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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
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<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Babbage, Charles</td>
<td>1792-1871</td>
<td>1832</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Mathematician; Inventor; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babcock, Horace Welcome</td>
<td>1912-2003</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babbitt, Irving</td>
<td>1865-1933</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Writer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babbitt, Milton Byron</td>
<td>1916-2011</td>
<td>1974</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Musician (composer, music theorist); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Babior, Bernard Macy</td>
<td>1935-2004</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Scripps Research Institute</td>
<td>Biochemist; Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bach, George Leland</td>
<td>1915-1994</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Astronomer; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacher, Robert Fox</td>
<td>1905-2004</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bachman, John</td>
<td>1790-1874</td>
<td>1845</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>St. John’s Church</td>
<td>Clergy member; Naturalist; Zoologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backlund, Jons Oskar</td>
<td>1846-1916</td>
<td>1914</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Pulkovo Observatory</td>
<td>Astronomer; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backus, George Edward</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Backus, John</td>
<td>1924-2007</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>IBM T. J. Watson Research Center</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Company research institution staff member and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, John</td>
<td>1738-1820</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Court of Common Pleas of Berkshire County, Massachusetts</td>
<td>Jurist; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, John</td>
<td>1817-1881</td>
<td>1847</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physiological chemist; Hospital scientific staff member; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacon, Leonard</td>
<td>1887-1954</td>
<td>1943</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Peace Dale, RI</td>
<td>Literary critic; Writer (poet)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bacow, Lawrence S.</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Public policy and environment scholar; Academic administrator</td>
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**Notes:**
- Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012
- Charles Babbage, elected 1832, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Baddeley, Alan David</td>
<td>(1934-)</td>
<td>1996, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bristol</td>
<td>Bristol, England</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>University of York</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baddour, Raymond Frederick</td>
<td>(1925-)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badger, Richard McLean</td>
<td>(1896-1974)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badian, Ernst</td>
<td>(1925-2011)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Badinter, Robert</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>2006, FHM</td>
<td>Sorbonne</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baer, Karl Ernst von</td>
<td>(1792-1876)</td>
<td>1849, FHM</td>
<td>St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Embryologist; Geographer; Anthropologist; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baeyer, Adolf Johann Friedrich Wilhelm von</td>
<td>(1835-1917)</td>
<td>1884, FHM</td>
<td>University of Munich</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bagge, Gösta Adolfsson</td>
<td>(1882-1951)</td>
<td>1933, FHM</td>
<td>University of Stockholm</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Diplomat</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bagnall, Roger Shaler</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahadur, Raghu Raj</td>
<td>(1924-1997)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bahcall, John Norris</td>
<td>(1934-2005)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution and project staff member</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baier, Kurt</td>
<td>(1917-2010)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bailey, David Roy Shackleton</td>
<td>(1917-2005)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bailey, Elizabeth Ellery</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania Wharton School</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Economist; Public policy expert; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bailey, Frederick George</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bailey, Irving Widmer</td>
<td>(1884-1967)</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Plant anatomist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bailey, Jacob Whitman</td>
<td>(1811-1857)</td>
<td>1845, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Military Academy</td>
<td>West Point, NY</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
<td>West Point, NY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bailey, Liberty Hyde</td>
<td>(1858-1954)</td>
<td>1900, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Botanist; Horticulturist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bailey, Solon Irving</td>
<td>(1854-1931)</td>
<td>1892, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bailey, Stephen Kemp</td>
<td>(1916-1982)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Baillargeon, Renée (1951-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at Election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baily, Francis (1774-1844)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at Election: London, England
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Astronomer; Stockbroker

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins (1904-1996)
Election: 1937, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bainton, Dorothy Ford (1933-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at Election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bainton, Roland Herbert (1894-1984)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Baird, Barbara A. (1951-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist, Chemical biologist, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baird, Douglas Gordon (1953-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Baird, John Wallace (1869-1919)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Clark University
Residence at Election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Baird, Spencer Fullerton (1823-1887)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Dickinson College
Residence at Election: Carlisle, PA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Baird, Walter Scott (1908-1982)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Baird Associates
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Company executive

Bajcsy, Ruzena (1935-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Computer scientist, Electrical engineer, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, Benjamin (1840-1907)
Election: 1899, FHM
Affiliation at Election: London, England
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Civil engineer

Baker, David (1962-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Washington
Residence at Election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, George Pierce (1866-1935)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theatrical director; Educator

Baker, George Pierce (1903-1995)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Baker, Herbert George (1920-2001)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Baker, J. H. (John Hamilton) (1944-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, James A. (1930-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Baker Botts LLP
Residence at Election: Houston, TX
Career description: Lawyer, U.S. Secretary of State, U.S. Secretary of the Treasury, Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, James Gilbert (1914-2005)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Optical physicist; Astronomer; Research institution staff member

Baker, Keith Michael (1938-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, Russell Wayne (1925-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York Times
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist
Current affiliation: Leesburg, VA
Baker, Tania Ann (1961-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, William Franklin (1942-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Educational Broadcasting Corporation
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (broadcasting)
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, William Oliver (1915-2005)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at Election: Morristown, NJ
Career description: Chemist; Researcher; Research institution administrator

Balch, Francis Noyes (1873-1960)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at Election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Business specialist; Biologist; Educator

Balch, Franklin Greene (1864-1958)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Balch, Thomas Willing (1866-1927)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Publicist; Writer

Baldeschiwer, John Dickson (1933-)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Administrator
Current affiliation: California Institute of Technology

Baldessari, John Anthony (1931-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Artist (photographer, painter); Educator
Current affiliation: John Baldessari Studio

Baldwin, George Rumford (1798-1888)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Woburn, MA
Residence at Election: Woburn, MA
Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Henry Ives (1896-1992)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New Hampshire Forestry Commission
Residence at Election: Hillsboro, NH
Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Government research scientist; Company executive

Baldwin, Jack Edward (1938-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baldwin, James Fowle (1782-1862)
Election: 1841, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Government official

Baldwin, John Wesley (1929-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baldwin, Loammi (1745-1807)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Woburn, MA
Residence at Election: Woburn, MA
Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Loammi, Jr. (1780-1838)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Charlestown, MA
Residence at Election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Engineer; Lawyer

Baldwin, Ralph Belknap (1912-2010)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Oliver Machinery Company
Residence at Election: Grand Rapids, MI
Career description: Astronomer; Company executive

Baldwin, Robert Edward (1924-2011)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at Election: Madison, WI
Career description: Economist; Educator

Baldwin, Robert Lesh (1927-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Baldwin, Roger Nash (1884-1981)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: American Civil Liberties Union
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Civic leader; Foundation executive

Baldwin, Simeon Eben (1840-1927)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Jurist; Educator; Government official

Bales, Robert Freed (1916-2004)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Balfour, Arthur James (1848-1930)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Government of Great Britain
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Government official

Balkin, Jack M. (1956-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University Law School
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Ball, Eric Glendinning (1904-1979)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at Election: Newton Highlands, MA
Career description: Biological chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ball, Mary Margaret (1909-1999)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wellesley College
Residence at Election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Balluffi, Robert Weierter (1924-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator
Current affiliation: Ithaca, NY

Baltas, Paul B. (1939-2006)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung; Freie Universität Berlin
Residence at Election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baltimore, David (1938-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: California Institute of Technology

Baltzell, E. Digby (Edward Digby) (1915-1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Banaji, Mahzarin Rustam (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Social psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bancroft, Aaron (1755-1839)
Election: 1805, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Second Congregational Church
Residence at Election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Bancroft, Edward (1744-1821)
Election: 1797, FHM
Affiliation at Election: London, England
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Inventor; Chemist

Bancroft, George (1800-1891)
Election: 1863, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York, NY
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Diplomat

Bancroft, Wilder Dwight (1867-1953)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bandura, Albert (1925-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Banerjee, Abhijit Vinayak (1961-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Banerjee, Subir Kumar (1938-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Minnesota
Residence at Election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Banerjee, Utpal (1957-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Molecular and cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Banfield, Edward Christie (1916-1999)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Banks (Baronet), Joseph (1743-1820)
Election: 1788, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Royal Society of London
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Naturalist; Explorer; Learned society administrator

Banks, Nathan (1868-1953)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Entomologist; Educator; Museum curator

Banks, Russell (1940-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Banks, Thomas (1949-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Santa Cruz; Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
Residence at Election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Banville, John</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2007, FHM</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>Dublin, Ireland</td>
<td>Writer (novelist)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baouendi, M. Salah</td>
<td>1937-2011</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Baquet, Dean Paul</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Los Angeles Times</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Journalist; Editor</td>
<td>New York Times</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barak, Aharon</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1987, FHM</td>
<td>Supreme Court of Israel</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Jurist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baran, Paul</td>
<td>1926-2011</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Novo Ventures, Inc.</td>
<td>Atherton, CA</td>
<td>Computer engineer; Company founder and executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Barbara, Paul Frank</td>
<td>1953-2010</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbe-Marbois, Francois Marquis</td>
<td>1745-1837</td>
<td>1781, FHM</td>
<td>Government of France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Government official; Diplomat</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbour, Thomas</td>
<td>1884-1946</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Herpetologist; Museum administrator; Naturalist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barcroft, Joseph</td>
<td>1872-1947</td>
<td>1938, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bard, Allen Joseph</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bard, Kathryn A.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Natick, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bard, Philip</td>
<td>1898-1977</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardeen, John</td>
<td>1908-1991</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois</td>
<td>Champaign, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardeen, William Allan</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Fermi National</td>
<td>Batavia, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Government research institution staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barenblatt, Grigory Isaakovich</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1975, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barenboim, Daniel</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Musician (pianist, conductor)</td>
<td>Staatsoper Unter den Linden</td>
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<td>Barger, Abraham Clifford</td>
<td>1917-1996</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Barger, J. Perry</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Dynatech Corporation</td>
<td>Burlington, MA</td>
<td>Company executive (technology consulting and manufacture)</td>
<td>Reboxx Corporation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bargh, John Andrew</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Guilford, CT</td>
<td>Cognitive psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Barghoorn, Elso Sterrenberg, Jr.</td>
<td>1915-1984</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Paleobiologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bargmann, Cornelia Isabella</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
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<td><strong>Bargmann, Valentine</strong></td>
<td>(1908-1989)</td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Barry C.</strong></td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Benjamin Fordyce</strong></td>
<td>(1818-1891)</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Arts scholar; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Clyde Frederick</strong></td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Ernest</strong></td>
<td>(1874-1960)</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Horace Albert</strong></td>
<td>(1907-2000)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Biochemist; Microbiologist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Joseph Warren</strong></td>
<td>(1891-1975)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>New Rochelle, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
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<td><strong>Barker, Lucius</strong></td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Barish, Barry C.</strong></td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Barish, Jonas Alexander</strong></td>
<td>(1922-1998)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar</td>
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<td><strong>Barkan, Leonard</strong></td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Bellevue Hospital Medical School</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Barnard, Chester Irving</strong></td>
<td>(1886-1961)</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>New Jersey Bell Telephone Company</td>
<td>Newark, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematician; Company executive; Foundation trustee; Government official</td>
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<td><strong>Barnard, Edward Emerson</strong></td>
<td>(1857-1923)</td>
<td>1892, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Lick Observatory</td>
<td>San Jose, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<td><strong>Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter</strong></td>
<td>(1809-1889)</td>
<td>1860, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Mississippi</td>
<td>Oxford, MS</td>
<td>Mathematician; Astronomer</td>
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<td><strong>Barnard, James Munson</strong></td>
<td>(1819-1904)</td>
<td>1869, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Barnard, Thomas</strong></td>
<td>(1748-1814)</td>
<td>1798, Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td><strong>Barnes, Edward Larrabee</strong></td>
<td>(1915-2004)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Architect</td>
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<td><strong>Barnes, John Landes</strong></td>
<td>(1906-1976)</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Tyburn University</td>
<td>Winchester, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td><strong>Barnes, Jonathan</strong></td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>University of Geneva</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
<td>Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator; Current affiliation: Caumont, France</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Barnett, Samuel Jackson</strong></td>
<td>(1873-1956)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institution of Washington</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Barnevik, Percy Nils</strong></td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>ABB Asea Brown Boveri Ltd; Investor AB; AstraZeneca PLC; Sandvik AB</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Company executive; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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</table>
Barocchi, Paola (1927-)  
**Election:** 1993, FHM  
**Affiliation at Election:** Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa  
**Residence at Election:** Pisa, Italy  
**Career description:** Historian (art); Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barolini, Teodolinda (1951-)  
**Election:** 2001, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at Election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Baron, Hans (1900-1988)  
**Election:** 1964, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Newberry Library; University of Chicago  
**Residence at Election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Historian; Bibliographer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Baron, Martin D. (1954-)  
**Election:** 2012, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Boston Globe  
**Residence at Election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Editor  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Baron, Salo Wittmayer (1895-1989)  
**Election:** 1964, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at Election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Historian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barondes, Samuel Herbert (1933-)  
**Election:** 2010, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of California, San Francisco  
**Residence at Election:** Sausalito, CA  
**Career description:** Neurobiologist; Psychiatrist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barondess, Jeremiah Abraham (1924-)  
**Election:** 2000, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** New York Academy of Medicine  
**Residence at Election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Physician; Educator; Learned society administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barr, Alfred Hamilton, Jr. (1902-1981)  
**Election:** 1952, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Museum of Modern Art  
**Residence at Election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barr, James (1924-2006)  
**Election:** 1993, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Vanderbilt University; University of Oxford  
**Residence at Election:** Nashville, TN  
**Career description:** Biblical scholar; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barr, Joseph Seaton (1901-1964)  
**Election:** 1959, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
**Residence at Election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barrande, Joachim (1799-1883)  
**Election:** 1875, FHM  
**Affiliation at Election:** Prague, Czechoslovakia  
**Residence at Election:** Prague, Czechoslovakia  
**Career description:** Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Engineer; Researcher  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barrell, Joseph (1869-1919)  
**Election:** 1915, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Yale University  
**Residence at Election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barres, Ben A. (1954-)  
**Election:** 2012, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Stanford School of Medicine  
**Residence at Election:** Palo Alto, CA  
**Career description:** Neurobiologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barrett, Alan Hildreth (1927-1991)  
**Election:** 1975, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at Election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barrett, Spencer Charles Hilton (1948-)  
**Election:** 2009, FHM  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Toronto  
**Residence at Election:** Toronto, ON, Canada  
**Career description:** Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barro, Robert Joseph (1944-)  
**Election:** 1988, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at Election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barros, Charles (1851-1939)  
**Election:** 1915, FHM  
**Affiliation at Election:** Faculty of Science, University of Lille  
**Residence at Election:** Lille, France  
**Career description:** Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barron, Donald Henry (1905-1993)  
**Election:** 1962, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Yale University Medical School  
**Residence at Election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Physiologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barron, Kenny (1943-)  
**Election:** 2009, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** The Julliard School  
**Residence at Election:** Brooklyn, NY  
**Career description:** Musician (pianist, composer, arranger); Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barron, Stephanie (1950-)  
**Election:** 1997, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Los Angeles County Museum of Art  
**Residence at Election:** Los Angeles, CA  
**Career description:** Curator (art)  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Barrow, Wilmer Lanier (1903-1975)  
**Election:** 1942, Fellow  
**Affiliation at Election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at Election:** Concord, MA  
**Career description:** Engineer; Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive  
**Current affiliation:** Same
Barrows, Harold Kilbrith (1873-1954)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Hydraulic engineer; Educator

