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**Gabba, Emilio** (1927–)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Università degli Studi di Pavia, Italy

*Residence at election:* Pavia, Italy

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gabo, Naum Neemia** (1890–1977)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Middlebury, CT

*Residence at election:* Middlebury, CT

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

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**Gabor, Dennis** (1900–1979)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Inventor; Educator; Company research scientist

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**Gadamer, Hans-Georg** (1900–2002)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Gaddis, John Lewis** (1941–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ohio University

*Residence at election:* Athens, OH

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Yale University

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**Gaddis, William** (1922–1998)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, screenwriter, essayist)

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**Gahtgens, Thomas W.** (1940–)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Getty Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Pacific Palisades, CA

*Career description:* Historian (art, cultural); Art center administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gaffield, Thomas** (1825–1900)

*Election:* 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Gage, Fred H.** (1950–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gage, Thomas Hovey** (1865–1938)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Gage, Hamilton, June & White

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Gagosian, Robert Berj** (1944–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Geochemist; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Consortium for Ocean Leadership

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**Gaillard, Mary Katharine** (1939–)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gaither, Jr., Horace Rowan** (1909–1961)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ford Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Foundation executive

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**Gaither, James Castle** (1937–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cooley Godward Castro Huddleston & Tatum

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer

*Current Affiliations:* Sutter Hill Ventures

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**Gajdusek, Daniel Carleton** (1923–2008)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Neurological and Communicative Disorders and Stroke

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Physician; Virologist; Government research agency administrator

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**Gal, Susan** (1949–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Galambos, Robert** (1914–2010)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Walter Reed Army Institute of Research  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

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**Galanter, Marc S.** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin Law School  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Galassi, Jonathan White** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (publishing); Editor; Writer (poet); Translator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Galati, Frank Joseph** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Goodman Theatre; Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Writer (playwright); Theatrical director; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Galbraith, John Kenneth** (1908–2006)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Diplomat

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**Gale, Benjamin** (1715–1790)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Killingworth, CT  
*Residence at election:* Killingworth, CT  
*Career description:* Physician; Legislator

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**Gale, David** (1921–2008)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Economist; Educator

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**Galil, Zvi** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Georgia Institute of Technology

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**Galison, Peter Louis** (1955–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gall, Joseph Grafton** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Researcher institution staff member  
*Current Affiliations:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

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**Gallager, Robert G.** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gallagher, Catherine** (M. Catherine) (1945–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gallistel, Charles R.** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* Piscataway, NJ  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Gallucci, Robert L.** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Diplomat  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gallup, George Horace** (1901–1984)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Institute of Public Opinion  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Journalist; Public opinion pollster; Educator; Company executive

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**Galston, Arthur William** (1920–2008)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator

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**Galston, William Arthur** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Brookings Institution

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**Galsworthy, John** (1867–1933)  
*Election:* 1931, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright, short story writer); Lawyer

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**Galvin, Robert W.** (1922–2011)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Motorola, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Schaumburg, IL  
*Career description:* Company executive (electronics)

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**Gamble, James Lawder** (1883–1959)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator

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**Gamkrelidze, Thomas Valerianovich** (1929–)  
*Election:* 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the Georgian Republic  
*Residence at election:* Tbilisi, USSR  
*Career description:* Linguist; Research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Georgian Academy of Sciences

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**Gamson, William A.** (1934–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston College  
*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gamwell, Franklin I.** (1937–)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Religious scholar; Theologian; Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ganem, Donald Emil** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gannett, Caleb** (1745–1818)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

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**Ganong, William Francis** (1864–1941)  
*Election:* 1903, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smith College  
*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

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**Gans, Herbert Julius** (1927–)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garabedian, Paul Roesel** (1927–2010)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Garafola, Lynn** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Barnard College/ Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian and critic (dance); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Barnard College

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**Garber, Daniel E.** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garbers, David Lorn** (1944–2006)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Biological chemist; Educator

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**Garcia-Bellido, Antonio** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Madrid  
*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Research agency administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Universidad Autonoma de Madrid

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**Garcia-Molina, Hector** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gardiner, Alan Henderson** (1879–1963)  
*Election:* 1957, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Egypt Exploration Society  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Egyptologist; Lexicographer; Linguist; Educator; Learned society administrator

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**Gardiner, Edward Gardiner** (1854–1907)  
*Election:* 1891, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Research institution administrator

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**Gardiner, Samuel Rawson** (1829–1902)  
*Election:* 1902, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Sevenoaks, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Garding, Lars** (1919–)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Lund  
*Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gardner, David Pierpont** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California system  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Educational scholar; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Park City, UT

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**Gardner, Jr., George Peabody** (1917–)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Paine, Webber, Jackson and Curtis  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive and staff member (investments)  
*Current Affiliations:* Boston, MA

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**Gardner, Helen Louise** (1908–1986)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Gardner, Henry** (1731–1782)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Public official; Jurist

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**Gardner, Howard Earl** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gardner, John William** (1912–2002)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Corporation of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Social activist; Educator

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**Gardner, Martin** (1914–2010)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hendersonville, NC  
*Residence at election:* Hendersonville, NC  
*Career description:* Journalist; Writer (mathematics and science; fiction writer)

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**Gardner, Richard Newton** (1927–)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University School of Law  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat  
*Current Affiliations:* Columbia Law School

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**Gardner, Robert Grosvenor** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Filmmaker; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garen, Alan** (1926–)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garfield, Eugene** (1925–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Scientific Information  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Information scientist; Company founder and executive; Editor; Publisher  
*Current Affiliations:* Thomson Reuters

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**Garin, Eugenio** (1909–2004)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Florence  
*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian; Philosopher; Educator

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**Garland, Carl Wesley** (1929–)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garland, Joseph** (1893–1973)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Journal of Medicine; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Editor

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**Garnezy, Norman** (1918–)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garmire, Elsa** (1939–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Applied physicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garn, Stanley Marion** (1922–2007)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Physical anthropologist; Educator

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**Garnett, John** (1748 or 1751–1820)  
*Election:* 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Almanac maker; Farmer

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**Garrels, Robert Minard** (1916–1988)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Garrett, Don** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Garrison, Lloyd Kirkham** (1897–1991)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Garwin, Richard Lawrence** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gass, William Howard** (1924–)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Writer (fiction writer)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gasser, Herbert Spencer** (1888–1963)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Gassman, Paul George** (1935–1993)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Gast, Alice Petry** (1958–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Lehigh University

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**Gast, Paul Rupert** (1897–1984)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Petersham, MA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist

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**Gates, Jr., Henry Louis** (1950–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gates, Marshall DeMotte** (1915–2003)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Gates, Robert Michael** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* United States Department of Defense  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA  
*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of Defense; Government agency administrator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Sedro-Wolley, WA

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**Gates, Jr., Sylvester James** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* Mitchellville, MD  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Government advisor  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gates, Sr., William H.** (1925–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gates, William Henry** (Bill) (1955–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Microsoft Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Redmond, WA  
*Career description:* Company executive (computer)  
*Current Affiliations:* Microsoft Corporation; Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation

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**Gatos, Harry Constantine** (1921–)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Materials engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gaudiani, Claire Lynn** (1944–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut College

*Residence at election:* New London, CT

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Language and literary scholar

*Current Affiliations:* New York University

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**Gaudin, Antoine Marc** (1900–1974)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator

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**Gaus, John Merriman** (1894–1969)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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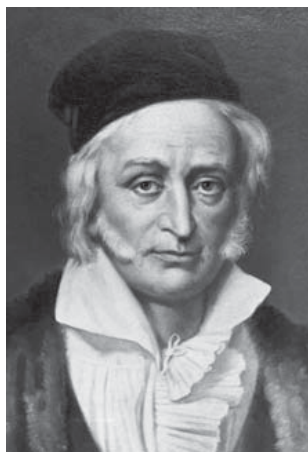


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**Gauss, Carl Friedrich** (1777–1855)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Goettingen

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Gavin, James Maurice** (1907–1990)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arthur D. Little, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Army officer; Diplomat; Company executive

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**Gay, Edwin Francis** (1867–1946)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Newspaper executive

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**Gay, Martin** (1803–1850)

*Election:* 1838, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Physician

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**Gay, Peter Jack** (1923–)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Yale University

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**Gayangos, Pascual de** (1809–1897)

*Election:* 1842, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Bibliographer; Librarian

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**Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis** (1778–1850)

*Election:* 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist; Educator

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**Gazzaniga, Michael Saunders** (1939–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Neuroscientist;

Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Santa Barbara

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**Geach, Peter Thomas** (1916–)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leeds

*Residence at election:* Leeds, England

*Career description:* Logician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geanakoplos, John** (1955–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gear, C. William** (Charles William) (1935–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* NEC Research Institute, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geballe, Theodore Henry** (1920–)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gebbie, Katharine Blodgett** (1932–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Standards and Technology

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Research institution administrator, Astrophysicist

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geddes, Jr., James** (1858–1948)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Geertz, Clifford James** (1926–2006)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

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**Gegenbaur, Carl** (1826–1903)

*Election:* 1896, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Zoologist; Anatomist; Educator

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**Gehrels, Neil** (1952–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

*Residence at election:* College Park, MD

*Career description:* Astroparticle physicist; Research laboratory administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gehring, Frederick William** (1925–)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gehring, Walter Jacob** (1939–)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Basel, Switzerland

*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gehry, Frank Owen** (1929–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Frank O. Gehry & Associates

*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA

*Career description:* Architect

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geiduschek, E. Peter** (Ernest Peter) (1928–)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geikie, Archibald** (1835–1924)

*Election:* 1900, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Geological Survey of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

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**Geiringer, Hilda** (1893–1973)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wheaton College

*Residence at election:* Norton, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Geiringer, Karl Johannes** (1899–1989)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Archivist

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**Geiss, Johannes** (1926–)

*Election:* 1978, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bern

*Residence at election:* Bern, Switzerland

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* International Space Science Institute

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**Gelb, Arthur** (1937–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Four Sigma Corporation

*Residence at election:* Woburn, MA

*Career description:* Systems and electrical engineer; Company executive (technology)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gelb, Ignace Jay** (1907–1985)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

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**Gelb, Leslie Howard** (1937–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Military and international affairs specialist; Government and private organization administrator; Journalist

*Current Affiliations:* Council on Foreign Relations

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**Gelbart, William Michael** (1946–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geldner, Karl Friedrich** (1852–1929)

*Election:* 1925, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Marburg

*Residence at election:* Marburg, Germany

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Gelfand, Israel Moiseyevich** (1913–2009)

*Election:* 1964, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow State University

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Mathematician; Biophysicist; Educator

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**Geller, Margaret Joan** (1948–)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

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**Gellert, Martin Frank** (1929–)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular geneticist; Government research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

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**Gellert, Michael Erwin** (1931–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Windcrest Partners

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Investment banker

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gellhorn, Walter** (1906–1995)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Gellman, Samuel H.** (1959–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gell-Mann, Murray** (1929–)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Theoretical physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Santa Fe Institute

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**Gellner, Ernest Andre** (1925–1995)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Social anthropologist; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Gelman, Rochel** (1942–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Gelman, Susan A.** (1960–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Developmental psychologist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Genovese, Eugene Dominick** (1930–)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Atlanta, GA

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**Genth, Frederick Augustus** (1820–1893)

*Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Gentner, Dedre** (1945–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geny, Francois** (1861–1959)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Nancy

*Residence at election:* Nancy, France

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**George, Alexander Lawrence** (1920–)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Researcher; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* United States Institute of Peace

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**George, Edward** (1938–2009)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bank of England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Bank executive

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**George, Ronald Marc** (1940–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of California

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Georgescu-Roegen, Nicholas** (1906–1994)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University

*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Georgi, Howard** (1947–)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Georgopoulos, Apostolos P.** (1944–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota; Veterans Administration

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Minnesota

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**Gerard, Ralph Waldo** (1900–1974)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

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**Gerber, Alan S.** (1964–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gerberding, William P.** (1929–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Academic institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Germain, Paul** (1920–2009)  
*Election:* 1963, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Office National d'Etudes et de Recherches Aeronautiques; Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Chatillon-sous-Bagneux, France  
*Career description:* Theoretical mechanician; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Germani, Gino** (1911–1979)  
*Election:* 1965, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires  
*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Germeshausen, Kenneth Joseph** (1907–1990)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Edgerton, Germeshausen & Grier  
*Residence at election:* Bedford, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

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**Gerome, Jean Leon** (1824–1904)  
*Election:* 1875, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Beaux Arts  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Artist (painter, sculptor); Educator

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**Gerrish, Brian Albert** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Theologian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gerry, Elbridge** (1744–1814)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Continental Congress  
*Residence at election:* Marblehead, MA  
*Career description:* Merchant; U.S. Vice President

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**Gerschenkron, Alexander Pavlovich** (1904–1978)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Gershoy, Leo** (1897–1975)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Gerstner, Jr., Louis Vincent** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Armonk, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gertler, Mark** (1951–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geschke, Charles M.** (1939–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Adobe Systems, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist, Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geschwind, Norman** (1926–1984)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator

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**Gesell, Arnold Lucius** (1880–1961)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University; New Haven Hospital  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physician; Psychologist; Educator

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**Gest, Howard** (1921–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Getting, Ivan Alexander** (1912–2003)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research company administrator

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**Gewirth, Alan** (1912–2004)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Geyer, Michael E.** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Geyl, Pieter Catharinus Arie** (1887–1966)  
*Election:* 1958, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht  
*Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Gezork, Herbert Johannes** (1900–1984)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Andover Newton Theological School  
*Residence at election:* Newton Centre, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Ghez, Andrea M.** (1965–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ghiglione, Loren Frank** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ghiorso, Albert** (1915–2010)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator

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**Giacconi, Riccardo** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Science and Engineering, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Research organization executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Johns Hopkins University

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**Giaever, Ivar** (1929–)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Research and Development Center  
*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Biophysicist; Company research staff member; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Applied BioPhysics, Inc.

