Paabo, Svante (1955–)
Election: 2011, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für evolutionäre Anthropologie
Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Packard, Alpheus Spring (1839-1905)
Election: 1868, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Naturalist; Peabody Academy of Science
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Entomologist; Museum administrator; Educator

Packard, Alpheus Spring (1798-1884)
Election: 1844, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME
Career description: Educator

Packard, David (1912-1996)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hewlett-Packard Company
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive

Packard, David Woodley (1940–)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Packard Humanities Institute
Residence at election: Los Altos, CA
Career description: Classicist; Creator of databases of historical texts; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Same

Packard, David Woodley (1957–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Packard, Julie E. (1952–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Monterey Bay Aquarium; David and Lucile Packard Foundation
Residence at election: Monterey, CA
Career description: Conservationist; Aquarium founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Packard, Page (1956–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Page, Benjamin Ingrim (1940–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Charles Grafton (1812-1868)
Election: 1842, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Patent Office
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Inventor; Patent expert

Page, Curtis Hidden (1870-1946)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Legislator

Page, Denys Lionel (1908-1978)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Page, Page, Curtis Hidden (1870-1946)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Legislator

Page, Page, Curtis Hidden (1870-1946)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Legislator

Pagels, Karen [1939–]
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Religious scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Page, Irvine Heiny (1901-1991)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cleveland Clinic Foundation
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Physician; Foundation research scientist and administrator

Page, Larry (1973-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Google Corporation
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Leigh (1884-1952)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Page, Jr., Lyman Alexander (1957-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Scott E. (1963-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Thomas Nelson (1853-1922)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (novelist, essayist); Diplomat

Page, Walter Hines (1855-1918)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Garden City, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Publisher; Diplomat

Pagels, Elaine Hiesey (1943-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paget, James (1814-1899)
Election: 1877, FHM
Affiliation at election: Residence at election: Career description:

Paine, Elijah (1757-1842)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Government
Residence at election: Williamstown, VT
Career description: Businessperson; Jurist;

Paine, Henry Warren (1810-1893)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Paine, John Knowles (1839-1906)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musician (composer, performer); Educator

Paine, Robert Treat (1731-1814)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Taunton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, Continental Congress; Jurist

Paine, Robert Treat (1803-1885)
Election: 1830, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Astronomer; Surveyor

Paine, Jr., Robert Treat (1900-1965)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Museum curator

Paine, Robert T. (1933-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paine, William (1750-1833)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Physician

Painter, Nell Irvin (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Newark, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Painter, Sidney (1902-1960)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator

Pais, Abraham (1918-2000)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pake, George Edward (1924-2004)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Pakes, Ariel (1949-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist
Current affiliation: Same
Pal, Yash (1926-)  
Election: 1991, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University Grants Commission, India  
Residence at election: New Delhi, India  
Career description: Physicist; Research organization staff member and administrator; Communications and academic administrator  
Current affiliation: New Delhi, India

Palache, Charles (1869-1954)  
Election: 1903, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Palacios, Alfredo Lorenzo (1879-1965)  
Election: 1945, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata  
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Legislator; Diplomat

Palade, George Emil (1912-2008)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Palay, Sanford Louis (1918-2002)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Neuroanatomist; Educator

Paley, Grace (1922-2007)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Thetford, VT  
Residence at election: Thetford, VT  
Career description: Writer (short story writer, poet); Educator

Palfrey, Thomas R. (1953-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Political scientist, Economist, Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Palgrave, Francis (1788-1861)  
Election: 1834, FHM  
Affiliation at election: London, England  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Historian; Editor; Lawyer; Public official (records administrator)

Palisca, Claude Victor (1921-2001)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Paloni, Alberto (1949-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Demographer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Palmer, George Herbert (1842-1933)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Palmer, Jeffrey Donald (1955-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Palmer, Robert Roswell (1909-2002)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Palmer, Walter Walker (1882-1950)  
Election: 1937, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

Palmisano, Samuel J. (1951-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: International Business Machines Corporation  
Residence at election: Armonk, NY  
Career description: Company executive (information technology)  
Current affiliation: Same

Palmiter, Richard Deforest (1942-)  
Election: 1988, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Washington  
Residence at election: Seattle, WA  
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pamuk, Orhan (1952-)  
Election: 2008, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (novelist), Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Panagiotopoulos, Athanasios Z. (1960-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Paneth, Friedrich Adolf (1887-1958)  
Election: 1933, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Konigsberg  
Residence at election: Konigsberg, Germany  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Panofsky, Erwin (1892-1968)  
Election: 1948, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann (1919-2007)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Papadimitriou, Christos (1949-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papanicolaou, George (1943-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biologist; Neuroscientist
Current affiliation: Same

Papayannopoulos, Thalia (1937-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papp, Joseph (1921-1991)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theatre producer and director
Current affiliation: Same

Pappenhaimer, Jr., Alwin Max (1908-1995)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pappenhaimer, John Richard (1915-2007)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Parada, Luis Fernando (1954-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwest Medical Center
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Developmental biologist; Neuroscientist
Current affiliation: Same

Pardee, Arthur Beck (1921-)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Pardee, Herbert (1934-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York-Presbyterian Hospital
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Hematologist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pardue, Mary Lou (1933-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Cellular and developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paret, Peter (1924-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Parfit, Derek Antony (1942-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member;
Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paris, Gaston Bruno Paulin (1839-1903)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Park, Charles Edwards (1873-1962)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: First Unitarian Church of Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Park, Charles Francis (1869-1944)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Park, Edwards Albert (1877-1969)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Park, James Theodore (1922-)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science, medicine); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Park, Katharine (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Interviewer; Journalist