Barry, Brian Michael (1936-2009)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Barschall, Henry Herman (1915-1997)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at Election: Madison, WI
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bartels, Larry Martin (1956-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Vanderbilt University

Barth, Alan (1906-1979)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Washington Post
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist

Barth, Fredrik (1928-)
Election: 1997, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oslo; Emory University
Residence at Election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Oslo

Barth, John Simmons (1930-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator
Current affiliation: Chestertown, MD

Barth, Karl (1886-1968)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Basel
Residence at Election: Basel, Switzerland
Career description: Theologian; Educator

Bartholomew, George Adelbert (1919-2006)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Bartlett, Elisha (1804-1855)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Maryland
Residence at Election: Lowell, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Bartlett, Francis (1836-1913)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Financier; Lawyer; Art collector and patron

Bartlett, Frederic Charles (1886-1969)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bartlett, John (1820-1905)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Author

Bartlett, Josiah (1759-1820)
Election: 1811, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Charlestown, MA
Residence at Election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Physician; Government official; Public lecturer

Bartlett, Neil (1932-2008)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bartlett, Paul A. (1948-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Bartlett, Paul Doughty (1907-1997)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Weston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bartlett, Willard (1846-1925)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brooklyn, NY
Residence at Election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bartlett, William Holmes Chambers (1804-1893)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Military Academy
Residence at Election: West Point, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Army officer and engineer

Bartlett, William Pitt Greenwood (1837-1865)
Election: 1862, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Research agency staff member

Barton, Benjamin Smith (1766-1815)
Election: 1793, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Botanist; Physician; Educator

Barton, Derek Harold Richard (1918-1998)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Barton, George Hunt (1852-1933)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Teachers’ School of Science
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Barton, Jacqueline K. (1952-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bartoshuk, Linda May (1938-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University School of Medicine
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Florida

Bartov, Omer (1954-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brown University
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baruch, Jordan Jay (1923-2011)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive; Technology and management consultant

Barus, Carl (1856-1935)
Election: 1890, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

Barwise, Kenneth Jon (1942-2000)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Indiana University
Residence at Election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Mathematician; Logician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baryshnikov, Mikhail (1948-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York, NY
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Ballet dancer
Current affiliation: White Oak Dance Project

Barzun, Jacques (1907-2013)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Basaldella, Mirko (1910-1969)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator

Basbaum, Allan (1947-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at Election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baskin, Leonard (1922-2000)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Smith College
Residence at Election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Artist (sculptor, graphic artist, printer); Educator

Basolo, Fred (1920-2007)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Northwestern University
Residence at Election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bass, Brenda L. (1955-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Utah
Residence at Election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bass, George F. (1932-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Texas A&M University
Residence at Election: College Station, TX
Career description: Nautical archaeologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bass, Hyman (1932-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Michigan

Bassett, John Spencer (1867-1928)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Smith College
Residence at Election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bassler, Bonnie Lynn (1962-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Batchelder, Charles Foster (1856-1954)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New England Zoological Club Proceedings
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Naturalist; Editor

Batchelder, John Montgomery (1811-1892)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Government research agency staff member

Batchelor, George Keith (1920-2000)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
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<td>Bates, Walter Jackson</td>
<td>1918-1999</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Bateman, Alan Mara</td>
<td>1889-1971</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bates, Arlo</td>
<td>1850-1918</td>
<td>1900, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Journalist; Author; Writer (poet)</td>
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<td>Bates, David Robert</td>
<td>1916-1994</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>Queen’s University</td>
<td>Belfast, Northern Ireland</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bates, Frank S.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bates, Henry Moore</td>
<td>1869-1949</td>
<td>1938, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan Law School</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bates, Joshua</td>
<td>1776-1854</td>
<td>1834, Fellow</td>
<td>Middlebury College</td>
<td>Middlebury, VT</td>
<td>Clergy member; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bates, Marston</td>
<td>1906-1974</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
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<td>Bates, Robert Hinrichs</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bates, William Nickerson</td>
<td>1867-1949</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bateson, Gregory</td>
<td>1904-1980</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Cruz</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Bather, Francis Arthur</td>
<td>1863-1934</td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>British Museum</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Geologist; Paleontologist; Museum curator</td>
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<td>Bator, Francis Michael</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government official</td>
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<td>Bator, Paul Michael</td>
<td>1929-1989</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School; Mayer, Brown &amp; Platt</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Battersby, Alan Rushton</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1988, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bauer, Louis Agricola</td>
<td>1865-1932</td>
<td>1912, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institution of Washington</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Magnetician; Research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Bauer, Raymond Augustine</td>
<td>1916-1977</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Graduate School of Business</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Social psychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bauer, Walter</td>
<td>1898-1963</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Waban, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
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<td>Baumeister, Wolfgang P.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2002, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie</td>
<td>Martinsried, Germany</td>
<td>Biochemist; Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator</td>
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<td>Baumgartner, Leona</td>
<td>1902-1991</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Pediatrician; Educator</td>
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<td>1922-</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td>New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business</td>
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<td>Bausch, Pina</td>
<td>1940-2009</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bawa, Kamaljit Singh</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator and founder</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bawendi, Moungi Gabriel</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bax, Adriaan</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Government research agency staff member and administrator</td>
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<td>Baxandall, Michael</td>
<td>1933-2008</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator</td>
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<td>1876-1953</td>
<td>1907, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Baxter, James Phinney</td>
<td>1831-1921</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Portland Savings Bank</td>
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<td>Banker; Historian; Government official</td>
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<td>1893-1975</td>
<td>1928, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bayer, Herbert</td>
<td>1900-1985</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Atlantic Richfield Company</td>
<td>Montecito, CA</td>
<td>Artist (painter, designer); Architect</td>
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<td>Bayles, William</td>
<td>1743-1826</td>
<td>1789, Fellow</td>
<td>Dighton, MA</td>
<td>Dighton, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
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<td>1940-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1935-</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>1937-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Engineer, Educator; Jurist</td>
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<td>Bazelon, David Lionel</td>
<td>1909-1993</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals; Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<td>Bazzaz, Fakhri A.</td>
<td>1933-2008</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Ecologist; Botanist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bea, Augustinus</td>
<td>1881-1968</td>
<td>1965, FHM</td>
<td>Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity, Roman Catholic Church</td>
<td>Vatican City, Rome</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator</td>
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<td>Beach, Frank Ambrose</td>
<td>1911-1988</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
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<td>Beachy, Philip</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Biochemist; Developmental biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1903-1989</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Beak, Peter Andrew</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Beale, Joseph Henry, Jr.</td>
<td>1861-1943</td>
<td>1906, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Beams, Jesse Wakefield</td>
<td>1898-1977</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bean, Charles Palmer</td>
<td>1923-1996</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>General Electric Company; State University of New York at Albany</td>
<td>Schenectady, NY</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bear, Mark Firman</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bear, Richard Scott</td>
<td>1908-1994</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Beard, Winifred Mary</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2011, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Beardsley, Monroe Curtis</td>
<td>1915-1986</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Temple University</td>
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<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bearman, Peter Shawn</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>1940-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Simmons College</td>
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<td>1947-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Writer (short story writer, novelist); Educator</td>
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<td>Beattie, James Alexander</td>
<td>1895-1981</td>
<td>1929, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Bebchuk, Lucian Arve</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bechtel, Riley Peart</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Bechtel Group, Inc.</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Company executive (engineering and construction)</td>
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<td>Bechtel, Stephen Davison, Jr.</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Bechtel Group, Inc.</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Engineer; Company executive (engineering)</td>
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<td>Beck, Aaron T.</td>
<td>1921-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Wynnewood, PA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Beck, Charles</td>
<td>1798-1866</td>
<td>1845, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Beck, Lewis White</td>
<td>1913-1997</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Rochester</td>
<td>Rochester, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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Beck, Nathaniel (1947-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** New York University  
**Residence at Election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Political scientist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Becker, Carl Lotus (1873-1945)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Cornell University  
**Residence at Election:** Ithaca, NY  
**Career description:** Historian; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Becker, Gary Stanley (1930-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at Election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Becker, Howard S. (1928-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Washington  
**Residence at Election:** Seattle, WA  
**Career description:** Sociologist; Educator; Private and academic research organization staff member  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Beckerle, Mary Catherine (1954-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Utah  
**Residence at Election:** Salt Lake City, UT  
**Career description:** Molecular and cellular biologist, Research institution administrator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Beckett, Samuel (1906-1989)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Paris, France  
**Residence at Election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Writer (playwright, novelist)

Becklin, Eric E. (1940-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of California, Los Angeles  
**Residence at Election:** Mountain View, CA  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Research institution scientist and administrator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Beckman, Arnold Orville (1900-2004)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Beckman Instruments, Inc.  
**Residence at Election:** Irvine, CA  
**Career description:** Chemist; Company founder and executive (scientific instruments)

Beckwith, Jonathan Roger (1935-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Harvard Medical School  
**Residence at Election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Geneticist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Beckwith, Steven Van Walter (1951-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Space Telescope Science Institute  
**Residence at Election:** Baltimore, MD  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Bedier, Joseph (1864-1938)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Collège de France  
**Residence at Election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Literary scholar; Educator

Beebe, Ralph Alonzo (1898-1979)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Amherst College  
**Residence at Election:** Amherst, MA  
**Career description:** Chemist; Educator

Beebe-Center, John Gilbert (1897-1958)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at Election:** Swampscott, MA  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Educator

Beecher, Henry Knowles (1904-1976)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Harvard Medical School  
**Residence at Election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Anesthesiologist; Educator

Beer, Gillian Patricia (1932-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Cambridge  
**Residence at Election:** Cambridge, England  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Beer, Samuel Hutchinson (1911-2009)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at Election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Political scientist; Educator

Beer, Gillian Patricia (1932-)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Cambridge  
**Residence at Election:** Cambridge, England  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Beers, Roland Frank (1899-1985)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Geotechnical Corporation of Canada, Ltd.; Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at Election:** Lincoln, MA  
**Career description:** Geologist; Geophysicist; Company research scientist/executive

Beeson, Charles Henry (1870-1949)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at Election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Classicist; Paleographer; Educator