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**Giamatti, Angelo Bartlett** (1938–1989)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Giauque, William Francis** (1895–1982)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Gibb, Hamilton Alexander Rosskeen** (1895–1971)  
*Election:* 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Orientalist; Educator

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**Gibbard, Allan F.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gibbon, Jr., John Heysham** (1903–1973)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jefferson Medical College  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

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**Gibbons, James F.** (1931–)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gibbons, John H. (Jack)** (1929–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Resource Strategies  
*Residence at election:* The Plains, VA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government agency administrator; Presidential science advisor  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gibbons, Robert S.** (1958–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research organization administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gibbs, George** (1776–1833)  
*Election:* 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Promoter of science

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**Gibbs, Gerald Verne** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University  
*Residence at election:* Blacksburg, VA  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gibbs, Josiah Willard** (1839–1903)  
*Election:* 1880, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physicist; Mathematician; Educator

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**Gibbs, Martin** (1922–2006)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator

---

**Gibbs, Wolcott** (Oliver Wolcott) (1822–1908)  
*Election:* 1849, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City College of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Gibson, Charles** (1920–1985)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Gibson, Eleanor Jack** (1910–2002)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Gibson, James Jerome** (1904–1979)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Gibson, Quentin Howieson** (1918–)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gibson, Russell** (1887–1977)

*Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator;

Company research scientist

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**Giddens, Anthony** (1938–)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Giebisch, Gerhard Hans** (1927–)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Yale School of Medicine

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**Giedion, Sigfried** (1888–1968)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator

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**Gielgud, Arthur John** (1904–2000)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Westminster, England

*Residence at election:* Westminster, England

*Career description:* Actor; Producer and director (stage, film)

---

**Giese, Bernd** (1940–)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universität Basel, Switzerland

*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gigli, Irma** (1931–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Houston

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Immunologist; Physician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Texas Health Science Center at Houston

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**Gilbert, Carl Joyce** (1906–1983)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Gillette Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

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**Gilbert, Charles D.** (1949–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilbert, Creighton Eddy** (1924–)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Yale University

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**Gilbert, Daniel Todd** (1957–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilbert, Davies** (1767–1839)

*Election:* 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Member of Parliament

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**Gilbert, Felix** (1905–1991)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Gilbert, Grove Karl** (1843–1918)

*Election:* 1893, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

---

**Gilbert, James Freeman** (1931–)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Geophysical Service, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

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**Gilbert, Lawrence Irwin** (1929–)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Zoologist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilbert, Sandra M.** (1936–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilbert, Walter** (1932–)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Company executive

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilbo, Glennon** (1902–1958)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Civil and sanitary engineer; Educator; Consultant

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**Gildersleeve, Basil Lanneau** (1831–1924)

*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Giles, Norman Henry** (1915–2006)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Botanist; Geneticist; Educator

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**Gilkey, Langdon** (1919–2004)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

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**Gill, Charles** (1805–1855)

*Election:* 1838, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Flushing Institute

*Residence at election:* Flushing, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Actuary; Educator

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**Gill, David** (1843–1914)

*Election:* 1910, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Learned society administrator

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**Gill, Gordon Nelson** (1937–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

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**Gillespie, Louis John** (1886–1941)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Government research scientist

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**Gilliland, Edwin Richard** (1909–1973)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

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**Gillispie, Charles Coulston** (1918–)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilliss, James Melville** (1811–1865)

*Election:* 1861, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Astronomer; Naval officer; Research institution staff member and administrator

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**Gilluly, James** (1896–1980)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles; U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government science agency researcher

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**Gilman, Alfred** (1908–1984)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gilman, Alfred Goodman** (1941–)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Cancer Prevention and Research Institute of Texas

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**Gilman, Daniel Coit** (1831–1908)

*Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Geographer

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**Gilman, Sid** (1932–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan; University of Michigan Hospitals

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Michigan School of Medicine

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**Gilman, Stephen** (1917–1986)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Gilmore, Grant** (1910–1982)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Gilmore, Myron Piper** (1910–1978)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Gilpin, Robert George** (1930–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gilson, Etienne-Henry** (1884–1978)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Melun, France

*Career description:* Philosopher; Medievalist; Educator

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**Gilson, Ronald J.** (1946–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School; Stanford University Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford Law School; Columbia University Law School

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**Gimbrone, Jr., Michael Anthony** (1943–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ginastera, Alberto Evaristo** (1916–1983)

*Election:* 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Latin American Center for Advanced Musical Studies

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gingerich, Owen Jay** (1930–)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gingerich, Philip D.** (1946–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Paleontologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ginsberg, Allen** (1926–1997)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet)

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**Ginsburg, David** (1952–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Michigan Medical School

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**Ginsburg, Ruth Bader** (1933–)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Supreme Court of the United States

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**Ginzberg, Eli** (1911–2002)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Graduate School of Business

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Ginzburg, Carlo** (1939–)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bologna

*Residence at election:* Bologna, Italy

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Los Angeles

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**Ginzburg, Natalia** (1916–1991)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright, essayist); Legislator

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**Ginzburg, Vitaly Lazarevich** (1916–2009)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Ginzton, Edward Leonard** (1915–1999)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Varian Associates

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Applied physicist; Educator; Company executive

---

**Girard, Rene Noel** (1923–)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford University

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**Girvin, Steven M.** (1950–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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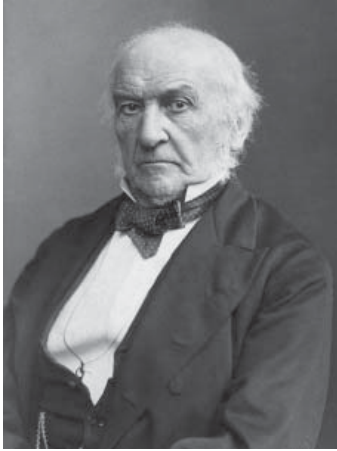


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**Gladstone, William Ewart** (1809–1898)  
*Election:* 1874, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Prime Minister of England; Political reformer

---

**Glaeser, Edward Ludwig** (1967–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glaser, Donald Arthur** (1926–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glaser, Robert Joy** (1918–)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Affiliated Hospitals Center, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Palo Alto, CA

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**Glashow, Sheldon Lee** (1932–)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Boston University

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**Glass, David Victor** (1911–1978)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

---

**Glass, Hiram Bentley** (1906–2005)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Glass, Philip** (1937–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glatzer, Nahum Norbert** (1903–1990)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Theologian; Philosopher; Historian; Educator; Editor

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**Glatzmaier, Gary A.** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Soquel, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glauber, Roy Jay** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glazer, Alexander Namiot** (1935–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glazer, Nathan** (1923–)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

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**Gleason, Andrew Mattei** (1921–2008)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Gleiter, Herbert** (1938–)  
*Election:* 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Forschungszentrum Karlsruhe  
*Residence at election:* Karlsruhe, Germany  
*Career description:* Materials scientist; Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Institute of Nanotechnology