Park, Robert Ezra (1864-1944)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Journalist

Park, William Edgar (1909-1987)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Simmons College
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Parker, Charles Pomroy (1852-1916)
Election: 1910, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Parker, DeWitt Henry (1885-1949)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Parker, Eugene Newman (1927-)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parker, George Howard (1864-1955)  
Election: 1895, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Parker, Herbert (1856-1939)  
Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: South Lancaster, MA  
Residence at election: South Lancaster, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Parker, Isaac (1768-1830)  
Election: 1811, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, Joel (1795-1875)  
Election: 1853, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, Philip Stanley (1867-1939)  
Election: 1936, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brookline District Court  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Parker, Roy R. (1957-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Howard Hughes Medical Institute  
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Colorado Boulder; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Parker, William Nelson (1919-2000)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Parkes, Samuel (1761-1825)  
Election: 1823, FHM  
Affiliation at election: London, England  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Chemist; Businessperson

Parkin, Stuart Stephen Papworth (1955-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: IBM Almaden Research Center  
Residence at election: San Jose, CA  
Career description: Experimental physicist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parkman, Francis (1823-1893)  
Election: 1855, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Historian

Parkman, Jr., Henry (1894-1958)  
Election: 1936, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Parkman, Robbins and Russell; State of Massachusetts  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Legislator

Parkman, Samuel (1816-1854)  
Election: 1853, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator

Parks, Leighton (1852-1938)  
Election: 1918, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: St. Bartholomew's Church  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Clergy member

Parmenter, Charles Stedman (1933-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parodi, Lorenzo Raimundo (1895-1966)  
Election: 1942, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata  
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina  
Career description: Botanist; Agromonomist; Educator; Museum and research institution administrator

Parr, Robert Gholmy (1921-)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parrinello, Michele (1945-)  
Election: 2012, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Residence at election: Carabbia, Switzerland  
Career description: Computational Chemist  
Current affiliation: Same

Parry, John Horace (1914-1982)  
Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Parry, Milman (1902-1935)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Belmont, MA  
Career description: Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Parshall, George William (1929-)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours & Company  
Residence at election: Wilmington, DE  
Career description: Chemist; Company research administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parsons, Charles Dacre (1933-)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Harvard University
Parsons, Richard (1948-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Time-Warner, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Parsons, Talcott (1902-1979)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Parsons, Terence Dwight (1939-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Parsons, Theodore (1751-1779)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newbury, MA
Residence at election: Newbury, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Parsons, Theophilus (1750-1813)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA
Residence at election: Newburyport, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Parsons, William Barclay (1859-1932)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator

Parsons, Theophilus (1797-1882)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Pardee, Barbara Hall (1940-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Partridge, George (1740-1828)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duxbury, MA;
Continental Congress
Residence at election: Duxbury, MA
Career description: Government official; Legislator

Partridge, Linda (1950-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College London; Max Planck Institute for Biology of Ageing
Residence at election: London, United Kingdom
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paschen, Friedrich (Louis Carl Heinrich Friedrich) (1865-1947)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg, Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Patch, Howard Rollin (1889-1963)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smith College
Residence at election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Patel, (Chandra) Kumar Naranbhai (1938-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

Pastan, Ira Harry (1931-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Molecular biologist; Government research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pateman, Carole (1940-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paterson, William (1745-1806)
Election: 1801, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of New Jersey; U.S. Senator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Patinkin, Don</td>
<td>(1922-1995)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, David Andrew</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Kensington, CA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, James Tyler</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Orlando</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Robert Maskell</td>
<td>(1787-1854)</td>
<td>1834, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Chemist; Natural philosopher; Educator; Government agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Robert Porter</td>
<td>(1891-1952)</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pattison, Mark</td>
<td>(1813-1884)</td>
<td>1876, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian; Religion and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pauck, Wilhelm</td>
<td>(1901-1981)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Union Theological Seminary</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, John Rodman</td>
<td>(1893-1971)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physician; Epidemiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, William Erwin</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Immunologist; Government research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paul, Wolfgang Ernst</td>
<td>(1900-1958)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pauling, Linus Carl</td>
<td>(1901-1994)</td>
<td>1944, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paulson, Ronald Howard</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  415
Pavel, Thomas (1941-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Payson, Anthony James (1952-)  
Election: 2004, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto; Mount Sinai Hospital  
Residence at election: Toronto, Ontario, Canada  
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  
Current affiliation: Samuel Lunenfeld Research Institute

Payson, Robert Owen (1932-)  
Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Payne, Stanley G. (1934-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena (1900-1979)  
Election: 1943, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Lexington, MA  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Payson, Phillips (1736-1801)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Chelsea, MA  
Residence at election: Chelsea, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Paz, Octavio (1914-1998)  
Election: 1975, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Mexico City, Mexico  
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico  
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Diplomat

Peabody, Andrew Preston (1811-1893)  
Election: 1861, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Clergy member; Educator

Peabody, Cecil Hobart (1855-1934)  
Election: 1889, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Engineer; Naval architect; Educator

Peabody, Endicott (1857-1944)  
Election: 1918, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Groton School  
Residence at election: Groton, MA  
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Peabody, Ephraim (1807-1856)  
Election: 1834, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Peabody, Francis (1801-1867)  
Election: 1843, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA  
Residence at election: Salem, MA  
Career description: Businessperson