Beeson, Paul Bruce (1908-2006)  
**Affiliation at Election:** Yale University School of Medicine  
**Residence at Election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Physician; Educator

Bevers, Harry (1924-2004)  
**Affiliation at Election:** University of California, Santa Cruz  
**Residence at Election:** Santa Cruz, CA  
**Career description:** Biologist; Plant physiologist; Educator
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<td>Behrend, Bernard Arthur</td>
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<td>1917</td>
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<td>Electrical engineer; Company executive</td>
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<td>Behrensmeyer, Anna Katherine</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Academic research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Behring, Emil Adolph von</td>
<td>1854-1917</td>
<td>1902</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Marburg</td>
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<td>Behrman, Samuel Nathaniel</td>
<td>1893-1973</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (playwright)</td>
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<td>Beidler, Lloyd M.</td>
<td>1922-2003</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Florida State University</td>
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<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
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<td>1913-2007</td>
<td>1979</td>
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<td>1949-</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Bekker, Immanuel (August Immanuel)</td>
<td>1785-1871</td>
<td>1861</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Classicist; Philologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1883-1966</td>
<td>1944</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Lima, Peru</td>
<td>Diplomat; Educator</td>
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<td>Belcher, Angela M.</td>
<td>1967-</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Materials Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Belden, Charles Francis Dorr</td>
<td>1870-1931</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
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<td>Belding, David Lawrence</td>
<td>1884-1970</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>1945-</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York State Department of Health</td>
<td>Engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologyist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bell, David Elliott</td>
<td>1919-2000</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Bureau of the Budget</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive</td>
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<td>Bell, Elliott Vaillanc</td>
<td>1902-1983</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Business Week</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Journalist; Editor; Publisher</td>
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<td>Bell, Graeme I.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Geneticist, Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, John Stewart</td>
<td>1928-1990</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>Conseil Europe</td>
<td>Geneva, Switzerland</td>
<td>Physicist; Government research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Louis</td>
<td>1864-1923</td>
<td>1905, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Boston</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Engineer; Physicist; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Luther Vose</td>
<td>1806-1862</td>
<td>1858, Fellow</td>
<td>Charlestown, MA</td>
<td>Charlestown, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Medical administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Ronald Percy</td>
<td>1907-1996</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>University of Stirling</td>
<td>Stirling, Scotland</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Stoughton</td>
<td>1874-1967</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Putnam, Bell, Dutch and Santry</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellah, Robert Neely</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellman, Richard Ernest</td>
<td>1920-1984</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bellow, Saul</td>
<td>1915-2005</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, playwright); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bell, Elliot Vaillanc</td>
<td>1902-1983</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Business Week</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Journalist; Editor; Publisher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemis, George</td>
<td>1816-1878</td>
<td>1865, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Writer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bemis, Samuel Flagg</td>
<td>1891-1973</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benabou, Roland J.M.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benacerraf, Baruj</td>
<td>1920-2011</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Pathologist; Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Benacerraf, Paul Joseph Salomon</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Educator; Writer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Benatar, Solomon R. (1942-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cape Town; Groote Schuur Hospital
Residence at Election: Newlands, South Africa
Career description: Physician; Bioethicist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Cape Town

Ben-David, Joseph (1920-1986)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at Election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bender, Thomas (1944-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bendix, Reinhard (1916-1991)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bendor, Jonathan (1950-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Benedek, George Bernard (1928-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beneden, Pierre Joseph van (1809-1894)
Election: 1886, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Catholic University of Louvain
Residence at Election: Louvain, Belgium
Career description: Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator

Benedict, Francis Gano (1870-1957)
Election: 1909, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston Nutrition Laboratory
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Physiologist; Research institution administrator

Benedict, Manson (1907-2006)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Nuclear engineer; Educator

Benedict, Ruth Fulton (1887-1948)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Benet, Stephen Vincent (1898-1943)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York, NY
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet, novelist, short story writer)

Benfey, Christopher (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Mount Holyoke College
Residence at Election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benhabib, Seyla (1950-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political philosopher
Current affiliation: Yale University

Benichou, Paul (1908-2001)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benioff, Victor Hugo (1899-1968)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Seismologist; Educator

Benirschke, Kurt (1924-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at Election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Pathologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Benitez, Jaime (1908-2001)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Puerto Rico
Residence at Election: Rio Piedras, PR
Career description: Academic administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Benkovic, Stephen James (1938-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Pennsylvania State University
Residence at Election: University Park, PA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bennack, Jr., Frank A. (1933-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Hearst Corporation
Residence at Election: New Canaan, CT
Career description: Company executive; Trustee
Current affiliation: Same

Bennet, Jr., Douglas Joseph (1938-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wesleyan University
Residence at Election: Old Lyme, CT
Career description: Academic administrator; Government official; Media and non-profit administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Albert Arnold (1888-1971)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brown University
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Bennett, Albert F. (1944-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at Election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Charles L. (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Residence at Election: Greenbelt, MD
Career description: Astrophysicist; Government research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Bennett, Edmund Hatch (1824-1898)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Academic administrator

Bennett, G. Vann (1948-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Duke University Medical Center
Residence at Election: Hillsborough, NC
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Henry Stanley (1910-1992)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Washington
Residence at Election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Anatomist; Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Bennett, Jr., Ivan Loveridge (1922-1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York University School of Medicine; New York University Medical Center
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Bennett, Jack Arthur Walter (1911-1981)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bennett, Joe Claude (1933-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Alabama
Residence at Election: Birmingham, AL
Career description: Immunologist; Rheumatologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)
Current affiliation: BioCryst Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Bennett, Jonathan Francis (1930-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Syracuse University
Residence at Election: Syracuse, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benson, Andrew Alm (1917-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at Election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of Oceanography

Benson, Frank Weston (1862-1951)
Election: 1926, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Salem, MA
Residence at Election: Salem, MA
Career description: Artist (painter); Etcher; Educator

Benson, John Howard (1901-1956)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: John Stevens Stonecutting Shop; Rhode Island School of Design
Residence at Election: Newport, RI
Career description: Artist (calligrapher, sculptor); Educator; Company executive

Benson, Larry Dean (1929-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bent, Margaret Hilda (1940-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bentham, George (1800-1884)
Election: 1866, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Royal Botanical Gardens at Kew
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Botanist; Research institution staff member

Bentley, Eric (1916-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright); Drama scholar and critic; Educator
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Bentley, Gerald Eades (1901-1994)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benz, Edward John, Jr. (1946-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Harvard Medical School
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Hospital and medical research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Benz, Ernst Wilhelm (1907-1978)
Election: 1965, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Marburg
Residence at Election: Marburg, Germany
Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Benzer, Seymour (1921-2007)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Purdue University
Residence at Election: Lafayette, IN
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Beranek, Leo Leroy (1914–)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Acoustician; Company executive (consulting and broadcasting)
Current affiliation: Boston, MA

Bercaw, John E. (1944–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bercovitch, Sacvan (1933–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berder, Robert M. (1937–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of Oregon

Bersohn, Bernard Reuben (1912-1979)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Population Council
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Foundation executive

Bersohn, May Roberta (1953–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at Election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Entomologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berenson, Bernard (1865-1959)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Florence, Italy
Residence at Election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Historian (art)

Berg, Howard Curtis (1934–)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Berg, Paul (1926–)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bergdall, Barry (1955–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Museum of Modern Art; Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (architecture); Museum curator; Art critic; Writer (essayist, art theory); Professional society administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bergen, Joseph Young (1851-1917)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston English High School
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brandeis University
Residence at Election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Musician (composer, music critic); Educator

Berger, Bonnie (1961–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Newtonville, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Computer Scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berger, Harry (1924–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at Election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berger, James M. (1968–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Computer Scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berger, Peter Ludwig (1929–)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Berger, Suzanne (1939–)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bergius, Petter Jonas (1730-1790)
Election: 1785, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Collegium Medicum
Residence at Election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bergman, Ingmar (1918-2007)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Malmo, Sweden
Residence at Election: Malmo, Sweden
Career description: Writer; Film director and producer
Berko, Stephan (1924-1991)  
Election: 1977, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Brandeis University  
Residence at Election: Waltham, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Berkowitz, Leonard (1926-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at Election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bertle, Adolf Augustus, Jr. (1895-1971)  
Election: 1944, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Department of State  
Residence at Election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Berlekamp, Elwyn (1940-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator; Business entrepreneur; Company executive  
Current affiliation: Oakland, CA

Berliner, Paul Franklin (1946-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Northwestern University  
Residence at Election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Musicologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Duke University

Berliner, Robert William (1915-2002)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: National Institutes of Health  
Residence at Election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Physiologist, MD  
Academic administrator

Berlowitz, Leslie Cohen (1944-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: American Academy of Arts and Sciences  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Literary scholar  
Current affiliation: Same

Berman, Harold J. (1918-2007)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Emory University; Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Atlanta, GA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bern, Howard Alan (1920-2012)  
Election: 1985, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Bernal, Ignacio (1910-1992)  
Election: 1965, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico; Museo Nacional de Antropología  
Residence at Election: Mexico City, Mexico  
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Bernanke, Ben S.  (1953-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University  
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: United States Federal Reserve System

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  42
Bernard, Lewis W. (1941-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Morgan Stanley and Co.; Classroom, Inc.  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive (finance); Foundation executive; Nonprofit institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Classroom, Inc.

Bernard, Lewis W. (1941-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Morgan Stanley and Co.; Classroom, Inc.  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive (finance); Foundation executive; Nonprofit institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Classroom, Inc.

Berne, Bruce J. (1940-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Berne, Robert (1948-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: New York University  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Education and public affairs specialist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Berne, Robert Matthew (1918-2001)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Virginia School of Medicine  
Residence at Election: Charlottesville, VA  
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Berner, Robert Arbuckle (1935-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Yale University  
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Geochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Berners-Lee, Timothy J. (1955-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; World Wide Web Consortium  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Academic research institution staff member  
Current affiliation: Same

Bernhard, Carl Gustaf (1910-2001)  
Election: 1976, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences  
Residence at Election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Bernhard, Carl Gustaf (1910-2001)  
Election: 1976, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences  
Residence at Election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Bernheim, B. Douglas (1958-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University  
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bernstein, Charles (1950-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Geochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bernstein, Jane A. (1947-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Tufts University  
Residence at Election: Medford, MA  
Career description: Musicologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bernstein, Leonard (1918-1990)  
Election: 1951, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Berkshire Music Center  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Bernstein, Marver Hillel (1919-1990)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University  
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bernstein, Michael Andre (1947-2011)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bernstein, Michael Andre (1947-2011)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bernstein, Richard Barry (1923-1990)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at Election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Berresford, Susan Vail (1943-)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Ford Foundation  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Foundation executive  
Current affiliation: New York Community Trust

Berridge, Michael John (1938-)  
Election: 1999, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Babraham Institute  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Cell biologist; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Cambridge

Berry, Brian Joe Lobley (1934-)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago  
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Texas at Dallas

Berry, Charles Harold (1889-1965)  
Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Belmont, MA  
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Berry, Edward Wilber (1875-1945)  
Election: 1921, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University; U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Paleobotanist; Educator; Academic administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Berry, George Packer</td>
<td>1898-1986</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Academic</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, Mary Elizabeth</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berscheid, Ellen S.</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bersohn, Richard</td>
<td>1925-2003</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berson, Jerome Abraham</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Government</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berthelot, Marcelin (Pierre Eugene Marcellin)</td>
<td>1827-1907</td>
<td>1880, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France; Ecole de Pharmacie</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Government official</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berthelot, Claude Louis, Comte</td>
<td>1748-1822</td>
<td>1822, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Government science advisor and administrator</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bers, Lipman</td>
<td>1914-1972</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bess, Alain</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2003, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France; Paris, France</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertini, Catherine Ann</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
<td>Government official; Company executive</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertozzi, Andrea Louise</td>
<td>1965-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertozzi, Carolyn R.</td>
<td>1966-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Chemist; Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertrand, Marianne</td>
<td>1969-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Booth School of Business</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Editor</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berzelius, Jons Jacob</td>
<td>1779-1848</td>
<td>1822, FHM</td>
<td>University of Stockholm</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Besley, Timothy J.</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2011, FHM</td>
<td>London School of Economics</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>London, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm</td>
<td>1784-1846</td>
<td>1832, FHM</td>
<td>University of Konigsberg</td>
<td>Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Konigsberg, Germany</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Beurling, Arne Karl August (1905-1986)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Beutler, Ernest (1928-2008)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: City of Hope Medical Center
Residence at Election: Duarte, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Academic administrator; Foundation official

Bevan, William (1922-2007)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Duke University
Residence at Election: Durham, NC
Career description: Psychologist; Academic administrator; Foundation official

Bever, Michael Berliner (1911-1992)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Educator