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**Gleitman, Lila R.** (1929–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Linguist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glendon, Mary Ann** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Law School; Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences at the Vatican

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**Glennan, Thomas Keith** (1905–1995)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Case Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive; Academic administrator; Diplomat; Government agency administrator

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**Glimcher, Laurie Hollis** (1951–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health; Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Physician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Glimcher, Melvin Jacob** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Orthopedic surgeon; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Medical School

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**Glimm, James Gilbert** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* State University of New York at Stony Brook

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**Glomset, John A.** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Glotzer, Sharon C.** (1964–)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Physicist, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gluck, Carol** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gluck, Louise Elisabeth** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Williams College  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gluckman, Max** (Herman Max) (1911–1975)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester  
*Residence at election:* Manchester, England  
*Career description:* Social anthropologist; Educator

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**Glueck, Eleanor Touroff** (1898–1972)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Social worker; Research administrator

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**Glueck, Nelson** (1900–1971)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion  
*Residence at election:* Cincinnati, OH  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Glueck, Sheldon** (1896–1980)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Criminologist; Educator

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**Glynn, Ian Michael** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goddard, David Rockwell** (1908–1985)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Goddard, Pliny Earle** (1869–1928)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Ethnologist; Museum curator

---

**Goddard III, William A.** (1937–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Godel, Kurt Friedrich** (1906–1978)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

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**Godfray, H. Charles J.** (1958–)  
*Election:* 2009, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, United Kingdom  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Godkin, Edwin Lawrence** (1831–1902)

*Election:* 1876, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Nation

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

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**Godon, Silvain** (1774–1840)

*Election:* 1808, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Writer (natural history)

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**Godwin, Harry** (1901–1985)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Goeddel, David VanNorman** (1951–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tularik, Inc.

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Company research administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Column Group, San Francisco, CA

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**Goethals, George Washington** (1858–1928)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Culebra, Canal Zone

*Residence at election:* Culebra, Canal Zone

*Career description:* Engineer; Military officer; Government project administrator

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**Goetzmann, William H.** (1930–2010)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Goff, Stephen Payne** (1951–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goffman, Erving Manual** (1922–1982)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Goguel, Francois Ferdinand** (1909–1999)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institut des Sciences Politiques; Constitutional Council

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official

---

**Goguel, Jean Marc** (1908–1987)

*Election:* 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* French Geological Map Service; Bureau des Recherches

Geologiques et Minieres

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Goheen, Robert F.** (1919–2008)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Ambassador

---

**Gojobori, Takashi** (1951–)

*Election:* 2006, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Genetics

*Residence at election:* Shizuoka, Japan

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gold, Lawrence Marshall** (1941–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Company executive; Research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Somalogic, Inc.

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**Gold, Thomas** (1920–2004)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**Goldanskii, Vitalii Iosifovich** (1923–2001)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Research institution administrator; Educator

---

**Goldberg, Alfred Lewis** (1942–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Goldberg, Arthur Joseph** (1908–1990)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator; U.S. Secretary of Labor, Ambassador to the United Nations

---

**Goldberg, Avram Jacob** (1930–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stop and Shop Companies, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current Affiliations:* Goldberg Family Foundation

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**Goldberg, Irving Hyman** (1926–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Pharmacologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldberg, Leo** (1913–1987)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Goldberg, Michael Ellis** (1941–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; New York State Psychiatric Institute

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician;

Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Goldberger, Arthur Stanley** (1930–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Goldberger, Marvin Leonard** (1922–)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego

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**Golden, Clinton Strong** (1888–1961)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* European Economic Administration

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Labor organizer; Union official

---

**Golden, Sibyl R.** (1953–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Black Rock Forest Consortium

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Museum and environmental group board member; Writer (nonfiction)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Golden, Sidney** (1917–2003)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Golden, William Theodore** (1909–2007)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive; Government advisor

---

**Goldenfeld, Nigel David** (1957–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldenweiser (Goldenevizer), Alexey Lvovitch** (1911–)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Mechanician; Applied mathematician; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Russian Academy of Sciences

---

**Goldfeld, Dorian** (1947–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* Tenafly, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldhaber, Gerson** (1924–2010)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Goldhaber, Maurice** (1911–2011)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Upton, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Goldhill, Simon D.** (1957–)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, United Kingdom

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldin, Claudia Dale** (1946–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Goldin, Judah** (1914–1998)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Goldin-Meadow, Susan J.** (1949–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldman, Alvin Ira** (1938–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Goldman, Hetty** (1881–1972)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

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**Goldman, Marshall Irwin** (1930–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Area studies scholar; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Wellesley College

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**Goldman, Robert Phillip** (1942–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar, Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldman-Rakic, Patricia Shoer** (1937–2003)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

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**Goldmark, Peter Carl** (1906–1977)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia Broadcasting System Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Stamford, CT

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

---

**Goldmark, Jr., Peter Carl** (1940–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Government official; Foundation and company executive

*Current Affiliations:* Environmental Defense

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**Goldovsky, Boris** (1908–2001)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Musician (pianist, conductor); Broadcast commentator (opera); Educator

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**Goldreich, Peter Martin** (1939–)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldschmidt, Victor** (1853–1933)

*Election:* 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Metallurgist;

Crystallographer; Educator

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**Goldsmith, Barbara** (1931–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Barbara Goldsmith Productions

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer; Historian

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Goldsmith III, Jack Landman** (1962–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldsmith, John A.** (1950–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Goldsmith, Julian Royce** (1918–1999)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Geochemist; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Goldsmith, Timothy Henshaw** (1932–)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Biochemist;

Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldstein, Abraham Samuel** (1925–2005)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Goldstein, Arthur L.** (1935–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ionics, Incorporated

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive; Corporate director; Trustee; Entrepreneur

*Current Affiliations:* Weston, MA

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**Goldstein, Avram** (1919–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University; Addiction Research Foundation

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Neurobiologist; Educator; Foundation executive

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford School of Medicine

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**Goldstein, Jan E.** (1946–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldstein, Joseph** (1923–2000)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Goldstein, Joseph Leonard** (1940–)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Physician; Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

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**Goldstein, Kurt** (1878–1965)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

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**Goldstein, Lawrence Steven** (1956–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Cellular and molecular biologist, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

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**Goldstein, Matthew** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldstein, Rebecca** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Trinity College  
*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

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**Goldstein, Sydney** (1903–1989)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Goldstine, Herman Heine** (1913–2004)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Company research administrator; Learned society administrator

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**Goldston, Eli** (1920–1974)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Eastern Gas and Fuel Associates  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Industrialist; Company executive

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**Goldstone, Jeffrey** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldstone, Richard J.** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Constitutional Court of South Africa  
*Residence at election:* Braamfontein, South Africa  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goldthwait, James Walter** (1880–1948)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Goldwasser, Eugene** (1922–2010)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Goldwasser, Shafi** (1958–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Weizmann Institute of Science  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Golledge, Reginald G.** (1937–2009)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

