La Farge, Oliver Hazard Perry (1901-1963)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Association on American Indian Affairs
Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM
Career description: Anthropologist; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Association executive

La Rive, Auguste Arthur de (1801-1873)
Election: 1868, FHM
Affiliation at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Editor

Laber, Jeri Lidsky (1931-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Human Rights Watch
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Author; Political and social action organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Labov, William David (1927-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

LaCapra, Dominick C. (1939-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

LaCaze-Duthiers, Felix Joseph Henri de (1821-1901)
Election: 1886, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Lach, Donald Frederick (1917-2000)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lacy, Paul Eston (1924-2005)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine; Barnes and Allied Hospitals
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Ladefoged, Peter Nielsen (1925-2006)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Linguist; Phoneticist; Educator

Ladner, Gerhart Maximilian Augustine Bernard Burian (1905-1993)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Ladyzhenskaya, Olga Alexandrovna (1922-2004)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia
Career description: Mathematician; Research institution administrator; Educator

Lafarge, John (1880-1963)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: America: The National Catholic Weekly
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Editor

Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de (1757-1834)
Election: 1785, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Army officer; Public official

LaFeber, Walter (1933-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laffont, Jean-Jacques Marcel (1947-2004)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toulouse
Residence at election: Toulouse, France
Career description: Economist; Educator

Laibson, David I. (1966-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laiou, Angeliki Evangelos (1941-2008)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Historian; Educator

Laitin, David Dennis (1945-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Lake, David A. (1957-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
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<td>Lake, James A.</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2012</td>
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<td>(1872-1946)</td>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Oceanography, UC San Diego</td>
<td>Administrator</td>
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<td>(1902-1980)</td>
<td>1955</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Educator; Research institution</td>
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<td>Lal, Devendra</td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>FHM</td>
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<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Lalande, Joseph-Jerome le Francais de</td>
<td>(1732-1807)</td>
<td>1781</td>
<td>FHM</td>
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<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
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<td>(1918-1987)</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Editor</td>
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<td>Laloux, Victor Alexandre Frederic</td>
<td>(1850-1937)</td>
<td>1927</td>
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<td>Architect; Educator</td>
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<td>(1880-1952)</td>
<td>1914</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
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<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Chicago, IL</td>
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<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lamb, Ivan Mackenzie (I. Mackenzie)</td>
<td>(1911-1990)</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mycologist; Algologist; Library and herbarium administrator</td>
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<td>Lamb, Robert Andrew</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Biochemist; Virologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lamb, Jr., Willis Eugene</td>
<td>(1913-2008)</td>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>FHM</td>
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<td>Australian National University; Australian Academy of Science</td>
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<td>(1850-1937)</td>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Architect; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lambert, Fred Dayton</td>
<td>(1871-1931)</td>
<td>1914</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts College</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lambert, Phyllis</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Centre Canadien d’Architecture</td>
<td>Architect; Research institution and museum administrator</td>
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<td>Lambie, Morris Bryan</td>
<td>(1888-1962)</td>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lambowitz, Alan Marc</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lamm, Donald Stephen</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>W. W. Norton &amp; Co.</td>
<td>Company executive (publishing)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lamberg-Karlovsky, Clifford Charles</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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Lamont, Thomas William (1870-1948)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: J. P. Morgan and Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Banker; Financier

Lamoreaux, Naomi Raboy (1950-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Lampland, Carl Otto (1873-1951)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory
Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory staff member

Lampman, Robert James (1920-1997)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Economist; Educator

Lampson, Butler Wright (1943-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Digital Equipment Corporation
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company scientist
Current affiliation: Cambridge, MA

Lamson, Roy (1908-1986)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Lancaster, Henry Carrington (1882-1954)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Literary historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lancaster, Kelvin John (1924-1999)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator

Landau, Lev Davidovich (1908-1968)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Leningrad, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Landau, Ralph (1916-2004)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Halcon International, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive

Landauer, Rolf William (1927-1999)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist and administrator

Landauer, Walter (1896-1980)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut
Residence at election: Storrs, CT
Career description: Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

Lande, Russell (1951-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon
Residence at election: Eugene, OR
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Imperial College, London

Lander, Eric S. (1957-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Broad Institute

Landes, David Saul (1924-)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Landes, William M. (1939-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Legal scholar, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Landis, Eugene Markley (1901-1987)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Physician; Educator

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<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Lane, Alfred Church</td>
<td>(1863-1948)</td>
<td>1910</td>
<td>Tufts College</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lane, Allen</td>
<td>(1902-1970)</td>
<td>1964</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lane, Frederic Chapin</td>
<td>(1900-1984)</td>
<td>1964</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Lane, Gardner Martin</td>
<td>(1859-1914)</td>
<td>1909</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Lane, George Martin</td>
<td>(1823-1897)</td>
<td>1852</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lane, George Sherman</td>
<td>(1902-1981)</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lane, Malcolm Daniel</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lane, Neal Francis</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>National Science Foundation</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic and government agency administrator; Presidential science advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lane, Robert Edwards</td>
<td>(1917-)</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Landis, James McCauley</td>
<td>(1899-1964)</td>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official</td>
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<tr>
<td>Landis, Story Cleland</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator Current affiliation: National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke</td>
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<tr>
<td>Landmesser, Lynn Therese</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>University of Connecticut</td>
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<td>Landsberg, Hans Herman</td>
<td>(1913-2001)</td>
<td>1974</td>
<td>Resources for the Future, Inc.</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Government agency staff member; Research organization administrator</td>
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<td>Landy, Arthur</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lang, Anton</td>
<td>(1913-1996)</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>East Lansing, MI</td>
<td>Plant biologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
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<td>Lang, Henry Roseman</td>
<td>(1853-1934)</td>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Philologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lang, Mabel Louise</td>
<td>(1917-2010)</td>
<td>1981</td>
<td>Bryn Mawr College</td>
<td>Bryn Mawr, PA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lang, Paul Henry</td>
<td>(1901-1991)</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Langbein, John Harriss</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Langdell, Christopher Columbus</td>
<td>(1826-1906)</td>
<td>1870</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
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<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>1723-1797</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Langer, William Leonard</td>
<td>1896-1977</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Lange, Andrew Evan</td>
<td>1957-2010</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
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<td>Lange, Otto Ludwig</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Universitat Wurzburg</td>
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<td>Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Langer, James Stephen</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
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<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Langley, Charles Hunt</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
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<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Lange, Robert Samuel</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Langley, Ernest Felix</td>
<td>1874-1954</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Harvard University</td>
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<td>Langley, Samuel Pierpont</td>
<td>1834-1906</td>
<td>1883, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Western University of Pennsylvania (University of Pittsburgh)</td>
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<td>Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lannek, Edwin Ray</td>
<td>1847-1929</td>
<td>1902, FHM</td>
<td>British Museum (Natural History)</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
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<td>Lanier, Lewis Lee</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1850-1941</td>
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Irving Langmuir, elected 1918. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
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<td>Lansing, Ambrose</td>
<td>(1891-1959)</td>
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<td>Metropolitan Museum of Art</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Theoretical physicist; Company executive</td>
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<td>(1848-1928)</td>
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<td>Egyptologist; Museum curator</td>
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<td>LaPalombara, Joseph</td>
<td>(1925-)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
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<td>Educator; Research institution</td>
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<td>(1878-1971)</td>
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<td>(1866-1952)</td>
<td>1930, FHM</td>
<td>Sorbonne</td>
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<td>Laplace, Pierre Simon, Marquis de</td>
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<td>1822, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Legislator; Government official</td>
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<td>Laqueur, Thomas</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Theoretical physicist; Company executive</td>
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<td>Lardy, Henry Arnold</td>
<td>(1917-2010)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lardo, Jaime</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Writer (poet, essayist); Librarian</td>
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<td>Larkin, Philip Arthur</td>
<td>(1922-1985)</td>
<td>1975, FHM</td>
<td>University of Hull</td>
<td>Hull, England</td>
<td>Librarian</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Larmor, Joseph</td>
<td>(1857-1942)</td>
<td>1903, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Theoretical physicist; Government official</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Larmore, Charles</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Larmore, Lewis</td>
<td>(1915-1995)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Lockheed Aircraft Corporation</td>
<td>Northridge, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Company research scientist; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Laroque, Guy</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies/Center for Research in Economics and Statistics</td>
<td>Malakoff Cedex, France</td>
<td>Educator; Research agency administrator; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Larsen, Jr., Esper Signius</td>
<td>(1879-1961)</td>
<td>1925, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geologist; Petrologist; Educator; Government agency researcher</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Larsen, Ralph Stanley</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Johnson &amp; Johnson</td>
<td>New Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Publisher; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Larsen, Roy Edward</td>
<td>(1899-1979)</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Time, Inc.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>LaRue, Jan</td>
<td>(1918-2007)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Lashley, Karl Spencer</td>
<td>(1890-1958)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Neuropsychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lassen, Christian</td>
<td>(1800-1876)</td>
<td>1868, FHM</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Indologist and Sanskrit scholar; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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</table>
Lasseter, John (1957-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Pixar and Disney Animation Studios  
Residence at election: Emeryville, CA  
Career description: Computer scientist, Motion picture director; Company founder and executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Lasswell, Harold Dwight (1902-1978)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Latanision, Ronald Michael (1942-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Materials scientist and engineer; Educator; Company founder (engineering)  
Current affiliation: Exponent Failure Analysis Associates

Latham, Earl Ganson (1907-1977)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Amherst College  
Residence at election: Amherst, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lathrop (or Lothrop), John (1740-1816)  
Election: 1790, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Lathrop, Joseph (1731-1820)  
Election: 1792, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: West Springfield, MA  
Residence at election: West Springfield, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Latour, Bruno (1947-)  
Election: 2008, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Institut d’Etudes Politiques  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Philosopher, Anthropologist, Sociologist, Academic administrator, Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Latourette, Kenneth Scott (1884-1968)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lattimore, Richmond Alexander (1906-1984)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College  
Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA  
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Laubach, Gerald David (1926-)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Pfizer, Inc.  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Chemist; Company executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Lauder, Leonard Alan (1933-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Estee Lauder Companies Inc.  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Laudise, Robert Alfred (1930-1998)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies  
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ  
Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist; Research institution administrator

Laue, Max Theodor Felix von (1879-1960)  
Election: 1948, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Max Planck Institute  
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lauffenburger, Douglas A. (1953-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Bioengineer; Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Laughlin, James (1914-1997)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New Directions; Intercultural Publications, Inc.  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (poet); Publisher; Company executive

Laughlin, Robert B. (1950-)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lauritsen, Thomas (1915-1973)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Laver, Michael John (1949-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lavin, Irving (1927-)  
Election: 1978, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Law, Chung K. (1947-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Aerospace engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Law, Sylvia Ann (1942-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

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<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description at Election</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lawler, Gregory Francis</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Abbott</td>
<td>1792-1855</td>
<td>1847, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Ernest Orlando</td>
<td>1901-1958</td>
<td>1937, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lawrence, Jacob</td>
<td>1917-2000</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Artist (painter); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lawrence, Jr., James</td>
<td>1907-1995</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Child, Lawrence, and Shannon</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lawrence, Ralph Restieaux</td>
<td>1873-1962</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lawrence, William Henry</td>
<td>1868-1958</td>
<td>1923, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Academic and government research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawrence, William</td>
<td>1783-1867</td>
<td>1863, FHM</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anatomist; Surgeon</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Laws, Frank Arthur</td>
<td>1867-1936</td>
<td>1897, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawson, Andrew Cowper</td>
<td>1861-1952</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawton, Frederick</td>
<td>1852-1941</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Superior Court</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Legislator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laycock, Douglas</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin School of Law</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Layzer, David Raymond</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lazar, Mitchell Avery</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine</td>
<td>Gladwyne, PA</td>
<td>Endocrinologist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lazarsfeld, Paul Felix</td>
<td>1901-1976</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lazarsfeld, Robert K.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012
Lazarus, Maurice (1915-2004)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Public Agenda Foundation
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive

Lazear, Edward Paul (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Lazowska, Edward Delano (1950-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Le Cam, Lucien Marie (1924-2000)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Le Chatelier, Henri Louis (1850-1936)
Election: 1919, FHM
Affiliation at election: Ecole des Mines; Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Chemist; Metallurgist; Educator; Government official

Le Corbusier, Philippe Emmanuel (1891-1980)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research engineer

Le Corbusier (left), elected 1956, FHM, with Walter Gropius, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Le Corbusier (pseudonym for Charles Edouard Jeanneret-Gris) (1887-1965)
Election: 1956, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Architect; City planner; Artist (painter)

Le Douarin, Nicole Marthe (1930-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Collège de France
Residence at election: Nogent-sur-Marne, France
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Embryologist; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France

Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel Bernard (1929-)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator
Current affiliation: Collège de France

Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph (1811-1877)
Election: 1847, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lea, Henry Charles (1825-1909)
Election: 1870, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Businessperson

Lea, Mathew Carey (1823-1897)
Election: 1887, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Chemist

Leach, Edmund Ronald (1910-1989)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Leacock, Richard (1921-2011)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Filmmaker; Educator

Leadbetter, Wyland Fenway (1907-1974)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Urologist; Educator

Leaf, Alexander (1920-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator
Leake, Chauncey Depew (1896-1978)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University College of Medicine
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Pharmacologist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic administrator

Leakey, Mary Douglas Nicol (1913-1996)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nairobi, Kenya
Residence at election: Nairobi, Kenya
Career description: Paleoanthropologist; Archaeologist; Excavation project participant

Leaky, Richard Erskine Frere (1944-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Richard Leakey and Associates
Residence at election: Karen, Kenya
Career description: Paleontologist; Expedition leader; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Naiagha, Kenya

Leal, L. Gary (1943-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leamer, Edward Emery (1944-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lears, T.J. Jackson (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: Ringoes, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Leavell, Hugh Rodman (1902-1976)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government official

Leavitt, Frank Raymond (1895-1978)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Leavitt, Erasmus Darwin (1836-1916)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer

Leavitt, Judith Walzer (1940-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leblond, Charles Philippe (1910-2007)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Lechtman, Heather Nan (1935-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Materials scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lecky, William Edward Hartpole (1838-1903)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian; Government official

LeClair, Paul (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Public Library
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Academic and library administrator; Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

LeConte, John (1818-1891)
Election: 1860, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of South Carolina
Residence at election: Columbia, SC
Career description: Entomologist; Physician

LeConte, John Lawrence (1825-1883)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Entomologist; Physician

LeConte, Joseph (1823-1901)
Election: 1875, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California
Residence at election: Oakland, CA
Career description: Geologist; Physiologist; Educator

Leder, Philip (1934-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Geneticist; Government research agency administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lederberg, Joshua (1925-2008)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lederman, Leon Max (1922-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Illinois Math Science Academy
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<td>LeDoux, Joseph E.</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Ledyard, John Odell</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Arthur</td>
<td>(1740-1792)</td>
<td>1782, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Virginia House; Continental Congress</td>
<td>Urbanna, VA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, Benjamin Whisoh</td>
<td>(1935-1977)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago; Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, David Morris</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, George Gardner</td>
<td>(1774-1816)</td>
<td>1812, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Hermione</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2003, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Ho-Wang</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>National Academy of Sciences, Republic of Korea</td>
<td>Seoul, Republic of Korea</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator; Virologist; Academic and research institution administrator; Learned society administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, John Clarke</td>
<td>(1804-1877)</td>
<td>1847, Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Patrick A.</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Philip Randolph</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Physician; Health policy expert; Educator; Government official</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
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<td>Lee, Rensselaer Wright</td>
<td>(1898-1984)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, Richard Borshay</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>2005, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Roger Irving</td>
<td>(1881-1965)</td>
<td>1923, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Public health expert; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, Ronald Demos</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Demographer; Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, Seng Tee</td>
<td>(1923-)</td>
<td>2001, FHM</td>
<td>Lee Pineapple Company</td>
<td>Singapore, Republic of Singapore</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, Sherman Emery</td>
<td>(1918-2008)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Cleveland Museum of Art</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Historian (art); Curator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lee, Sidney</td>
<td>(1859-1926)</td>
<td>1914, FHM</td>
<td>Shakespeare’s Birthplace Trust</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Editor; Biographer; Foundation executive; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lee, Spike</td>
<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University; 40 Acres &amp; a Mule Filmworks</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Actor; Director; Producer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lee, Tsung-Dao</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lee, Typhoon (1948–)  
Election: 1999, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Academia Sinica  
Residence at election: Taipei, Taiwan  
Career description: Astrophysicist;  
Geochemist; Research agency staff  
member and administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, William Raymond (1807-1891)  
Election: 1853, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA  
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA  
Career description: Educator; Research institution

Lee, Yuan Tseh (1936–)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Neuroscientist;  
Education  
Current affiliation: Same

Leeds, Morris Evans (1869-1952)  
Election: 1939, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Leeds & Northrup Company  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Manufacturer;  
Company executive

Lee, Susan Epstein (1930–)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts Medical School  
Residence at election: Worcester, MA  
Career description: Neuroscientist;  
Educator  
Current affiliation: Boston University School of Medicine

Lees, Lester (1920–1986)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Aeronautical engineer;  
Educator

Leet, Lewis Don (1901-1974)  
Election: 1943, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Harvard, MA  
Career description: Seismologist;  
Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Lefavour, Henry (1862-1946)  
Election: 1899, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Williams College  
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA  
Career description: Academic administrator; Physicist; Educator

Lefkowitz, Robert Joseph (1943–)  
Election: 1988, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Physicist; Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Legendre, Adrien Marie (1752-1833)  
Election: 1832, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Paris, France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Mathematician;  
Educator; Government employee

Leger (pseudonym Saint-John Perse), Alexis Saint-Leger (Marie-Rene Auguste) (1887-1975)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Paris, France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Writer (poet);  
Government official; Diplomat

Leggett, Anthony James (1938–)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
Residence at election: Urbana, IL  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leghorn, Richard Sully (1919–)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Itek Corporation  
Residence at election: Lexington, MA  
Career description: Company founder and executive (information technology)  
Current affiliation: Osterville, MA

Legorreta Vilchis, Ricardo (1931-2011)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Legorreta Arquitectos  
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico  
Career description: Architect

Legvold, Robert Henry (1940–)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Political scientist;  
Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lehiste, Ilse (1922–)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University  
Residence at election: Columbus, OH  
Career description: Linguist; Acoustician;  
Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lehman, Israel Robert (I. Robert) (1924–)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Lehmann, Erich Leo (1917-2009)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Statistician; Educator

Lehmann, Hartmut (1936–)  
Election: 1995, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut  
für Geschichte  
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany  
Career description: Historian; Educator;  
Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lehmann, Phyllis Williams (1912-2004)  
Election: 1979, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Archaeologist;  
Historian (art); Educator

Lehmann, Ruth (1955–)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Cell biologist;  
Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Lehn, Jean-Marie Pierre (1939-)
Election: 1980, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Strasbourg, France
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lehner, Eugene (1906-1997)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (violinist, violist); Educator

Lehninger, Albert Lester (1917-1986)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Lehrer, James Charles (1934-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lehrer, Keith Edward (1936-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lehrman, Daniel Sanford (1919-1972)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: Newark, NJ
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Leibovich, Sidney (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leibowitz, Martin L. (1936-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment); Finance specialist
Current affiliation: Morgan Stanley

Leiden, Jeffrey Marc (1955-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Abbott Laboratories
Residence at election: Abbott Park, IL
Career description: Molecular biologist; Cardiologist; Educator; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Vertex Pharmaceuticals

Leidy, Joseph (1823-1891)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania; Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Leigh, Mike (1943-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, United Kingdom
Career description: Actor; Director (film, theater); Writer (playwright, film)
Current affiliation: Same

Leighton, Frank Thomson (Tom) (1956-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Akamai Technologies; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Applied mathematician; Educator; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Leighton, Morris Morgan (1887-1971)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Illinois Geological Survey
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Leibowitz, Martin L. (1936-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment); Finance specialist
Current affiliation: Morgan Stanley

Leigh, Mike (1943-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, United Kingdom
Career description: Actor; Director (film, theater); Writer (playwright, film)
Current affiliation: Same

Leighton, Robert Benjamin (1919-1997)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

Leinnsdorf, Erich (1912-1993)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (conductor)

Leith, Charles Kenneth (1875-1956)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Lejeune, Jerome Jean Louis Marie (1926-1994)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris; Hôpital Enfants Malades
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator

Lejeune, Michel (1907-2000)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic and government research institution administrator

Leland, Waldo Gifford (1879-1966)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Council of Learned Societies
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Archivist; Historian; Foundation executive

Leloir, Luis Federico (1906-1987)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: Instituto de Investigaciones Bioquimicas, “Fundacion Campomar”
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012

Lemann, Nicholas B. (1954-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lemerle, Paul Emile (1903-1989)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lempert, Richard Owen (1942-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Lawyer; Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lenski, Richard Eimer (1956-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lenstra, Jr., Hendrik Willem (1949-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Universiteit Leiden

Lentz, Thomas W. (1951-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Museum director
Current affiliation: Same

Leonard, Nelson Jordan (1916-2006)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leone, Stephen R. (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Chemical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: National Institute of Standards and Technology

Leontief, Wassily Wassilyovitch (1906-1999)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Leopold, Aldo Starker (1913-1983)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator; Government scientist; Company executive

Leopold, Estella Bergere (1927-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Botanist; Paleoecologist; Government and academic research agency staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leopold, Luna Bergere (1915-2006)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Government science agency researcher; Educator

Lepage, G. Peter (1952-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Physicist, Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lepesi, Karl Richard (1810-1884)
Election: 1853, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Archaeologist; Egyptologist; Educator; Museum and library administrator

Le Ray, Jean (1906-1998)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lerman, Leonard Solomon (1925-2012)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Wassily Wassilyovitch Leontief, elected 1942. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Lerner, Aaron Bunsen (1920-2007)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
School of Medicine
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Dermatologist; Educator

Lerner, Abba Pritchya (1903-1982)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Lerner, Gerda (1920-2013)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lerner, I. Michael (Isadore Michael) (1910-1977)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Lerner, Richard Alan (1938-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Chemist; Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Leshner, Alan Irvin (1944-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Association for the Advancement of Science
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Learned society administrator; Government research agency administrator; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leslau, Wolf (1906-2006)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Lesley, J. Peter (1819-1903)
Election: 1864, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research agency administrator

Leslie, Alan Miller (1951-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: Highland Park, NJ
Career description: Psychologist, Cognitive scientist, Educator
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Lesquereux, Leo (1806-1889)
Election: 1871, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Paleontologist; Botanist; Government research agency staff member; Jeweler

Lessells, John Moyes (1888-1961)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte de (1805-1894)
Election: 1879, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Diplomat; Businessperson

Lesser, Laurence (1938-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (cellist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lesser, Wendy (1952-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Threepenny Review
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Editor; Author
Current affiliation: Same

Lessig, Lawrence (1961-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Law School

Lester (Lord Lester of Herne Hill QC), Anthony P. (1936-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Lester, Henry Allen (1945-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: South Pasadena, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lester, Marsha I. (1955-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Chemist, Academic administrator, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lesue, Francois (1923-2001)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bibliotheque Nationale
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Musicologist; Librarian; Educator

Letsinger, Robert Lewis (1921-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lettson, John Coakley (1744-1815)
Election: 1788, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician
Lettvin, Jerome Ysroael (1920-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation:

Leuchtenburg, William Edward (1922-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Leuckart, Rudolph (Karl Georg Friedrich Rudolph) (1822-1898)
Election: 1877, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig
Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany
Career description: Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator

Leussink, Hans (1912-2008)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Karlsruhe
Residence at election: Karlsruhe, Germany
Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

Leventhal, Norman B. (1917-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Beacon Companies
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Leverett, George Vasmer (1846-1917)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Telephone and Telegraph Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Levi, David Frank (1951-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: United States District Court, Sacramento, California
Residence at election: Fair Oaks, CA
Career description: Judge; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Duke University School of Law

Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Attorney General

Levi, Isaac (1930-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levi, Margaret (1947-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levi, Sylvain (1863-1935)
Election: 1931, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Historian; Culture scholar; Philologist; Educator

Levi-Civita, Tullio (1873-1941)
Election: 1917, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Padua
Residence at election: Padua, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Levi-Montalcini, Rita (1909-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Laboratory administrator

Levin, A. Leo (1919-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Law School; U.S. Federal Judicial Center
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government research and educational agency administrator
Current affiliation: University of Pennsylvania Law School

Levin, Bruce R. (1940-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Emory University
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Evolutionary microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Harry Tuchman (1912-1994)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Levin, Richard Charles (1947-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Robert D. (1947-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Musician (pianist)
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Simon Asher (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Ecologist; Mathematical biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Levine, Arthur Elliott (1948-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers College, Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation

Levine, Herbert (1955-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Jack</td>
<td>(1915-2010)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, James</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Metropolitan Opera</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Lawrence</td>
<td>(1924-2009)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Michael Steven</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Developmental biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Neil</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art and architecture); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Philip</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Rachmiel</td>
<td>(1910-1998)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>New York Medical College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Raphael David</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Robert Alan</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Samuel Albert</td>
<td>(1891-1966)</td>
<td>1942, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Newton Center, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LeVine, Richard</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Biomathematician; Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard School of Public Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levinson, Daryl</td>
<td>(1968-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LeVore, Saul</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LeVorens, Arville Irving</td>
<td>1894-1965</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Donald Harris</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Jay A.</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Reynold</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts</td>
<td>Riverdale, NY</td>
<td>Musical organization administrator; Nonprofit organization administrator; Philanthropist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Robert Isaac</td>
<td>1924-2003</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego; Duke University</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Psychiatrist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Thomas Evan</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Anthropologist, Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levy, Maurice</td>
<td>1838-1910</td>
<td>1893, FHM</td>
<td>University of Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewalski, Barbara Kiefer</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewent, Judy C.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Merck &amp; Company, Inc.</td>
<td>Whitehouse Station, NJ</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewin, David Benjamin</td>
<td>1933-2003</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Musicologist; Musician (composer); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Ben William</td>
<td>1900-1987</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
<td>Oberlin, OH</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Bernard</td>
<td>1916-</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Clarence Irving</td>
<td>1883-1964</td>
<td>1929, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, David Kellogg</td>
<td>1941-2001</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, David Levering</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>New Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Earl</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Emory University</td>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>Academic administrator, Historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Edward B.</td>
<td>1918-2004</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Elma Ina</td>
<td>1921-2004</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>National Center for Afro-American Artists, Inc.; Elma Lewis School of Fine Arts, Inc.</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Arts (performing and fine arts) administrator and educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Frederic Thomas</td>
<td>1875-1951</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Waban, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Gilbert Newton</td>
<td>1875-1946</td>
<td>1909, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Election Year</td>
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<td>Lewis (Lord), Jack</td>
<td></td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Jennifer A.</td>
<td>1964-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Leo Rich</td>
<td>1865-1945</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts College</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Inventor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Oscar</td>
<td>1914-1970</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Educator; Anthropologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Tayler</td>
<td>1802-1877</td>
<td>1865, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Union College</td>
<td>Schenectady, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Scholar; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Warren Kendall</td>
<td>1882-1975</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, William Arthur</td>
<td>1915-1991</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>University of the West Indies</td>
<td>Kingston, Jamaica</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewis, Wilmarth Sheldon</td>
<td>1895-1979</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Farmington, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Book collector; Editor; Writer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewontin, Richard Charles</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Educator; Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lewy, Hans</td>
<td>1904-1988</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ley, Timothy James</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Cancer geneticist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, Choh Hao</td>
<td>1913-1987</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>Educator; Chemist; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, Peter Wai-Kwong</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Irvine</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Li, Wen-Hsiung</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Educator; Evolutionary geneticist; Educator</td>
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<td>Liao, Shutsung</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Educator; Oncologist</td>
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<td>Libby, Willard Frank</td>
<td>1908-1980</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Libchaber, Albert Joseph</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
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<td>Educator; Rockefeller University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liberman, Alvin Meyer</td>
<td>1917-2000</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Haskins Laboratories</td>
<td>Educator; Psychologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Licht, Fred S.</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice</td>
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<td>Educator; Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice</td>
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<td>Lichtenstein, Roy Fox</td>
<td>1923-1997</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice</td>
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<td>Educator; Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett</td>
<td>1915-1990</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Computer scientist; Educator; Company</td>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year of Birth - Year of Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lida, Raimundo</td>
<td>1908-1979</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lieber, Charles M.</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lieber, Francis</td>
<td>1800-1872</td>
<td>1830, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Encyclopedia Americana</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lieberman, Judy</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lieberman, Saul</td>
<td>1898-1983</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Jewish Theological Seminary of America</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lieberson, Stanley</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Liebig, Justus Freiherr von</td>
<td>1803-1873</td>
<td>1843, FHM</td>
<td>University of Giessen</td>
<td>Giessen, Germany</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Liebman, Lance Malcolm</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Liebmann, Hans Wolfgang</td>
<td>1914-2009</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lifton, Richard P.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>North Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lifton, Robert Jay</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University School of Medicine</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ligeti, Gyorgy Sandor</td>
<td>1923-2006</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Vienna, Austria</td>
<td>Vienna, Austria</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Liggett, Thomas M.</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Light, Richard Jay</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lightfoot, Jr., Edwin Niblock</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lighthill, Michael James</td>
<td>1924-1998</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>University of Manchester</td>
<td>Manchester, England</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lightman, Alan Paige</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lijphart, Arend</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Likens, Gene Elden</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012**
Likert, Rensis (1903–1981)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Company executive

Likachev, Dmitrii Sergeevich (1906–1999)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Russian Cultural Fund
Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Foundation executive