Bevington, David (1931-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bevis, Howard Landis (1885-1968)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bewley, Truman Fassett (1941-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beyrich, Heinrich Ernst (1815-1896)
Election: 1884, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Berlin; Prussian Geological Survey
Residence at Election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bezos, Jeffrey Preston (1964-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Amazon.com
Residence at Election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Company executive and founder
Current affiliation: Same

Bhabha, Homi Jehangir (1909-1966)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Tata Institute of Fundamental Research; Atomic Energy Commission of India
Residence at Election: Bombay, India
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Government official

Bhagwati, Jagdish Natwarlal (1934-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bhagwati, P. N. (Prafullachandra Natwarlal) (1921-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Amarchand & Mangaldas & Suresh A. Shroff & Co.
Residence at Election: New Delhi, India
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist
Current affiliation: Same

Bialer, Seweryn (1926-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bibring, Grete Lehner (1899-1977)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator
Bickel, Alexander Mordecai (1924-1974)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University Law School
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bickel, Peter John (1940-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bickerman, Elias Joseph (1897-1981)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bidart, Frank (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wellesley College
Residence at Election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Biddle, Francis Beverley (1886-1968)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Washington, DC
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; U.S. Attorney General

Biddle, Owen (1737-1799)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Astronomer; Businessperson

Bieber, Margarete (1879-1978)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Biemann, Klaus (1926-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bienen, Henry Samuel (1939-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Northwestern University
Residence at Election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bierbaum, Rosina M. (1952-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan
Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Ecologist; Environmental policy adviser; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bigeleisen, Jacob (1919-2010)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at Election: Upton, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bigelow, Erastus Brigham (1814-1879)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Industrialist; Inventor; Economist

Bigelow, George Hoyt (1890-1934)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at Election: Milton, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Hospital administrator

Bigelow, George Tyler (1810-1878)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive (actuary)

Bigelow, Harry Augustus (1874-1950)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Henry Bryant (1879-1967)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Concord, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

Bigelow, Henry Jacob (1818-1890)
Election: 1846, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Tremont Street Medical School
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Bigelow, Jacob (1787-1879)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Botanist; Educator

Bigelow, Melville Madison (1846-1921)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Robert Payne (1863-1955)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Librarian

Bigelow, Timothy (1767-1821)
Election: 1803, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Groton, MA
Residence at Election: Groton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Bigelow, William Sturgis (1850-1926)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Orientalist; Art collector

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  46
Biggs, Edward George Power (1906-1977)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard  
Congregational Church, Brookline, MA; Longy School of Music  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Musician (organist); Educator

Billings, Marland Pratt (1902-1996)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University; U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Billings, William Dwight (1910-1997)  
Election: 1979, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Duke University  
Residence at Election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Billingsley, Patrick Paul (1925-)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago  
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Mathematical statistician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Billington, David Perkins (1927-)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University  
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Billington, James Hadley (1929-)  
Election: 1985, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Wilson International Center for Scholars; Smithsonian Institution  
Residence at Election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Historian; Librarian  
Current affiliation: Library of Congress

Billings, John Shaw (1838-1913)  
Election: 1881, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Surgeon General’s Office  
Residence at Election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Librarian

Billinson, Bruce Hadley (1915-1992)  
Election: 1952, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Baird-Atomic, Inc.  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Company executive

Billinson, William Dwight (1910-1997)  
Election: 1979, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Duke University  
Residence at Election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Binder, Gordon M. (1935-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: AMGEN; Coastview Capital, LLC  
Residence at Election: Thousand Oaks, CA  
Career description: Company executive (biotechnology)  
Current affiliation: Coastview Capital, LLC

Binder, Leonard (1927-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bing, Peter Stephen (1934-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University; Monterey Bay Aquarium  
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Physician; Public health official; Businessperson  
Current affiliation: Same

Bing, R. H. (1914-1986)  
Election: 1980, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at Election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Binger, Carl Alfred Lanning (1889-1976)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Bingham, Barry (1906-1988)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Courier Journal and Louisville Times Company  
Residence at Election: Louisville, KY  
Career description: Publisher; Editor; Newspaper executive

Binmore, Kenneth George (1940-)  
Election: 2002, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University College London  
Residence at Election: London, England  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Binney, Amos (1803-1847)  
Election: 1842, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Zoologist; Businessperson

Binney, Horace (1780-1875)  
Election: 1867, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Philadelphia, PA  
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Lawyer; Legislator

Biorck, Gunnar Carl Wilhelm (1916-1996)  
Election: 1976, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Karolinska Institutet; Serafimer Hospital  
Residence at Election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Member of Parliament

Biot, Jean Baptiste (1774-1862)  
Election: 1822, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Université de Paris  
Residence at Election: Paris, France  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Biot, Maurice Anthony (1905-1985)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Shell Development Company; Cornell University  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Physicist; Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist

Birch, Francis (Albert Francis) (1903-1992)  
Election: 1942, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

Bird, Robert Byron (1924-)  
Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at Election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Birgeneau, Robert Joseph (1942-)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Birkenfeld, John Peter (1930-)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Saratoga Partners  
Residence at Election: Saratoga, NY  
Career description: Company executive (investment banking)  
Current affiliation: Same

Birkerts, Sven P. (1951-)  
Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Bennington College  
Residence at Election: Arlington, MA  
Career description: Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Editor; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Birkhoff, Garrett (1911-1996)  
Election: 1945, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Birkhoff, George David (1884-1944)  
Election: 1913, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Birman, Joan S. Lytle (1927-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Barnard College, Columbia University  
Residence at Election: New Rochelle, NY  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Birnbaum, Henrik Maximilian (1925-2002)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Birnbaum, Howard Kent (1932-2005)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
Residence at Election: Urbana, IL  
Career description: Materials scientist; Educator

Birnbaum, Joel S. (1937-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Hewlett-Packard Company  
Residence at Election: Palo Alto, CA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bischoff, Bernhard (1906-1991)  
Election: 1968, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Munich  
Residence at Election: Munich, Germany  
Career description: Philologist; Historian; Educator

Bischoff, Theodor Ludwig Wilhelm (1807-1882)  
Election: 1849, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Giessen  
Residence at Election: Giessen, Germany  
Career description: Physiologist; Comparative anatomist; Educator

Elizabeth Bishop, elected 1968. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bishop, Elizabeth (1911-1979)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: San Francisco, CA  
Residence at Election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012 48
Bishop, Errett A. (1928-1983)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at Election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bishop, John Michael (1936-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at Election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Virologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bishop, Morris Gilbert (1893-1973)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bishop, Robert Lyle (1916-2013)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Bisplinghoff, Raymond Lewis (1917-1985)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Bissell, Claude Thomas (1916-2000)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Toronto
Residence at Election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bissell, Mina J. (1940-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Bisson, Thomas Noel (1931-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bittel, Kurt (1907-1991)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Tubingen; German Archaeological Institute, West Berlin
Residence at Election: Tubingen, Germany
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bitter, Francis (1902-1967)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Engineer; Inventor; Educator

Bittker, Boris Irving (1916-2005)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University Law School
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bixby, William Herbert (1849-1928)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Army
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Engineer; Army officer; Government agency administrator

Bixler, Julius Seelye (1894-1985)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Bizzi, Emilio (1933-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Bjerknes, Jacob Aall Bonnevie (1897-1975)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bjerknes, Vilhelm Frimann Koren (1862-1951)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oslo
Residence at Election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Research agency administrator

Bjorken, James Daniel (1934-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bjorkman, Olle Erik (1933-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Plant physiologist; Ecologist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Stanford, CA

Bjorkman, Pamela J. (1956-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same
Black, Barbara Aronstein (1933-)  
Election: 1989, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Columbia  
University Law School  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian (law); Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Black, Charles Lund, Jr. (1915-2001)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Yale University  
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Black, Cyril Edwin (1915-1989)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University  
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Black, Duncan (1908-1991)  
Election: 1980, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University College of North Wales, Bangor  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Black, John Donald (1883-1960)  
Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Belmont, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Black, Max (1909-1988)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University  
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Black, Samuel Bruce (1892-1968)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance Company  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Statistician; Actuary; Company executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackall, Eric Albert (1914-1989)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University  
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackbourn, David Gordon (1949-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Lexington, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackburn, Elizabeth Helen (1948-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Francisco  
Residence at Election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackburn, Simon (1944-)  
Election: 2008, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, United Kingdom  
Career description: Philosopher, Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackett (Lord), Patrick Maynard Stuart (1897-1974)  
Election: 1961, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London  
Residence at Election: London, England  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackett, Michael (1919-2010)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Statistician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackwell, David Harold (1919-2010)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Statistician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackwell, Meredith May (1940-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Louisiana State University  
Residence at Election: Baton Rouge, LA  
Career description: Mycologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blackwood, Michael (1934-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Michael Blackwood Productions  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Documentary Filmmaker  
Current affiliation: Same

Blagden, Charles (1748-1820)  
Election: 1789, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: British Army; Royal Society of London  
Residence at Election: London, England  
Career description: Chemist; Physician  
Current affiliation: Same

Blake, Charles Henry (1901-1981)  
Election: 1935, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blake, Clarence John (1843-1919)  
Election: 1881, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician (otologist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Blake, Francis (1850-1913)  
Election: 1881, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Bell Telephone Company  
Residence at Election: Auburndale, MA  
Career description: Inventor; Company research and development staff member; Government research agency staff member  
Current affiliation: Same
Blake, Francis Gilman (1887-1952)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University Medical School
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Blake, George (1769-1841)
Election: 1824, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Blake, John Harrison (1808-1899)
Election: 1843, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Engineer; Businessperson

Blake, Judith Kincade (1926-1993)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Blake, Randolph (1945-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Vanderbilt University
Residence at Election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blake, Robert Pierpont (1886-1950)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Librarian

Blakeslee, Albert Francis (1874-1954)
Election: 1940, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution
Residence at Election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Blakeslee, George Hubbard (1871-1954)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Clark University; Tufts University
Residence at Election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Diplomat; Foundation executive

Blaizot, Alain (1957-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blank, Rebecca (1955-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan Ford School of Public Policy
Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Economist; Public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: U. S. Department of Commerce

Blanchard, Arthur Alphonzo (1876-1956)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Blanchard, Olivier (1948-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blanchard, Raoul (1877-1965)
Election: 1936, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Grenoble; Harvard University
Residence at Election: Grenoble, France
Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bleaney, Brebis (1915-2005)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012 51
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
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<td>Blegen, Carl William</td>
<td>1887-1971</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Cincinnati</td>
<td>Cincinnati, OH</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Blight, David William</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Professional society administrator</td>
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<td>Blinder, Alan Stuart</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Blinks, Lawrence Rogers</td>
<td>1900-1989</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Pacific Grove, CA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bliss, Gilbert Ames</td>
<td>1876-1951</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Blobel, Gunter Klaus-Joachim</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bloch, Bernard</td>
<td>1907-1965</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bloch, Erich</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington Advisory Group</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Company executive</td>
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<td>Bloch, Felix</td>
<td>1905-1983</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bloch, Herbert</td>
<td>1911-2006</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist; Medieval historian; Educator</td>
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<td>1912-2000</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
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<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bloch, R. Howard</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
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<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>1944-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Block, James A.</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Block Asset Management, Inc.</td>
<td>Jersey City, NJ</td>
<td>Educator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)</td>
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<td>Block, Ned</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Block, Steven M.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
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<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bloembergen, Nicolaas</td>
<td>1920-</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Blondel, Jean Fernand Pierre</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>European University Institute</td>
<td>San Domenico di Fies, Italy</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Bloom, Barry R.</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Albert Einstein College of Medicine</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bloom, David Elliot</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard School of Public Health</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Demographer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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_Sources:_ From the biographical database of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences, with additional information from the American Academy of Arts & Sciences website.
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<td>Bloom, Floyd Elliott</td>
<td>1936-</td>
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<td>Salk Institute for</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
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<td>1930-</td>
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<td>Bloom, Hyman</td>
<td>1913-2009</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Artist (painter)</td>
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<td>Bloomfield, Clara Derber</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
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<td>Physician; Oncologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bloomfield, Maurice</td>
<td>1855-1928</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Orientalist; Philologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1929-</td>
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<td>1919-2006</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Polaroid Corporation</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Endocrinologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bluestone, Jeffrey Allen</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
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<td>Immunologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Blum, Jerome</td>
<td>1913-1994</td>
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<td>Princeton University</td>
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<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>1921-2011</td>
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<td>1938-</td>
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<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
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<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>1918-1994</td>
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<td>University of Chicago</td>
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<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>1925-2011</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Biomedical scientist; Educator; Research administrator</td>
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<td>Blume, Bernhard Walter</td>
<td>1901-1978</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego; Harvard University</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Blume, Martin</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Research administrator</td>
<td>American Physical Society</td>
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<td>Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich</td>
<td>1752-1840</td>
<td>1794, FHM</td>
<td>University of Goettingen</td>
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<td>Anatomist; Educator; Anthropologist; Natural historian; Physician</td>
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<td>Blumenthal, Thomas</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1872-1962</td>
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<td>Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>1895-1977</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
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</table>

