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**La Farge, Oliver Hazard Perry** (1901-1963)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Association on American Indian Affairs

*Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Association executive

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**La Rive, Auguste Arthur de** (1801-1873)

*Election:* 1868, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Editor

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**Laber, Jeri Lidsky** (1931-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Human Rights Watch

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Author; Political and social action organization administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Labov, William David** (1927-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**LaCapra, Dominick C.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lacaze-Duthiers, Felix Joseph Henri de** (1821-1901)

*Election:* 1886, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Lach, Donald Frederick** (1917-2000)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Lacy, Paul Eston** (1924-2005)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington

University in St. Louis School of

Medicine; Barnes and Allied Hospitals

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

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**Ladefoged, Peter Nielsen** (1925-2006)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Linguist; Phoneticist;

Educator

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**Ladner, Gerhart Maximilian Augustine**

**Bernard Burian** (1905-1993)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Ladyzhenskaya, Olga Alexandrovna** (1922-2004)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Russian Academy of Sciences

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Research institution administrator;

Educator

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**Lafarge, John** (1880-1963)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* America: The National Catholic Weekly

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Clergy member;

Educator; Editor

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**Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de** (1757-1834)

*Election:* 1785, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Army officer; Public official

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**LaFeber, Walter** (1933-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Laffont, Jean-Jacques Marcel** (1947-2004)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toulouse

*Residence at election:* Toulouse, France

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Laibson, David I.** (1966-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Laiou, Angeliki Evangelos** (1941-2008)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Laitin, David Dennis** (1945-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Lake, David A.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lake, James A.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Molecular and Cellular Biologist; Developmental biologist and geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lake, Kirsopp** (1872-1946)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Union Theological Seminary, New York

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator

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**Lake, Wilfred Stanley** (1902-1980)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northeastern University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lal, Devendra** (1929-)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Nuclear geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

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**Lalande, Joseph-Jerome le Francais de** (1732-1807)

*Election:* 1781, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**Lally, Francis Joseph** (1918-1987)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pilot

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Editor

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**Laloux, Victor Alexandre Frederic** (1850-1937)

*Election:* 1927, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Atelier Laloux

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

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**Lamb, Arthur Becket** (1880-1952)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lamb, Brian** (1941-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* C-SPAN

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Company executive (communications)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lamb, Jr., Donald Quincy** (1945-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lamb, Frederick Keithley** (1945-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lamb, Ivan Mackenzie (I. Mackenzie)**

(1911-1990)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mycologist; Algologist; Library and herbarium administrator

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**Lamb, Robert Andrew** (1950-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Biochemist; Virologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lamb, Jr., Willis Eugene** (1913-2008)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Lambeck, Kurt** (1941-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Australian National University; Australian Academy of Science

*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lamberg-Karlovsky, Clifford Charles** (1937-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lambert, Fred Dayton** (1871-1931)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Lambert, Phyllis** (1927-)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre Canadien d'Architecture

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Architect; Research institution and museum administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lambie, Morris Bryan** (1888-1962)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official

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**Lambowitz, Alan Marc** (1947-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Texas at Austin

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**Lamm, Donald Stephen** (1931-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* W. W. Norton & Co.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (publishing)

*Current affiliation:* Carlisle & Company

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**Lamont, Thomas William** (1870-1948)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* J. P. Morgan and Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Banker; Financier

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**Lamoreaux, Naomi Raboy** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Yale University

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**Lampland, Carl Otto** (1873-1951)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Flagstaff, AZ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory staff member

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**Lampman, Robert James** (1920-1997)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Lampson, Butler Wright** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Digital Equipment Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Cambridge, MA

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**Lamson, Roy** (1908-1986)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lancaster, Henry Carrington** (1882-1954)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Literary historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lancaster, Kelvin John** (1924-1999)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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Edwin Herbert Land, elected 1943. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Land, Edwin Herbert** (1909-1991)  
*Election:* 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Polaroid Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Inventor; Company executive

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**Landau, Barbara** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Landau, Lev Davidovich** (1908-1968)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Leningrad, USSR  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Landau, Ralph** (1916-2004)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Halcon International, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Company executive

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**Landauer, Rolf William** (1927-1999)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company research scientist and administrator

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**Landauer, Walter** (1896-1980)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Storrs, CT  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

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**Lande, Russell** (1951-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon  
*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Imperial College, London

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**Lander, Eric S.** (1957-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research; Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Broad Institute

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**Landes, David Saul** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Landes, William M.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Legal scholar, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Landis, Eugene Markley** (1901-1987)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Physician; Educator

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**Landis, James McCauley** (1899-1964)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;  
Academic administrator; Government  
official

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**Landis, Story Cleland** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Case Western  
Reserve University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist;  
Educator; Government research agency  
administrator  
*Current affiliation:* National Institute of  
Neurological Disorders and Stroke

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**Landmesser, Lynn Therese** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Storrs, CT  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Case Western Reserve  
University

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**Landsberg, Hans Herman** (1913-2001)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Resources for the  
Future, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Economist;  
Government agency staff member;  
Research organization administrator

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**Landsberg, Helmut Erich** (1906-1985)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Weather  
Bureau  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Meteorologist;  
Educator; Government research scientist  
and administrator

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**Landy, Arthur** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lane, Alfred Church** (1863-1948)  
*Election:* 1910, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Lane, Allen** (1902-1970)  
*Election:* 1964, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Penguin Books, Ltd.  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Publisher; Editor;  
Company executive

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**Lane, Frederic Chapin** (1900-1984)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Lane, Gardiner Martin** (1859-1914)  
*Election:* 1909, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lee, Higginson &  
Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Banker; Company  
executive; Arts patron

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**Lane, George Martin** (1823-1897)  
*Election:* 1852, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

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**Lane, George Sherman** (1902-1981)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North  
Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Lane, Malcolm Daniel** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Cell biologist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lane, Neal Francis** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Science  
Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Academic and government agency  
administrator; Presidential science advisor  
*Current affiliation:* Rice University

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**Lane, Robert Edwards** (1917-)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lane, William Coolidge** (1859-1931)  
*Election:* 1907, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Librarian

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**Lang, Anton** (1913-1996)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State  
University  
*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI  
*Career description:* Plant biologist;  
Educator; Government research scientist  
and administrator

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**Lang, Henry Roseman** (1853-1934)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Lang, Mabel Louise** (1917-2010)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College  
*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Lang, Paul Henry** (1901-1991)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Langbein, John Harriss** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

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**Langdell, Christopher Columbus** (1826-  
1906)  
*Election:* 1870, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Langdon, Samuel** (1723-1797)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member;  
Academic administrator

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**Lange, Andrew Evan** (1957-2010)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute  
of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;  
Educator

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**Lange, Otto Ludwig** (1927-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universitat  
Wurzburg

*Residence at election:* Wurzburg, Germany

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator;  
Academic research institution  
administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Langer, James Stephen** (1934-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Langer, Jr., Robert Samuel** (1948-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biomedical engineer;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Langer, Rudolph Ernest** (1894-1968)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison; U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator; Government research scientist  
and administrator

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**Langer, Susanne Knauth** (1895-1985)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut College

*Residence at election:* New London, CT

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Langer, William Leonard** (1896-1977)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Langlands, Robert Phelan** (1936-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for  
Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Langley, Charles Hunt** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist;  
Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Langley, Ernest Felix** (1874-1954)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology; Harvard  
University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

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**Langley, Samuel Pierpont** (1834-1906)

*Election:* 1883, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Western University  
of Pennsylvania (University of Pittsburgh)

*Residence at election:* Allegheny, PA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

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**Langmuir, Alexander Duncan** (1910-1993)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Epidemiologist;  
Educator

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**Langmuir, Charles H.** (1950-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Geochemist;  
Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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Irving Langmuir, elected 1918. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Langmuir, Irving** (1881-1957)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric  
Research Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist;  
Industrial scientist; Research institution  
administrator

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**Langway, Jr., Chester Charles** (1929-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of  
New York at Buffalo

*Residence at election:* Harwich, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lanier, Lewis Lee** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Microbiologist;  
Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lankester, Edwin Ray** (1847-1929)

*Election:* 1902, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Museum  
(Natural History)

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator;  
Museum administrator

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**Lanman, Charles Rockwell** (1850-1941)

*Election:* 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

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**Lansdowne (2nd Earl of Shelburne), William Petty-Fitzmaurice, Marquis of** (1737-1805)

*Election:* 1803, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Prime Minister of England

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**Lansing, Ambrose** (1891-1959)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Egyptologist; Museum curator

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**Lanza, Gaetano** (1848-1928)

*Election:* 1886, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

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**LaPalombara, Joseph** (1925-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale University School of Management

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**LaPiana, George** (1878-1971)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

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**Lapicque, Louis Edouard** (1866-1952)

*Election:* 1930, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physiologist; Anthropologist; Educator

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**Laplace, Pierre Simon, Marquis de** (1749-1827)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Legislator; Government official

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**Laqueur, Thomas** (1945-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lardy, Henry Arnold** (1917-2010)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Laredo, Jaime** (1941-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University; Vermont Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Musician (violinist, conductor); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Cleveland Institute of Music

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**Larkin, Philip Arthur** (1922-1985)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Hull

*Residence at election:* Hull, England

*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Librarian

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**Larmor, Joseph** (1857-1942)

*Election:* 1903, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Theoretical physicist;

Government official

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**Larmore, Charles** (1950-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Brown University

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**Larmore, Lewis** (1915-1995)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lockheed Aircraft Corporation

*Residence at election:* Northridge, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research scientist; Company executive

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**Laroque, Guy** (1946-)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies/Center for Research in Economics and Statistics

*Residence at election:* Malakoff Cedex, France

*Career description:* Economist; Research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Larsen, Jr., Esper Signius** (1879-1961)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Petrologist; Educator; Government agency researcher

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**Larsen, Ralph Stanley** (1938-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johnson & Johnson

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Larsen, Roy Edward** (1899-1979)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Time, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Publisher; Company executive

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**LaRue, Jan** (1918-2007)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Lashley, Karl Spencer** (1890-1958)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Neuropsychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lassen, Christian** (1800-1876)

*Election:* 1868, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Indologist and Sanskrit scholar; Educator

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**Lasseter, John** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pixar and Disney Animation Studios  
*Residence at election:* Emeryville, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist, Motion picture director; Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lasswell, Harold Dwight** (1902-1978)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Latanson, Ronald Michael** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Materials scientist and engineer; Educator; Company founder (engineering)  
*Current affiliation:* Exponent Failure Analysis Associates

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**Latham, Earl Ganson** (1907-1977)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Lathrop (or Lothrop), John** (1740-1816)  
*Election:* 1790, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Lathrop, Joseph** (1731-1820)  
*Election:* 1792, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* West Springfield, MA  
*Residence at election:* West Springfield, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Latour, Bruno** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institut d'Etudes Politiques  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Philosopher, Anthropologist, Sociologist, Academic administrator, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Latourette, Kenneth Scott** (1884-1968)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lattimore, Richmond Alexander** (1906-1984)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College  
*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Laubach, Gerald David** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pfizer, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lauder, Leonard Alan** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Estee Lauder Companies Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Laudise, Robert Alfred** (1930-1998)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist; Research institution administrator

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**Laue, Max Theodor Felix von** (1879-1960)  
*Election:* 1948, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max Planck Institute  
*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lauffenburger, Douglas A.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Bioengineer; Chemical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Laughlin, James** (1914-1997)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Directions; Intercultural Publications, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Publisher; Company executive

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**Laughlin, Robert B.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lauritsen, Thomas** (1915-1973)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Laver, Michael John** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lavin, Irving** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Law, Chung K.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Law, Sylvia Ann** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lawler, Gregory Francis** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lawrence, Abbott** (1792-1855)  
*Election:* 1847, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; U.S.  
Ambassador to Great Britain

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**Lawrence, Ernest Orlando** (1901-1958)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

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**Lawrence, Jacob** (1917-2000)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Artist (painter);  
Educator

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**Lawrence, Jr., James** (1907-1995)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Child, Lawrence,  
and Shannon  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Company  
executive

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**Lawrence, Ralph Restieaux** (1873-1962)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator

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**Lawrence, William Henry** (1868-1958)  
*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator

---

**Lawrence, William** (1783-1867)  
*Election:* 1863, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Bartholomew's  
Hospital  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Anatomist;  
Physiologist; Surgeon

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**Lawrence, William** (1850-1941)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member;  
Theologian; Educator; Academic  
administrator

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**Laws, Frank Arthur** (1867-1936)  
*Election:* 1897, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator

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**Lawson, Andrew Cowper** (1861-1952)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Lawton, Frederick** (1852-1941)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Superior Court  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist;  
Legislator

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**Lawton, John H.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Commission  
on Environmental Pollution, London,  
United Kingdom  
*Residence at election:* York, United  
Kingdom  
*Career description:* Population biologist;  
Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lax, Benjamin** (1915-)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Academic  
and government research institution  
administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lax, Melvin** (1922-2002)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City College of New  
York (City University of New York)  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company  
scientist; Educator

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**Lax, Peter David** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York  
University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Courant Institute of  
Mathematical Sciences, New York  
University

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**Lay, Thorne** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Seismologist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Laycock, Douglas** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas  
at Austin School of Law  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Virginia  
School of Law

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**Layzer, David Raymond** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lazar, Mitchell Avery** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pennsylvania School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Gladwyne, PA  
*Career description:* Endocrinologist,  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Perelman School of  
Medicine at the University of  
Pennsylvania

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**Lazarsfeld, Paul Felix** (1901-1976)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Lazarsfeld, Robert K.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lazarus, Maurice** (1915-2004)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Public Agenda Foundation

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

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**Lazear, Edward Paul** (1948-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Graduate School of Business

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford Graduate School of Business

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**Lazowska, Edward Delano** (1950-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Le Cam, Lucien Marie** (1924-2000)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Le Chatelier, Henri Louis** (1850-1936)

*Election:* 1919, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Mines; Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Chemist; Metallurgist; Educator; Government official

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**Le Corbeiller, Philippe Emmanuel** (1891-1980)

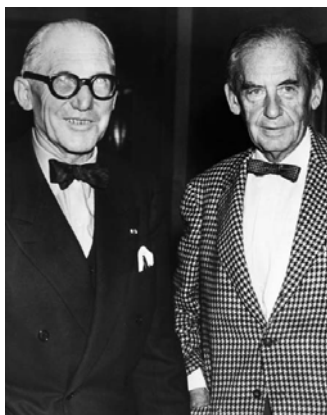
*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research engineer

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Le Corbusier (left), elected 1956, FHM, with Walter Gropius, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Le Corbusier** (pseudonym for **Charles Edouard Jeanneret-Gris**) (1887-1965)

*Election:* 1956, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Architect; City planner; Artist (painter)

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**Le Douarin, Nicole Marthe** (1930-)

*Election:* 1984, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Nogent-sur-Marne, France

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Embryologist; Research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France

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**Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel Bernard** (1929-)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator

*Current affiliation:* Collège de France

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**Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph** (1811-1877)

*Election:* 1847, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lea, Henry Charles** (1825-1909)

*Election:* 1870, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian; Businessperson

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**Lea, Mathew Carey** (1823-1897)

*Election:* 1887, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Chemist

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**Leach, Edmund Ronald** (1910-1989)

*Election:* 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Leach, James Albert Smith** (1942-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Endowment for the Humanities

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Government agency administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Leacock, Richard** (1921-2011)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Filmmaker; Educator

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**Leadbetter, Wyland Fenway** (1907-1974)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Urologist; Educator

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**Leaf, Alexander** (1920-2012)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Leake, Chauncey Depew** (1896-1978)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University College of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic administrator

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Mary Douglas Nicol Leakey, elected 1979, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Leakey, Mary Douglas Nicol** (1913-1996)  
*Election:* 1979, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nairobi, Kenya  
*Residence at election:* Nairobi, Kenya  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Excavation project participant

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**Leakey, Richard Erskine Frere** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1998, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Richard Leakey and Associates  
*Residence at election:* Karen, Kenya  
*Career description:* Paleoanthropologist; Expedition leader; Museum administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Naiagba, Kenya

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**Leal, L. Gary** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Leamer, Edward Emery** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lears, T.J. Jackson** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* Ringoes, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Leavell, Hugh Rodman** (1902-1976)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government official

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**Leavis, Frank Raymond** (1895-1978)  
*Election:* 1963, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

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**Leavitt, Erasmus Darwin** (1836-1916)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer

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**Leavitt, Judith Walzer** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Leblond, Charles Philippe** (1910-2007)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* McGill University  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator

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**Lechtman, Heather Nan** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Materials scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lecky, William Edward Hartpole** (1838-1903)  
*Election:* 1902, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Government official

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**LeClerc, Paul** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Public Library  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Academic and library administrator; Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**LeConte, John** (1818-1891)  
*Election:* 1860, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of South Carolina  
*Residence at election:* Columbia, SC  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Physician

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**LeConte, John Lawrence** (1825-1883)  
*Election:* 1848, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Entomologist; Physician

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**LeConte, Joseph** (1823-1901)  
*Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California  
*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Physiologist; Educator

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**Leder, Philip** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Government research agency administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lederberg, Joshua** (1925-2008)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lederman, Leon Max** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Illinois Math Science Academy

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**LeDoux, Joseph E. (1949-)**

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ledyard, John Odell (1940-)**

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Ang (1954-)**

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ang Lee Productions

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Filmmaker

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Arthur (1740-1792)**

*Election:* 1782, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Virginia House; Continental Congress

*Residence at election:* Urbanna, VA

*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official (legislator)

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**Lee, Benjamin Whiso (1935-1977)**

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Lee, David Morris (1931-)**

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, George Gardner (1774-1816)**

*Election:* 1812, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Lee, Hermione (1948-)**

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Ho-Wang (1928-)**

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Academy of Sciences, Republic of Korea

*Residence at election:* Seoul, Republic of Korea

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Virologist; Academic and

research institution administrator;

Learned society administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, John Clarke (1804-1877)**

*Election:* 1847, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Lee, Patrick A. (1946-)**

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Philip Randolph (1924-)**

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physician; Health

policy expert; Educator; Government

official

*Current affiliation:* Palo Alto, CA

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**Lee, Rensselaer Wright (1898-1984)**

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator

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**Lee, Richard Borshay (1937-)**

*Election:* 2005, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Roger Irving (1881-1965)**

*Election:* 1923, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator

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**Lee, Ronald Demos (1941-)**

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Demographer;

Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Seng Tee (1923-)**

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Lee Pineapple Company

*Residence at election:* Singapore, Republic of Singapore

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Sherman Emery (1918-2008)**

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cleveland Museum of Art

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Curator; Educator

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**Lee, Sidney (1859-1926)**

*Election:* 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Shakespeare's Birthplace Trust

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Editor; Biographer;

Foundation executive; Academic

administrator

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**Lee, Spike (1957-)**

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University; 40 Acres & a Mule Filmworks

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Actor; Director;

Producer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lee, Tsung-Dao (1926-)**

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lee, Typhoon** (1948-)

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academia Sinica

*Residence at election:* Taipei, Taiwan

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Geochemist; Research agency staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lee, William Raymond** (1807-1891)

*Election:* 1853, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Roxbury, MA

*Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA

*Career description:* Civil engineer

---

**Lee, Yuan Tseh** (1936-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Leeds, Morris Evans** (1869-1952)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Leeds & Northrup Company

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Manufacturer; Company executive

---

**Leeman, Susan Epstein** (1930-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts Medical School

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Boston University School of Medicine

---

**Lees, Lester** (1920-1986)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator

---

**Leet, Lewis Don** (1901-1974)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Harvard, MA

*Career description:* Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

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**Lefavour, Henry** (1862-1946)

*Election:* 1899, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams College

*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Physicist; Educator

---

**Lefkowitz, Robert Joseph** (1943-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Biochemist; Physician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

**Legendre, Adrien Marie** (1752-1833)

*Election:* 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Government employee

---

**Leger** (pseudonym **Saint-John Perse**),  
**Alexis Saint-Leger** (**Marie-Rene Auguste Alexis Saint-Leger**) (1887-1975)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Writer (poet);

Government official; Diplomat

---

**Leggett, Anthony James** (1938-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Leghorn, Richard Sully** (1919-)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Itek Corporation

*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA

*Career description:* Company founder and executive (information technology)

*Current affiliation:* Osterville, MA

---

**Legorreta Vilchis, Ricardo** (1931-2011)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Legorreta Arquitectos

*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico

*Career description:* Architect

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**Legvold, Robert Henry** (1940-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lehiste, Ilse** (1922-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Linguist; Acoustician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lehman, Israel Robert (I. Robert)** (1924-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

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**Lehmann, Erich Leo** (1917-2009)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

---

**Lehmann, Hartmut** (1936-)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lehmann, Phyllis Williams** (1912-2004)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

---

**Lehmann, Ruth** (1955-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lehn, Jean-Marie Pierre** (1939-)

*Election:* 1980, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Strasbourg, France

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lehner, Eugene** (1906-1997)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musician (violinist, violist); Educator

---

**Lehninger, Albert Lester** (1917-1986)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Lehrer, James Charles** (1934-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Public Broadcasting System, WETA-TV

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Journalist; Author

*Current affiliation:* NewsHour with Jim Lehrer

---

**Lehrer, Keith Edward** (1936-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lehrman, Daniel Sanford** (1919-1972)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* Newark, NJ

*Career description:* Psychologist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

---

**Leibovich, Sidney** (1939-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Leibowitz, Martin L.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College

Retirement Equities Fund

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

(investment); Finance specialist

*Current affiliation:* Morgan Stanley

---

**Leiden, Jeffrey Marc** (1955-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Abbott Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Abbott Park, IL

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Cardiologist; Educator; Company

research administrator

*Current affiliation:* Vertex

Pharmaceuticals

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**Leidy, Joseph** (1823-1891)

*Election:* 1848, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania; Academy of Natural

Sciences of Philadelphia

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Zoologist;

Paleontologist; Educator

---

**Leigh, Mike** (1943-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, United Kingdom

*Career description:* Actor; Director (film, theater); Writer (playwright, film)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Leighton, Frank Thomson (Tom)**

(1956-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Akamai

Technologies; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Applied mathematician; Educator;

Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Leighton, Morris Morgan** (1887-1971)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Illinois Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Geologist;

Government research scientist and

administrator

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**Leighton, Robert Benjamin** (1919-1997)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

---

**Leinsdorf, Erich** (1912-1993)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musician (conductor)

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**Leith, Charles Kenneth** (1875-1956)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Lejeune, Jerome Jean Louis Marie** (1926-1994)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris; Hôpital Enfants Malades

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Pediatrician;

Geneticist; Educator

---

**Lejeune, Michel** (1907-2000)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator;

Academic and government research

institution administrator

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**Leland, Waldo Gifford** (1879-1966)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Council of Learned Societies

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Archivist; Historian;

Foundation executive

---

**Leloir, Luis Federico** (1906-1987)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Instituto de Investigaciones Bioquímicas, "Fundacion Campomar"

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lemann, Nicholas B.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Journalist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lemerle, Paul Emile** (1903-1989)  
*Election:* 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian; Educator

---

**Lempert, Richard Owen** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lenski, Jr., Gerhard Emmanuel** (1924-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lenski, Richard Eimer** (1956-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University  
*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lenstra, Jr., Hendrik Willem** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Universiteit Leiden

---

**Lentz, Thomas W.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Museum director  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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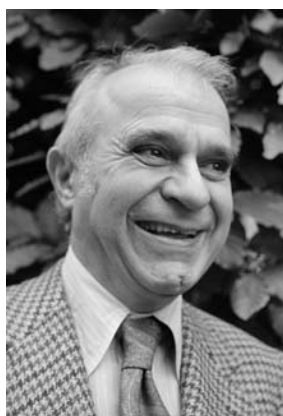
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**Leonard, Nelson Jordan** (1916-2006)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Leone, Stephen R.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado  
*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO  
*Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* National Institute of Standards and Technology

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Wassily Wassilyovitch Leontief, elected 1942. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Leontief, Wassily Wassilyovitch** (1906-1999)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Leopold, Aldo Starker** (1913-1983)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator; Government scientist; Company executive

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**Leopold, Estella Bergere** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Paleocologist; Government and academic research agency staff member and administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Leopold, Luna Bergere** (1915-2006)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Geologist; Government science agency researcher; Educator

---

**Lepage, G. Peter** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist, Educator, Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lepenies, Wolf** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lepper, Mark Roger** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lepsius, Karl Richard** (1810-1884)  
*Election:* 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Egyptologist; Educator; Museum and library administrator

---

**Leray, Jean** (1906-1998)  
*Election:* 1959, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Lerman, Leonard Solomon** (1925-2012)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

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**Lerner, Aaron Bunsen** (1920-2007)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Dermatologist; Educator

---

**Lerner, Abba Ptachya** (1903-1982)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Lerner, Gerda** (1920-2013)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Lerner, I. Michael (Isadore Michael)** (1910-1977)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Lerner, Richard Alan** (1938-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Leshner, Alan Irvin** (1944-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Association for the Advancement of Science

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Learned society administrator; Government research agency administrator; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Leslau, Wolf** (1906-2006)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Lesley, J. Peter** (1819-1903)

*Election:* 1864, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research agency administrator

---

**Leslie, Alan Miller** (1951-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* Highland Park, NJ

*Career description:* Psychologist, Cognitive scientist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

---

**Lesquereux, Leo** (1806-1889)

*Election:* 1871, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Botanist; Government research agency staff member; Jeweler

---

**Lessells, John Moyes** (1888-1961)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive

---

**Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte de** (1805-1894)

*Election:* 1879, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Diplomat; Businessperson

---

**Lesser, Laurence** (1938-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musician (cellist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lesser, Wendy** (1952-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Threepenny Review

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Editor; Author

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lessig, Lawrence** (1961-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford Law School

---

**Lester (Lord Lester of Herne Hill QC), Anthony P.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Lawyer

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lester, Henry Allen** (1945-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* South Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lester, Marsha I.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Chemist, Academic administrator, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lesure, Francois** (1923-2001)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bibliotheque Nationale

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Musicologist; Librarian; Educator

---

**Letsinger, Robert Lewis** (1921-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lettsom, John Coakley** (1744-1815)

*Election:* 1788, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Physician

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**Lettvin, Jerome Ysroael** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:*

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**Leuchtenburg, William Edward** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

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**Leuckart, Rudolph (Karl Georg Friedrich Rudolph)** (1822-1898)  
*Election:* 1877, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig  
*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator

---

**Leussink, Hans** (1912-2008)  
*Election:* 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Karlsruhe  
*Residence at election:* Karlsruhe, Germany  
*Career description:* Engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

---

**Leventhal, Norman B.** (1917-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Beacon Companies  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Leverett, George Vasmer** (1846-1917)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Levi, David Frank** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* United States District Court, Sacramento, California  
*Residence at election:* Fair Oaks, CA  
*Career description:* Judge; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Duke University School of Law

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**Levi, Edward Hirsch** (1911-2000)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Attorney General

---

**Levi, Isaac** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levi, Margaret** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levi, Sylvain** (1863-1935)  
*Election:* 1931, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian; Culture scholar; Philologist; Educator

---

**Levi-Civita, Tullio** (1873-1941)  
*Election:* 1917, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Padua  
*Residence at election:* Padua, Italy  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Levi-Montalcini, Rita** (1909-2012)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Laboratory administrator

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**Levin, A. Leo** (1919-)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Law School; U.S. Federal Judicial Center  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government research and educational agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Pennsylvania Law School

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**Levin, Bruce R.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Emory University  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levin, Harry Tuchman** (1912-1994)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Levin, Richard Charles** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levin, Robert D.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Educator; Musician (pianist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levin, Simon Asher** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Mathematical biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Levine, Arthur Elliott** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Teachers College, Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation

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**Levine, Herbert** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rice University  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Levine, Jack** (1915-2010)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Levine, James** (1943-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Opera

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (pianist, conductor)

*Current affiliation:* Metropolitan Opera Association, Inc.

---

**Levine, Lawrence** (1924-2009)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Levine, Lawrence William** (1933-2006)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Levine, Michael Steven** (1955-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

---

**Levine, Neil** (1941-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art and architecture); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levine, Philip** (1928-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Levine, Rachmiel** (1910-1998)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Medical College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Levine, Raphael David** (1938-)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**LeVine, Robert Alan** (1932-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levine, Samuel Albert** (1891-1966)

*Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Newton Center, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Levins, Richard** (1930-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biomathematician; Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard School of Public Health

---

**Levinson, Arthur D.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Genentech, Inc.

*Residence at election:* South San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Company executive, Author

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levinson, Daryl** (1968-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Levinson, Norman** (1912-1975)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Levinson, Sanford V.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin School of Law

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levinthal, Cyrus** (1922-1990)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

---

**Lévi-Strauss, Claude** (1908-2009)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Collège de France

---

**Levitt, Jr., Arthur** (1931-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carlyle Group

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Company executive (investment); Public official

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levitt, Michael** (1947-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Structural biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levitt, Steven** (1967-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Levmore, Saul** (1953-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levorsen, Arville Irving** (1894-1965)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

---

**Levy, Donald Harris** (1939-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levy, Jay A.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levy, Reynold** (1945-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts

*Residence at election:* Riverdale, NY

*Career description:* Musical organization administrator; Nonprofit organization administrator; Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Levy, Robert Isaac** (1924-2003)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego; Duke University

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

---

**Levy, Thomas Evan** (1953-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lévy, Maurice** (1838-1910)

*Election:* 1893, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Engineer; Educator

---

**Lewalski, Barbara Kiefer** (1931-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Lewent, Judy C.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Merck & Company, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Whitehouse Station, NJ

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lewin, David Benjamin** (1933-2003)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Musicologist; Musician (composer); Educator

---

**Lewis, Anthony** (1927-2013)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Writer (columnist)

---

**Lewis, Ben William** (1900-1987)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Oberlin College

*Residence at election:* Oberlin, OH

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Lewis, Bernard** (1916-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lewis, Clarence Irving** (1883-1964)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Lewis, David Kellogg** (1941-2001)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Lewis, David Levering** (1936-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Lewis, Earl** (1957-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Emory University

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Academic administrator, Historian

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lewis, Edward B.** (1918-2004)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Lewis, Elma Ina** (1921-2004)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Center for Afro-American Artists, Inc.; Elma Lewis School of Fine Arts, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Arts (performing and fine arts) administrator and educator

---

**Lewis, Frederic Thomas** (1875-1951)

*Election:* 1916, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Waban, MA

*Career description:* Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

---

**Lewis, Gilbert Newton** (1875-1946)

*Election:* 1909, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Lewis, Harold Gregg** (1914-1992)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Lewis (Lord), Jack** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lewis, Jennifer A.** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Materials Scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lewis, Leo Rich** (1865-1945)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Inventor

---

**Lewis, Oscar** (1914-1970)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

---

**Lewis, Tayler** (1802-1877)  
*Election:* 1865, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Union College  
*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Biblical scholar; Educator; Lawyer

---

**Lewis, Warren Kendall** (1882-1975)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Lewis, William Arthur** (1915-1991)  
*Election:* 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of the West Indies  
*Residence at election:* Kingston, Jamaica  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lewis, Wilmarth Sheldon** (1895-1979)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Farmington, CT  
*Career description:* Book collector; Editor; Writer

---

**Lewontin, Richard Charles** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Lewy, Hans** (1904-1988)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Ley, Timothy James** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Cancer geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Li, Choh Hao** (1913-1987)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution administrator

---

**Li, Peter Wai-Kwong** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Li, Wen-Hsiung** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Evolutionary geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Liao, Shutsung** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Oncologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Libby, Willard Frank** (1908-1980)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Libchaber, Albert Joseph** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Rockefeller University

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**Liberman, Alvin Meyer** (1917-2000)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Connecticut; Haskins Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution scientist and administrator

---

**Licht, Fred S.** (1928-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice; Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator  
*Current affiliation:* Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice

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**Lichtenstein, Roy Fox** (1923-1997)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter, sculptor, printmaker)

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**Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett** (1915-1990)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Computer scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

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**Lida, Raimundo** (1908-1979)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Lie, Trygve Halvdan** (1896-1968)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations

*Residence at election:* Lake Success, NY

*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official

---

**Lieb, Elliott Hershel** (1932-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematical physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lieber, Charles M.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lieber, Francis** (1800-1872)

*Election:* 1830, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Encyclopedia Americana

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Editor

---

**Lieberman, Judy** (1947-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Hematologist, Immunologist, Oncologist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School; Boston Children's Hospital

---

**Lieberman, Saul** (1898-1983)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Jewish Theological Seminary of America

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lieberson, Stanley** (1933-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Liebig, Justus Freiherr von** (1803-1873)

*Election:* 1843, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Giessen

*Residence at election:* Giessen, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Liebman, Lance Malcolm** (1941-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School

---

**Liepmann, Hans Wolfgang** (1914-2009)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Aeronautical scientist; Educator

---

**Lifton, Richard P.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* North Haven, CT

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lifton, Robert Jay** (1926-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**Ligeti, Gyorgy Sandor** (1923-2006)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Vienna, Austria

*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

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**Liggett, Thomas M.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Light, Richard Jay** (1942-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lightfoot, Jr., Edwin Niblock** (1925-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lighthill, Michael James** (1924-1998)

*Election:* 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester

*Residence at election:* Manchester, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Lightman, Alan Paige** (1948-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Writer (nonfiction and fiction writer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lijphart, Arend** (1936-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Likens, Gene Elden** (1935-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Institute of Ecosystem Studies

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**Likert, Rensis** (1903-1981)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

---

**Likhachev, Dmitrii Sergeevich** (1906-1999)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Russian Cultural Fund  
*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Foundation executive

---

**Lilienthal, David Eli** (1899-1981)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Atomic Energy Commission  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

---

**Liller, William** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Instituto Isaac Newton

---

**Lilley, Arthur Edward** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lillie, Frank Rattray** (1870-1947)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Lillie, Ralph Stayner** (1875-1952)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clark University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

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**Lin, Chia-Chiao** (1916-2013)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Lin, Douglas N. C.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lin, Fang-Hua** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lin, Maya Ying** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Maya Lin Studio  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Architect; Artist (sculptor)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lin, Robert Peichung** (1942-2012)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

---

**Lincoln, Benjamin** (1733-1810)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hingham, MA  
*Residence at election:* Hingham, MA  
*Career description:* Public official; Military officer

---

**Lincoln, Charles Eric** (1924-2000)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Union Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lincoln, Frederic Walker** (1817-1898)  
*Election:* 1881, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Government official

---

**Lincoln, Levi** (1749-1820)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist

---

**Lincoln, Levi** (1782-1868)  
*Election:* 1824, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts; Massachusetts Supreme Court  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

---

**Lindauer, Martin** (1918-2008)  
*Election:* 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Munchen  
*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Lindbeck, Assar** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1989, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm, Sweden  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lindbeck, George A.** (1923-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Theologian; Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lindberg, David Charles** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lindberg, Donald A. B.** (1933-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election:* Germantown, MD

*Career description:* Information specialist; Library administrator; Physician

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lindblad, Bertil** (1895-1965)

*Election:* 1946, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm; Stockholm Observatory

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Lindblom, Charles Edward** (1917-)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Linde, Andrei Dmitriyevich** (1948-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Cosmologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Linde, Edward H.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Properties

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Company founder and executive (real estate); Trustee (cultural organizations, hospitals)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Linde, Hans Arthur** (1924-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Oregon Supreme Court

*Residence at election:* Salem, OR

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

*Current affiliation:* Portland, OR

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**Lindemann, Erich** (1900-1974)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

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**Lindenau, Bernhard August, Freiherr von** (1779-1854)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Gotha Observatory

*Residence at election:* Gotha, Germany

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Government official

---

**Lindenberger, Herbert S.** (1929-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Literary scholar, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Linderstrom-Lang, Kaj Ulrik** (1896-1959)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Carlsberg Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Lindgren, Waldemar** (1860-1939)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Lindley, John** (1799-1865)

*Election:* 1859, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College, London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Lindquist, Susan Lee** (1949-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research

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**Lindsay, Robert Bruce** (1900-1985)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Lindsley, Jr., Dan Leslie** (1925-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Government research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lindsley, Donald Benjamin** (1907-2003)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Psychophysicologist; Educator

---

**Lindzen, Richard Siegmund** (1940-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

---

**Lindzey, Gardner** (1920-2007)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Lineberger, William Carl** (1939-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Linforth, Ivan Mortimer** (1879-1976)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Lingane, James Joseph** (1909-)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:*

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**Lingelbach, William Ezra** (1871-1962)  
*Election:* 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Historian; Librarian; Educator

---

**Link, Arthur Stanley** (1920-1998)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Linn, Stuart Michael** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Linney, Romulus** (1930-2011)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New School University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright)

---

**Linowitz, Sol Myron** (1913-2005)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Diplomat

---

**Linschitz, Henry** (1919-)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lintner, John Virgil** (1916-1983)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Business expert; Educator

---

**Linton, Ralph** (1893-1953)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Linville, John Grimes** (1919-2011)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

---

**Linz, Juan Jose** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lions, Jacques Louis** (1928-2001)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Liouville, Joseph** (1809-1882)  
*Election:* 1859, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Lipchitz, Jacques** (1891-1973)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hastings-on-Hudson, NY  
*Residence at election:* Hastings-on-Hudson, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

**Lipka, Joseph** (1883-1924)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Lipking, Lawrence** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lipman, David J.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Rockville, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lipman, Jacob Goodale** (1874-1939)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Soil scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Lipmann, Fritz Albert** (1899-1986)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lippard, Stephen James** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Walter Lippmann, elected 1949. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Lippmann, Walter** (1889-1974)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Herald Tribune  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

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**Lipscomb, Jr., William Nunn** (1919-2011)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

---

**Lipset, Seymour Martin** (1922-2006)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

---

**Lipson, Leon Samuel** (1921-1996)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Lipton, Martin** (1931-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lisberger, Stephen G.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist, Physiologist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Liskov, Barbara Huberman** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**List, John A.** (1968-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Flossmoor, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lister, Joseph** (1827-1912)  
*Election:* 1893, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* King's College, London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---

**Lithgow, John A.** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Actor; Musician  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Litster, James David** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Little, Arthur Dehon** (1863-1935)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Arthur D. Little, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Industrial researcher; Company executive

---

**Little, Clarence Cook** (1888-1971)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jackson Memorial Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Bar Harbor, ME  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation research administrator; Research institution administrator

---

**Little, Daniel** (1724-1801)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wells, MA  
*Residence at election:* Wells, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Missionary

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**Little, Roderick Joseph Alexander** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Census Bureau; University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Littlefield, John Walley** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Physician; Geneticist; Physiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Littman, Dan R.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Litwack, Leon** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Liu, Andrea J.** (1962-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Livermore, George** (1809-1865)  
*Election:* 1855, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Book collector

---

**Livermore, William Roscoe** (1843-1919)  
*Election:* 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

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**Livingston, Burton Edward** (1875-1948)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Livingston, David Morse** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biomedical scientist; Geneticist; Physician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

---

**Livingston, Milton Stanley** (1905-1986)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Livingston, Robert Burr** (1918-2002)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

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**Livingston, William** (1723-1790)  
*Election:* 1782, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of New Jersey  
*Residence at election:* Elizabethtown, NJ  
*Career description:* Public official; Lawyer

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**Lleras Camargo, Alberto** (1906-1990)  
*Election:* 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Vision  
*Residence at election:* Bogota, Colombia  
*Career description:* Journalist; Diplomat

---

**Llinas, Rodolfo Riascos** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Medicine

---

**Lloyd, David Graham** (1937-2006)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Canterbury  
*Residence at election:* Christchurch, New Zealand  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Lloyd, Geoffrey Ernest Richard** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lloyd, James** (1769-1831)  
*Election:* 1811, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. Senator; Businessperson

---

**Lloyd-Jones, Hugh (Peter Hugh Jefferd)** (1922-2009)  
*Election:* 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Locke, Edwin Allen** (1874-1971)  
*Election:* 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

---

**Locke, William Nash** (1909-2000)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator; Library administrator

---

**Lockhart, James** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Locksley, Richard Michael** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Physician; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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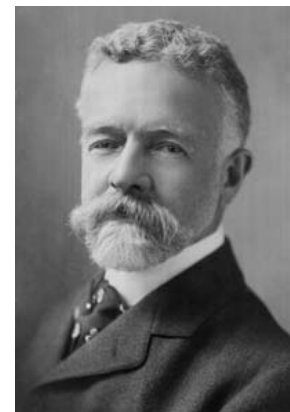
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**Lockwood, Lewis Henry** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lockyer, Joseph Norman** (1836-1920)  
*Election:* 1915, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nature magazine  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

---



Henry Cabot Lodge, elected 1878. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Lodge, Henry Cabot** (1850-1924)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. Senator; Lawyer; Author; Editor

---

**Lodge, John Ellerton** (1876-1942)  
*Election:* 1920, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Art museum curator and administrator

---

**Lodge, Milton** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook  
*Residence at election:* East Setauket, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lodish, Harvey F.** (1941-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology, Whitehead

Institute for Biomedical Research

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Cellular and molecular biologist and biotechnologist; Educator;

Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Loeb, Abraham** (1962-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Cosmologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Loeb, Jacques** (1859-1924)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Loeb, Robert Frederick** (1895-1973)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Loeffler, Charles Martin Tornov** (1861-1935)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Medfield, MA

*Residence at election:* Medfield, MA

*Career description:* Musician (violinist, composer); Educator

---

**Loehr, Max Johannes Joseph** (1903-1988)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator; Museum curator

---

**Loew, Earl Randall** (1907-1988)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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---

**Loewe, Michael** (1922-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Loewenberg, Gerhard** (1928-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Loewenstein, George** (1955-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Psychologist,

Behavioral economist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Loewi, Otto** (1873-1961)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York

University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurobiologist;

Neuropharmacologist; Educator

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**Loftus, Elizabeth F.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Logan (Sir), William Edmond** (1798-1875)

*Election:* 1859, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Canadian

Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Geologist;

Government research agency

administrator; Company executive

---

**Logothetis, Nikos K.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik

*Residence at election:* Tübingen, Germany

*Career description:* Neuroscientist,

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Max-Planck-Institut

für Biologische Kybernetik

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**Logue, Edward Joseph** (1921-2000)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston

Redevelopment Authority

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Government official;

Company executive

---

**Lombardi, Luigi** (1867-1958)

*Election:* 1934, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;

Educator

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**London, Irving Myer** (1918-)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yeshiva University; Bronx Municipal Hospital Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Medical

scientist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

---

**Long, Anthony Arthur** (1937-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Long, Cyril Norman Hugh** (1901-1970)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Biochemist;

Physiologist; Educator; Academic

administrator

---

**Long, Franklin Asbury** (1910-1999)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Long, John Davis** (1838-1915)

*Election:* 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of

Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

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**Long, Sharon Rugel** (1951-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Plant scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Longcope, Warfield Theobald** (1877-1953)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University School of Medicine; Johns

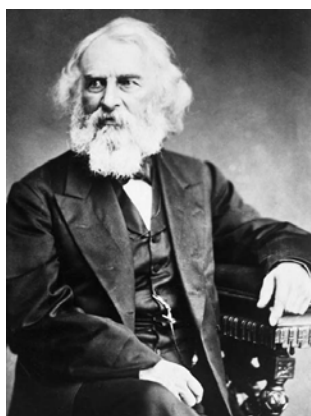
Hopkins Hospital

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;

Hospital administrator

---



Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, elected 1844.

Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth** (1807-1882)

*Election:* 1844, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (poet);

Educator

---

**Longley, Michael** (1939-)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Queen's University

Belfast

*Residence at election:* Belfast, Ireland

*Career description:* Poet; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Longmire, Conrad Lee** (1921-)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Alamos

Scientific Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Los Alamos, NM

*Career description:* Physicist; Government research institution staff member and administrator; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Mission Research Corporation

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**Longuenesse, Beatrice** (1951-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Longuet-Higgins, Hugh Christopher** (1923-2004)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Longwell, Chester Ray** (1887-1975)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University;

U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator;

Government research scientist

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**Loofbourow, John Robert** (1903-1951)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

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**Loomis, Elias** (1811-1889)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Astronomer;

Meteorologist; Educator

---

**Loomis, Frederic Brewster** (1873-1937)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Geologist;

Paleontologist; Educator

---

**Loomis, Lynn Harold** (1915-1994)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

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**Lopate, Phillip** (1943-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hofstra University

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Writer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lopez, Jr., Donald Sewell** (1951-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Religions scholar;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lopez, Robert Sabatino** (1910-1986)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Lorand, Laszlo** (1923-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Lord, Albert Bates** (1912-1991)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Lord, Arthur** (1850-1925)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Plymouth, MA

*Residence at election:* Plymouth, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive; Government official; Legislator

---

**Lord, Daniel** (1795-1868)

*Election:* 1867, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer

---

**Lord, Milton Edward** (1898-1985)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Public

Library

*Residence at election:* Boxford, MA

*Career description:* Librarian

---

**Lord, Richard Collins** (1910-1989)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Lorente de No, Rafael** (1902-1990)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member

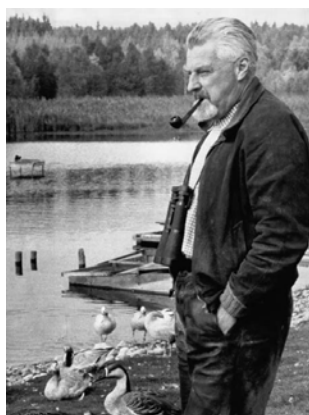
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**Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon** (1853-1928)  
*Election:* 1912, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden  
*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Lorenz, Edward Norton** (1917-2008)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator

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Konrad Zacharias Lorenz, elected 1957, FHM.  
Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias** (1903-1989)  
*Election:* 1957, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie  
*Residence at election:* Oberbayern, Germany  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Psychologist; Research institution administrator

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**Loring, Charles Greely** (1794-1867)  
*Election:* 1847, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Loring, Charles Greely** (1828-1902)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Museum administrator

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**Loring, William Caleb** (1851-1930)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

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**Lorsch, Jay William** (1932-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Business and management scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Business School

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**Losick, Richard Marc** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Losos, Jonathan B.** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Museum Curator; Editor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Loss, Louis** (1914-1997)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Lothrop, Elijah (-)**  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member  
*Current affiliation:*

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**Lougheed, E. Peter (Edgar Peter)** (1928-)  
*Election:* 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Bennett Jones LLC; Queen's University, Ontario  
*Residence at election:* Calgary, Canada  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Premier of Alberta  
*Current affiliation:* Bennett Jones LLP

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**Louie, Steven Gwon Sheng** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre** (1787-1872)  
*Election:* 1849, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Physician; Medical investigator; Statistician

---

**Louis, William Roger** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lounsbury, Floyd Glenn** (1914-1998)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

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**Lounsbury, Thomas Raynesford** (1838-1915)  
*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

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**Loury, Glenn C.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Brown University

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**Lovejoy, Thomas Eugene** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Research and environmental institution administrator and adviser  
*Current affiliation:* H. John Heinz Center for Science, Economics & the Environment

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**Lovell, Bernard (Alfred Charles Bernard)** (1913-2012)  
*Election:* 1955, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester; Nuffield Radio Astronomy Laboratories, Jodrell Bank Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Manchester, England  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Loven, Sven** (1809-1895)  
*Election:* 1895, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Natural History, Stockholm  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum administrator

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**Lovering, Joseph** (1813-1892)  
*Election:* 1839, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Lovett, Robert Williamson** (1859-1924)  
*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Orthopedic surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Low (Mrs. Metchie Budka), Barbara Wharton** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Low, Francis Eugene** (1921-2007)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Low, Frank J.** (1933-2009)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona; Infrared Laboratories, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Academic research institution staff member; Company founder and executive

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**Low, George Michael** (1926-1984)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
*Residence at election:* Troy, NY  
*Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

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**Lowe, Elias Avery** (1879-1969)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Paleographer; Educator

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**Lowell, Abbott Lawrence** (1856-1943)  
*Election:* 1897, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator; Lawyer

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**Lowell, Augustus** (1830-1900)  
*Election:* 1885, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Institute  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson (manufacturing)

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**Lowell, Edward Jackson** (1845-1894)  
*Election:* 1887, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Lawyer

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**Lowell, Francis Cabot** (1802-1874)  
*Election:* 1842, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Lowell, Francis Cabot** (1855-1911)  
*Election:* 1898, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts House of Representatives  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Lowell, James Arnold** (1869-1933)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official (legislator)

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**Lowell, James Russell** (1819-1891)  
*Election:* 1855, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, critic); Educator; Diplomat

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**Lowell, John Amory** (1798-1881)  
*Election:* 1841, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Institute  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Lowell, John** (1743-1802)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Constitutional Convention  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Public official; Jurist; Lawyer

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**Lowell, John** (1769-1840)  
*Election:* 1804, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Author

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**Lowell, John** (1824-1897)  
*Election:* 1877, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Lowell, Percival** (1855-1916)  
*Election:* 1892, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution founder and administrator; Businessperson

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**Lowell, Ralph** (1890-1978)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company  
*Residence at election:* Westwood, MA  
*Career description:* Banker

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**Lowenstam, Heinz Adolf** (1912-1993)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Paleoecologist; Educator

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**Lowenthal, Richard** (1908-1991)  
*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Free University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Journalist; Political scientist; Educator

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**Lowes, John Livingston** (1867-1945)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

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**Lowey, Susan** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Vermont

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**Lowi, Theodore Jay** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lowinsky, Edward Elias** (1908-1985)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Lowith, Karl** (1897-1973)  
*Election:* 1967, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Lown, Bernard** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cardiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lowry, Glenn David** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Modern Art  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Museum administrator (art)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lowry, Oliver Howe** (1910-1996)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Loyrette, Henri** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2006, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Musée du Louvre  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lubbock (Baronet), John William** (1803-1865)  
*Election:* 1832, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Banker; Bank owner

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**Lubchenco, Jane** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oregon State University  
*Residence at election:* Corvallis, OR  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Marine biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

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**Lubensky, Tom C.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Wynnewood, PA  
*Career description:* Physicist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lubotzky, Alexander** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2005, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lucas, Jr., George W.** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lucasfilm Ltd.  
*Residence at election:* San Rafael, CA  
*Career description:* Film director; Producer  
*Current affiliation:* Skywalker Properties, Ltd.

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**Lucas, Jr., Robert Emerson** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Luce, R. Duncan (Robert Duncan)** (1925-2012)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Lucky, Robert Wendell** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Bell Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* New Providence, NJ  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Telcordia Technologies

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**Ludmerer, Kenneth Marc** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Historian  
*Current affiliation:* Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

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**Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm** (1816-1895)  
*Election:* 1882, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig  
*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Ludwig, Donald** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2007, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of British Columbia  
*Residence at election:* Surrey, Canada  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Luers, William Henry** (1929-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan Museum of Art

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* U.S. Ambassador to Czechoslovakia and Venezuela; Museum administrator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Luft, Rolf** (1914-2007)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet; Karolinska Hospital

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

---

**Luhrmann, Tanya Marie** (1959-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Luker, Kristin** (1946-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* UC Berkeley School of Law

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**Lull, Richard Swann** (1867-1957)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Lumbard, Jr., Joseph Edward** (1901-1999)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Lumiansky, Robert Mayer** (1913-1987)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Council of Learned Societies

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Learned society administrator

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**Lumley, John Leask** (1930-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Cornell University

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**Lummus, Henry Tilton** (1876-1960)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Swampscott, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Lund, Fred Bates** (1865-1950)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carney Hospital

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Lundberg, Erik Filip** (1907-1987)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Stockholm School of Economics

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government research administrator

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**Lundegardh, Henrik Gunnar** (1888-1969)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala

*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Luo, Liqun** (1960-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lupia, Arthur** (1964-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Luria, Alexander Romanovich** (1902-1977)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow University

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Neuropsychologist; Educator

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**Luria, Salvador Edward** (1912-1991)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

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**Lurie, Alison** (1926-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lust, Reimar** (1923-)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Max-Planck-Institut für Meteorologie

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**Lusztig, George** (1946-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Luthy, Herbert Ernst Karl** (1918-2002)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Luttinger, Joaquin Mazdak** (1923-1997)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Lutz, Brenton Reid** (1890-1960)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Melrose, MA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

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**Luyten, Willem Jacob** (1899-1994)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Observatory*

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**Luzac, Jean** (1746-1807)

*Election:* 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Gazette de Leyde;

University of Leiden

*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands

*Career description:* Editor (newspaper);

Educator

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**Luzerne, Anne Cesar de la** (1741-1791)

*Election:* 1781, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of

France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Diplomat

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**Luzzatto, Lucio** (1936-)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Istituto Nazionale  
per la Ricerca sul Cancro

*Residence at election:* Genova, Italy

*Career description:* Hematologist;  
Geneticist; Educator; Research institution  
administrator

*Current affiliation:* Istituto Toscano  
Tumori

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**Lwoff, Andre Michel** (1902-1994)

*Election:* 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Pasteur Institute

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

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**Lyell, Charles** (1797-1875)

*Election:* 1841, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Geologist; Lawyer

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**Lyman, Charles Peirson** (1912-2000)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator;  
Museum curator

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**Lyman, George Hinckley** (1819-1891)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Lyman, George Richard** (1871-1926)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Plant pathologist;

Educator; Government agency and

academic administrator

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**Lyman, Joseph** (1749-1828)

*Election:* 1804, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hatfield, MA

*Residence at election:* Hatfield, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Lyman, Richard Wall** (1923-2012)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator;

Foundation executive; Academic

administrator

---

**Lyman, Theodore** (1833-1897)

*Election:* 1859, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum

administrator

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**Lyman, Theodore** (1874-1954)

*Election:* 1901, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Lynch, Kevin Andrew** (1918-1984)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carr, Lynch

Associates; Massachusetts Institute of

Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Urban planner;

Educator; Company executive

---

**Lynch, Michael** (1951-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist;

Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lynch, Nancy Ann** (1948-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lynch, Peter S.** (1944-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Fidelity Investments

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

(investment management)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lynden-Bell, Donald** (1935-)

*Election:* 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Lynen, Feodor Felix Konrad** (1911-1979)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Munich; Max-Planck-Institut für

Zellchemie

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**Lyon, Bryce Dale** (1920-2007)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Lyon, David Gordon** (1852-1935)

*Election:* 1887, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and culture

scholar; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Lyon, Mary Frances** (1925-)

*Election:* 1980, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Medical Research

Council Radiobiology Unit

*Residence at election:* Harwell, England

*Career description:* Mammalian geneticist;

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Medical Research

Council Mammalian Unit

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**Lyons, Louis Martin** (1897-1982)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Foundation  
executive