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**Gollub, Jerry Paul** (1944–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Haverford College  
*Residence at election:* Haverford, PA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Golomb, Solomon Wolf** (1932–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Golub, Gene Howard** (1932–2007)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator

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**Golub, Leon Albert** (1922–2004)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter); Educator

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**Golubitsky, Martin** (1945–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Houston  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Ohio State University

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**Gombrich, Ernst Hans Josef** (1909–2001)  
*Election:* 1964, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Academic research agency administrator

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**Gomer, Robert** (1924–)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gomez-Pompa, Arturo** (1934–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Riverside

*Residence at election:* Riverside, CA

*Career description:* Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gomory, Ralph Edward** (1929–)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Company research administrator;

Foundation executive

*Current Affiliations:* Alfred P. Sloan

Foundation

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**Gonda, Jan** (1905–1991)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* State University of Utrecht

*Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Gonzalez Echevarria, Roberto** (1943–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gooch, Frank Austin** (1852–1929)

*Election:* 1879, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution

administrator

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**Good, Irving John** (1916–2009)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

*Residence at election:* Blacksburg, VA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator; British government scientist

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**Good, Mary Lowe** (1931–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Donaghey College of Engineering and Information Technology,

University of Arkansas at Little Rock

*Residence at election:* Little Rock, AR

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;

Company research administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Good, Robert Alan** (1922–2003)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sloan-Kettering

Institute for Cancer Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Pediatrician;

Immunologist; Educator

---

**Goodale, George Lincoln** (1839–1923)

*Election:* 1874, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator;

Museum curator

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**Goodale, Joseph Lincoln** (1868–1958)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Goodall (van Lawick-Goodall), Valerie Jane** (1934–)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Gombe Stream Research Centre

*Residence at election:* Kigoma, Tanzania

*Career description:* Ethologist; Author

*Current Affiliations:* The Jane Goodall Institute

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**Goodchild, Michael F.** (1944–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Goleta, CA

*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goode, George Brown** (1851–1896)

*Election:* 1888, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government; Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Naturalist; Ichthyologist; Museum curator and administrator

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**Goode, William J.** (1917–2003)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Goodell, Jr., Abner Cheney** (1831–1914)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Editor;

Historian; Public official (court register)

---

**Goodenough, Erwin Ramsdell** (1893–1965)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

---

**Goodenough, Ursula W.** (1943–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Molecular cell biologist; Educator;

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goodenough, Ward Hunt** (1919–)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goodhart, Arthur Lehman** (1891–1978)

*Election:* 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Goodman, Corey Scott** (1951–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Oakland, CA

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**Goodman, Joseph W.** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goodman, Leo A.** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Statistician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Berkeley

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**Goodman, Morris** (1925–2010)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wayne State University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Detroit, MI  
*Career description:* Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Educator

---

**Goodman, Nelson** (Henry Nelson) (1906–1998)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Art gallery administrator

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**Goodnow, Frank Johnson** (1859–1939)  
*Election:* 1916, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Goodpaster, Andrew Jackson** (1915–2005)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Military officer; Military and international affairs expert

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**Goodrich, Carter Lyman** (1897–1971)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

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**Goodrich, Herbert Funk** (1889–1962)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Goodrich, Leland Matthew** (1899–1990)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Goodrich, Lloyd** (1897–1987)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Whitney Museum of American Art  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Art critic; Museum administrator

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**Goodrich, Wallace** (John Wallace) (1871–1952)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor, organist, composer); Educator; Academic administrator

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**Goodwin, Daniel Raynes** (1811–1890)  
*Election:* 1865, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

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**Goodwin, Doris Kearns** (1947–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Concord, MA  
*Residence at election:* Concord, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Author  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goodwin, Ezra Shaw** (1787–1833)  
*Election:* 1830, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Sandwich, MA  
*Residence at election:* Sandwich, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Goodwin, Harry Manley** (1870–1949)  
*Election:* 1897, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Electrochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Goodwin, Richard Hale** (1910–2007)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut College  
*Residence at election:* New London, CT  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Environmental conservationist

---

**Goodwin, William Watson** (1831–1912)  
*Election:* 1859, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

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**Goody, John Rankine** (1919–)  
*Election:* 1980, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goody, Richard Mead** (1921–)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordimer, Nadine** (1923–)

*Election:* 1980, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Johannesburg, South Africa

*Residence at election:* Johannesburg, South Africa

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer, essayist)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordley, James Russell** (1946–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Tulane Law School

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**Gordon, Bernard M.** (1927–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Neurologica Corporation

*Residence at election:* Manchester-by-the-Sea, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company founder and executive

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordon, Cyrus Herzl** (1908–2001)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Language and culture scholar; Archaeologist; Educator

---

**Gordon, George Angier** (1853–1929)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Old South Church, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Philosopher; Theologian

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**Gordon, Jeffrey Ivan** (1947–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordon, Kermit** (1916–1976)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Budget Bureau

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;

Government official; Foundation executive

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**Gordon, Lincoln** (1913–2009)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Economist; International relations scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Ambassador to Brazil

---

**Gordon, Linda** (1940–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordon, Robert Aaron** (1908–1978)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Gordon, Robert James** (1940–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordon, Roger H.** (1949–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Economist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordon, Roy Gerald** (1940–)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gordon, William Edwin** (1918–2010)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gordon-Reed, Annette** (1958–)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Harvard Law School; Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gore, Jr., Albert A.** (1948–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Generation Investment Management U.S. LLP

*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN

*Career description:* U.S. Vice President, U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Environmentalist

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gore, Christopher** (1758–1827)

*Election:* 1796, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator; Diplomat

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**Gorenstein, Daniel** (1923–1992)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

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**Gorgas, William Crawford** (1854–1920)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physician; Sanitarian;

Army officer

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**Gorham, Eville** (1925–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Ecologist;

Biogeochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gorham, John** (1783–1829)

*Election:* 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Physician;

Educator

---

**Gorini, Luigi Costantino** (1903–1976)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Educator

---

**Gor'kov, Lev Petrovich** (1929–)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR; Moscow Physico-Technical Institute

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Florida State

University

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**Gorman, William Moore** (Terrence)

(1923–2003)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Gorski, Jack** (1931–)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gorski, Roger Anthony** (1935–)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles, School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Anatomist;

Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic

research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

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**Gorter, Cornelis Jacobus** (1907–1980)

*Election:* 1952, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden

*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Gossett, Philip Edward** (1941–)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gottesman, Maxwell E.** (1935–)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator; Academic research institution

administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gottesman, Michael Marc** (1946–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist;

Government research institution

administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gottesman, Susan** (1945–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Geneticist; Government research agency

administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gottfried, Kurt** (1929–)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gottlieb, David** (1944–2008)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Mathematician,

Educator

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**Gottmann, Jean Iona** (1915–1994)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

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**Gotto, Jr., Antonio Marion** (1935–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Weill Medical College of Cornell University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;

Research agency and academic

administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gottschalk, Carl William** (1922–1997)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

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**Gottschalk, Louis Reichenthal** (1899–1975)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gottschling, Daniel E.** (1955–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Goudsmit, Samuel Abraham** (1902–1979)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Gould, Augustus Addison** (1805–1866)  
*Election:* 1841, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Conchologist; Physician

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**Gould, Sr., Benjamin Apthorp** (1787–1859)  
*Election:* 1856, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Educator; Businessperson

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**Gould, Jr., Benjamin Apthorp** (1824–1896)  
*Election:* 1847, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator

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**Gould, Roy Walter** (1927–)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gould, Stephen Jay** (1941–2002)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Writer

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**Gourevitch, Peter Alexis** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gower, Laurence Cecil Bartlett** (1913–1997)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Southampton  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gowing, Lawrence Burnett** (1918–1991)  
*Election:* 1989, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Chelsea School of Art  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Artist (painter); Historian (art); Educator; Academic administrator

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**Grabar, Andre** (1896–1990)  
*Election:* 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Grabar, Oleg** (1929–2011)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Fine arts scholar; Educator

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**Graebner, Norman Arthur** (1915–2010)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Graetz, Michael J.** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Yale Law School

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**Grafton, Anthony** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Graham, Clarence Henry** (1906–1971)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Graham, Dan H.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (conceptual)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Graham, Donald** (1945–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington Post Company  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Journalist; Company executive (publishing)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Graham, Fan Chung** (1949–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Company research staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego

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**Graham, Frank Porter** (1886–1972)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations

*Residence at election:* Kashmir

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator, U.S. Senator; Diplomat

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**Graham, James Duncan** (1799–1865)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Topographical engineer; Army officer

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**Graham, Jorie** (1950–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

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**Graham, Katharine** (1917–2001)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington Post

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Company executive (newspaper)

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**Graham, Loren Raymond** (1933–)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Graham, Martha Austin** (1894–1991)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Martha Graham School of Contemporary Dance; Martha Graham Dance Company

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Dancer; Choreographer; Educator

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**Graham, Norma Van Surdam** (1944–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Graham, Patricia Albjerg** (1935–)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Graham, Ronald Lewis** (1935–)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Company research administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of California, San Diego

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**Graham, Susan Lois** (1942–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Graham, Thomas** (1805–1869)

*Election:* 1864, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist; Educator; Government agency administrator

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**Graham, William A.** (1943–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Divinity School

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**Granchain** (Liberge de Granchain),  
**Guillaume Jacques Constant de Liberge de, Comte de** (1744–1805)

*Election:* 1782, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of France

*Residence at election:* Brest, France

*Career description:* Naval officer; Astronomer; Hydrographer

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**Grandgent, Charles Hall** (1862–1939)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Grandin, Greg** (1962–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grandmont, Jean-Michel** (1939–)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Centre d'Etudes Prospectives d'Economie Mathematique Appliquees a la Planification

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Economist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* CREST-CNRS

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**Granger, Clive William John** (1934–2009)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Granick, Sam** (1909–1977)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Plant physiologist; Educator

---

**Granit, Ragnar Arthur** (1900–1991)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institute

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator

---

**Granovetter, Mark** (1943–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grant, Barbara Rosemary** (1936–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Academic research institution staff member

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grant, Edward** (1926–)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Historian (science);

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grant, Hugh** (1958–)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Monsanto Company

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Company executive (agricultural biotechnology)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grant, Nicholas John** (1915–2004)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Grant, Peter Raymond** (1936–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grant, Robert** (1852–1940)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Suffolk County, Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Jurist; Writer (novelist)

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**Grant, Robert McQueen** (1917–)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grant, Verne Edwin** (1917–2007)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Botanist; Geneticist; Researcher; Educator

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**Grass, Albert Melvin** (1910–1992)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Grass Instrument Company

*Residence at election:* Quincy, MA

*Career description:* Electronics engineer; Company executive

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**Grass, Ellen Robinson** (1914–2001)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Grass Instrument Company; Grass Foundation

*Residence at election:* Quincy, MA

*Career description:* Biologist; Company and foundation executive

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**Grass, Gunter** (1927–)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Artist

*Current Affiliations:* Lubeck, Germany

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**Graton, Louis Caryl** (1880–1970)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Company executive

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**Graubard, Stephen Richards** (1924–)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Academy of Arts and Sciences; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor

*Current Affiliations:* London, England

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**Graustein, William Caspar** (1888–1941)

*Election:* 1924, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Graves, Sr., Earl Gilbert** (1935–)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Black Enterprise

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Publisher; Company executive

*Current Affiliations:* Black Enterprise Magazine

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**Graves, Nancy Stevenson** (1940–1995)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor, painter)

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**Gray, Asa** (1810–1888)

*Election:* 1841, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Gray, Francine du Plessix** (1930–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* Warren, CT

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Biographer

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gray, Francis Calley** (1790–1856)

*Election:* 1819, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Government official (state legislature)

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**Gray, Francis Calley** (1890–1976)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Fiduciary Trust Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Banker; Company executive

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**Gray, Hanna Holborn** (1930–)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Chicago

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**Gray, Harry Barkus** (1935–)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gray, Horace** (1800–1873)

*Election:* 1847, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Gray, Horace** (1828–1902)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Lawyer

---

**Gray, James Nicholas** (1944–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Microsoft Corporation

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gray, John Chipman** (1793–1881)

*Election:* 1855, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Public official

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**Gray, John Chipman** (1839–1915)

*Election:* 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Gray, Louis Herbert** (1875–1955)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator; Editor

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**Gray, Morris** (1856–1931)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Arts patron

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**Gray, Paul Edward** (1932–)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gray, William** (1810–1892)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Graybiel, Ann M.** (1942–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Green, Cecil Howard** (1900–2003)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Texas Instruments, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Geophysicist; Company research staff member and administrator

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**Green, David Ezra** (1910–1983)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Green, David Marvin** (1932–)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Florida

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**Green, Donald Philip** (1961–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Columbia University

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**Green, Francis Mathews** (1835–1902)

*Election:* 1894, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Hydrographer; Military officer

---

**Green, Howard** (1925–)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Cellular physiologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Medical School

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**Green, Jerry Richard** (1946–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard Business School

---

**Green, Mark Lee** (1947–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Green, Nicholas Saint-John** (1830–1876)

*Election:* 1872, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School;

Boston University Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Green, Theodore Francis** (1867–1966)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Rhode Island

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Rhode Island; U.S. Senator; Company executive

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**Greenawalt, Kent** (Robert Kent) (1936–)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Columbia Law School

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**Greenbaum, Edward Samuel** (1890–1970)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Greenbaum, Wolff & Ernst

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Greenberg, Everett Peter** (1948–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Washington

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**Greenberg, Jack M.** (1924–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Columbia Law School

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**Greenberg, Joseph Harold** (1915–2001)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator

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**Greenberg, Michael Eldon** (1954–)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenberg, Moshe** (1928–2010)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Greenblatt, Stephen Jay** (1943–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

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**Greene, Benjamin Daniel** (1793–1862)

*Election:* 1832, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Naturalist; Collector