Lilienthal, David Eli (1899-1981)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

Lilley, Arthur Edward (1928-)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Instituto Isaac Newton

Lin, Chia-Chiao (1916-2013)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lin, Douglas N. C. (1949-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lin, Fang-Hua (1959-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lin, Maya Ying (1959-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Maya Lin Studio
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Artist (sculptor)
Current affiliation: Same

Lin, Robert Peichung (1942-2012)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Lincoln, Benjamin (1733-1810)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hingham, MA
Residence at election: Hingham, MA
Career description: Public official; Military officer

Lincoln, Charles Eric (1924-2000)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lincoln, Frederic Walker (1817-1898)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Government official

Lincoln, Levi (1749-1820)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Worcester, MA
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist

Lincoln, Levi (1782-1868)
Election: 1824, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts; Massachusetts Supreme Court
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Lindauer, Martin (1918-2008)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Munchen
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Lindbeck, Assar (1930-)
Election: 1989, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lindbeck, George A. (1923-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Divinity School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Theologian; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lindberg, David Charles (1935-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Lindberg, Donald A. B. (1933-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Germantown, MD
Career description: Information specialist; Library administrator; Physician
Current affiliation: Same

Lindblad, Bertil (1895-1965)
Election: 1946, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Stockholm Observatory
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Lindblom, Charles Edward (1917-)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linde, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1929-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linde, Edward H. (1941-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Properties
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate); Trustee (cultural organizations, hospitals)
Current affiliation: Same

Linde, Hans Arthur (1924-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oregon Supreme Court
Residence at election: Salem, OR
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: Portland, OR

Lindemann, Erich (1900-1974)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Lindeman, Bernhard August, Freiherr von (1779-1854)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Gotha Observatory
Residence at election: Gotha, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Government official

Lindberger, Herbert S. (1929-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Library scholar, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linderstrom-Lang, Kaj Ulrik (1896-1959)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: Carlsberg Laboratory
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lindgren, Waldemar (1860-1939)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lindley, John (1799-1865)
Election: 1859, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College, London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Lindquist, Susan Lee (1949-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research

Lindsay, Robert Bruce (1900-1985)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lindsley, Jr., Dan Leslie (1925-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Government research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Lindsey, Donald Benjamin (1907-2003)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Lindzen, Richard Siegmund (1940-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Lindzey, Gardner (1920-2007)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lineberger, William Carl (1939-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linforth, Ivan Mortimer (1879-1976)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lingane, James Joseph (1909-)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation:
Linnean, William Ezra (1871-1962)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Librarian; Educator

Link, Arthur Stanley (1920-1998)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Librarian; Educator

Linn, Stuart Michael (1940-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linney, Romulus (1930-2011)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New School University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright)

Linowitz, Sol Myron (1913-2005)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

Linschitz, Henry (1919-)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lintner, John Virgil (1916-1983)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Business expert; Educator

Linton, Ralph (1893-1953)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lipkin, John Grimes (1919-2011)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Linz, Juan Jose (1926-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lions, Jacques Louis (1928-2001)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882)
Election: 1859, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lipchitz, Jacques (1891-1973)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
Residence at election: Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Lipka, Joseph (1883-1924)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lipking, Lawrence (1934-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lipman, David J. (1954-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Rockville, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lipman, Jacob Goodale (1874-1939)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Soil scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lipmann, Fritz Albert (1889-1986)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lippard, Stephen James (1940-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Walter Lippmann, elected 1949. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Lipmann, Walter (1889-1974)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Herald Tribune
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Editor
Lipscomb, Jr., William Nunn (1919-2011)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Lipset, Seymour Martin (1922-2006)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

Lipson, Leon Samuel (1921-1996)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lipton, Martin (1931-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader
Current affiliation: Same

Lisberger, Stephen G. (1949-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist, Physiologist, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liskov, Barbara Huberman (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

List, John A. (1968-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Flossmoor, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lister, Joseph (1827-1912)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: King’s College, London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Lithgow, John A. (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Actor; Musician
Current affiliation: Same

Litwack, Leon (1929-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liu, Andrea J. (1962-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Livermore, George (1809-1865)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Book collector

Livermore, William Roscoe (1843-1919)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Army officer; Military engineer

Livingston, Burton Edward (1875-1948)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, David Morse</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Biomedical scientist; Geneticist; Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, Milton Stanley</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, Robert Burr</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego School of Medicine</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator; Government research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, William</td>
<td>1782</td>
<td>State of New Jersey</td>
<td>Elizabethtown, N J</td>
<td>Public official; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lleras Camargo, Alberto</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Vision</td>
<td>Bogota, Colombia</td>
<td>Journalist; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linas, Rodolfo Riascos</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd, Geoffrey Ernest Richard</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd, James</td>
<td>1811</td>
<td>U.S. Senate</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>U.S. Senator; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd-Jones, Hugh (Peter Hugh Jefferd)</td>
<td>1978</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, Edwin Allen</td>
<td>1929</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, William Nash</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Library administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockhart, James</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locksley, Richard Michael</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Physician; Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockwood, Lewis Henry</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockyer, Joseph Norman</td>
<td>1915</td>
<td>Nature magazine</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Henry Cabot</td>
<td>1878</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>U.S. Senator; Lawyer; Author; Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, John Ellerton</td>
<td>1920</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts, Boston</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Art museum curator and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Milton</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>State University of New York at Stony Brook</td>
<td>East Setauket, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist, Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lodish, Harvey F.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Physicians; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loeb, Abraham</td>
<td>1962-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loeb, Jacques</td>
<td>1859-1924</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Institute</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loeb, Robert Frederick</td>
<td>1895-1973</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loeffer, Charles Martin Tornov</td>
<td>1861-1935</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Medfield, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Musician (violinist, composer); Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loehr, Max Johannes Joseph</td>
<td>1903-1988</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loew, Earl Randall</td>
<td>1907-1988</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loew, Michael</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loewenberg, Gerhard</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Iowa City, IA</td>
<td>Educator; Political scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loewenstein, George</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Mellon University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Psychologist, Behavioral economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loewi, Otto</td>
<td>1873-1961</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Neuropharmacologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loftus, Elizabeth F.</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Irvine</td>
<td></td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logan (Sir), William Edmond</td>
<td>1798-1875</td>
<td>1859, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Canadian Geological Survey</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logothetis, Nikos K.</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik</td>
<td>Tübingen, Germany</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Logue, Edward Joseph</td>
<td>1921-2000</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Redevelopment Authority</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Government official; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lombardi, Luigi</td>
<td>1867-1958</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Rome</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>London, Irving Myer</td>
<td>1918-</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Yeshiva University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Long, Anthony Arthur</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td></td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long, Cyril Norman Hugh</td>
<td>1901-1970</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Biochemist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long, Franklin Asbury</td>
<td>1910-1999</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Long, John Davis</td>
<td>1838-1915</td>
<td>1881, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Secretary of the Navy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012 333
Long, Sharon Rugel (1951-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Plant scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longcope, Warfield Theobald (1877-1953)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth (1807-1882)
Election: 1844, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Longley, Michael (1939-)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: Queen’s University Belfast
Residence at election: Belfast, Ireland
Career description: Poet; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longmire, Conrad Lee (1921-)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory
Residence at election: Los Alamos, NM
Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member and administrator; Company executive
Current affiliation: Mission Research Corporation

Longuenesse, Beatrice (1951-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longuet-Higgins, Hugh Christopher (1923-2004)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Longwell, Chester Ray (1887-1975)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University; U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Loofbourow, John Robert (1903-1951)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Loomis, Elias (1811-1889)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator

Loomis, Frederic Brewster (1873-1937)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Loomis, Lynn Harold (1915-1994)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lopate, Phillip (1943-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hofstra University
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Writer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lopez, Jr., Donald Sewell (1951-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Religions scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lopez, Robert Sabatino (1910-1986)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lorand, Laszlo (1923-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lord, Albert Bates (1912-1991)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lord, Arthur (1850-1925)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Plymouth, MA
Residence at election: Plymouth, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive; Government official; Legislator

Lord, Daniel (1795-1868)
Election: 1867, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer

Lord, Milton Edward (1898-1985)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library
Residence at election: Boxford, MA
Career description: Librarian

Lord, Richard Collins (1910-1989)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Lorente de No, Rafael (1902-1990)  

_Election: 1954, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Physiologist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member

Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon (1853-1928)  

_Election: 1912, FHM_  
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden  
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorenz, Edward Norton (1917-2008)  

_Election: 1961, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator

Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias (1903-1989)  

_Election: 1957, FHM_  
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie  
Residence at election: Oberbayern, Germany  
Career description: Physiologist; Psychologist; Research institution administrator

Loring, Charles Greely (1794-1867)  

_Election: 1847, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer

Loring, Charles Greely (1828-1902)  

_Election: 1878, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Museum administrator

Loring, William Caleb (1851-1930)  

_Election: 1915, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Losick, Richard Marc (1943-)  

_Election: 1996, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Losos, Jonathan B. (1961-)  

_Election: 2012, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Museum Curator; Editor  
Current affiliation: Same

Loss, Louis (1914-1997)  

_Election: 1968, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lothrop, Elijah (-)  

_Election: 1780, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member  
Current affiliation:

Lougheed, E. Peter (Edgar Peter) (1928-)  

_Election: 2002, FHM_  
Affiliation at election: Bennett Jones LLC; Queen’s University, Ontario  
Residence at election: Calgary, Canada  
Career description: Lawyer; Premier of Alberta  
Current affiliation: Bennett Jones LLP

Louie, Steven Gwon Sheng (1949-)  

_Election: 2009, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre (1787-1872)  

_Election: 1849, FHM_  
Affiliation at election: Paris, France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Physician; Medical investigator; Statistician

Louis, William Roger (1936-)  

_Election: 2011, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lounsbury, Floyd Glenn (1914-1998)  

_Election: 1976, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Lounsbury, Thomas Raynesford (1838-1915)  

_Election: 1896, Associate Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Loury, Glenn C. (1948-)  

_Election: 2000, Fellow_  
Affiliation at election: Boston University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Brown University
Lovejoy, Thomas Eugene (1941-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Zoologist; Research and environmental institution administrator and adviser  
Current affiliation: H. John Heinz Center for Science, Economics & the Environment

Low, Bernard (Alfred Charles Bernard) (1913-2012)  
Election: 1955, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Manchester; Nuffield Radio Astronomy Laboratories, Jodrell Bank Observatory  
Residence at election: Manchester, England  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Low, Sven (1809-1895)  
Election: 1895, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Museum of Natural History, Stockholm  
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Zoologist; Museum administrator

Lovering, Joseph (1813-1892)  
Election: 1839, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Lovett, Robert Williamson (1859-1924)  
Election: 1922, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Orthopedic surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Low (Mrs. Metchie Budka), Barbara Wharton (1920-)  
Election: 1953, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Low, Francis Eugene (1921-2007)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Low, Frank J. (1933-2009)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Infrared Laboratories, Inc.  
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ  
Career description: Astronomer; Academic research institution staff member; Company founder and executive

Low, George Michael (1926-1984)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute  
Residence at election: Troy, NY  
Career description: Aerospace engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Low, Elias Avery (1879-1969)  
Election: 1944, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Paleographer; Educator

Lowell, Abbott Lawrence (1856-1943)  
Election: 1897, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Academic administrator; Educator; Lawyer

Lowell, Augustus (1830-1900)  
Election: 1885, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Lowell Institute  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Businessperson (manufacturing)

Lowell, Edward Jackson (1845-1894)  
Election: 1887, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Historian; Lawyer

Lowell, Francis Cabot (1802-1874)  
Election: 1842, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Businessperson

Lowell, Francis Cabot (1855-1911)  
Election: 1898, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts House of Representatives  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Lowell, James Arnold (1869-1933)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Government  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official (legislator)

Lowell, James Russell (1819-1891)  
Election: 1855, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Writer (poet, critic); Educator; Diplomat

Lowell, John Amory (1798-1881)  
Election: 1841, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Lowell Institute  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Businessperson

Lowell, John (1743-1802)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Public official; Jurist; Lawyer

Lowell, John (1769-1840)  
Election: 1804, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Author

Lowell, John (1824-1897)  
Election: 1877, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Government  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Lowell, Percival (1855-1916)  
Election: 1892, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution founder and administrator; Businessperson

Lowell, Ralph (1890-1978)  
Election: 1947, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company  
Residence at election: Westwood, MA  
Career description: Banker
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lowenthal, Richard</td>
<td>1908-1991</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>Free University of Berlin</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Educator; Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lowes, John Livingston</td>
<td>1867-1945</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>University of Vermont</td>
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<td>Lowey, Susan</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lowi, Theodore Jay</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lowinsky, Edward Elias</td>
<td>1908-1985</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lowith, Karl</td>
<td>1897-1973</td>
<td>1967, FHM</td>
<td>University of Heidelberg</td>
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<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<td>Lown, Bernard</td>
<td>1921-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard School of Public Health</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Cardiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lowry, Oliver Howe</td>
<td>1910-1996</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Loyrette, Henri</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2006, FHM</td>
<td>Musée du Louvre</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Historian (art); Museum administrator</td>
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<td>Lubbock (Baronet), John William</td>
<td>1803-1865</td>
<td>1832, FHM</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Astronomer; Mathematician; Banker; Bank owner</td>
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<td>Lubchenco, Jane</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Oregon State University</td>
<td>Corvallis, OR</td>
<td>Ecologist; Marine biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lubensky, Tom C.</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Wynnnewood, PA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lubotzky, Alexander</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2005, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Lucas, Jr, George W.</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Lucasfilm Ltd.</td>
<td>San Rafael, CA</td>
<td>Film director; Producer</td>
<td>Skywalker Properties, Ltd.</td>
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<td>Lucas, Jr, Robert Emerson</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Luce, R. Duncan</td>
<td>1925-2012</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lucky, Robert Wendell</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>AT&amp;T Bell Laboratories</td>
<td>New Providence, NJ</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Company research administrator</td>
<td>Telcordia Technologies</td>
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<td>Ludmerer, Kenneth Marc</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Historian</td>
<td>Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm</td>
<td>1816-1895</td>
<td>1882, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
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<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Metropolitan Museum of Art</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
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<td>Luft, Rolf</td>
<td>(1914-2007)</td>
<td>1988, FHM</td>
<td>Karolinska Institutet; Karolinska Hospital</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Psychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Luhrmann, Tanya Marie</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
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<td>Luker, Kristin</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lull, Richard Swann</td>
<td>(1867-1957)</td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
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<td>Lumbard, Jr., Joseph Edward</td>
<td>(1901-1999)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<td>Lumiansky, Robert Mayer</td>
<td>(1913-1987)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>American Council of Learned Societies</td>
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<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
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<td>Lumley, John Leask</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Aerospace engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
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<td>Lull, Richard Swann</td>
<td>(1867-1960)</td>
<td>1940, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court</td>
<td>Swampscott, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<td>Lund, Fred Bates</td>
<td>(1865-1950)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Carney Hospital</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
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<td>Lundberg, Erik Filip</td>
<td>(1907-1987)</td>
<td>1973, FHM</td>
<td>Stockholm School of Economics</td>
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<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lundegardh, Henrik Gunnar</td>
<td>(1888-1969)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Uppsala</td>
<td>Uppsala, Sweden</td>
<td>Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Luo, Liquan</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Neurobiologist</td>
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<td>Luria, Alexander Romanovich</td>
<td>(1902-1977)</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Moscow University</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Luria, Salvador Edward</td>
<td>(1912-1991)</td>
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<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1923-)</td>
<td>1976, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lusztig, George</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Luthy, Herbert Ernst Karl</td>
<td>(1918-2002)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Luttinger, Joaquin Mazdak</td>
<td>(1923-1997)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
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<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Name</td>
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<td>1943, Fellow</td>
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<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Luyten, Willem Jacob</td>
<td>(1899-1994)</td>
<td>1925, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
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<td>Luzac, Jean</td>
<td>(1746-1807)</td>
<td>1789, FHM</td>
<td>Gazette de Leyde;</td>
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<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Luzerne, Anne Cesar de la</td>
<td>(1741-1791)</td>
<td>1781, FHM</td>
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<td>Luzzatto, Lucio</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Istituto Nazionale per</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lwoff, Andre Michel</td>
<td>(1902-1994)</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>Pasteur Institute</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lyman, George H.</td>
<td>(1819-1891)</td>
<td>1889, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Physician</td>
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<td>Lyman, George R.</td>
<td>(1871-1926)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Plant pathologist; Educator; Government agency and</td>
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<td>Lyman, Joseph</td>
<td>(1749-1828)</td>
<td>1804, Fellow</td>
<td>Hatfield, MA</td>
<td>Hatfield, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
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<td>Lyman, Richard W.</td>
<td>(1923-2012)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Foundation executive; Academic</td>
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<td>Lyman, Theodore</td>
<td>(1833-1897)</td>
<td>1839, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Museum administrator</td>
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<td>Lyman, Theodore</td>
<td>(1874-1954)</td>
<td>1901, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lynch, Kevin A.</td>
<td>(1918-1984)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Carr, Lynch Associates</td>
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<td>Urban planner; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Lynch, Michael</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Geologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lynch, Nancy Ann</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lynch, Peter S.</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Fidelity Investments</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company executive (investment management)</td>
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<td>Lynden-Bell, Donald</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1985, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lynen, Feodor F.</td>
<td>(1911-1979)</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>University of Munich</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lyon, Bryce D.</td>
<td>(1920-2007)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Lyon, David Gordon</td>
<td>(1852-1935)</td>
<td>1887, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mammalian geneticist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lyon, Mary F.</td>
<td>(1925-)</td>
<td>1980, FHM</td>
<td>Medical Research Council Radiobiology Unit</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and culture scholar; Educator; Museum curator</td>
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</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012*
Lyons, Louis Martin (1897-1982)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Journalist; Foundation executive