**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012**
Blumstein, Sheila Ellen (1944–)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brown University
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Blundell, Richard (1952–)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University College, London
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bluntschli, Johann Caspar (1808-1881)
Election: 1868, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Heidelberg
Residence at Election: Heidelberg, Germany
Career description: Law scholar (international law); Educator; Government official

Boas, Franz (1858-1942)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Boas, George (1891-1980)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator

Boas (Hall), Marie (1919-2009)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brandeis University
Residence at Election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Historian (science); Educator

Bobbio, Norberto (1909-2004)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Turin
Residence at Election: Turin, Italy
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bobbitt, Philip Chase (1948–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Texas at Austin School of Law
Residence at Election: Austin, TX
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official
Current affiliation: Same

Bobo, Lawrence D. (1958–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Bocher, Ferdinand (1832-1902)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bocher, Maxime (1867-1918)
Election: 1899, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bochner, Mel (1940–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York, New York
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)
Current affiliation: Same

Bock, Arlie Vernon (1888-1984)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Public health specialist; Physician; Educator

Bodde, Erik (1909-2003)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian and area studies scholar; Educator

Bode, Hendrik Wade (1905-1982)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at Election: Whippany, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Bodin, David (1910-1992)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Anatomist; Epidemiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

Bodman, Samuel Wright (1938–)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cabot Corporation
Residence at Election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive (investment and industry); U.S. Secretary of Energy
Current affiliation: Palm Beach, FL

Bodmer, Walter Fred (1936–)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Boeckh, August (1785-1867)
Election: 1853, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Berlin
Residence at Election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Philologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Boeke, Jef D. (1954–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Molecular biologist; Synthetic biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Boell, Edgar John (1906-1996)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Boger, Dale L. (1953-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Scripps Research Institute
Residence at Election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Organic chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bogert, Marston Taylor (1868-1954)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bohgs, Jean Sutherland (1922-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Montreal, Canada
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Boghossian, Paul Artin (1957-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bogle, John Clifton (1929-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Vanguard Group Investments, Inc.; Bogle Financial Markets Research Center
Residence at Election: Valley Forge, PA
Career description: Company executive (investments)
Current affiliation: The Vanguard Group, Inc.

Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich (1909-1992)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research
Residence at Election: Kiev, USSR
Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bogorad, Lawrence (1921-2003)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Plant physiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Bohlen, Charles Eustis (1904-1974)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at Election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Bohlin, Philip V. (1952-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Oak Park, IL
Career description: Ethnomusicologist; Writer (novelist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bohr, Aage Niels (1922-2009)
Election: 1965, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at Election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bohr, Niels Henrik David (1885-1962)
Election: 1945, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at Election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bois, Yve-Alain (1952-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Boissier, Marie Louis Gaston (1823-1908)
Election: 1904, FHM
Affiliation at Election: French Academy
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Classicist; Learned society administrator

Boiteux, Marcel Paul (1922-)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Electricite de France
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Company executive (utilities)
Current affiliation: Same

Boix, Carles (1962-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bok, Bart Jan (1906-1983)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Bok, Derek Curtis (1930-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Law School
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard Kennedy School

Bok, Joan Toland (1929-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New England Electric System
Residence at Election: Westborough, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (utilities)
Current affiliation: National Grid USA
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<td>Bold, Harold Charles</td>
<td>1909-1987</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bolton, Patrick</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia Business School</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Current affiliation Sane</td>
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<td>Bolinger, Dwight LeMerton</td>
<td>1907-1992</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language scholar; Linguist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bol, Heinrich Theodor</td>
<td>1917-1985</td>
<td>1984, FHM</td>
<td>Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany</td>
<td>Vienna</td>
<td>Chemist; Physicist</td>
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<td>Bollinger, Lee Carroll</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan Law School</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Bolster, Wilfred</td>
<td>1866-1947</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Municipal Court of Boston</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<td>Bolt, Richard Henry</td>
<td>1911-2002</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Company founder and executive</td>
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<td>Bolton, John Gatenby</td>
<td>1922-1993</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>Australian National Radio Astronomy Observatory</td>
<td>Epping, New South Wales, Australia</td>
<td>Radio astronomer; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Boltonwood, Bertram Borden</td>
<td>1870-1927</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Boltzmann, Ludwig</td>
<td>1844-1906</td>
<td>1897, FHM</td>
<td>University of Vienna</td>
<td>Vienna, Austria</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bombieri, Enrico</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Current affiliation Same</td>
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<td>Bomford, George</td>
<td>1780-1848</td>
<td>1841, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Army</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Ordnance expert and engineer; Army officer</td>
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<td>Bonaparte, Charles Lucien Jules Laurence, Prince de Canino</td>
<td>1803-1857</td>
<td>1832, FHM</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Italy</td>
<td>Zoologist; Ornithologist</td>
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<td>1891-1985</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Financier; Educator</td>
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<td>Bond, Douglas Danford</td>
<td>1911-1976</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Western Reserve University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bond, George Phillips</td>
<td>1825-1865</td>
<td>1847, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Observatory</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
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<td>Bond, J. Richard (John Richard)</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2003, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator; Current affiliation Same</td>
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<td>Bond, William Cranach</td>
<td>1789-1859</td>
<td>1832, Fellow</td>
<td>Dorchester, MA</td>
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<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
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<td>Bond, William Henry</td>
<td>1915-2005</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Librarian; Library administrator</td>
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<td>Bonnat, Leon-Joseph-Florentin</td>
<td>1833-1922</td>
<td>1915, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
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<td>Artist (painter)</td>
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<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Orbisonia, PA</td>
<td>Artist (sculptor)</td>
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<td>Bondeberg, Peter Alexis(1903-1972)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Boodberg, George Stephen (1940-1996)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Boone, Elizabeth Hill (1948-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Tulane University</td>
<td>New Orleans, LA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Academic research institution administrator; Educator; Professional society administrator</td>
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<td>Boorstin, Daniel Joseph (1914-2004)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Museum and library administrator</td>
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<td>Booth, Edwin Prince (1898-1969)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Booth, Harold Simmons (1891-1950)</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Western Reserve University</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Booth, Wayne Clayson (1921-2005)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Rhetoric and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Bopp, Francis (1792-1863)</td>
<td>1835, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Physician; Botanist</td>
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<td>1855, FHM</td>
<td>University of Berlin</td>
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<td>Philologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Borchard, Edwin Montefiore (1884-1951)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Borcherds, Richard Ewen (1959- )</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Borchert, John Robert (1918-2001)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Geographer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Borden, Simeon (1798-1856)</td>
<td>1842, Fellow</td>
<td>Fall River, MA</td>
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<td>Civil engineer (government and railroads)</td>
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<td>Borel, Armand (1923-2003)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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Borges, Jorge Luis (1899-1986)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Buenos Aires
Residence at Election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist, short story writer); Educator; Librarian

Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio (1882-1952)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Boring, Edwin Garrigues (1886-1968)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Borisy, Gary G. (1942-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Northwestern University
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole, MA

Borja-Villel, Manuel J. (1957-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofia
Residence at Election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Museum administrator (art)
Current affiliation: Same

Bork, Robert Heron (1927-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: American Enterprise Institute

Borlaug, Norman Ernest (1914-2009)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center
Residence at Election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Agricultural scientist; Research organization administrator

Bormann, Frederick Herbert (1922-2012)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Born, Max (1882-1970)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at Election: Bad Pyrmont, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Borjesson, Jean Baptiste Edouard (1828-1911)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Paris, France
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Botanist; Physician

Boroff, Marie (1923-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Borst, Piet (1934-)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Netherlands Cancer Institute
Residence at Election: Amsterdam, Netherlands
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Borthwick, Harry Alfred (1898-1974)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at Election: Beltsville, MD
Career description: Plant physiologist; Government research scientist

Boruch, Robert F. (1942-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania; Campbell Collaboration
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Statistician; Social science and policy research scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Pennsylvania

Bose, Amar Gopal (1929-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Bose Corporation; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Framingham, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive (electronics)
Current affiliation: Bose Corporation

Boss, Alan Paul (1951-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Astrophysicist; Research organization staff member
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science

Boss, Lewis (1846-1912)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Dudley Observatory
Residence at Election: Albany, NY
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Government official

Bossert, William Hines (1937-)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematical biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bowen, Stephen W. (1939-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Tufts University; U.S. Department of State
Residence at Election: Medford, MA
Career description: Diplomat; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bowen, William Welles (1869-1966)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York, NY
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect

Botchan, Michael R. (1945-2009)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Kensington, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Botstein, David (1942-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Botstein, Leon (1946-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Bard College
Residence at Election: Annandale-on-Hudson, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Musician (conductor); Music scholar
Current affiliation: Same

Bott, Raoul (1923-2005)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan
Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bottomly, H. Kim (1946-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wellesley College
Residence at Election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Boudart, Michel (1924-2012)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Boudin, Michael (1939-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Court of Appeals
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist
Current affiliation: Same

Boudon, Raymond (1934-)
Election: 1977, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Université de Paris
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Boulanger, Nadia Juliette (1887-1979)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at Election: American Conservatory
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Boulding, Kenneth Ewart (1910-1993)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan
Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Boulanger, George Albert (1858-1937)
Election: 1923, FHM
Affiliation at Election: British Museum (Natural History)
Residence at Election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Ichthyologist; Museum research staff member and administrator

Boulez, Pierre (1925-)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Baden-Baden, Germany
Residence at Election: Baden-Baden, Germany
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor)
Current affiliation: IRCAM

Bourdieu, Pierre (1930-2002)
Election: 1983, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Collège de France
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bourgeois, Louise (1911-2010)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York, NY
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor, painter)

Bourne, Henry Reid (1940-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at Election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bourricaud, Francois Michel (1922-1998)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Université de Paris
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Boutet de Monvel, Louis (1941-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Université Pierre et Marie Curie
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bouton, Charles Leonard (1869-1922)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Boutwell, George Sewall (1818-1905)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Groton, MA
Residence at Election: Groton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

Bouve, Thomas Tracy (1815-1896)
Election: 1850, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Naturalist; Businessperson

Bouwsma, William James (1923-2004)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<td>Bovet, Daniel</td>
<td>(1907-1992)</td>
<td>1960</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: Istituto Superiore di Sanita</td>
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<td>Residence at Election: Rome, Italy</td>
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<td>Career description: Pharmacologist; Psychobiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1882-1958)</td>
<td>1920</td>
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<td>Career description: Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bowditch, Charles Pickering</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Career description: Archaeologist; Businessperson</td>
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<td>Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll</td>
<td>(1808-1892)</td>
<td>1848</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts</td>
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<td>Career description: Physician; Educator; Abolitionalist</td>
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<td>Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Career description: Civil engineer; Anthropologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Career description: Businessperson</td>
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<td>Bovet, Ira Sprague</td>
<td>(1898-1973)</td>
<td>1950</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology; Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories</td>
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<td>Bowditch, Nathaniel</td>
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<td>1799</td>
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<td>Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Company executive; Actuary</td>
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<td>Bowditch, James</td>
<td>(1726-1790)</td>
<td>1780</td>
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<td>Career description: Merchant; Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowditch, James</td>
<td>(1752-1811)</td>
<td>1786</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Dorchester, MA</td>
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<td>Residence at Election: Dorchester, MA</td>
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<td>Career description: Merchant; Diplomat</td>
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<td>Bowditch, James</td>
<td>(1794-1833)</td>
<td>1825</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Residence at Election: Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Career description: Lawyer; Historical compiler and editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowen, Edward George</td>
<td>(1911-1991)</td>
<td>1965</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization</td>
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<td>Residence at Election: New South Wales, Australia</td>
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<td>Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Government research agency scientist and administrator</td>
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<td>Bowen, Francis</td>
<td>(1811-1890)</td>
<td>1842</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: Cambridge, MA</td>
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<td>Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowen, Harvey Kent</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Career description: Engineer (materials science); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowen, William Gordon</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1973</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: Princeton University</td>
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<td>Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Princeton, NJ</td>
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<td>Bower, Frederick Orpen</td>
<td>(1855-1948)</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>FHM</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: University of Glasgow</td>
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<td>Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bower, Gordon Howard</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election: Stanford University</td>
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<td>Career description: Psychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Bowerman, Melissa Foster</td>
<td>(1942-2011)</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik</td>
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<td>Career description: Linguist; Cognitive psychologist; Research scientist</td>
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<td>Bowers, Fredson Thayer</td>
<td>(1905-1991)</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: University of Virginia; University of Chicago</td>
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<td>Residence at Election: Charlottesville, VA</td>
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<td>Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Bowers, Raymond</td>
<td>(1927-1979)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowersock, Glen Warren</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Government official</td>
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<td>Bowie, Robert Richardson</td>
<td>(1909-)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Government official; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowles, Chester Bliss</td>
<td>(1901-1986)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Essex, CT</td>
<td>Government official; Diplomat; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowles, Edward Lindley</td>
<td>(1897-1990)</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Wellesley, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowles, Francis Tiffany</td>
<td>(1858-1827)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Fore River Shipbuilding</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Librarian</td>
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<td>Bowley, Arthur Lyon</td>
<td>(1869-1957)</td>
<td>1932, FHM</td>
<td>London School of</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian; Librarian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bowman, Isaiah</td>
<td>(1878-1950)</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>American Geographical</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Boyce, George Edward Pelham</td>
<td>(1919-2013)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator</td>
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<td>Boxer, Steven George</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boyarin, Daniel</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>Theologian; Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boyce, Mary Cunningham</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boyd, Isaiah</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Academic and museum administrator; University of Iowa College of Law; University of Iowa Museum of Art</td>
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<td>Boyd, William Clouser</td>
<td>(1903-1983)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Boyden, Edward Allen</td>
<td>(1886-1976)</td>
<td>1924, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Beverly, MA</td>
<td>Law; Educator; Government official</td>
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<td>Boyden, Roland William</td>
<td>(1863-1931)</td>
<td>1931, Fellow</td>
<td>Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague</td>
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<td>Educator; Government official</td>
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<td>Boyden, Uriah Atherton</td>
<td>(1804-1879)</td>
<td>1840, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Engineer; Inventor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boyer, Ernest LeRoy</td>
<td>(1928-1995)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching</td>
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<td>Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Government official</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boyer, Herbert Wayne</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California Medical School</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Company founder and executive; University of California, San Francisco</td>
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</table>
Boyer, Paul Delos (1918-)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Los Angeles, CA
Brady, David W. (1940-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Brady, Henry E. (1949-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brady, Nicholas Frederick (1930-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Darby Overseas Investments, Ltd.
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Investment banker; Company executive; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury
Current affiliation: Choptank Partners, Inc.

Brady, Jr., Thomas A. (1937-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bragdon, Henry Wilkinson (1906-1980)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Phillips Exeter Academy
Residence at Election: Exeter, NH
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Bragg, William Lawrence (1890-1971)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Royal Institution of Great Britain
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Braginsky, Vladimir Borisovich (1931-)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Moscow State University
Residence at Election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Braidwood, Robert John (1907-2003)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Braithwaite, Richard Bevan (1900-1990)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Branca, Vittore Felice (1913-2004)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Padua
Residence at Election: Padua, Italy
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Branch, Claude Raymond (1886-1978)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Choate, Hall and Stewart
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Lawyer

Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen (1842-1927)
Election: 1897, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Residence at Election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Literary critic and scholar; Lecturer; Educator

Brandom, Robert Boyce (1950-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at Election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brandt, Allan M. (1953-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (medicine); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brandt, Richard Booker (1910-1997)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan
Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Branner, John Casper (1850-1922)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Branscomb, Lewis Mcdory (1926-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: National Bureau of Standards; University of Colorado
Residence at Election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Physicist; Researcher; Research institution administrator; Science and technology policy educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Branton, Daniel Joseph (1932-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Braque, Georges (1882-1963)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Paris, France
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Artist (painter)

Bratman, Michael E. (1945-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Professional society administrator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same
Brattain, Walter Houser (1902-1987)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at Election: Murray Hills, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist

Brattle, Thomas (1742-1801)
Election: 1796, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physician

Braudel, Fernand Paul (1902-1985)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Collège de France
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Braudy, Leo (1941-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Southern California
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Langauge and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brauer, Richard Dagobert (1901-1977)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brauman, John I. (1937-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Braun, Alexander Carl Heinrich (1805-1877)
Election: 1870, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Berlin
Residence at Election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braun, Armin Charles John (1911-1986)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Rockefeller University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braunstein, Aleksandr Evseyevich (1902-1986)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Academy of Medical Sciences, USSR
Residence at Election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator

Braunwald, Eugene (1929-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Cardiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Braueit, Charles David (1908-1991)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Court of Appeals
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Brem, Donald (1932-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Irvine Company
Residence at Election: Newport Beach, CA
Career description: Company executive; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Bredesen, Philip N. (1943-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Nashville, Tennessee
Residence at Election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Governor; Mayor; Businessman
Current affiliation: Same

Breeze, Germaine (1907-2001)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at Election: Madison, WI
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Breiman, Leo (1928-2005)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator

Breit, Gregory (1899-1981)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Breitel, Charles David (1908-1991)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Court of Appeals
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bremer, Frederic Gaston Nicolas (1892-1982)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Brussels
Residence at Election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Bremer, John Lewis (1874-1959)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

Bren, Donald (1932-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Irvine Company
Residence at Election: Newport Beach, CA
Career description: Company executive; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same
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<td>Brenel, Alfred</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1985, FHM</td>
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<td>London, England</td>
<td>Musician (concert pianist)</td>
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<td>Brennan, Jr., William Joseph</td>
<td>(1906-1997)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Supreme Court of the United States</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brenner, Barry Morton</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brenner, Howard</td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brenner, Robert Paul</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brenner, Sydney</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Biologist; Molecular biologist; Research agency staff member and administrator</td>
<td>Ely Cambs, England</td>
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<td>Brent, Charles Henry</td>
<td>(1862-1929)</td>
<td>1919, Fellow</td>
<td>Protestant Episcopal Church</td>
<td>Manila, Philippines</td>
<td>Theologian; Missionary</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brentano, Robert J.</td>
<td>(1926-2002)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Breslow, Ronald Charles David</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bresnan, Timothy</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bresnan, Joan W.</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brest, Paul A.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University Law School</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brew, John Otis</td>
<td>(1906-1988)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brewer, Leo</td>
<td>(1919-2005)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brewer, Marilynn B.</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brewer, Thomas Mayo</td>
<td>(1814-1880)</td>
<td>1854, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New South Wales</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Ornithologist; Company executive (publishing)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brewster, David</td>
<td>(1781-1868)</td>
<td>1822, FHM</td>
<td>Royal Scottish Society of Arts</td>
<td>Edinburgh, Scotland</td>
<td>Physicist; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Writer; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brewster, Jr., Kingman</td>
<td>(1919-1988)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brewster, William</td>
<td>(1851-1919)</td>
<td>1891, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Ornithologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Brewster, William Souther (1917-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: United Shoe Machinery Corporation
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation:

Breyer, Stephen Gerald (1938-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: U.S. Court of Appeals
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)
Current affiliation: Supreme Court of the United States

Brezin, Edouard (1938-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Ecole Normale Superieure
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brezis, Haïm (1944-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Université Pierre et Marie Curie
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bridenbaugh, Carl (1903-1992)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Brown University
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bridge, Herbert Sage (1919-1995)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bridges, William Bruce (1934-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Bridgman, Percy Williams (1882-1961)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Philosopher; Educator

Briggs (Lord Briggs of Lewes), Asa (1921-)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Sussex
Residence at Election: Sussex, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: East Sussex, England

Briggs, Herbert Whittaker (1900-1990)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University Law School
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Briggs, LeBaron Russell (1855-1934)
Election: 1908, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Briggs, Lyman James (1874-1963)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: National Bureau of Standards
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Government agency researcher; Government administrator

Briggs, Robert William (1911-1983)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Indiana University
Residence at Election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Biologist; Educator

Briggs, Winslow Russell (1928-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Institution of Washington; Stanford University
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Plant biologist; Research director; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science; Stanford University

Brigham, Clarence Saunders (1877-1963)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: American Antiquarian Society
Residence at Election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Librarian; Historian; Research institution administrator

Brigham, William Tufts (1841-1926)
Election: 1869, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator

Brightman, Edgar Sheffield (1884-1953)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Boston University
Residence at Election: Newton Centre, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Brilliant, Richard (1929-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brillinger, David Ross (1937-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brilmayer, Roberta Lea (1950-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York University School of Law
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Brim, Orville Gilbert, Jr. (1923-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Foundation for Child Development
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Foundation executive; Author
Current affiliation: Vero Beach, FL
Brimmer, Andrew Felton (1926-2012)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Federal Reserve Board
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Company executive; Educator

Brimmer, Martin (1829-1896)
Election: 1887, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Trustee of nonprofit cultural and charitable institutions

Brin, Sergey (1973-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Google Corporation
Residence at Election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)
Current affiliation: Same

Brink, Frank, Jr. (1910-2007)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Brink, Royal Alexander (1897-1984)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at Election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Brinkhous, Kenneth Merle (1908-2000)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine
Residence at Election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Brinkley, Alan David (1949-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brinkley, John (1763-1835)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Dublin University
Residence at Election: Dublin, Ireland
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Clergy member

Brinkley, John Anthony (1934-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brinkman, William Frank (1938-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at Election: New Providence, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Research executive
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Brinkmann, Reinhold (1934-2010)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Brinster, Ralph Lawrence (1932-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine
Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brinton, Clarence Crane (1898-1968)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Brioschi, Francesco (1824-1897)
Election: 1874, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Milan Superior Technical Institute
Residence at Election: Milan, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Briquet, John Isaac (1870-1931)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Conservatoire et Jardin Botanique
Residence at Election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Botanist; Botanical garden administrator

Brisiot de Warville, Jacques Pierre (1754-1793)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Paris, France
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Government official; Author; Antislavery activist

Britten, Edward Benjamin (1913-1976)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England
Residence at Election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England
Career description: Musician (composer, pianist, conductor)

Britten, Roy John (1919-2012)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York Botanical Garden
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government and private research organization administrator

Britton, Nathaniel Lord (1859-1934)
Election: 1925, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York Botanical Garden
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Broad, Charlie Dunbar (1887-1970)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Broad, Eli (1933-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: SunAmerica, Inc.
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Company executive (finance)
Current affiliation: AIG Retirement Services, Inc.

Broadie, Sarah Waterlow (1941-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Yale University
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of St. Andrews
| Affiliation at Election: | 
| --- | --- |
| Brobeck, John Raymond (1914-2009) | 
| Election: 1969, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of Pennsylvania | 
| Residence at Election: Philadelphia, PA | 
| Career description: Physiologist; Educator | 
| Brock, William Allen, III (1941-) | 
| Election: 1992, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison | 
| Residence at Election: Madison, WI | 
| Career description: Economist; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator | 
| Brockhouse, Bertram Neville (1918-2003) | 
| Election: 1990, FHM | 
| Affiliation at Election: McMaster University | 
| Residence at Election: Hamilton, Canada | 
| Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator | 
| Brode, Robert Bigham (1900-1986) | 
| Election: 1960, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley | 
| Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA | 
| Career description: Physicist; Educator | 
| Broder, David Salzer (1929-2011) | 
| Election: 1990, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Washington Post | 
| Residence at Election: Washington, DC | 
| Career description: Journalist; Columnist; Author | 
| Brodhead, Richard H. (1947-) | 
| Election: 2004, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Yale University | 
| Residence at Election: New Haven, CT | 
| Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator | 
| Current affiliation: Duke University | 
| Brodie, Benjamin Collins (1783-1862) | 
| Election: 1855, FHM | 
| Affiliation at Election: St. George's Hospital | 
| Residence at Election: London, England | 
| Career description: Physiologist; Surgeon | 
| Brodie, Bernard (1910-1978) | 
| Election: 1975, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles | 
| Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA | 
| Career description: Political scientist; Educator | 
| Brodsky, Joseph Alexandrovich (1940-1996) | 
| Election: 1976, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan | 
| Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI | 
| Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator | 
| Brody, Richard Alan (1930-) | 
| Election: 1992, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Stanford University | 
| Residence at Election: Stanford, CA | 
| Career description: Political scientist; Educator | 
| Current affiliation: Same | 
| Brody, William Ralph (1944-) | 
| Election: 2003, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University | 
| Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD | 
| Career description: Radiologist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator | 
| Current affiliation: Salk Institute for Biological Studies | 
| Broecker, Wallace Smith (1931-) | 
| Election: 1976, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Columbia University | 
| Residence at Election: New York, NY | 
| Career description: Geochemist; Educator | 
| Current affiliation: Same | 
| Brogan, Denis William (1900-1974) | 
| Election: 1966, FHM | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge | 
| Residence at Election: Cambridge, England | 
| Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator | 
| Brogger, Waldemar Christofer (1851-1940) | 
| Election: 1914, FHM | 
| Affiliation at Election: University of Oslo | 
| Residence at Election: Christiana, Norway | 
| Career description: Geologist; Mineralogist; Educator | 
| Broglie, (Charles) Jacques Victor Albert, Duc de (1821-1901) | 
| Election: 1888, FHM | 
| Affiliation at Election: Paris, France | 
| Residence at Election: Paris, France | 
| Career description: Diplomat; Premier of France; Historian; Author | 
| Broglie, Louis Victor Pierre Raymond de (1892-1987) | 
| Election: 1958, FHM | 
| Affiliation at Election: Université de Paris | 
| Residence at Election: Paris, France | 
| Career description: Physicist; Educator | 
| Brokaw, Tom (Thomas John) (1940-) | 
| Election: 2005, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: NBC News | 
| Residence at Election: New York, NY | 
| Career description: Broadcast journalist; Author | 
| Current affiliation: Same | 
| Brombert, Victor Henri (1923-) | 
| Election: 1974, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Yale University | 
| Residence at Election: New Haven, CT | 
| Career description: Literary scholar; Educator | 
| Current affiliation: Princeton University | 
| Bromley, David Allan (1926-2005) | 
| Election: 1972, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Yale University | 
| Residence at Election: New Haven, CT | 
| Career description: Physicist; Educator; U.S. presidential advisor on science and technology | 
| Bromwich, David (1951-) | 
| Election: 1998, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Yale University | 
| Residence at Election: New Haven, CT | 
| Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator | 
| Current affiliation: Same | 
| Bronfenbrenner, Martin (1914-1997) | 
| Election: 1977, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Duke University | 
| Residence at Election: Durham, NC | 
| Career description: Economist; Educator | 
| Bronfenbrenner, Urie (1917-2005) | 
| Election: 1978, Fellow | 
| Affiliation at Election: Cornell University | 
| Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY | 
| Career description: Psychologist; Educator |
Bronfman, Edgar M., Sr. (1929-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Seagram Company Ltd.  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive  
Current affiliation: Vivendi Universal

Brook, Peter Stephen Paul (1925-)  
Election: 1986, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Paris, France  
Residence at Election: Paris, France  
Career description: Theatre and film director  
Current affiliation: Same

Brooks, Charles Franklin (1891-1958)  
Election: 1933, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Milton, MA  
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Brooks, Cleanth (1906-1994)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Yale University  
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brooks, David B. (1961-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: The New York Times  
Residence at Election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Journalist  
Current affiliation: Same

Brooks, Edward Pennell (1895-1981)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Business expert; Educator; Company executive

Brooks, Frederick Phillips, Jr. (1931-)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at Election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bronk, Detlev Wulf (1897-1975)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Neurophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bronner (Mrs. William Healy), Augusta Fox (1881-1966)  
Election: 1943, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Judge Baker Guidance Center; Simmons College  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Agency administrator

Bronner, Marianne (1952-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at Election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Bronowski, Jacob (1908-1974)  
Election: 1960, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Coal Research Establishment of National Coal Board  
Residence at Election: Cheltenham, England  
Career description: Writer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bronson, Bertrand Harris (1902-1986)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Brønsted, Johannes Nicolaus (1879-1947)  
Election: 1929, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Copenhagen  
Residence at Election: Copenhagen, Denmark  
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Brooke, Edward William (1919-)  
Election: 1965, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: State of Massachusetts  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator  
Current affiliation: Miami, FL

Brooke, Henry James (1771-1857)  
Election: 1825, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: London, England  
Residence at Election: London, England  
Career description: Mineralogist; Businessperson

Brooke, Peter A. (1929-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Advent International Corporation  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Company founder and executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Brookhart, John Mills (1913-1995)  
Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Oregon Medical School  
Residence at Election: Portland, OR  
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Brookhart, Maurice S. (1942-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at Election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Brooks, Alison Spence (1944-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: George Washington University  
Residence at Election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Brooks, Harvey (1915-2004)  
Election: 1951, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Technology and public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brooks, Paul (1909-1998)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Houghton Mifflin Company  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Editor; Company executive

Brooks, Peter Preston (1938-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Yale University  
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Brooks, Rodney (1954-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; iRobot Corporation  
Residence at Election: Lincoln, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Robotics engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Rethink Robotics, Inc.

Brooks, Van Wyck (1886-1963)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Bridgewater, CT  
Residence at Election: Bridgewater, CT  
Career description: Historian; Biographer; Literary critic

Brooks, William Keith (1848-1908)  
Election: 1892, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Zoologist; Embryologist; Educator

Broosin, Henry Walter (1904-1999)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Pittsburgh  
Residence at Election: Pittsburgh, PA  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Broughton, Thomas Robert Shannon (1900-1993)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Bryn Mawr College  
Residence at Election: Bryn Mawr, PA  
Career description: Classicist; Historian; Educator

Brotherhood, Dirk (1902-1966)  
Election: 1951, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Yale University  
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Brotherhood, Felix Earl (1927-)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Yale University  
Residence at Election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Brotherhood, William (1934-)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University  
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Brower, Reuben Arthur (1908-1975)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Archibald Haworth (1938-)  
Election: 2003, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford  
Residence at Election: Oxford, England  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Carleton (1869-1941)  
Election: 1933, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: New York University  
Residence at Election: Upper Montclair, NJ  
Career description: Philologist; Medievalist; Educator

Brown, Charles Lee (1921-2003)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: American Telephone and Telegraph Company  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive

Brown, Donald David (1931-)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Institution of Washington; Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive  
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Brown, Donald Jerome (1937-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University  
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Economist; Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Yale University

Brown, Douglass Vincent (1904-1986)  
Election: 1944, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Economist; Management specialist; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Edgar Cary (1916-2007)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Ernest Henry (1926-)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Emery Neal (1956-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Ernest Joseph (1906-2001)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Frank Edward (1908-1988)</td>
<td>1912, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Gene Monte (1926-)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Gerald Edward (1926-)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>State University of New York at Stony Brook</td>
<td>Stony Brook, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Gordon Stanley (1907-1996)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Harold (1927-)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Neurophysiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Harrison Scott (1917-1986)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Geochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Herbert Charles (1912-2004)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Purdue University</td>
<td>Lafayette, IN</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Herbert Ross (1902-1988)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Bowdoin College</td>
<td>Brunswick, ME</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Howard Mayer (1930-1993)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Musicologist; Musician (conductor); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Howard Nicholson (1849-1932)</td>
<td>1919, Fellow</td>
<td>King's Chapel</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, James Allison (1934-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, James Douglas (1898-1986)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, James Hemphill (1942-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New Mexico</td>
<td>Albuquerque, NM</td>
<td>Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, John Nicholas (1900-1979)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Company executive; Government official; Arts patron</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, John Seely (1940-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Southern California; Deloitte Center for Edge Innovation</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Company scientist and executive; Research institution administrator; Academic institution advisor; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Brown, Jonathan (1939-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: New York University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: New York University Institute of Fine Arts

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Brown, Joseph (1733-1785)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Providence, RI
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Merchant; Physicist; Astronomer

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Brown, Mather (1761-1831)
Election: 1798, FHM
Affiliation at Election: London, England
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Artist (painter)

---

Brown, Michael Stuart (1941-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Residence at Election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

---

Brown, Peter Robert Lamont (1935-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

---

Brown, Raymond Edward (1928-1998)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Union Theological Seminary
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

---

Brown, Robert (1773-1858)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at Election: British Museum
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Botanist; Librarian; Museum administrator

---

Brown, Robert Arthur (1951-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Boston University

---

Brown, Robert Minge (1911-1994)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: McCutchen, Brown, Doyle & Eneren
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive; Academic administrator

---

Brown,Roger William (1925-1997)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

---

Brown, Samuel Gilman (1813-1885)
Election: 1865, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Dartmouth College
Residence at Election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator

---

Brown, Sanborn Conner (1913-1981)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

Brown, Sevellon Ledyard (1886-1956)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Providence Journal and Evening Bulletin
Residence at Election: Providence, RI
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Company executive

---

Brown, Theodore Henry (1888-1973)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Statistician; Educator

---

Brown, Theodore Lawrence (1928-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at Election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Bonita Springs, FL

---

Brown, Trisha (1936-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Trisha Brown Dance Company
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Director (dance, opera); Choreographer; Artist (drawing)
Current affiliation: Same

---

Browne, Janet Elizabeth (1950-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science), Educator
Current affiliation: Same

---

Browne, Lord Browne of Madingley, John (Edmund John Phillip) (1948-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at Election: BP p.l.c.
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Company executive; Petroleum engineer
Current affiliation: Royal Academy of Engineering, UK

---

Browning, Christopher R. (1944-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at Election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

---

Brownlee, Donald E. (1943-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Washington
Residence at Election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

---

Brown-Sequard, Charles Edouard (1817-1894)
Election: 1867, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator
Brubaker, Rogers (1956-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brueckner, Keith Allan (1920-2012)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wilton, CT
Residence at Election: Wilton, CT
Career description: Musician (jazz pianist); Composer

Bruce, Archibald (1777-1818)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Queen’s College
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Mineralogist

Bruce, Henry Addington Bayley (1874-1959)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Journalist

Brucker, Gene Adam (1924-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brudney, Victor (1917-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Law School

Bruner, Jerome Seymour (1915-)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Brunetiere, Ferdinand (1849-1906)
Election: 1898, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Ecole Normale Superieure
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Language and literary scholar and critic; Educator

Bruning, Heinrich (1885-1970)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Legislator

Brunner, Heinrich (1840-1915)
Election: 1897, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Berlin
Residence at Election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Historian (law); Educator

Bruno, Michael Peter (1932-1996)
Election: 1982, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at Election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Economist; Educator; Banker

Brunori, Maurizio (1937-)
Election: 2006, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Rome
Residence at Election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bruns, Gerald L. (1938-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at Election: Avila Beach, CA
Career description: Literary scholar, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brunschwig, Jacques (1929-)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Université Paris 1
Residence at Election: Antony, France
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Université de Paris

Brunton, Thomas Lauder (1844-1916)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at Election: St. Bartholomew’s Hospital
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brus, Louis Eugene</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>Election: 1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Research institution staff member; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brush, Charles Francis</td>
<td>1849-1929</td>
<td>Election: 1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Career description: Minerologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brush, George Jarvis</td>
<td>1831-1912</td>
<td>Election: 1871, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Yale University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Career description: Historian (art and architecture); Medievalist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brustein, Robert Sanford</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>Election: 1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: History; Scholar; Theatre director; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruzelius, Caroline Astrid</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>Election: 2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Duke University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Historian; Writer (poet); Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryan, Kirk</td>
<td>1888-1950</td>
<td>Election: 1929, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Geologist; Geomorphologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, Douglas Wallace</td>
<td>1913-1994</td>
<td>Election: 1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Librarian; Bibliographer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, Henry</td>
<td>1820-1867</td>
<td>Election: 1858, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Ornithologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, Robert L.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>Election: 2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryant, William Cullen</td>
<td>1794-1878</td>
<td>Election: 1855, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: New York Evening Post</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Journalist; Writer (poet); Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryk, Anthony S.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>Election: 2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching</td>
<td>Menlo Park, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bryson, Lyman Lloyd</td>
<td>1888-1959</td>
<td>Election: 1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Columbia Broadcasting System</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Education scholar; Educator; Media expert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brzezinski, Zbigniew</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>Election: 1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Presidential advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buber, Martin</td>
<td>1878-1965</td>
<td>Election: 1961, FHM</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Career description: Theologian; Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buch, Christian Leopold, Freiherr von</td>
<td>1774-1853</td>
<td>Election: 1849, FHM</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election: Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Traveler</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Buchan, Alastair Francis</td>
<td>1918-1976</td>
<td>1975, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchanan, Bob Branch</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>Academic and medical institution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchanan, James McGill</td>
<td>1919-2013</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University</td>
<td>Blacksburg, VA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchanan, John Machlin</td>
<td>1917-2007</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchar, Nancy Leslie Rutherfurd</td>
<td>1913-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Academic and medical institution research staff member; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bucher, Walter Herman</td>
<td>1889-1965</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchi, George Hermann</td>
<td>1921-1998</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchlo, Benjamin H.D.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art), Educator; current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchsbaum, David Alvin</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician, Educator; current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchsbaum, Solomon Jan</td>
<td>1929-1993</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Telephone Laboratories</td>
<td>Murray Hill, NJ</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buchwald, Stephen Leffler</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buck, Carl Darling</td>
<td>1866-1955</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Philologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buck, Linda Brown</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member; current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckingham, Amyand David</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1992, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckland, William</td>
<td>1784-1856</td>
<td>1825, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Clergy member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckland, William Warwick</td>
<td>1859-1946</td>
<td>1938, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckley, Jerome Hamilton</td>
<td>1917-2003</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckley, Oliver Ellsworth</td>
<td>1887-1959</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Laboratories</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Engineer; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckminster, Joseph Stevens</td>
<td>1784-1812</td>
<td>1809, Fellow</td>
<td>Brattle Street Church</td>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bucksbaum, Philip Howard</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buddington, Arthur Francis</td>
<td>1890-1980</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Budiansky, Bernard</td>
<td>1925-1999</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator; Government research scientist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Buechner, William Weber** (1914-1985)
*Election: 1954, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

**Bueding, Ernest** (1910-1987)
*Election: 1979, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at Election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

**Buell, Lawrence** (1939-)
*Election: 2008, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Lincoln
Career description: Literary scholar, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

**Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce J.** (1946-)
*Election: 1992, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: University of Rochester; Stanford University
Residence at Election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Stanford University; New York University

**Buerger, Martin Julian** (1903-1986)
*Election: 1945, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Crystallographer; Educator; Academic administrator

**Buffett, Warren Edward** (1930-)
*Election: 1992, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Berkshire Hathaway Inc.
Residence at Election: Omaha, NE
Career description: Company executive; Investment entrepreneur
Current affiliation: Same

**Buffon, Georges Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de** (1707-1788)
*Election: 1782, FHM*
Affiliation at Election: Jardin du Roi
Residence at Election: Paris, France
Career description: Naturalist; Research institution administrator

**Buhler, Curt Ferdinand** (1905-1985)
*Election: 1958, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Pierpont Morgan Library
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Librarian; Historian

**Buhrman, Robert Alan** (1945-)
*Election: 2006, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Cornell University
Residence at Election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

**Buiten, Johannes Adrian Bernard van** (1928-1979)
*Election: 1975, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Linguist; Educator

**Bullard, Edward Crisp** (1907-1980)
*Election: 1954, FHM*
Affiliation at Election: National Physical Laboratory
Residence at Election: Teddington, Middlesex, England
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

**Bullen, Keith Edward** (1906-1976)
*Election: 1960, FHM*
Affiliation at Election: University of Sydney
Residence at Election: Sydney, Australia
Career description: Historian; Academic administrator

**Bullock, Alan Louis Charles** (1914-2004)
*Election: 1972, FHM*
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Academic administrator

**Bullock, Charles Jesse** (1869-1941)
*Election: 1913, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

**Bullock, Theodore Holmes** (1915-2005)
*Election: 1958, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator

**Bulow, Jeremy Israel** (1954-)
*Election: 2004, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business
Residence at Election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

**Bumpass, Larry Lee** (1942-)
*Election: 1996, Fellow*
Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at Election: Madison, WI
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research project administrator
Current affiliation: Same

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*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012* 

*Charles Bulfinch, elected 1791. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann*
Bumpus, Hermon Carey (1862-1943)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Tufts College  
*Residence at Election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

Bumstead, Henry Andrews (1870-1920)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Yale University  
*Residence at Election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bunce, Valerie Jane (1948-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at Election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Educator

Bundy, Harvey Hollister (1888-1963)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at Election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

Bundy, William Putnam (1917-2000)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at Election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Presidential Foreign Affairs Advisor; Editor

Bunker, Ellsworth (1894-1984)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at Election:* New Delhi, India  
*Career description:* Company executive; Diplomat

Bunker, John Wymond Miller (1886-1969)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at Election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunn, Howard Franklin (1935-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
*Residence at Election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Hematologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Bunnett, Joseph Frederick (1921-)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Brown University  
*Residence at Election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Santa Cruz

Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von (1791-1860)  
*Election:* 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at Election:* Government of Prussia  
*Residence at Election:* Bonn, Germany  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Philosopher; Theologian

Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard (1811-1899)  
*Election:* 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at Election:* University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at Election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bunshaft, Gordon (1909-1990)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Skidmore, Owings and Merrill  
*Residence at Election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

Bunting-Smith, Mary Ingraham (1910-1998)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Radcliffe College  
*Residence at Election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunuel, Luis (1900-1983)  
*Election:* 1964, FHM  
*Affiliation at Election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Residence at Election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description:* Writer (screenwriter); Film producer and director

Burbank, Harold Hitchings (1887-1951)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at Election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

Burbidge, Eleanor Margaret (1919-)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at Election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Burbidge, Geoffrey R. (1925-2010)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at Election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

Burchard, John Ely (1898-1975)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at Election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at Election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator; Academic administrator

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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  77
Burchfield, Burrell Clark (1934-)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Geologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Burchfield, Charles Ephraim (1893-1967)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: West Seneca, NY  
Residence at Election: West Seneca, NY  
Career description: Artist (painter)

Burchfield, Robert William (1923-2004)  
Election: 1977, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford  
Residence at Election: Oxford, England  
Career description: Language scholar; Editor; Educator

Burckhardt, Johann Karl (1773-1825)  
Election: 1822, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Observatory of the Ecole Militaire  
Residence at Election: Paris, France  
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Research agency and institution staff member

Burdell, Edwin Sharp (1898-1978)  
Election: 1945, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Burg, Johann Tobias (1766-1834)  
Election: 1822, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Vienna Observatory  
Residence at Election: Vienna, Austria  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Investigator

Burg, Maurice Benjamin (1931-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute  
Residence at Election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Physiologist; Government research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Burge, Charles Tyler (1946-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at Election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Burger, Max Marcell (1933-)  
Election: 1988, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: Universitat Basel; Friedrich Miescher Institute  
Residence at Election: Basel, Switzerland  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Novartis International AG

Burgers, Johannes Martinus (1895-1981)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Maryland  
Residence at Election: College Park, MD  
Career description: Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Burgess, Edward (1848-1891)  
Election: 1878, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Entomologist; Yacht designer

Burgess, John P. (1948-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Princeton University  
Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Philosopher; Logician; Educator  
Current affiliation: same

Burgin, Clarence Rodgers (1899-1990)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: New England Merchants National Bank  
Residence at Election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Banker

Burgin, Richard (1892-1981)  
Election: 1947, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Boston Symphony Orchestra  
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Musician (violinist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Burhoe, Ralph Wendell (1911-1997)  
Election: 1965, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Meadville Theological School  
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Meteorologist; Theologian; Educator; Learned society administrator

Burke, Bernard Flood (1928-)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Burke, James Edward (1925-2012)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Johnson & Johnson, Inc.  
Residence at Election: New Brunswick, NJ  
Career description: Company executive

Burke, Kenneth Duva (1897-1993)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: Andover, NJ  
Residence at Election: Andover, NJ  
Career description: Writer (literary critic)

Burkert, Walter (1931-)  
Election: 1988, FHM  
Affiliation at Election: University of Zurich, Switzerland  
Residence at Election: Zurich, Switzerland  
Career description: Classicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Burkhardt, Frederick Henry (1912-2007)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: American Council of Learned Societies  
Residence at Election: New York, NY  
Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Editor

Burkholder, Donald Lyman (1927-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at Election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
Residence at Election: Urbana, IL  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Burkitt, Francis Crawford (1864-1935)
  Election: 1927, FHM
  Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
  Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
  Career description: Theologian; Educator

Burnett, Charles Hoyt (1913-1967)
  Election: 1959, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill; North Carolina Memorial Hospital
  Residence at Election: Chapel Hill, NC
  Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Burnett, Waldo Irving (1827-1854)
  Election: 1851, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Boston, MA
  Residence at Election: Boston, MA
  Career description: Zoologist; Physician

Burnham, Sherburne Wesley (1838-1921)
  Election: 1890, Associate Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Lick Observatory
  Residence at Election: San Jose, CA
  Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member; Educator

Burnham, Walter Dean (1930-)
  Election: 1978, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
  Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
  Career description: Political scientist; Educator
  Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Burns, Arthur Frank (1904-1987)
  Election: 1955, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Columbia University; President’s Council of Economic Advisers
  Residence at Election: Washington, DC
  Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Burns, James MacGregor (1918-)
  Election: 2003, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Williams College
  Residence at Election: Williamstown, MA
  Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator
  Current affiliation: University of Richmond

Burns, Ken (1953-)
  Election: 2011, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Florentine Films
  Residence at Election: Walpole, NH
  Career description: Documentary filmmaker
  Current affiliation: Same

Burns, Nancy (1964-)
  Election: 2005, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: University of Michigan
  Residence at Election: Ann Arbor, MI
  Career description: Political scientist; Educator
  Current affiliation: Same

Burns, R. Nicholas (1956-)
  Election: 2012, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Harvard Kennedy School
  Residence at Election: Westport, MA
  Career description: Diplomat; Nonprofit organization administrator; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
  Current affiliation: Same

Burnyeat, Myles Frederic (1939-)
  Election: 1992, FHM
  Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
  Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
  Career description: Philosopher; Educator
  Current affiliation: University of Oxford

Burr, Francis Hardon (1914-2004)
  Election: 1965, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Ropes and Gray
  Residence at Election: Boston, MA
  Career description: Lawyer

Burr, William Hubert (1851-1934)
  Election: 1914, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
  Residence at Election: New York, NY
  Career description: Engineer; Educator

Burrill, Thomas Jonathan (1839-1916)
  Election: 1915, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
  Residence at Election: Urbana, IL
  Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Burris, Robert Harza (1914-2010)
  Election: 1975, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
  Residence at Election: Madison, WI
  Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Burrows, Adam Seth (1953-)
  Election: 2010, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Princeton University
  Residence at Election: Princeton, NJ
  Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
  Current affiliation: Same

Burrows, Cynthia J. (1953-)
  Election: 2009, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: University of Utah
  Residence at Election: Salt Lake City, UT
  Career description: Chemist; Educator
  Current affiliation: Same

Burrows, Millar (1889-1980)
  Election: 1949, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Yale University; American Schools of Oriental Research
  Residence at Election: New Haven, CT
  Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Burt, Ronald Stuart (1949-)
  Election: 1993, Fellow
  Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
  Residence at Election: New York, NY
  Career description: Sociologist; Educator
  Current affiliation: University of Chicago Booth School of Business
Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)
Election: 1905, FHM
Affiliation at Election: English Classical Association
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butcher, Marilyn Speers (1937-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Burton, Alfred Edgar (1857-1935)
Election: 1902, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bush, Frederick Matthew (1941-2006)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Colgate University
Residence at Election: Hamilton, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator

Bush, Guy L. (1929-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Michigan State University
Residence at Election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Busse, Friedrich Hermann (1936-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at Election: Universitat Bayreuth; University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at Election: Bayreuth, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Universitat Bayreuth

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)
Election: 1905, FHM
Affiliation at Election: English Classical Association
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butcher, Marilyn Speers (1937-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Allan Macy (1894-1986)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at Election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Butler, David Edgeworth (1924-)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Marilyn Speers (1937-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, R. Paul (1964-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Carnegie Institution for Science
Residence at Election: Washington, DC
Career description: Astronomer; Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)
Election: 1905, FHM
Affiliation at Election: English Classical Association
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butterfield, Herbert (1900-1979)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Butterfield, Lyman Henry (1909-1982)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Institute of Early American History and Culture
Residence at Election: Williamsburg, VA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Editor

Butterfield, Victor Lloyd (1904-1975)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wesleyan University
Residence at Election: Middletown, CT
Career description: Academic administrator

Buttrick, George Arthur (1892-1980)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Butzer, Karl Wilhelm (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geographer; Historian (environment); Educator
Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Buxbaum, Richard M. (1930-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Byerly, Perry (1897-1978)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)
Election: 1905, FHM
Affiliation at Election: English Classical Association
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butterfield, Herbert (1900-1979)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Butterfield, Lyman Henry (1909-1982)
Election: 1953, Fellow
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Residence at Election: Williamsburg, VA
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Butterfield, Victor Lloyd (1904-1975)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wesleyan University
Residence at Election: Middletown, CT
Career description: Academic administrator

Buttrick, George Arthur (1892-1980)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Divinity School
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Butzer, Karl Wilhelm (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
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Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Byerly, Perry (1897-1978)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at Election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)
Election: 1905, FHM
Affiliation at Election: English Classical Association
Residence at Election: London, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butterfield, Herbert (1900-1979)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Cambridge
Residence at Election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Butterfield, Lyman Henry (1909-1982)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Institute of Early American History and Culture
Residence at Election: Williamsburg, VA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Editor

Butterfield, Victor Lloyd (1904-1975)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Wesleyan University
Residence at Election: Middletown, CT
Career description: Academic administrator

Buttrick, George Arthur (1892-1980)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Divinity School
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Butzer, Karl Wilhelm (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of Chicago
Residence at Election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geographer; Historian (environment); Educator
Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Buxbaum, Richard M. (1930-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Byerly, Perry (1897-1978)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at Election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Byerly, William Elwood (1849-1935)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Harvard University
Residence at Election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Byers, Brook H. (1945-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Kleiner Perkins Caufield & Byers
Residence at Election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Byers, Douglas Swain (1903-1978)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology
Residence at Election: Andover, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Foundation executive

Bynum, Caroline Walker (1941-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at Election: Columbia University
Residence at Election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Bywater, Ingram (1840-1914)
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at Election: University of Oxford
Residence at Election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator