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**Oakes, William** (1799–1848)

*Election:* 1841, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ipswich, MA

*Residence at election:* Ipswich, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Lawyer

---

**Oakeshott, Michael Joseph** (1901–1990)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

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**Oakley, Francis Christopher** (1931–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams College

*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oates, Jr., John Alexander** (1932–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University

*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oates, Joyce Carol** (1938–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oberman, Heiko Augustinus** (1930–2001)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

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**O'Brian, John Lord** (1874–1973)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Covington, Burling, Rublee, Acheson, and Shorb

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**O'Brien, Brian** (1898–1998)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

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**O'Brien, Robert Lincoln** (1865–1955)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Herald; Boston Publishing Company

*Residence at election:* Dedham, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Company executive

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**O'Brien, Stephen James** (1944–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute

*Residence at election:* Frederick, MD

*Career description:* Geneticist; Government research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Brien, Tim** (1946–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

*Current Affiliations:* Austin, TX

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**Obstfeld, Maurice** (1952–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ochoa, Severo** (1905–1993)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Ochs, Elinor Ruth** (1943–)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Connell, Richard John** (1941–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cohasset, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**O'Connell, William Henry** (1859–1944)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**O'Connor, Johnson** (1891–1973)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Stevens Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Psychometrician; Educator; Company executive

---

**O'Connor, Sandra Day** (1930–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oda, Minoru** (1923–2001)

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tokyo University for Information Science

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator

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**Oddone, Piermaria J.** (1944–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Batavia, IL

*Career description:* Physicist, Research laboratory administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Dea, Thomas Francis** (1915–1974)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Oden, John Tinsley** (1936–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Computational and aerospace engineer, Academic administrator, Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Donnell, Guillermo Alberto** (1936–)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Donnell, Peter** (1924–)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* O'Donnell Foundation

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Company and foundation executive

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Odum, Eugene Pleasants** (1913–2002)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia

*Residence at election:* Athens, GA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

---

**Oe, Kenzaburo** (1935–)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oersted (Orsted), Hans Christian** (1777–1851)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Oertel, Hanns** (1868–1952)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Oettinger, Anthony Gervin** (1929–)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Information resources policy specialist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Faolain, Sean** (1900–1991)

*Election:* 1976, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Dublin, Ireland

*Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, biographer); Editor

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**O'Farrell, Patrick H.** (1949–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Cell and developmental biologist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Offe, Claus** (1940–)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bremen

*Residence at election:* Bremen, Germany

*Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Hertie School of Governance, Germany

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**Ogburn, William Fielding** (1886–1959)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Sociologist; Statistician; Educator

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**Ogden, Schubert Miles** (1928–)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Westminster, CO

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**Ogren, William Lewis** (1938–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Government agency researcher; Educator

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**Ohkawa, Kazushi** (1908–1993)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hitotsubashi University

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Agricultural economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Ohlin, Bertil Gotthard** (1899–1979)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Stockholm School of Economics

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Legislator

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**Ohno, Susumu** (1928–2000)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City of Hope Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Duarte, CA

*Career description:* Cytogeneticist; Research institution administrator

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**Ohnuki-Tierney, Emiko** (1934–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ohta, Tomoko** (1933–)

*Election:* 1984, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Genetics, Mishima, Japan

*Residence at election:* Mishima, Japan

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oi, Walter Yasuo** (1929–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oistrakh, David Fyodorovich** (1908–1974)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Moscow

Conservatory

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Musician (violinist, conductor); Educator

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**Oka, Takeshi** (1932–)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Okakura, Kakuzo** (1862–1913)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; Imperial University, Tokyo

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Art critic; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

---

**Oke, John Beverley** (1928–2004)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**O'Keefe, Georgia Totto** (1887–1986)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Abiquiu, NM

*Residence at election:* Abiquiu, NM

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Okita, Saburo** (1914–1993)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Japan Economic Research Center

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Economist; Public official; Academic and research institution administrator

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**Okun, Arthur Melvin** (1928–1980)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member

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**Okunuki, Kazuo** (1907–1999)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Osaka University

*Residence at election:* Osaka, Japan

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Olah, George Andrew** (1927–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Olbers, Heinrich Wilhelm Matthias**

(1758–1840)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bremen, Germany

*Residence at election:* Bremen, Germany

*Career description:* Astronomer; Physician

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**Old, Lloyd John** (1933–)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Cornell University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Immunologist; Oncologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Ludwig Institute for Cancer Research

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**Oldenberg, Otto** (1888–1983)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Oldenburg, Claes Thure** (1929–)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oldendorf, William Henry** (1925–1992)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical School

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Neurologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

---

**Oldfather, William Abbott** (1880–1945)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Olds, Irving Sands** (1887–1963)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Steel Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

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**Olds, James** (1922–1976)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Physiological psychologist; Educator

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**Olds, Sharon** (1942–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Olefsky, Jerrold M.** (1941–)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Physician;

Endocrinologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* University of

California, San Diego School of Medicine

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**Olin, Laurie Dewar** (1938–)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Olin Partnership

Landscape Architecture and Urban Design

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Architect (landscape);

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

---

**Olitski, Jules** (1922–2007)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Marlboro, VT

*Residence at election:* Marlboro, VT

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Oliveira, Nathan J.** (1928–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Artist (painter);

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford, CA

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**Oliver, Andrew** (1731–1799)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Jurist; Government official (legislator); Astronomer

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**Oliver, Benjamin Lynde** (1760–1835)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Oliver, Daniel** (1787–1842)

*Election:* 1840, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Oliver, Douglas Llewellyn** (1913–)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Educator

*Current Affiliations:* East Orleans, MA

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**Oliver, James Edward** (1829–1895)

*Election:* 1861, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Research organization staff member;

Educator

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**Olivera, Baldomero M.** (1941–)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah

*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Biochemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Olivier, Laurence Kerr** (1907–1989)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Theatre

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Actor; Producer;

Director

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**Olmsted, Frederick Law** (1870–1957)

*Election:* 1920, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Olmsted Brothers;

Boston Metropolitan Park Commission

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Landscape architect;

Conservationist; Educator; Company

executive

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**Olney, James** (1933–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Louisiana State

University; Southern Review

*Residence at election:* Baton Rouge, LA

*Career description:* Language and literary

scholar; Educator; Editor

*Current Affiliations:* Louisiana State

University

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**Olney, Stephen Thayer** (1812–1878)

*Election:* 1871, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Botanist; Businessperson (manufacturing)

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**Olsen, Kenneth Harry** (1926–)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Digital Equipment Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Maynard, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Modular Services, LLC

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**Olson, Eric Newell** (1955–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Olson, Jr., Mancur Lloyd** (1932–1998)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Olson, Maynard V.** (1943–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Olson, Peter Lee** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Malley, Bert William** (1936–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Baylor College of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Malley, John W.** (1927–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Weston School of Theology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Georgetown Jesuit Community

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**O'Meara, Onorato Timothy** (1928–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame  
*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Omenn, Gilbert Stanley** (1941–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Medical geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Omidyar, Pierre** (1967–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Omidyar Network  
*Residence at election:* Redwood City, CA  
*Career description:* Company founder and executive (electronic commerce); Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oncley, John Lawrence** (1910–2004)  
*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biological chemist; Biophysicist; Educator

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**O'Neill, Onora Sylvia** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**O'Neill, Paul Henry** (1935–)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Aluminum Company of America  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Company executive; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury  
*Current Affiliations:* Pittsburgh, PA

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**Ong, Nai-Phuan** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Belle Mead, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ong, Walter Jackson** (1912–2003)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Louis University  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Clergy member

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**Onsager, Lars** (1903–1976)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

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**Onuchic, Jose Nelson** (1958–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oort, Jan Hendrik** (1900–1992)  
*Election:* 1946, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden  
*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Opdyke, Neil Donald** (1933–)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Florida  
*Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Research institution scientist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ophuls, Marcel** (1927–)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Neuilly-sur-Seine, France

*Residence at election:* Neuilly-sur-Seine, France

*Career description:* Film maker

*Current Affiliations:* Lucq De Bearn, France

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**Opik, Ernst Julius** (1893–1985)

*Election:* 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Armagh Observatory

*Residence at election:* Armagh, N. Ireland

*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory scientist

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**Oppenheim, Irwin** (1929–)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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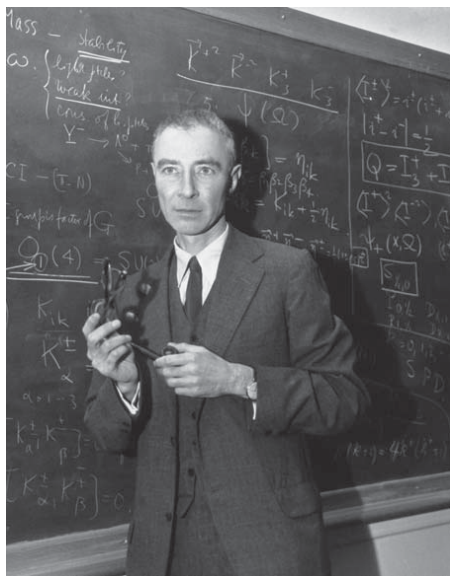


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**Oppenheimer, J. Robert** (Julius Robert) (1904–1967)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley; California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Oppenheimer, Jane Marion** (1911–1996)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College

*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA

*Career description:* Biologist; Historian (science); Educator

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**Oppens, Ursula** (1944–)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Musician (pianist); Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Brooklyn College Conservatory of Music; CUNY Graduate Center

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**Orci, Lelio** (1937–)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Genève Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cologny, Switzerland

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ordeshook, Peter Carl** (1942–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ordonez, Ezequiel** (1867–1950)

*Election:* 1944, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Geological Institute of Mexico

*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico

*Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Ordway, John Morse** (1823–1909)

*Election:* 1861, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Manchester Print Works

*Residence at election:* Manchester, NH

*Career description:* Chemist; Company technical administrator; Educator

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**Ore, Oystein** (1899–1968)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**O'Regan, Catherine (Kate) M.E.** (1957–)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Constitutional Court of South Africa

*Residence at election:* Braamfontein, South Africa

*Career description:* Justice (Constitutional Court of South Africa); Lawyer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oren, Moshe** (1948–)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Weizmann Institute of Science

*Residence at election:* Rehovot, Israel

*Career description:* Cellular biologist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Orgel, Leslie E.** (1927–2007)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member; Educator

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**Orgel, Stephen Kitay** (1933–)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Orians, Gordon Howell** (1932–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Origo, Iris Margaret Cutting** (1902–1988)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Siena, Italy

*Residence at election:* Siena, Italy

*Career description:* Writer (biographer)

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**Orkin, Stuart Holland** (1946–)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Children's Hospital

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**Orlov, Yuri Fyodorovich** (1924–)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Orne, Joseph** (1749–1786)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Ornstein, Donald Samuel** (1934–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ornstein, Norman Jay** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Enterprise Institute  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Politics and public policy specialist; Commentator; Research institution staff member; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Orowan, Egon** (1902–1989)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

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**Orr, H. Allen** (1960–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Evolutionary geneticist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Orr, Susan Packard** (1946–)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Telosa Software; David and Lucile Packard Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Company founder and executive (computer software); Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Orsi, Robert A.** (1953–)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Religion scholar, Historian, Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ortiz, Michael** (1954–)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* La Cañada, CA  
*Career description:* Materials engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ortner, Sherry Beth** (1941–)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Los Angeles

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**Osborn, Henry Fairfield** (1857–1935)  
*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Osborn, James Marshall** (1906–1976)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Librarian; Bibliophile; Cattle breeder

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**Osborn, June Elaine** (1937–)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Pediatrician; Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current Affiliations:* Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation

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**Osborn, Mary Jane Merten** (1927–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Farmington, CT  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Osborne, Louis Shreve** (1923–)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Osborne, Thomas Burr** (1859–1929)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member

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**Osgood, Charles Egerton** (1916–1991)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Communications specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Osgood, Robert Bayley** (1873–1956)  
*Election:* 1925, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Osgood, Samuel** (1748–1813)

*Election:* 1781, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Continental Congress

*Residence at election:* Andover, MA

*Career description:* Government official (postmaster general, legislator); Businessperson

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**Osgood, William Fogg** (1864–1943)

*Election:* 1899, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**O'Shea, Erin K.** (1965–)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Cell and developmental biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Harvard University

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**Osher, Bernard** (1927–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bernard Osher Foundation

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Foundation founder and executive (education, arts institutions)

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Osher, Stanley J.** (1942–)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Pacific Palisades, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Osheroff, Douglas Dean** (1945–)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Stanford University

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**Osler, William** (1849–1919)

*Election:* 1897, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Ostenfeld, Carl Hansen** (1873–1931)

*Election:* 1928, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Copenhagen

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Oster, George F.** (1940–)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* El Cerrito, CA

*Career description:* Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Osterbrock, Donald E.** (1924–2007)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Osterhout, Winthrop John Vanleuven** (1871–1964)

*Election:* 1910, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Ostrach, Simon** (1923–)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Mechanical and aerospace engineer; Educator; Research organization administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ostriker, Jeremiah Paul** (1937–)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ostrogorsky, Georgije** (1902–1976)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Belgrade; Institute of Byzantine Studies, Serbian Academy of Arts and Sciences

*Residence at election:* Belgrade, Yugoslavia

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Ostrogradsky, Mikhail Vasilievich** (Michel) (1801–1862)

*Election:* 1834, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Mathematician; Mechanician; Learned society administrator; Educator

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**Ostrom, Elinor** (1933–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ostrom, John Harold** (1929–2005)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Ostwald, Martin** (1922–)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Swarthmore College

*Residence at election:* Swarthmore, PA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ostwald, Wilhelm** (Friedrich Wilhelm) (1853–1932)

*Election:* 1905, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig

*Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Otis, Brooks** (1908–1977)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Otis, Harrison Gray** (1765–1848)  
*Election:* 1804, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts House of Representatives  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

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**Ottino, Julio Mario** (1951–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Oudin, Jacques Henri Leon Marie Joseph** (1908–1986)  
*Election:* 1976, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Pasteur Institute; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Ourisson, Guy** (1926–2006)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universite Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg  
*Residence at election:* Strasbourg, France  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Outler, Albert Cook** (1908–1989)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Overacker, Louise** (1891–1982)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College  
*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Overbeck, Johann Friedrich** (1789–1869)  
*Election:* 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Overbeek, Jan Theodore Gerard** (1911–)  
*Election:* 1969, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht  
*Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Overhage, Carl F. J.** (1910–1995)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist

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**Overhauser, Albert Warner** (1925–)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University  
*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company scientist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Overholser, Geneva** (1948–)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington Post; University of Missouri  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Journalist; Columnist; Editor; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of Southern California

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**Overman, Larry Eugene** (1943–)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Owen, David Edward** (1898–1968)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Owen, E. Roger** (1935–)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Owen, Gwilym Ellis Lane** (1922–1982)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Classicist; Educator

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**Owen, Ray David** (1915–)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Owen, Richard** (1804–1892)  
*Election:* 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal College of Surgeons; Hunterian Museum  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Owen, Stephen** (1946–)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Owen, William Fitzwilliam** (1774–1857)  
*Election:* 1844, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* British Navy  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Surveyor (coastal surveys); Military officer

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**Owens, Jessie Ann** (1950–)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current Affiliations:* University of California, Davis

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**Oz, Amos** (1939–)  
*Election:* 2007, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Ben-Gurion University of the Negev  
*Residence at election:* Arad, Israel  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist)  
*Current Affiliations:* Same

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**Ozawa, Seiji** (1935–)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony  
Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musician (director,  
conductor)

*Current Affiliations:* Vienna State Opera

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**Ozick, Cynthia** (1928–)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer,  
poet, essayist)

*Current Affiliations:* New Rochelle, NY