Peabody, Francis Greenwood (1847-1936)  
Election: 1918, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Peabody, Francis Weld (1881-1927)  
Election: 1921, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Peabody, Robert Swain (1845-1917)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Peabody and Stearns, Architects  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Peacock III, James Lowe (1937-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Peacocke, Christopher Arthur Bruce (1950-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Peake, David G. (1956-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Peake, Edward (1833-1899)  
Election: 1864, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Businessperson

Peake, Roy Harvey (1919-2012)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pearl, Judea (1936-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Computer Scientist; Artificial intelligence researcher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pearl, Raymond (1879-1940)  
Election: 1919, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Food Administration; Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Biologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pearson, Philip (1924-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Artist (painter)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pears, David Francis (1921-)</td>
<td>1996, FHM</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pearsall, Derek Albert (1931-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar</td>
<td>York, England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pease, Arthur Stanley (1881-1964)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peck, Joseph Aaron (1918-1989)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Brookings Institution</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation research administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peck, Ralph Brazelton (1912-2008)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peck, William Dandridge (1763-1822)</td>
<td>1793, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Kittery, ME</td>
<td>Kittery, ME</td>
<td>Naturalist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pecora, William Thomas (1913-1972)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>U.S. Geological Survey</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pederson, Donald Oscar (1925-2004)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pedlosky, Joseph (1938-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution</td>
<td>Woods Hole, MA</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Research institution staff member; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peebles, P. James E. (Phillip James E.) (1935-)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peers, Edgar Allison (1891-1952)</td>
<td>1931, FHM</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Liverpool</td>
<td>Liverpool, England</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pei, Ieoh Ming (1917-)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>L. M. Pei &amp; Partners</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Architect</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peierls, Rudolf Ernst (1907-1995)</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Birmingham</td>
<td>Birmingham, England</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peirce, Benjamin (1809-1880)</td>
<td>1834, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peirce, Benjamin Osgood (1854-1914)</td>
<td>1884, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peirce, Charles Santiago Sanders (1839-1914)</td>
<td>1867, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Mathematician; Government and academic research agency staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Peirce, George James (1868–1954)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Peirce, James Mills (1834–1906)
Election: 1862, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Peirson, Abel Lawrence (1794–1853)
Election: 1829, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Physician; Surgeon

Pekeris, Chaim Leib (1908–1993)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science
Residence at election: Rehovoth, Israel
Career description: Astrophysicist; Geophysicist; Educator

Pelikan, Jaroslav Jan (1923–2006)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator

Peltason, Jack Walter (1923–)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Council on Education
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Pelzel, John Campbell (1914–1999)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

Pender, Harold (1879–1959)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Pendry, John Brian (1943–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Imperial College London
Residence at election: Cobham, United Kingdom
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Penfield, Samuel Lewis (1856–1906)
Election: 1893, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Penfield, Wilder Graves (1891–1976)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University; Montreal Neurological Institute
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Penhoet, Edward E. (1940–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Alta Partners
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Company founder and executive (biotechnology); Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Penman, Sheldon (1930–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Penner, Stanford Solomon (1921–)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Aeronautical and astronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Penny, Nicholas Beaver (1949–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Museum curator; Art historian
Current affiliation: Same

Penzias, Arno Allan (1933–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Company research staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: AT&T Bell Laboratories

Pepper, George Wharton (1867–1961)
Election: 1901, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Pepper, Stephen Coburn (1891–1972)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Percival, Thomas (1740–1804)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: Manchester, England
Residence at election: Manchester, England
Career description: Physician

Percival, Walter Keith (1930–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Kansas
Residence at election: Lawrence, KS
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Percy, Walker (1916–1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Covington, LA
Residence at election: Covington, LA
Career description: Writer (novelist)

Perdue, Peter C. (1949–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University
Perelson, Alan S. (1947-)  
_Election: 1999, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: Los Alamos National Laboratory_  
_Residence at election: Los Alamos, NM_  
_Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Government research institution staff member_  
_Current affiliation: Same

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Perez, Louis A. (1943-)  
_Election: 2008, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill_  
_Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC_  
_Career description: Historian, Educator_  
_Current affiliation: Same

---

Perez-Diaz, Victor (1938-)  
_Election: 2006, FHM_  
_Affiliation at election: Analistas Socio-Politicos_  
_Residence at election: Madrid, Spain_  
_Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator_  
_Current affiliation: Same

---

Perez-Firmat, Gustavo Francisco (1949-)  
_Election: 2004, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: Columbia University_  
_Residence at election: New York, NY_  
_Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, fiction writer)_  
_Current affiliation: Same

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Perham, Margery Freda (1895-1982)  
_Election: 1969, FHM_  
_Affiliation at election: University of Oxford_  
_Residence at election: Oxford, England_  
_Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator_  

---

Perkin, Richard Scott (1906-1969)  
_Election: 1955, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: Perkin-Elmer Corporation_  
_Residence at election: Norwalk, CT_  
_Career description: Scientific instrument manufacturer; Company executive_  

---

Perkin, Jr., William Henry (1860-1929)  
_Election: 1919, FHM_  
_Affiliation at election: University of Oxford_  
_Residence at election: Oxford, England_  
_Career description: Organic chemist; Educator; Academic administrator_  

---

Perkins, Charles Callahan (1823-1886)  
_Election: 1870, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: Boston, MA_  
_Residence at election: Boston, MA_  
_Career description: Art critic; Cultural organizer_  

---

Perkins, Courtland Davis (1912-2008)  
_Election: 1977, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: National Academy of Engineering; Princeton University_  
_Residence at election: Washington, DC_  
_Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Learned society administrator_  

---

Perl, Edward Roy (1926-)  
_Election: 1992, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine_  
_Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC_  
_Career description: Physiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator_  
_Current affiliation: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

---

Perle, George (1915-2009)  
_Election: 1985, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: City University of New York_  
_Residence at election: New York, NY_  
_Career description: Musician (composer); Educator_  

---

Perley, Ira (1799-1874)  
_Election: 1866, Associate Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court_  
_Residence at election: Concord, NH_  
_Career description: Jurist; Lawyer_  

---

Perliss, Alan Jay (1922-1990)  
_Election: 1974, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: Yale University_  
_Residence at election: New Haven, CT_  
_Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator_  

---

Perlman, Isadore (1935-)  
_Election: 1969, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley_  
_Residence at election: Berkeley, CA_  
_Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator_  

---

Perlman, Isadore (1915-1991)  
_Election: 1969, Fellow_  
_Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley_  
_Residence at election: Berkeley, CA_  
_Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator_  

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Perlman, Itzhak (1945-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (violinist)
Current affiliation: Same

Perlmutter, Roger Matthew (1952-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Merck and Co., Inc.
Residence at election: Rahway, NJ
Career description: Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Amgen Inc.

Perlmutter, Saul (1959-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Cosmologist
Current affiliation: Same

Perloff, Harvey Stephen (1915-1983)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Urban planning specialist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Perloff, Marjorie Gabrielle (1931-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perrimon, Norbert (1958-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Geneticist, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perrin, Bernadotte (1847-1920)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Perrot, Jean Joseph Francois (1920-)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Archaeologist; Excavation and research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Perry, Elizabeth J. (1948-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perry, John Bulkley (1825-1872)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Oberlin College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Clergy member; Museum staff member

Perry, John R. (1943-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Riverside

Perry, Ralph Barton (1876-1957)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Perry, William James (1927-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Technology Strategies and Alliances; Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Company executive (technology and investment); U.S. Secretary of Defense; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Persons, Warren Milton (1878-1937)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator

Persson, Torsten (1954-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Stockholm University
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Perutz, Max Ferdinand (1914-2002)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

Pesendorfer, Wolfgang (1963-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Charles Samuel (1946-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Michael E. (1951-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Pestel, Frederik Willem (1724-1805)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Law scholar; Educator

Peters, Andrew James (1872-1938)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peters, Clark and Keating, Boston
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (legislator)
Peters, Christian August Friedrich (1806-1880)
Election: 1853, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Konigsberg
Residence at election: Konigsberg, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Government research institution administrator

Peters, Christian Heinrich Friedrich (1813-1890)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mining and metallurgical engineer; Educator

Peters, Edward Dyer (1849-1917)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Dorchester, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Peters, Ellen Ash (1930-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of Connecticut
Residence at election: Hartford, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: Same

Peters, James Lee (1889-1952)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Ornithologist; Museum curator

Peters, Rudolph Albert (1889-1982)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Government research scientist

Petersdorff, Robert George (1926-2006)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Academic and hospital administrator; Educator

Peters, Dean Freeman (1913-1989)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Utah State University
Residence at election: Logan, UT
Career description: Civil and agricultural engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research scientist and administrator

Peters, Franklin Paul (1930-2000)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Peters, Merrill Daniel (1921-2009)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Peters, Paul Elliott (1940-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peters, Peter G. (1926-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Blackstone Group
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive; U.S. Secretary of Commerce; Government official; Banking executive
Current affiliation: Peter G. Peterson Foundation

Petes, Thomas D. (1947-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University Medical Center
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Petrossi, Goffredo (1904-2003)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at election: Accademia Santa-Cecilia
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Petrides, Michael (1949-)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petroski, Henry (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Civil engineer; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petsko, Gregory Anthony (1948-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pettee, William Henry (1838-1904)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Mining engineer; Educator

Pettenhull, Gordon Hemmenway (1926-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petitjohn, Francis John (1904-1999)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Pettit, Philip Noel (1945-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher and political theorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Pettit, Rowland (1927-1981)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Petty, Richard Edward (1951-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pevsner, Nikolaus Bernhard Leon (1902-1983)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator

Peyre, Henri Maurice (1901-1988)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pfaff, Donald Wells (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pfaffmann, Carl (1913-1994)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Pfeffer, Wilhelm Friedrich Philipp (1845-1920)
Election: 1897, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig
Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany
Career description: Botanist; Chemist; Educator

Pfeiffer, Heinrich (1927-)
Election: 1997, FHM
Affiliation at election: Alexander von Humboldt Foundation
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pfeiffer, Robert Henry (1892-1958)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language scholar; Historian; Educator

Pfizer, Henry Bayard (1881-1973)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Pfizer, John (1770-1823)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Pfizer, John Charles (1876-1938)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Wenham, MA
Career description: Ornithologist; Geneticist; Educator; Museum curator

Phelps, Edmund Strother (1933-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Phelps, Edward John (1822-1900)
Election: 1890, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat

Phelps, Elizabeth Anya (1962-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Phelps, William Lyon (1865-1943)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Literacy scholar; Educator; Journalist

Philander, S. George H. (Samuel George Harker) (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Oceanographer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Phillips, Carl (1959-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Phillips, Christopher Hallowell (1920-)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: North Beverly, MA
Career description: Government official; Diplomat
Current affiliation: United States Institute of Peace

Phillips, David Chilton (1924-1999)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Biophysicist; Crystallographer; Educator; Learned society administrator

Phillips, Henry Bayard (1881-1973)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Phillips, John (1770-1823)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Phillips, John Charles (1876-1938)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Wenham, MA
Career description: Ornithologist; Geneticist; Educator; Museum curator
Phillips, Julia Mae (1954-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sandia National Laboratories
Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM
Career description: Physicist; Materials scientist; Company and government research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Phillips, Norman Alton (1923-)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government agency staff member
Current affiliation:

Phillips, Peter Charles Bonest (1948-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Phillips, Philip (1900-1994)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Museum curator

Phillips, Ralph Saul (1913-1998)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Phillips, Samuel (1752-1802)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention; State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Andover, MA
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Jurist

Phillips, Thomas Leonard (1924-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Raytheon Company
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Company executive; Electrical engineer
Current affiliation: Same

Phillips, Willard (1784-1873)
Election: 1823, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Businessperson; Author

Phillips, William (1878-1968)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Anglo-American Committee on Palestine
Residence at election: North Beverly, MA
Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: E.I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company
Residence at election: Wilmington, DE
Career description: Physical chemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Government official

Philpott, Anthony John (1862-1952)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Globe
Residence at election: Arlington, MA
Career description: Journalist; Editor

Piaget, Jean (1896-1980)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva; International Bureau of Education
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Piano, Renzo (1937-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Renzo Piano Building Workshop
Residence at election: Genoa, Italy
Career description: Architect
Current affiliation: Same

Piazzesi, Monika (1968-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Los Altos, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Picard, Charles Emile (1856-1941)
Election: 1903, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Picasso, Emilio (1927-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa
Residence at election: Pisa, Italy
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Pickard, Greenleaf Whittier (1877-1956)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wireless Specialty Apparatus Company
Residence at election: Newton Center, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Pickard, Cecilie M. (1954-2006)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Pickering, Charles (1805-1878)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Pickering, Edward Charles (1846-1919)
Election: 1867, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Pickering, George White (1904-1980)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Pickering, John (1737-1805)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court
Residence at election: Portsmouth, NH
Career description: Jurist; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Pickering, John (1740-1811)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Jurist

Pickering, John (1777-1846)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Language scholar; Lawyer; Public official

Pickering, Octavius (1791-1868)
Election: 1825, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Court
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Court official

Pickering, Timothy (1745-1829)
Election: 1815, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Court official

Pickering, William Hayward (1910-2004)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Pickering, William Henry (1858-1938)
Election: 1883, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Pickett, Lucy Weston (1904-1997)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Holyoke College
Residence at election: South Hadley, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Pickett, Steward T. A. (1905-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Botanical Garden
Residence at election: Bronx, NY
Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Institute of Ecosystem Studies

Pickman, Benjamin (1763-1843)
Election: 1815, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Piel, Gerard (1915-2004)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Scientific American
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Science editor and publisher

Pielou, Evelyn Christyalla (1924-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Lethbridge
Residence at election: Denman Island, British Columbia, Canada
Career description: Ecologist; Biogeographer; Researcher; Educator
Current affiliation: Comox, British Columbia, Canada

Pier, Arthur Stanwood (1874-1966)
Election: 1928, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Graduates' Magazine
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Writer (novelist, biographer); Educator; Editor

Pierce, Chester Middlebook (1927-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pierce, George Washington (1872-1956)
Election: 1907, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pierce, John (1773-1849)
Election: 1809, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Pierce, John Alvin (1907-1996)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Applied physicist; Academic research institution staff member

Pierce, John Robinson (1910-2002)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator
### Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pieron, Henri</strong> (1881-1964)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1937, FHM</td>
<td>University of Paris; Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pierrehumbert, Janet Breckenridge</strong> (1954-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pierson, George Wilson</strong> (1904-1993)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pigott, Stuart</strong> (1910-1996)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>University of Edinburgh</td>
<td>Edinburgh, Scotland</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pignatti, Terasio</strong> (1920-2004)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>University of Venice</td>
<td>Venice, Italy</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pigou, Arthur Cecil</strong> (1877-1959)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pike, Kenneth Lee</strong> (1912-2000)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pike, Nicholas</strong> (1743-1819)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1788, Fellow</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician; Public official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pilbeam, David Roger</strong> (1940-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pilides, Richard H.</strong> (1957-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Legal scholar, Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pillsbury, Edmund P.</strong> (1943-2010)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Kimbell Art Museum</td>
<td>Fort Worth, TX</td>
<td>Art scholar; Museum administrator, Gallery partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pillsbury, John Elliott</strong> (1846-1919)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1893, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Navy</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Naval officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pilsbry, Henry Augustus</strong> (1862-1957)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pimentel, George Claude</strong> (1922-1989)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pimm, Stuart Leonard</strong> (1949-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Ecologist; Conservation biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pincus, Gregory Goodwin</strong> (1903-1967)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Clark University</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pinckzuk, Aron</strong> (1939-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Westfield, NJ</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pines, Alexander</strong> (1945-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pines, David</strong> (1924-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pingree, David Edwin</strong> (1933-2005)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian (mathematics, science); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pings, Cornelius John</strong> (1929-2004)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Association of American Universities</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic and educational association administrator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pink, Steven A. (1954-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Cognitive scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Pinkham, Jr., Daniel Rogers (1923-2006)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musician (composer, organist); Educator

Pinkney, David Henry (1914-1993)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Pinkney, Jerry (1939-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Jerry Pinkney Studio
Residence at election: Croton-on-Hudson, NY
Career description: Children’s book author and illustrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pinn, Vivian Winona (1941-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government health agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pinsky, Robert Neal (1940-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pinter, Harold (1930-2008)
Election: 1985, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Playwright; Actor; Director

Pioro, Emanuel Ruben (1908-2000)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM Corporation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Company research scientist and administrator

Piper, Charles Vancouver (1867-1926)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Agronomist; Government agency administrator

Piperino, Dolores Rita (1949-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Museum of Natural History; Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Pipes, Richard (1923-)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pipkin, Francis Marion (1925-1992)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pippard, Alfred Brian (1920-2008)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pippin, Robert B. (1948-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pirenne, Henri (Jean Henri Otto Lucien Marie) (1862-1935)
Election: 1922, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Ghent
Residence at election: Ghent, Belgium
Career description: Historian; Educator

Pirie, Robert (1934-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Investment banker; Lawyer
Current affiliation: SG Cowen Securities Corp.

Pirrotta, Nino (Antonino) (1908-1998)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Pirsson, Louis Valentine (1860-1919)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Pister, Karl Stark (1925-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Piston, Jr., Walter Hamor (1894-1976)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel (1931-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Platts, John Rader (1918-1992)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Biophysicist; Environmentalist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Plimpton, Calvin Hastings (1918-2007)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Plimpton, Francis Taylor Pearson (1900-1983)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

Ploegh, Hidde L. (1953-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research

Plomin, Robert (1948-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: King’s College, University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Psychologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Ploog, Detlev Walter (1920-2005)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Psychiatrie
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Psychiatrist; Ethologist; Research institution administrator

Plott, Charles Raymond (1938-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Plough, Harold Henry (1892-1985)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

Plum, Fred (1924-2010)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The New York Hospital-Cornell University Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Educator; Editor; Biographer

Plumb, John Harold (1911-2001)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Plumly, Stanley (1939-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Plummer, James D. (1944-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer, Academic administrator, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pocock, John Greville Agard (1924-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Poggendorff, Johann Christian (1796-1877)
Election: 1874, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Chemist; Educator; Editor; Biographer

Poggio, Tomaso A. (1947-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Poggio, Renato (1907-1963)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poggio, Sylvia (1946-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Public Radio
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist
Current affiliation: Same

Poincaré, Jules Henri (1854-1912)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Poincare, Raymond (1860-1934)
Election: 1919, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Poinsett, Joel Roberts (1779-1851)
Election: 1825, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Charleston, SC
Career description: U.S. Secretary of War; Diplomat

Poirier, Richard (1925-2009)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poirier, Daniel (1927-1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poisson, Simeon Denis (1781-1840)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Poirier, Sidney (1927-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Actor; Film director
Current affiliation: Same

Polanyi, John Charles (1929-)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polanyi, Michael (1891-1976)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physical chemist; Philosopher; Social scientist; Educator

Polasky, A. Stephen (1957-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Arden Hills, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government advisor (economics and environment)
Current affiliation: Same

Polchinski, Joseph G. (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polisi, Joseph William (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Julliard School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (bassoonist); Academic institution administrator; Writer (nonfiction)
Current affiliation: Same

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Politzer, Adam</td>
<td>(1835-1920)</td>
<td>1913, FHM</td>
<td>University of Vienna</td>
<td>Vienna, Austria</td>
<td>Otologist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Politzer, Hugh David</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polke, Sigmar</td>
<td>(1941-2010)</td>
<td>2008, FHM</td>
<td>Cologne, Germany</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Artist (painter, photographer)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pollak, Louis Heilprin</td>
<td>(1922-2012)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University Law School</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pollak, Robert A.</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University in St. Louis</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pollard, Thomas Dean</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pollock, Allan</td>
<td>(-)</td>
<td>1803, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Uncertain</td>
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<td>Pollock, Frederick</td>
<td>(1845-1937)</td>
<td>1895, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pollock, Harry Evelyn Dorr</td>
<td>(1900-1982)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University; Carnegie Institution of Washington</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Foundation research staff member and administrator; Museum curator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polsky, Nelson Woolf</td>
<td>(1934-2007)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polshek, James Stewart</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University; Polshek Partnership Architects LLP</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Architect; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Polya, George</td>
<td>(1887-1985)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Pomeranz, Kenneth L.</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Irvine</td>
<td>Irvine, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poncelet, Jean Victor</td>
<td>(1788-1867)</td>
<td>1865, FHM</td>
<td>Ecole Polytechnique</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pond, John</td>
<td>(1767-1836)</td>
<td>1822, FHM</td>
<td>Greenwich Observatory</td>
<td>Greenwich, England</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pontecorvo, Guido P. A.</td>
<td>(1907-1999)</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>University of Glasgow</td>
<td>Glasgow, Scotland</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pool, Ithiel de Sola</td>
<td>(1917-1984)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pool, James Lawrence</td>
<td>(1906-2004)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poole, Keith T.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>Carlsbad, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Poonen, Bjorn Mikhail</td>
<td>(1968-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
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</table>
Poor, Charles Lane (1866-1951)
Election: 1896, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator

Poor, Harold Vincent (1951-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pope, Alfred (1915-2009)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School
Residence at election: Waverley, MA
Career description: Neuropathologist; Educator

Pope, John Collins (1904-1997)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pope, Joseph (1754-1826)
Election: 1788, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clock and instrument maker

Pope, Stephen B. (1949-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pope-Hennessy, John Wyndham (1913-1994)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art; New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

Popjak, George Joseph (1914-1998)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Popkin, John Snelling (1771-1852)
Election: 1808, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newbury, MA
Residence at election: Newbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator

Popkin, Richard Henry (1923-2005)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University; University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator

Pople, John Anthony (1925-2004)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Popper, Hans (1903-1988)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Hospital
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Popper, Karl Raimund (1902-1994)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Porada, Edith (1912-1994)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Porsild, Alf Erling (1901-1977)
Election: 1947, FHM
Affiliation at election: Canadian National Museum of Science
Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada
Career description: Botanist; Government research scientist and administrator; Herbarium curator

Porter, Andrew (1928-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Yorker
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Music critic
Current affiliation: Same

Porter, Arthur Kingsley (1883-1933)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Porter, Eliot Furness (1901-1990)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tesuque, NM
Residence at election: Tesuque, NM
Career description: Artist (photographer, illustrator)

Porter, Eliphalet (1758-1833)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Porter (Lord Porter of Luddenham), George (1920-2002)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Porter, Jean (1955-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: South Bend, IN
Career description: Theologian; Ethicist; Educator; Professional society administrator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election:</th>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Keith Roberts</td>
<td>(1912-1997)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Noah</td>
<td>(1811-1892)</td>
<td>1866, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member</td>
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<td>Porter, Robert Hugh</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Theodore M.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Altadena, CA</td>
<td>Historian, Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, William Townsend</td>
<td>(1862-1949)</td>
<td>1901, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Portes, Alejandro</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posen, Barry R.</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; International security scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posen, Eric</td>
<td>(1965-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Posen, Jerome Beebe</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Cornell University Medical College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurologist; Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>Posnock, Ross</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Literary and culture scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post, Chandler Rathfon</td>
<td>(1881-1959)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist; Historian (art); Educator</td>
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<td>Post, Robert Charles</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Postan, Michael Moissey</td>
<td>(1899-1981)</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Historian (economics); Educator</td>
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<td>Postlewaite, Andrew</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Bala Cynwyd, PA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Poterba, James Michael</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012*
Potter, Alonzo (1800-1865)
Election: 1831, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union College
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator

Potter, David Morris (1910-1971)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Potter, Van Rensselaer (1911-2001)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin Medical School
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Pottle, Frederick Albert (1897-1987)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Potts, Jr., John Thomas (1932-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Endocrinologist; Educator; Hospital administrator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts General Hospital

Polet, Anne L. (1941-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Frick Collection
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Museum curator
Current affiliation: Boston, MA

Polet, Georges (1902-1991)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Nice
Residence at election: Nice, France
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poulter, Charles Dale (1942-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pound, Robert Vivian (1919-2010)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pound, Roscoe (1870-1964)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

Pounds, William Frank (1928-)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Management expert; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pourtales, Louis Francois de (1823-1880)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Government research agency administrator; Museum administrator

Powell, Colin Luther (1937-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Colin L. Powell Associates, LLC
Residence at election: McLean, VA
Career description: U.S. Secretary of State; Military officer; Government advisor
Current affiliation: Same

Powell III, Earl Alexander (1943-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Museum administrator (art); Historian (art)
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Jr., G. Bingham (George Bingham) (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, James L. (1955-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, John Wesley (1834-1902)
Election: 1887, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey; Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Ethnologist; Government research agency administrator

Powell, Jr., Lewis Franklin (1907-1998)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Powell, Robert L. (1946-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Thomas Reed (1880-1955)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
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<td>Power, Mary Eleanor</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley</td>
<td>Ecologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Powars, Harold Stone</td>
<td>1928-2007</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician; Mechanical engineer; Lawyer</td>
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<td>Powers, Hiram</td>
<td>1805-1873</td>
<td>1855, Fellow</td>
<td>Florence, Italy</td>
<td>Florence, Italy</td>
<td>Artist (sculptor); Writer (novelist, short story writer); Educator</td>
</tr>
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<td>Powers, J. F. (James Farl)</td>
<td>1917-1999</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>St. John's University</td>
<td>Collegeville, MN</td>
<td>Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
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<td>Powers, Richard</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pozen, Robert Charles</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>MFS Investment Management</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prager, William</td>
<td>1903-1980</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Mathematician; Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prandtl, Ludwig</td>
<td>1875-1953</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>University of Goettingen</td>
<td>Goettingen, Germany</td>
<td>Physicist; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prasad (see also Dhawan, Satish), Jr., Ashoka Jahnavi</td>
<td>1920-</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>Indian Institute of Science</td>
<td>Bangalore, India</td>
<td>Physicist; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prather, Kimberly A.</td>
<td>1962-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>Encinitas, CA</td>
<td>Atmospheric chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, Bela Lyon</td>
<td>1867-1917</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts</td>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, Carroll Cornelius</td>
<td>1894-1979</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Musicologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, Frederick Haven</td>
<td>1873-1958</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Dedham, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, James Bissett</td>
<td>1875-1944</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Williams College</td>
<td>Williamstown, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pratt, John Winsor</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pratt, Joseph Hersey</td>
<td>1872-1956</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Dispensary</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Praisz, John Michael</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Praz, Mario</td>
<td>1896-1981</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>University of Rome</td>
<td>Rome</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prebisch, Raul</td>
<td>1901-1986</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning</td>
<td>Santiago, Chile</td>
<td>Economist; Banker; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prelog, Vladimir</td>
<td>1906-1998</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, Charles Young</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, David Marshall</td>
<td>1926-2011</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, Edward C.</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Groton, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, Henry Washington</td>
<td>1874-1943</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physician; Public official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, Oliver</td>
<td>1731-1804</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Groton, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Public official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, Samuel Cate</td>
<td>1872-1962</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Groton, MA</td>
<td>Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, William</td>
<td>1762-1844</td>
<td>1815, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prescott, William Hickling</td>
<td>1796-1859</td>
<td>1840, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Press, Frank</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator; Presidential science advisor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Press, William Henry</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Government laboratory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pressler, Menahem Max Jacob</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Musician (pianist); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prest, William Morton</td>
<td>1862-1945</td>
<td>1938, Fellow</td>
<td>Probate Court of Boston</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston, Lewis Thompson</td>
<td>1926-1995</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>World Bank</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Banker; Company executive; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston, Samuel Hulse</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Demographer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston, William Munro</td>
<td>1909-1989</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previn, André George</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (conductor, composer, pianist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Prewitt, Kenneth</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pribram, Karl Harry</td>
<td>1919-</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute of Living</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>Psychologist; Neurologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Jr., Don Krasher</td>
<td>1910-1995</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Price, Hugh B.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>National Urban League</td>
<td>New Rochelle, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Foundation executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Price, Lucontyne</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>National Urban League</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Foundation executive</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Price, Martin (1920-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Price, Reynolds (1933-2011)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

Price, Richard (1723-1791)
Election: 1782, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Clergy member; Economist; Philosopher

Price, Trevor Douglas (1953-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Prigogine, Ilya (1917-2003)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Free University of Brussels; International Institutes of Physics and Chemistry (Solvay Institutes, Brussels)
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Primakoff, Henry (1914-1983)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Prince, John (1751-1836)
Election: 1785, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Instrument maker

Pringle, Cyrus Guernsey (1838-1911)
Election: 1901, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charlotte, VT
Residence at election: Charlotte, VT
Career description: Plant breeder; Collector; Farmer

Pringle, John William Sutton (1912-1982)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Cytologist; Educator

Pritchard, David E. (1941-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pritchard, William H. (1932-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pritchett, Charles Herman (1907-1995)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Pritchett, Henry Smith (1857-1939)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Pritchett, Victor Sawdon (1900-1997)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: New Statesman
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (literary critic, novelist, short story writer); Editor; Company executive

Pritsak, Omeljan (1919-2006)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Linguist; Educator

Pritzker, Penny S. (1959-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: PSP Capital Partners and Pritzker Realty Group
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Company executive and founder (finance); Presidential advisor; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Privas, Carol L. (1941-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Molecular and cancer biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Probst, Emil (1877-1950)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Karlsruhe, Germany
Career description: Engineer; Educator

Probststein, Ronald Filmore (1928-)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Proctor, Bernard Emerson</td>
<td>1901-1959</td>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Food technologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proctor, Robert N.</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prothero, George Walter</td>
<td>1848-1922</td>
<td>1919</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proudfoot, Wayne</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator; Political scientist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Puck, Theodore Thomas</td>
<td>1916-2005</td>
<td>1967</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Denver, CO</td>
<td>Geneticist; Biophysic平; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prothero, George Walter</td>
<td>1848-1922</td>
<td>1919</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Editor</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1939</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator; Political scientist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pullum, Geoffrey Keith</td>
<td>1945</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Edinburgh, UK</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proudfoot, Wayne</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator; Political scientist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prokhorov, Alexander</td>
<td>1916-2002</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Physic平; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Prusiner, Stanley Ben</td>
<td>1942</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator; Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pupin, Michael Iduvorsky</td>
<td>1858-1935</td>
<td>1905</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physic平; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proctor, Robert N.</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prower, Clifford Burrough</td>
<td>1902-1965</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physic平; Educator</td>
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<td>Proctor, Robert N.</td>
<td>1954</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1902-1965</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physic平; Educator</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Pusey, Anne (1949-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota  
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN  
Career description: Primateologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pusey, Nathan Marsh (1907-2001)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Academic administrator; Historian; Classicist

Putnam, George (1807-1878)  
Election: 1847, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA  
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Putnam, Charles Gideon (1805-1875)  
Election: 1857, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

Putnam, Frederic Ward (1839-1915)  
Election: 1865, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Essex Institute  
Residence at election: Salem, MA  
Career description: Anthropologist; Naturalist; Museum administrator; Educator

Putnam, George (1926-)  
Election: 1989, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Putnam Group  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Company executive (investment management)  
Current affiliation: Putnam Investment Management Company

Putnam, Herbert (George Herbert) (1861-1955)  
Election: 1902, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Library of Congress  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Librarian

Putnam, Hilary Whitehall (1926-)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Putnam, James Jackson (1846-1918)  
Election: 1878, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Neurologist; Educator

Putnam, Michael Courtney Jenkins (1933-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Classicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Putnam, Robert David (1941-)  
Election: 1980, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Putnam, Samuel (1768-1853)  
Election: 1824, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Court  
Residence at election: Salem, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Putnam, Tracy Jackson (1894-1975)  
Election: 1935, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

Pusey, Anne (1949-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota  
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN  
Career description: Primateologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

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Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
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Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
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Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

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Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Academic administrator; Historian; Classicist

Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

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Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician

Pye, Lucian Wilmot (1921-2008)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Pyle, Anna Marie (1963-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pynchon, Thomas Ruggles (1823-1904)  
Election: 1892, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Trinity College  
Residence at election: Hartford, CT  
Career description: Educator; Clergy member; Academic administrator

Pyne, Stephen Joseph (1949-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University  
Residence at election: Phoenix, AZ  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  437