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**Greene, Evarts Boutell** (1870–1947)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Champaign, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Greene II, Frederick Davis** (1927–)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greene, Harry Sylvestre Nutting** (1904–1969)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Greene, Jack P.** (1931–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* East Greenwich, RI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greene, Jerome Davis** (1874–1959)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Banker; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

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**Greene, Laura H.** (1952–)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greene, Roger Sherman** (1881–1947)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Diplomat; East Asian affairs expert; Foundation executive

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**Greene, Theodore Meyer** (1897–1969)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Greene, Thomas McLernon** (1926–2003)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Greene, Wilfrid Arthur** (1883–1952)  
*Election:* 1939, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Court of Appeal, Government of Great Britain  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Archivist

---

**Greene, William Chase** (1890–1978)  
*Election:* 1925, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philologist; Classicist; Educator

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**Greenewalt, Crawford Hallock** (1902–1993)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company  
*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company executive

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**Greenfield, Jonas Carl** (1926–1995)  
*Election:* 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

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**Greengard, Paul** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Rockefeller University

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**Greenhouse, Linda Joyce** (1947–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Times  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Journalist  
*Current Affiliations:* Yale Law School

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**Greenough, Chester Noyes** (1874–1938)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Greenough, Horatio** (1805–1852)  
*Election:* 1843, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

**Greenough, James Bradstreet** (1833–1901)  
*Election:* 1875, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Educator; Lawyer

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**Greenough, Richard Saltonstall** (1819–1904)  
*Election:* 1855, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

**Greenough, Robert Battey** (1871–1937)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

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**Greenough, William Tallant** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Champaign, IL  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenspan, Harvey Philip** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenstein, Fred Irwin** (1930–)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenstein, Jesse Leonard** (1909–2002)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

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**Greenstein, Robert M.** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Center on Budget and Policy Priorities  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Public policy specialist; Research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenwald, Anthony G.** (1939–)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenwald, Iva S.** (1956–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greenwood, Francis William Pitt** (1797–1843)  
*Election:* 1838, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Naturalist

---

**Greenwood, M.R.C.** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California system  
*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greep, Roy Orval** (1905–1997)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Dental School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gregg, Alan** (1890–1957)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Foundation executive

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**Gregorian, Vartan** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Public Library  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic and library administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Carnegie Corporation of New York

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**Gregory, Herbert Ernest** (1869–1952)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University; U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Museum and government agency administrator

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**Gregory, Roderic Alfred** (1913–1990)  
*Election:* 1980, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Liverpool  
*Residence at election:* Liverpool, England  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Gregory, Tullio** (1923–)  
*Election:* 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian; Philosopher; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Istituto della Enciclopedia Italiana, Italy

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**Gregory, William King** (1876–1970)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Ichthyologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Greider, Carol W.** (1961–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Greif, Avner** (1955–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grenander, Ulf** (1923–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grene, Marjorie Glicksman** (1910–2009)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Davis, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Educator

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**Grenfell, Bryan Thomas** (1954–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University  
*Residence at election:* State College, PA  
*Career description:* Population biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grew, Joseph Clark** (1880–1965)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan  
*Career description:* Diplomat

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**Grey, Thomas C.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Law School  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Stanford Law School

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**Gribov, Vladimir Naumovich** (1930–1997)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Grice, H. Paul** (Herbert Paul) (1913–1988)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Griess, Jr., Robert L.** (1945–)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Griffin, Donald Redfield** (1915–2003)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Griffin, William Lester Hadley** (W. L. Hadley) (1918–1997)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown Group, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Company executive

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**Griffith, Jack D.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Griffiths, Paul Anthony** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2011, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Manorbier, United Kingdom  
*Residence at election:* Manorbier, United Kingdom  
*Career description:* Music critic; Writer (novelist)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Griffiths, Phillip Augustus** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Griggs, David Tressel** (1911–1974)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

---

**Griliches, Hirsh Zvi** (1930–1999)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Grillner, Sten Erik** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grimm, Dieter** (1937–)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Humboldt-Universität, Berlin; Federal Constitutional Court  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin

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**Grimm, Herman Friedrich** [elected as **Friedrich Hermann**] (1828–1901)  
*Election:* 1896, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Historian (art, literature); Educator

---

**Grimm, Jacob Ludwig** (1785–1863)  
*Election:* 1857, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Philologist; Mythologist; Educator; Librarian

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**Grinnell, Frank Washburn** (1873–1964)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hale & Dorr; Massachusetts Bar Association  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Professional society administrator

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**Grinnell, Joseph** (1877–1939)  
*Election:* 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Griswold, Alfred Whitney** (1906–1963)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Griswold, Erwin Nathaniel** (1904–1994)  
*Election:* 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;  
Academic administrator; Government  
official

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**Grmek, Mirko Drazen** (1924–2000)  
*Election:* 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Ecole Pratique des  
Hautes Etudes  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian (science);  
Educator; Academic administrator

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**Grobstein, Clifford** (1916–1998)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Grodzins, Lee** (1926–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grofman, Bernard Norman** (1944–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gromov, Mikhael** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1989, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institut des Hautes  
Études Scientifiques  
*Residence at election:* Bures-sur-Yvette,  
France  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Groopman, Jerome** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Beth Israel Deaconess Medical  
Center; The New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician, Journalist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gropius, Walter Adolf Georg** (1883–1969)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
Design School  
*Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Gros, Francois** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1977, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institut Pasteur;  
Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research  
administrator; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Academy of Sciences,  
France

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**Gross, Benedict Hyman** (1950–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gross, Carol A.** (1942–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Microbiologist;  
Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of  
California, San Francisco

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**Gross, Charles** (1857–1909)  
*Election:* 1905, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Gross, Charles Gordon** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Psychologist;  
Neurophysiologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gross, David Jonathan** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of  
California, Santa Barbara

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**Gross, Jerome** (1917–)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician;  
Developmental and cellular biologist;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gross, Leo** (1903–1990)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Legal  
scholar; Educator

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**Gross, Leonard** (1931–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gross, Paul Randolph** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological  
Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Developmental and  
molecular biologist; Educator; Academic  
and research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Virginia

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**Gross, Robert Edward** (1905–1988)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School; Children's Hospital, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator;  
Hospital administrator

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**Grossman, Alan D.** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grossman, Allen Richard** (1932–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Language  
and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grossman, Edith M.** (1936–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Translator; Literary  
scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grossman, Gene M.** (1955–)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grossman, Morton Irvin** (1919–1981)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California Medical School; Center for  
Ulcer Research and Education  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Gastroenterologist;  
Physiologist; Educator; Research  
institution administrator

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**Grossman, Sanford Jay** (1953–)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Quantitative Financial  
Strategies, Inc.

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**Grosz, Barbara Jean** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist;  
Educator; Research institution staff  
member  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grote, George** (1794–1871)  
*Election:* 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian;  
Businessperson; Member of Parliament

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**Grothendieck, Alexander** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1965, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institut des Hautes  
Etudes Scientifiques  
*Residence at election:* Bures-sur-Yvette,  
France  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Universite de  
Montpellier

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**Grotowski, Jerzy** (1933–1999)  
*Election:* 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Centro di Lavoro di  
Jerzy Grotowski  
*Residence at election:* Pontedera, Italy  
*Career description:* Theatre director;  
Educator; Academic administrator

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**Groudine, Mark** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson  
Cancer Research Center; University of  
Washington School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Molecular and cellular  
biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grout, Donald Jay** (1902–1987)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Grove, Andrew S.** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Intel Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Santa Clara, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
(electronics)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grove, David C.** (1935–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois  
at Urbana-Champaign; University of  
Florida  
*Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL  
*Career description:* Archaeologist;  
Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Florida

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**Grove, Timothy L.** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Groves III, John Taylor** (1943–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Groves, Robert M.** (1948–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Census Bureau

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Demographer; Educator;

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Groves, Jr., Theodore Francis** (1941–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grubbs, Robert H.** (1942–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of  
Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gruber, Jonathan** (1965–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gruebele, Martin** (1964–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois  
at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gruen, Erich S.** (1935–)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gruman, Jessie** (1953–)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Center for Advancing  
Health

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Psychologist; Health care  
administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grumbach, Melvin Malcolm** (1925–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Hospital administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grunbaum, Adolf** (1923–)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pittsburgh

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Philosopher;  
Educator; Academic research institution  
administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grunberg-Manago, Marianne** (1921–)

*Election:* 1978, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la  
Recherche Scientifique; Université de Paris  
VII

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Biochemist; Research  
institution administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Institut de Biologie  
Physico-Chimique

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**Gruner, Sol Michael** (1950–)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Academic research institution  
administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Grunstein, Michael** (1946–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* David Geffen School  
of Medicine at UCLA

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**Grunwald, Ernest Max** (1923–2002)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Gruss, Peter** (1949–)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck  
Gesellschaft

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Geneticist; Research  
institution staff member and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guare, John** (1938–)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (playwright)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guarente, Leonard P.** (1952–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Geneticist;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gubins, Samuel** (1942–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Annual Reviews

*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA

*Career description:* Editor, Company  
executive (publishing)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guckenheimer, John** (1945–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician,  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guerard, Albert Joseph** (1914–2000)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator; Writer (novelist)

---

**Guerlac, Henry Edward** (1910–1985)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Historian (science);  
Educator

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**Guesnerie, Roger Sylvani Maxime**

**Auguste** (1943–)

*Election:* 2000, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de  
la Recherche Scientifique; Departement  
et Laboratoire d'Economie Theorique et  
Appliquee

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Economist; Research  
agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Collège de France

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**Guidotti, Guido** (1933–)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guild, Benjamin** (1749–1792)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson;  
Educator

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**Guillemin, Ernst Adolph** (1898–1970)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Electrical and  
communications engineer; Educator

---

**Guillemin, Roger Charles Louis** (1924–)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for  
Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator;  
Research laboratory administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Whittier Institute

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**Guillemin, Victor William** (1937–)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guillen, Claudio** (1924–2007)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

---

**Guillen, Jorge** (1893–1984)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

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**Guillermoprieto, Alma** (1949–)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Mexico City, Mexico

*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico

*Career description:* Writer (journalist,  
essayist)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guinness, Alec** (1914–2000)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Actor

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**Guizot, Francois Pierre Guillaume**

(1787–1874)

*Election:* 1855, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Premier of France;  
Historian

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**Gulick, Charles Burton** (1868–1962)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Gullion, Edmund Asbury** (1913–1998)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Government official;  
Diplomat; Academic administrator

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**Gumbrecht, Hans Ulrich** (1948–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gummere, Francis Barton** (1855–1919)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Haverford College  
*Residence at election:* Haverford, PA  
*Career description:* Philologist; Literary scholar; Educator

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**Gummere, Richard Mott** (1883–1969)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Institute  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

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**Gumperz, John J.** (1922–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Santa Barbara, CA

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**Gund, Agnes** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Modern Art, New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Art museum administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gundersheimer, Werner Leonard** (1937–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Folger Shakespeare Library  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gunn, Jr., Hartford Nelson** (1926–1986)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* WGBH-FM; WGBH-TV  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive (broadcasting)

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**Gunn, James Edward** (1938–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Princeton University

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**Gunn, John Battiscombe** (1928–2009)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY  
*Career description:* Applied physicist; Company research staff member

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**Gunn, Thomson William** (1929–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* San Francisco, CA

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**Gunness, Robert Charles** (1911–2004)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Standard Oil Company  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Company executive

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**Gunning, Thomas** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian (film)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gunsalus, Irwin Clyde** (1912–2008)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Gunther, Gerald** (1927–2002)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Law School  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Gupta, Anil K.** (1949–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gupta, Rajat Kumar** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* McKinsey & Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (management consulting); International health organizations executive and advisor  
*Current Affiliations:* Westport, CT

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**Gurdon, John Bertrand** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Wellcome/CRC Institute

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**Gurganus, Allan** (1947–)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hillsborough, NC  
*Residence at election:* Hillsborough, NC  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gurnett, Donald A.** (1940–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa  
*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA  
*Career description:* Space physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gurney, Ephraim Whitman** (1829–1886)  
*Election:* 1860, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Gursey, Feza** (1921–1992)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Gustafson, James Moody** (1925–)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Theologian; Ethicist;

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Emory University

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**Gustafsson, Jan-Ake** (1943–)

*Election:* 2000, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet

*Residence at election:* Huddinge, Sweden

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator; Academic research institution

administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gutenberg, Beno** (1889–1960)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology; Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Seismologist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**Guterbock, Hans Gustav** (1908–2000)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Language scholar;

Educator

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**Guth, Alan Harvey** (1947–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guthrie, Christine** (1945–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guthrie, Jr., Edwin Ray** (1886–1959)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Gutierrez, Gustavo** (1928–)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Catholic University of Peru; University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* Lima, Peru

*Career description:* Theologian, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Notre Dame

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**Gutman, Herbert George** (1928–1985)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Gutmann, Amy** (1949–)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Philosopher; Educator; Academic

administrator

*Current Affiliations:* University of Pennsylvania

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**Gutowksy, Herbert Sander** (1919–2000)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Guttag, John V.** (1949–)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gutmacher, Alan Frank** (1898–1974)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Planned Parenthood Federation of America

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator;

Foundation executive

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**Guttman, Louis Eliahu** (1916–1987)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem; Israel Institute of Applied Social Research

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**Gutzwiller, Martin Charles** (1925–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Theoretical physicist;

Company researcher

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guy, Henri** (1863–1947)

*Election:* 1923, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Grenoble

*Residence at election:* Grenoble, France

*Career description:* Language and literary

scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Guyer, Jane I.** (1943–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guyer, Paul D.** (1948–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Guyot, Arnold Henry** (1807–1884)

*Election:* 1849, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

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**Gyftopoulos, Elias Panayiotis** (1927–)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Nuclear engineer; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Gylden, Johan August Hugo** (1841–1896)

*Election:* 1892, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Stockholm Observatory

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator