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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Rabate, Jean-Michel (1949-)</td>
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<td>Rabi, Isidore Isaac (1898-1988)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
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<td>Rabin, Matthew (1963-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
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<td>Raboteau, Albert Jordy (1943-)</td>
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<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
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<td>Racah, Giulio (1909-1965)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
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<td>Rackemann, Francis Minot (1887-1973)</td>
<td>E 1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Radin, Margaret Jane (1941-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Michigan Law School</td>
<td>Albuquerque, NM</td>
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<td>Radner, Roy (1927-)</td>
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<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
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Radzinowicz, Leon (1906-1999)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Criminologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Rae, Douglas Whiting (1939-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Raff, Martin (1938-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Cell biologist; Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Raff, Rudolf A. (1941-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Evolutionary and molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Rafinesque-Schmaltz, Constantine Samuel (1783-1840)
Election: 1808, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Palermo, Sicily
Residence at election: Palermo, Sicily
Career description: Naturalist; Educator; Businessperson

Rafiey, Adrian E. (1955-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Statistician; Social scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rahn, Hermann (1912-1990)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo School of Medicine
Residence at election: Buffalo, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Rainer, Karl (1904-1984)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munster
Residence at election: Munster, Germany
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Rahv, Philip (1908-1973)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Journalist (literary critic); Editor; Educator

Raichle, Marcus E. (1937-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Neurologist; Radiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Raiffa, Howard (1924-)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Management scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Railton, Peter Albert (1950-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rainer, Yvonne (1934-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Dancer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Raines, Franklin Delano (1949-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lazard Freres and Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment advisory and financial services); Public official
Current affiliation: Washington, DC

Rahner, Karl (1904-1984)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munster
Residence at election: Munster, Germany
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Rahner, Karl (1904-1984)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munster
Residence at election: Munster, Germany
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Rahner, Karl (1904-1984)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munster
Residence at election: Munster, Germany
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Radzinowicz, Leon (1906-1999)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Criminologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Rainey, Froelich Gladstone (1907-1992)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator; Research institution administrator

Rajan, Raghuram G. (1963-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Booth School of Business
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Government and financial institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

RajBhandary, Uttam Lal (1930-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rajewsky, Klaus (1936-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cologne
Residence at election: Cologne, Germany
Career description: Geneticist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Max Delbrück Center for Molecular Medicine

Rakic, Pasko (1933-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Rakove, Jack N. (1947-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Rammelsberg, Karl Friedrich</td>
<td>1813-1899</td>
<td>1872, FHM</td>
<td>University of Berlin</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rall, Joseph Edward</td>
<td>1920-2008</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Arthritis, Metabolism, and Digestive Diseases</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Government research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rall, Wilfrid</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Roseland, VA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ramachandran, Gopalasamudram Narayana</td>
<td>1922-2001</td>
<td>1970, FHM</td>
<td>University of Madras, India</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Mathematical logician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramanathan, Veerabhadran (1944- )</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>Climatologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramanujan, A. K. (Attipat Krishnaswami)</td>
<td>1929-1993</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Writer (poet); Translator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rammelkamp, Charles Henry</td>
<td>1911-1981</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland City Hospital</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramo, Roberta Cooper</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Modrall Sperling</td>
<td>Albuquerque, NM</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramo, Simon</td>
<td>1913-</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>TRW, Inc.</td>
<td>Gainesville, FL</td>
<td>Physicist; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramond, Pierre</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Florida</td>
<td>Gainesville, FL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rampersad, Arnold</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rampele, Mamphela Aletta</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cape Town</td>
<td>Cape Town, South Africa</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Heath care provider and activist; Educator; Government agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ramsey, Norman Foster</td>
<td>1915-2011</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
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<td>Ran, Shulamit</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago; Chicago Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Rand, Edward Kennard</td>
<td>1871-1945</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Rand, Herbert Wilbur</td>
<td>1872-1960</td>
<td>1909, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Musician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rand, Isaac</td>
<td>1743-1822</td>
<td>1796, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rand, William McNear</td>
<td>1886-1981</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Monsanto Chemical Company</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
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<td>Randall, Clarence Belden</td>
<td>1891-1967</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Inland Steel Corporation</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Government official</td>
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<td>Randall, Jr., John Herman</td>
<td>1889-1980</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Educator</td>
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</table>
Randall, Linda Lea (1946-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Missouri-Columbia
Residence at election: Columbia, MO
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Randall, Lisa (1962-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Randel, Don Michael (1940-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Academic administrator; Musicologist; Educator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Andrew W. Mellon Foundation

Rando, Robert Richard (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ranke, Leopold von (Franz Leopold von) (1795-1886)
Election: 1863, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Historian; Educator

Rankine, William John Macquorn (1820-1872)
Election: 1866, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow
Residence at election: Glasgow, Scotland
Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Educator

Ranney, George (1936-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Chicago Metropolis 2020
Residence at election: Grayslake, IL
Career description: Foundation executive; Lawyer; Trustee
Current affiliation: Same

Ranney, Helen Margaret (1920-2010)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Ranney, Joseph Austin (1920-2006)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Ransom, John Crowe (1888-1974)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kenyon College
Residence at election: Gambier, OH
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Rao, Anjana (1952-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist and administrator
Current affiliation: La Jolla Institute for Allergy & Immunology

Rao, Calyampudi Radakrishna (1920-)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: Indian Statistical Institute
Residence at election: Calcutta, India
Career description: Statistician; Educator; Research and academic organization administrator
Current affiliation: C.R. Rao Advanced Institute of Mathematics, Statistics and Computer Science

Rao, Chintamani Nagesa Ramachandra (1934-)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: Indian Institute of Science
Residence at election: Bangalore, India
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Jawaharlal Nehru Centre for Advanced Scientific Research

Rapaport, Samuel I. (1921-2011)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Hematologist, Educator

Raper, John Robert (1911-1974)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Raper, Kenneth Bryan (1908-1987)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Peoria, IL
Career description: Mycologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Rapoport, Anatol (1911-2007)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Mathematical biologist; Psychologist; Peace studies scholar; Educator

Rapoport, Judith Livant (1933-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Mental Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Psychiatrist; Government research agency administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rapoport, Tom A. (1947-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator; Research organization staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Rappaport, Roy Abraham (1925-1997)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
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<td>Rapport, David</td>
<td>1891-1970</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rashid, Richard F. (1951-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Company executive; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Microsoft Research</td>
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<td>Rasmussen, Norman Carl (1927-2003)</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Rathbone, Perry Townsend (1911-2000)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts, Boston</td>
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<td>Rathjens, George William (1925-)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<td>Ratliff, Floyd (1919-1999)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
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<td>Ratner, Leonard G. (1916-2011)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
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<td>Ratner, Marina (1938-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
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<td>Ratner, Mark A. (1942-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
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<td>Raup, David Malcolm (1933-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
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<td>Raup, Hugh Miller (1901-1995)</td>
<td>1944, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
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<td>Ravdin, Isidor Schwaner (1894-1972)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>Raven, Peter Hamilton (1936-)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Washington University in St. Louis; Missouri Botanical Garden</td>
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<td>Ravenel, Saint Julien (1819-1882)</td>
<td>1857, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Charleston, SC</td>
<td>Charleston, SC</td>
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<td>Ravetch, Jeffrey Victor (1951-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
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<td>Raviola, Elio Secondo (1932-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
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<td>Ravitch, Diane Silvers (1938-)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Columbia University Teachers College</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012
Rawidowicz, Simon (1897-1957)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

Rawlings III, Hunter Ripley (1944-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Rawlinson, Henry Creswicke (1810-1895)
Election: 1876, FHM
Affiliation at election: India Council
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Diplomat; Military officer; Public official; Translator

Rawls, John (1921-2002)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Rawn III, William Leete (1943-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Architect
Current affiliation: Same

Rawson, Claude Julien (1935-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rawson, Jessica (1943-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, United Kingdom
Career description: Art scholar; Archeologist; Museum curator; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Ray, Charles Richardson (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charles Ray LLC; University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA
Career description: Artist (sculptor), Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ray, Gordon Norton (1915-1986)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Ray, Isaac (1807-1881)
Election: 1866, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Butler Hospital (for the Mentally Ill)
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Physician; Psychiatrist; Hospital administrator

Rayer, Pierre Francois Olive (1793-1867)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physician; Pathologist

Raymond, Kenneth Norman (1942-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Raymond, Percy Edward (1879-1952)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Paleontologist; Stratigrapher; Educator; Museum curator

Raz, Joseph (1939-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Read, Conyers (1881-1959)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Company executive

Read (Sister Joel Read), Joel (1925-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Alverno College
Residence at election: Milwaukee, WI
Career description: Historian; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Read, Nathan (1759-1849)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Inventor; Manufacturer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

Readhead, Anthony Christopher Sanford (1944-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reading, Marquess of, Rufus Daniel Isaac (1860-1935)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official; Diplomat; Legislator

Reardon, Paul Cashman (1909-1988)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Rebek, Jr., Julius (1944-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute
Recanati, François (1952-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Institut Jean Nicod
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philosopher; Linguist; Lecturer; Research institution administrator and scientist; Professional society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Recklinghausen, Friedrich Daniel von (1833-1910)
Election: 1898, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Strasbourg
Residence at election: Strasbourg, France
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Record, M. Thomas (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Fitchburg, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reddy, D. Raj (1937-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Redfield, Alfred Clarence (1890-1983)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Redfield, Alfred Guillou (1929-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Physical biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Redfield, Robert (1897-1958)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Redfield, William C. (1789-1857)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Meteorologist; Businessperson

Redford, Bruce (1953-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Redlich, Fredrick Carl (1910-2004)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator

Redlich, Joseph (1869-1936)
Election: 1927, FHM
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Jurist; Educator; Government official; Legislator; Diplomat

Redmond, Elsa M. (1951-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: Riverside, NY
Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist
Current affiliation: Same

Reed, John (1781-1860)
Election: 1830, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Yarmouth, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Reed, John Shepard (1939-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Citicorp; Citibank
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Banking executive; Nonprofit institution leader
Current affiliation: Citigroup, Inc.

Reed, Lester James (1925-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rees, Abraham (1743-1825)
Election: 1813, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Encyclopedist

Rees, Albert Everett (1921-1992)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rees, Douglas C. (1952-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Rees, Martin John (1942-)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reese, Gustave (1889-1978)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Editor

Regan, Charles Tate (1878-1943)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Zoologist; Museum administrator
Regan, Donald H. (1944-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Lawyer; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Regnault, Henri Victor (1810-1878)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sevres, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Chemist; Physicist; Educator; Industrial administrator

Rehder, Alfred (1863-1949)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

Rehnquist, William Hubbs (1924-2005)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Reich, Edward (1927-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: State University of New York at Stony Brook

Reich, Peter B. (1953-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Mahtomedi, MN
Career description: Ecologist; Environmental scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reich, Steve (1936-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pound Ridge, NY
Residence at election: Pound Ridge, NY
Career description: Musician (composer)
Current affiliation: Same

Reichard, Peter Adolf (1925-)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reichardt, Louis French (1942-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reichardt, Werner Ernst (1924-1992)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik
Residence at election: Tübingen, Germany
Career description: Neurobiologist; Cyberneticist; Research institution administrator

Reichel-Dolmatoff, Gerardo (1912-1994)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad de Los Andes
Residence at election: Bogota, Colombia
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Reichenbach, Hans (1891-1953)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Reichlin, Seymour (1924-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Arizona College of Medicine

Reichstein, Tadeus (1897-1996)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Basel
Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Reid, Helen Miles Rogers (1882-1970)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Herald Tribune
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Newspaper executive

Reid, John Phillip (1930-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Law School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Reif, L. Rafael (1950-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reilly, William K. (1940-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Aqua International Partners LP
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Conservationist; Government official; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Reinberg, Danny F. (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Warren, NJ
Career description: Biochemist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Reiner, Erica (1924-2005)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian ( Assyriologist); Educator; Editor

Reines, Frederick (1918-1998)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Case Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator
Reinhart, Jehuda (1944-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University  
Residence at election: Waltham, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Reischauer, Edwin Oldfather (1910-1990)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat; Research institution administrator

Reischauer, Robert D. (1941-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Urban Institute  
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Research institute administrator; Economist  
Current affiliation: Same

Reisner, George Andrew (1867-1942)  
Election: 1914, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Egyptologist; Educator

Reiss, Jr., Albert John (1922-2006)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Reissner, Eric (Max Erich) (1913-1996)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Applied mechanics researcher

Reiter, Stanley (1925-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Relman, Arnold Seymour (1923-)  
Election: 1965, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Editor  
Current affiliation: Harvard Medical School

Remnick, David (1958-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: The New Yorker  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Journalist; Editor  
Current affiliation: Same

Remsen, Ira (1846-1927)  
Election: 1875, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Williams College  
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Remusat, Charles Francois Marie, Comte de (1797-1875)  
Election: 1873, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Government of France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Public official

Rendle, Alfred Barton (1865-1938)  
Election: 1928, FHM  
Affiliation at election: British Museum  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

Renner, Otto (1883-1960)  
Election: 1929, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Jena  
Residence at election: Jena, Germany  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Renoir, Jean (1894-1979)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Film writer, producer, and director

Renouvin, Pierre Eugene Georges (1893-1974)  
Election: 1969, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Rensch, Bernard Carl Emmanuel (1900-1990)  
Election: 1975, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Munster  
Residence at election: Munster, Germany  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Renwick, James (1792-1863)  
Election: 1831, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Educator

Reppl, John D. (1931-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rescher, Nicholas (1928-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh  
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rescorla, Robert A. (1940-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Wallingford, PA  
Career description: Psychologist, Behavioral biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Reskin, Barbara (1945-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Washington

Resnik, Judith (1950-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Yale Law School
Retzius, Magnus Gustaf (1842-1919)
Election: 1907, FHM
Affiliation at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Anatomist; Histologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Reuss, Henry Schoellkopf (1912-2002)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Government official (legislator); Lawyer

Reynolds, John Hamilton (1923-2000)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Educator

Reynolds, John Phillips (1825-1909)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Reynolds, Lloyd George (1910-2005)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator

Reynolds, William Craig (1933-2003)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Reznick, David N. (1952-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside
Residence at election: Riverside, CA
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator

Reznikoff, William S. (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Rhines, Peter B. (1942-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Oceanographer; Atmospheric scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Rhoades, Marcus Morton (1903-1991)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator

Rhoads, Jonathan Evans (1907-2002)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Rhode, Deborah L. (1952-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford Law School
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Rhodes, Frank Harold Trevor (1926-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Rhodes, James Ford (1848-1927)
Election: 1898, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian; Businessperson

Riasanovsky, Nicholas Valentine (1923-2011)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Reynolds, Edward (1793-1881)
Election: 1839, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Educator
Ribet, Kenneth A. (1948-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rice, Condolezza (1954-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; U.S. National Security Advisor; U.S. Secretary of State  
Current affiliation: Same

Rice, Jr., Eugene Franklin (1924-2008)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Rice, James Robert (1940-)  
Election: 1978, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Geophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Rice, Stuart Alan (1932-)  
Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rice, William North (1845-1928)  
Election: 1917, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University  
Residence at election: Middletown, CT  
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Rich, Adrienne (1929-2012)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA  
Career description: Writer (poet)

Rich, Alexander (1924-)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Worcester Art Museum  
Residence at election: Worcester, MA  
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator

Richards, Alfred Newton (1876-1966)  
Election: 1934, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Richards, Audrey Isabel (1899-1986)  
Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Richards, Dickinson Woodruff (1895-1973)  
Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physician; Educator

Richards, Frederic Middlebrook (1925-2009)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Richards, JoAnne Stewart (1945-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Baylor College of Medicine  
Residence at election: Houston, TX  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Endocrinologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Richards, Lloyd George (1921-)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
School of Drama  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Theatrical director; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Richards, Paul G. (1943-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: Nyack, NY  
Career description: Seismologist, Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Richards, Paul Linford (1934-)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Richards, Robert Hallowell (1844-1945)  
Election: 1879, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Mining engineer; Educator

Richards, Theodore William (1868-1928)  
Election: 1891, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Richardson, Charles Clifton (1935-)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Richardson, Elliot Lee (1920-1999)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Attorney General; U.S. Secretary of Health, Education, and Welfare
### Richardson, Emeline Hill (1910-1999)
- **Election**: 1974, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- **Residence at election**: Chapel Hill, NC
- **Career description**: Archaeologist; Educator

![Henry Hobson Richardson, elected 1878. Image donated by Corbus-Bettmann](image)

### Richardson, Henry Hobson (1838-1886)
- **Election**: 1878, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Brookline, MA
- **Residence at election**: Brookline, MA
- **Career description**: Architect

### Richardson, Jane S. (1941-)
- **Election**: 1991, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Duke University
- **Residence at election**: Durham, NC
- **Career description**: Biochemist; Educator

### Richardson, Robert Coleman (1937-2013)
- **Election**: 1995, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Cornell University
- **Residence at election**: Ithaca, NY
- **Career description**: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

### Richardson, Roland George Dwight (1878-1949)
- **Election**: 1914, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Brown University
- **Residence at election**: Providence, RI
- **Career description**: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

### Richardson, Rufus Byam (1845-1914)
- **Election**: 1900, Associate Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: American School of Classical Studies
- **Residence at election**: Athens, Greece
- **Career description**: Archaeologist; Language and culture scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

### Richardson, William C. (1940-)
- **Election**: 1999, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: W. K. Kellogg Foundation
- **Residence at election**: Battle Creek, MI
- **Career description**: Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Health policy and services scholar; Educator

### Richardson, William Lambert (1842-1932)
- **Election**: 1879, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Harvard Medical School
- **Residence at election**: Boston, MA
- **Career description**: Physician; Educator

### Richmond, Geraldine L. (1953-)
- **Election**: 2006, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: University of Oregon
- **Residence at election**: Eugene, OR
- **Career description**: Chemist; Educator

### Richmond, Julius Benjamin (1916-2008)
- **Election**: 1972, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital Medical Center
- **Residence at election**: Boston, MA
- **Career description**: Physician; Health policy specialist; Educator

### Richter, Burton (1931-)
- **Election**: 1989, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Stanford University
- **Residence at election**: Stanford, CA
- **Career description**: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

### Richter, Curt Paul (1894-1988)
- **Election**: 1956, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Johns Hopkins University
- **Residence at election**: Baltimore, MD
- **Career description**: Psychobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

### Richter, Frank Morris (1943-)
- **Election**: 1993, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: University of Chicago
- **Residence at election**: Chicago, IL
- **Career description**: Geophysicist; Educator

### Richter, Gerhard (1932-)
- **Election**: 2004, FHM
- **Affiliation at election**: Universität der Bundeswehr
- **Residence at election**: Munich, Germany
- **Career description**: Engineer; Educator

### Richtmyer, Floyd Karker (1881-1939)
- **Election**: 1935, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: University of Pennsylvania
- **Residence at election**: Philadelphia, PA
- **Career description**: Ecologist; Ornithologist; Educator

### Ricks, Christopher Bruce (1933-)
- **Election**: 1991, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: Brown University
- **Residence at election**: Providence, RI
- **Career description**: Language and literary scholar; Educator

### Ricoeur, Paul (1913-2005)
- **Election**: 1971, FHM
- **Affiliation at election**: Université de Paris
- **Residence at election**: Paris, France
- **Career description**: Philosopher; Educator

### Riddiford, Lynn Moorhead (1936-)
- **Election**: 1993, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election**: University of Washington
- **Residence at election**: Seattle, WA
- **Career description**: Entomologist; Endocrinologist; Educator

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*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012* 451
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Riddle, Lincoln Ware</td>
<td>(1880-1921)</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Wellesley College</td>
<td>Wellesley, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Herbarium curator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riddle, Oscar</td>
<td>(1877-1968)</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution</td>
<td>Cold Springs Harbor, NY</td>
<td>Philanthropist (essayist); Editor; Businessman</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ridley (5th Viscount Ridley), Matthew White</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2012, FHM</td>
<td>Newcastle upon Tyne, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Newcastle, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Journalist; Writer (essayist); Editor; Businessman; Philanthropist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riecke, George H.</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rieck, Marcia J.</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riecken, Henry William</td>
<td>(1917-2012)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Social Science Research Council</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Riebe, Loren H.</td>
<td>(1961-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Botanist; Educator</td>
<td>University of British Columbia</td>
</tr>
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<td>Riesman, David</td>
<td>(1909-2002)</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Sociologist; Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rieff, Adam G.</td>
<td>(1969-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University; Space Telescope Science Institute</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Astrophysicist, Physicist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riffaterre, Michael</td>
<td>(1924-2006)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Riggs, Lorri Andrews</td>
<td>(1912-2008)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Physiological psychologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Righi, Augusto</td>
<td>(1850-1920)</td>
<td>1912, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bologna</td>
<td>Bologna, Italy</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Riker, William Harrison</td>
<td>(1920-1993)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Rochester</td>
<td>Rochester, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Riley, Bridget</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>2006, FHM</td>
<td>London, United Kingdom</td>
<td>London, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Artist (painter)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Riley, Matilda White</td>
<td>(1911-2004)</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health; Rutgers University</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Company and government research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Riley, Stephen Thomas</td>
<td>(1908-1997)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Historical Society</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Librarian</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rilling, Helmuth</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>2003, FHM</td>
<td>Internationale Bachakademie Stuttgart</td>
<td>Stuttgart, Germany</td>
<td>Musician (conductor); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rine, Jasper</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Richmond, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Rioch, David McKenzie (1900-1985)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Walter Reed Army Institute of Research  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Research institution administrator  

Ripley, Alfred Lawrence (1858-1943)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Merchants National Bank, Boston  
Residence at election: Andover, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator and research institution administrator; Banker  

Ripley, Sidney Dillon (1913-2001)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Zoologist; Museum and research institution administrator; Educator  

Ripley, William Zebina (1867-1941)  
Election: 1907, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Economist; Educator  

Ris, Hans (1914-2004)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator  

Risen, James E. (1955-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York Times  
Residence at election: Derwood, MD  
Career description: Journalist  
Current affiliation: Same  

Rishel, Joseph J. (1940-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia Museum of Art  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Risser, Paul Gillan (1939-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Miami University  
Residence at election: Oxford, OH  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research agency and academic administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Oklahoma  

Rist, Charles (1874-1955)  
Election: 1932, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Montpellier; Université de Paris  
Residence at election: Versailles, France  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Banker  

Ritch, Edward Samuel (1814-1895)  
Election: 1859, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Instrument maker  

Ritchie, Edward Samuel (1853-1939)  
Election: 1887, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Astronomer; Conchologist; Businessperson; Academic research institution staff member  

Ritschl, Friedrich Wilhelm (1806-1876)  
Election: 1868, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig  
Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian and museum administrator  

Rittenberg, David (1906-1970)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  

Rittenhouse, David (1732-1796)  
Election: 1782, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Instrument and clock maker; Surveyor; Public official  

Ritter, Carl (1779-1859)  
Election: 1849, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Geographer; Historian; Educator  

Ritter, William Emerson (1856-1944)  
Election: 1913, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Biologist; Naturalist; Educator; Research institution administrator  

Ritvo, Harriet (1946-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Rivest, Ronald Linn (1947-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Cryptographer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Rivlin, Alice Mitchell (1931-)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Economist; Research institution staff member; Government official  
Current affiliation: Same  

Rivlin, Ronald Samuel (1915-2005)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Physicist; Research institution administrator  

Rizzolatti, Giacomo (1937-)  
Election: 2002, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Università di Parma  
Residence at election: Parma, Italy  
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Università degli Studi di Parma  

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Roach, Joseph (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Chester, CT
Career description: Dramatic and literary scholar; Writer (dramatic theorist); Artist (performing); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Robbins, Chandler (1810-1882)
Election: 1858, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Historian

Robbins, Edward Hutchinson (1758-1829)
Election: 1799, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator); Jurist

Robbins, Frederick Chapman (1916-2003)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University; Cleveland Metropolitan General Hospital
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Robbins, Herbert Ellis (1915-2001)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematical statistician; Educator

Robbins, Jerome (1918-1998)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York City Ballet
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Choreographer; Ballet company director

Robbins (Baron Robbins of Clare Market), Lionel Charles (1898-1984)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science; British Academy
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive; Learned society administrator

Robbins, Phillips Wesley (1930-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Robbins, William Jacob (1890-1980)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Robert, Louis (1904-1985)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Istanbul, Turkey
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Roberts, Anita Bauer (1942-2006)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Roberts, D. John (Donald John) (1945-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Roberts, Edward Adam (1940-)
Election: 2011, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Academy; University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, United Kingdom
Career description: International affairs scholar; Learned society administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Roberts, Eugene (1920-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Beckman Research Institute
Residence at election: Duarte, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Roberts, Jeffrey Warren (1944-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Roberts, John Dombrowski (1918-)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: California Institute of Technology

Roberts, Jr., John Glover (1955-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)
Current affiliation: Same

Roberts, John Milton (1916-1990)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Roberts, Lawrence Gilman (1937-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Caspian Networks
Residence at election: San Jose, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive (computers and communication)
Current affiliation: Anagran, Inc.

Roberts, Morton S. (1926-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Radio Astronomy Observatory
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Roberts, Odin (1867-1934)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roberts, Cushman and Woodbery
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

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Robertson, Paul H. (1929–)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Geophysicist; Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Robertson, Richard John (1943–)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New England Biolabs  
Residence at election: Beverly, MA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Robertson, Anne Walters (1952–)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Musicologist, Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Robertson, David (1958–)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Saint Louis Symphony Orchestra  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Musician (conductor)  
Current affiliation: Same  

Robertson, Dennis Holme (1890-1963)  
Election: 1945, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Economist; Educator  

Robertson, Howard Percy (1903-1961)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  

Robertson, R.G. Hamish (1943–)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Washington  
Residence at election: Seattle, WA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Government research institution staff member  
Current affiliation: Same  

Robertson, Rutherford Ness (1913-2001)  
Election: 1973, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Australian National University  
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia  
Career description: Plant physiologist; Biochemist; Academic and research institution administrator; Educator  

Robins, Lee Nelken (1922-2009)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine  
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO  
Career description: Psychiatric epidemiologist; Educator  

Robinson, Abraham (1918-1974)  
Election: 1972, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator  

Robinson, Allan Richard (1932-2009)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator  

Robinson, Benjamin Lincoln (1864-1935)  
Election: 1892, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Somerville, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  

Robinson, David Moore (1880-1958)  
Election: 1934, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Archaeologist; Classicist; Educator  

Robinson, Denis Morrell (1907-1994)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: High Voltage Engineering Corporation  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive  

Robinson, Jr., Dwight Parker (1900-1989)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Investors Trust  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Stockbroker; Company executive  

Robinson, Edward (1794-1863)  
Election: 1847, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Biblical scholar; Historical geographer; Educator  

Robinson, Edward (1858-1931)  
Election: 1892, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Art scholar; Museum administrator  

Robinson, Edwin Arlington (1869-1935)  
Election: 1927, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (poet)  

Robinson, Ezekiel Gilman (1815-1894)  
Election: 1885, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator  

Robinson, Fred Colson (1930–)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Robinson, Fred Norris (1871-1966)  
Election: 1911, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, Gene Ezia</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Behavioral and evolutionary biologist; Entomologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Robinson, James A.</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Somerville, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academy research agency</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, James McConkey</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Claremont Graduate School</td>
<td>Claremont, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Religious scholar; Educator; Academy research agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, Joan Violet Maurice</td>
<td>(1903-1983)</td>
<td>1964, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, Julia Bowman</td>
<td>(1919-1985)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, Marilyne</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Iowa City, IA</td>
<td>Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robinson, Paul Arnold</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Robinson, Robert</td>
<td>(1886-1975)</td>
<td>1948, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Roby, Joseph</td>
<td>(1807-1860)</td>
<td>1838, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Bowdoin College</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Anatomist; Physician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rochberg, George</td>
<td>(1918-2005)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Roche, Daniel</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1998, FHM</td>
<td>Université de Paris</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roche, Kevin Eamonn</td>
<td>(1922-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Kevin Roche, John Dinkeloo and Associates</td>
<td>Hamden, CT</td>
<td>Architect</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rocher, Guy</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1973, FHM</td>
<td>University of Montreal</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rochow, Eugene George</td>
<td>(1909-2002)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research staff member; Educator</td>
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<td>Rock, John Charles</td>
<td>(1890-1984)</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Free Hospital, Brookline</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Hospital administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rockefeller, Jr., David</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Brothers Fund; Rockefeller Financial Services, Inc</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Company executive (financial investment)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockefeller, Sharon Percy</td>
<td>(1844-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Broadcast executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rockwell, Alfred Perkins</td>
<td>(1834-1903)</td>
<td>1869, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Mining engineer; Educator; Businessperson</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rodbell, Martin</td>
<td>(1925-1998)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences</td>
<td>Research Triangle Park, NC</td>
<td>Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rodgers, Daniel</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodgers, Griffin Platt</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases</td>
<td>Kensington, MD</td>
<td>Physician; Hematologist; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election Year(s)</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rodgers, John</td>
<td>1812-1882</td>
<td>1867, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Navy</td>
<td>Charlestown, MA</td>
<td>U.S. naval officer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodin, Judith Seitz</td>
<td>1944-1990</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rodriguez-Iturbe, Ignacio J.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Environmental engineer; Educator; Current affiliation: Rockefeller Foundation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, Anne</td>
<td>1904-1991</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roe, Mark J.</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Research corporation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roeder, Kenneth David</td>
<td>1908-1979</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Medford, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roeder, Robert Gayle</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roeder III, Henry L.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>St. Louis</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roelker, Nancy Lyman</td>
<td>1915-1993</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Medford, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roelfs, Wendell Lee</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Geneva, NY</td>
<td>Entomologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roemer, John E.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roepper, William Theodore</td>
<td>1810-1880</td>
<td>1872, Fellow</td>
<td>Bethlehem, PA</td>
<td>Bethlehem, PA</td>
<td>Mineralogist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roethlisberger, Fritz Jules</td>
<td>1898-1974</td>
<td>1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Business expert; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Austin Flint</td>
<td>1877-1957</td>
<td>1922, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Mineralogist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Carl Ransom</td>
<td>1902-1987</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rogers, David Elliott</td>
<td>1926-1994</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University Medical College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rogers, Elizabeth Barlow</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Foundation for Landscape Studies</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Architect (landscape); Historian; Government agency and academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rogers, Henry Darwin</td>
<td>1808-1866</td>
<td>1845, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist and executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Rogers, Howard Gardner</td>
<td>1915-1995</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Polaroid Corporation</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research scientist and executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rogers, Lockhart Burgess</td>
<td>1917-1992</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Malcolm Austin</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts, Boston</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Museum administrator (art); Art curator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rogers, Rutherford David</td>
<td>1915-</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Librarian; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012 457
Rogers, Theodore C. (1934-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Industrial Partners
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company founder and executive (investment); Trustee (cultural and academic institutions)
Current affiliation: Same

Rogers, William Augustus (1832-1898)
Election: 1872, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

Rogers, William Barton (1804-1882)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Rogoff, Kenneth Saul (1953-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rogowsky, Ronald Lynn (1944-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rohatyn, Felix George (1928-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lazard Freres and Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Investment banker; U.S. Ambassador to France
Current affiliation: FGR Associates LLC

Rohde, David W. (1944-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Duke University

Rohlf, F. James (Frank James) (1936-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Biostatistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rohsenow, Warren Max (1921-2011)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Roizman, Bernard (1929-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Virologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rokitansky, Karl Freiherr von (1804-1878)
Election: 1850, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Vienna
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Rokkan, Stein (1921-1979)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bergen
Residence at election: Bergen, Norway
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rollins, Hyder Edward (1889-1958)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Rollins, Reed Clark (1911-1998)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rollins, Theodore (Sonny) Walter (1930-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, New York
Residence at election: Germantown, NY
Career description: Musician (instrumentalist, composer)
Current affiliation: Same

Roman, Herschel Lewis (1914-1989)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Romano, John (1908-1994)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Romano, Roberta (1952-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Romanowicz, Barbara A. (1950-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Romer, Alfred Sherwood (1894-1973)
Election: 1937, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator and administrator

Romer, Christina D. (1958-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: United States Council on Economic Advisors
Romer, David  (1958–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Oakland, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Romer, Paul Michael  (1955–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Romer, Thomas  (1947–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Romero, Francisco  (1891-1962)
Election: 1946, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Romney, Antone Kimball  (1925–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rood, Ogden Nicholas  (1831-1902)
Election: 1864, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Roobach, George Byron  (1878-1934)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Business expert; Educator

Roos, Robert Vincent  (1918-1993)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown Brothers Harriman and Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Government official; Company executive

Roosevelt, Anna Curtenius  (1946–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Field Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Museum administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Root, Elihu  (1845-1937)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Root, Robert Kilburn  (1877-1950)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Ropes, James Hardy  (1866-1933)
Election: 1909, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theologian; Clergy member; Educator

Ropes, John Codman  (1836-1899)
Election: 1885, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Historian

Ropes, Joseph Samuel  (1818-1903)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Rorem, Ned  (1923–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Author
Current affiliation: Same

Rorimer, James Joseph  (1905-1966)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator

Rorty, Richard McKay  (1931-2007)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Rosakis, Ares J.  (1956–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: New York University

Rosaldo, Jr., Renato Ignacio  (1941–)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Cultural anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Rosand, David  (1938–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosand, Ellen  (1940–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosanoff, Martin Andre  (1874-1951)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clark University
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator
Rosbash, Michael (1944-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Roscoe, Henry Enfield (1833-1915)
Election: 1890, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Parliament
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Rose, C. Brian (1956-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Classical scholar; Writer (novelist); Museum curator
Current affiliation: Same

Rose, Carol Marguerite (1940-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Arizona Law School

Rose, Daniel (1929-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rose Associates, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (real estate); Governmental advisor; Nonprofit organization founder; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Rose, David John (1922-1985)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Nuclear engineer; Educator; Company research scientist

Rose, Elihu (1933-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rose Associates, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (real estate)
Current affiliation: Same

Rose, Heinrich (1795-1864)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Rose, Irwin Allan (1926-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Cancer Research
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rose, Joanna Semel (1930-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Rose, Marshall (1937-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Georgetown Group, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (real estate and investment); Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Rose, Richard (1933-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Strathclyde, Scotland
Residence at election: Glasgow, Scotland, UK
Career description: Public policy scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Aberdeen

Roseman, Saul (1921-2011)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Rosen, Charles (1927-2012)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Musician (pianist); Musicologist; Educator

Rosen, Fred Saul (1930-2005)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Center for Blood Research
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Immunologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rosen, Sherwin (1938-2001)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator

Rosenau, Milton Joseph (1869-1946)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Epidemiologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Rosenbaum, Thomas F. (1955-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenberg, Charles Ernest (1936-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Rosenberg, Harold (1906-1978)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Yorker
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (art critic); Educator; Foundation executive
Rosenberg, Jakob (1893-1980)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Rosenberg, Leon Emanuel (1933-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geneticist; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and company researcher and administrator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Rosenberg, Maurice (1919-1995)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Rosenberg, Nathan (1927-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenberg, Pierre Max (1936-)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Musée du Louvre
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Museum curator and administrator
Current affiliation: Paris, France

Rosenberg, Tina (1960-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Author; International affairs specialist
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenblith, Walter Alter (1913-2002)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Rosenbluth, Arturo Stearns (1900-1970)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Watertown, MA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Rosenbluth, Emilio (1926-1994)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Structural engineer; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator; Company executive

Rosenblum, Nancy Lipton (1947-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenblum, Robert (1927-2006)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Rosenbluth, Frances McCall (1958-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Hamden, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government and company research institution staff member

Rosenfeld, Michael Geoffrey (1944-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenfeld, Allan G. (1933-2008)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: Hartsdale, NY
Career description: Physician; Academic administrator; Public health advocate

Rosenfeld, John Max (1924-)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenheim, Max Leonard (1908-1972)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Educator; Professional society administrator

Rosenkrantz, Barbara Gutmann (1923-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Rosenmeyler, Thomas Gustav (1920-2007)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Rosenquist, James (1933-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Rosenstein-Rodan, Paul Narcyz</td>
<td>1902-1985</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Administrator; Government research scientist and instructor; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenthal, Steven J.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenthal, Franz</td>
<td>1914-2003</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenthal, Howard Lewis</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Mellon University</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenthal, Robert</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Riverside</td>
<td>Riverside, CA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenthal, Sanford Morris</td>
<td>1897-1989</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Government researcher and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenwald, Jr., E. John</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Bear Stearns Companies, Inc.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosenzweig, Robert Myron</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Association of American Universities</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Educator; Current affiliation: Palo Alto, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rossho, Anatol</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roskies, David G.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Jewish Theological Seminary</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Editor; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosner, Robert</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosovsky, Henry</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Alex</td>
<td>1968-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Music critic; Writer (essayist); Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Denman Waldo</td>
<td>1853-1935</td>
<td>1885, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Design theorist; Historian; Art collector; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Ian Munro</td>
<td>1927-2013</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Telephone Laboratories</td>
<td>Murray Hill, NJ</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Company researcher and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, John</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator; Current affiliation: Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Joseph Foster</td>
<td>1910-1999</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University; Veterans Administration Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Lee David</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ross, Russell</td>
<td>1929-1999</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Medical scientist; Pathologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Current affiliation</td>
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<td>Ross, Stephen Alan</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossant, Janet</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2003, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossby, Carl-Gustaf</td>
<td>1898-57</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Hingham, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossby, Hans Thomas</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Rhode Island</td>
<td>Kingston, RI</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossner, John Barkley</td>
<td>1907-89</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossi, Alice S.</td>
<td>1922-09</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
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<td>Rossi, Bruno Benedetto</td>
<td>1905-93</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Rossi, Peter Henry</td>
<td>1921-06</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rosson, Bernard</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>University of Lausanne</td>
<td>Lausanne, Switzerland</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossini, Frederick</td>
<td>1889-90</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>Notre Dame, IN</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Rossiter, Clinton</td>
<td>1917-70</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossky, Peter Jacob</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rossman, Michael</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Purdue University</td>
<td>West Lafayette, IN</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rostovtzeff, Michael</td>
<td>1870-52</td>
<td>1923, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rostow, Eugene Victor</td>
<td>1913-2002</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rostow, Walt Whitman</td>
<td>1916-03</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rostropovich, Mstislav</td>
<td>1927-07</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>Moscow and Leningrad Conservatories</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rota, Gian-Carlo</td>
<td>1932-99</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rotberg, Robert Irwin</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Rotblat, Joseph</td>
<td>1908-05</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>University of London</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rotch, Abbott Lawrence</td>
<td>(1861-1912)</td>
<td>1888, Fellow</td>
<td>Permanent Charity Fund</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Meteorologist; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rotch, Arthur Grinnell</td>
<td>(1880-1962)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Trustee and administrator of charitable and health organization; Landscape architect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roth, Alvin Eliot</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roth, Jesse</td>
<td>(1934-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Arthritis, Diabetes, and Digestive and Kidney Diseases</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Medical scientist; Government research agency administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roth, Klaus Friedrich</td>
<td>(1925-)</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Roth, Philip</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornwall Bridge, CT</td>
<td>Cornwall Bridge, CT</td>
<td>Writer (novelist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rothko, Mark</td>
<td>(1903-1970)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Artist (painter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rothman, James Edward</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rothman-Denes, Lucia B.</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rothschild, Linda Preiss</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rothschild, Loren R.</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Sycamore Hill Capital Group</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Business executive; Philanthropist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rothschild, Michael</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rothschild, Miriam Louisa</td>
<td>(1908-2005)</td>
<td>1973, FHM</td>
<td>Royal Free Hospital School of Medicine, London</td>
<td>London</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Rouche, Richard Halworth</td>
<td>(1915-1979)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>St Jude Children’s Research Hospital</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Cellular biologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Roughgarden, Joan Elizabeth</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Iowa City, IA</td>
<td>Hydraulic engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Rouse, Hunter</td>
<td>(1906-1996)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Museum curator; Educator</td>
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<td>Rouse, Irving</td>
<td>(1913-2006)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physician; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Roussel, Martine F.</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>St Jude Children’s Research Hospital</td>
<td>Memphis, TN</td>
<td>Cellular biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Rouxel, Jean Marcel</td>
<td>(1935-1998)</td>
<td>1992, FHM</td>
<td>Université de France</td>
<td>Nantes, France</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Rowe, Allan Winter</td>
<td>1879-1934</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Rowe, John W.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Exelon Corporation</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Trustee (cultural and academic institutions)</td>
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<td>Rowe, John Wallis</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Aetna, Inc.</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Company executive (utilities); Trustee (cultural and academic institutions)</td>
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<td>Rowe, Leo Stanton</td>
<td>1871-1946</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Pan American Union</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat</td>
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<td>Rowland, Jr., Benjamin</td>
<td>1904-1972</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Artist (painter)</td>
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<td>Rowland, Frank Sherwood</td>
<td>1927-2012</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Irvine</td>
<td>Irvine, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Rowland, Henry Augustus</td>
<td>1848-1901</td>
<td>1876, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Rowland, Ingrid D.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>American Academy in Rome</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution staff member; Current affiliation: University of Notre Dame</td>
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<td>Rowley, Janet Davison</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Rowlinson, John Shipleys</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1994, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Same</td>
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<td>Rowntree, Benjamin Seebom</td>
<td>1871-1954</td>
<td>1939, FHM</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Research institution staff member; Same</td>
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<td>Royce, Josiah</td>
<td>1855-1916</td>
<td>1891, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator; Same</td>
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<td>Rozin, Paul</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator; Same</td>
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<td>Rubbia, Carlo</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Physical; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator; Current affiliation: European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)</td>
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<td>Rubenstein, Arthur Harold</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Current affiliation: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>Rubin, Alvin Benjamin</td>
<td>1920-1991</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>New Orleans, LA</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<td>Rubin, Donald Bruce</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Statistician; Educator; Research company executive; Same</td>
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<td>Rubin, Gerald Mayer</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research organization administrator; Same</td>
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<td>Rubin, Harry</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Same</td>
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</table>
Rubin, Robert E. (1938-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Citigroup, Inc.  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive (investment and banking); U.S. Secretary of the Treasury  
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Rubin, Vera Cooper (1928-)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member  
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Washington, DC

Rubin, William (1927-2006)  
Election: 1985, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Museum of Modern Art, New York  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator; Educator

Rubinfeld, Daniel Lee (1945-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Economist; Law scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: UC Berkeley School of Law

Rubinoff, Ira (1938-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute  
Residence at election: Balboa, Republic of Panama  
Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rubinoff, Ira (1938-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute  
Residence at election: Balboa, Republic of Panama  
Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rubenstein, Ariel (1951-)  
Election: 1994, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv University  
Residence at election: Tel Aviv, Israel  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ruben, Vera Cooper (1928-)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member  
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Washington, DC

Rubinstein, Eli (1925-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo  
Residence at election: Buffalo, NY  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rubinstein, Angelica Zander (1937-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator  
Current affiliation: Princeton, NJ and New York, NY

Rubenstein, Neil L. (1935-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Andrew W. Mellon Foundation; Harvard University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: ARTstor

Ruderman, Malvin Avram (1927-)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rudin, Mary Ellen (1925-2013)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Rudman, Warren Bruce (1930-2012)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Rudnick, Roberta L. (1958-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland  
Residence at election: Hyattsville, MD  
Career description: Geologist; Geophysicist; Geochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rudolph, Paul Marvin (1918-1997)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Rudolph, Susanne Hoeber (1930-)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ruelle, David Pierre (1935-)  
Election: 1992, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Institut des Hautes Études Scientifiques  
Residence at election: Bures-sur-Yvette, France  
Career description: Mathematical physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Rugg, Arthur Prentice (1862-1938)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts  
Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Worcester, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Rugg, John Gerard (1944-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: United Nations; Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Harvard Kennedy School

Ruggles, Arthur Hiler (1881-1961)  
Election: 1934, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Emma Pendleton Bradley Home  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Hospital administrator

Ruggles, Clyde Orval (1878-1958)  
Election: 1937, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Economist; Business expert; Educator

Ruggles, Stephen Preston (1808-1880)  
Election: 1866, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Inventor; Printer

Ruina, Jack Philip (1923-)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ruiz, Vicki L. (1955-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine  
Residence at election: Irvine, CA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Rumelhart, David E. (1942-2011)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Rumley, Beardsley (1894-1960)  
Election: 1944, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: R. H. Macy and Company; New York Federal Reserve Bank  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Publicist; Academic administrator; Foundation and company executive

Runciman (Runciman of Doxford), Walter Garrison (1934-)  
Election: 1986, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge; Walter Runciman PLC  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Sociologist; Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member; Businessperson; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Cambridge

Runkle, John Daniel (1822-1902)  
Election: 1857, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Nautical Almanac  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Runnstrom, John Axel Mauritz (1888-1971)  
Election: 1955, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Wenner-Gren Institute; Kristineberg Zoological Station  
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Ruoslhti, Erkki (1940-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: La Jolla Cancer Research Foundation  
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA  
Career description: Cell biologist; Cancer scientist; Research institution administrator and staff member  
Current affiliation: University of California, Santa Barbara

Rusch, Harold Paul (1908-1988)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ruscha, Ed (Edward) (1937-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Venice, CA  
Residence at election: Venice, CA  
Career description: Artist (painter)  
Current affiliation: Los Angeles, CA

Rush, Benjamin (1746-1813)  
Election: 1788, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: College of Philadelphia  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Public official

Rushton, William Albert Hugh (1901-1980)  
Election: 1963, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Neuropsychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ruskin, John (1819-1900)  
Election: 1878, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Coniston, England  
Residence at election: Coniston, England  
Career description: Art and social critic; Writer; Educator

Russell, William Bailey (1945-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Russell, Andrew Howland (1846-1915)  
Election: 1892, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Military officer; Inventor (arms)
Russell, David W. (1954-)  
*Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas  
Southwestern Medical Center  
Residence at election: Dallas, TX  
Career description: Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation: Same

Russell, Elizabeth Buckley Shull (1913-2001)  
*Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory  
Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME  
Career description: Geneticist; Research institution staff member

Russell, Frederick Fuller (1870-1960)  
*Election: 1939, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Foundation executive

Russell, George Edmond (1877-1953)  
*Election: 1930, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Arlington, MA  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Russell, Henry Norris (1877-1957)  
*Election: 1921, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Russell, Israel Cook (1852-1906)  
*Election: 1904, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Russell, John Lewis (1808-1873)  
*Election: 1842, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Hingham, MA  
Residence at election: Hingham, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Clergy member

Russel, Paul Snowden (1925-)  
*Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Surgeon; Educator  
*Current affiliation: Massachusetts General Hospital

Russell, Thomas (1740-1796)  
*Election: 1788, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Businessperson; Government official (state legislator)

Russell of Killowen (Baron), Charles (1832-1900)  
*Election: 1899, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain  
Residence at election: Tadworth, England  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Member of Parliament

Russett, Bruce Martin (1935-)  
*Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
*Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation: Same

Ruthven, Alexander Grant (1882-1971)  
*Election: 1925, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator; Academic administrator

Rutledge, George (1881-1940)  
*Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election: Belmont, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Rutstein, David Davis (1909-1986)  
*Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator

Ruttan, Vernon Wesley (1924-2008)  
*Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Agricultural Development Council  
*Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore  
Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator

Rutter, Michael Llewellyn (1933-)  
*Election: 1989, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of London  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator  
*Current affiliation: Same

Rutter, William J. (1928-)  
*Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco  
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Company founder  
*Current affiliation: Synergenics, LLC
Ruvkun, Gary B. (1952-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator; Academic laboratory scientist and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Ruzicka, Leopold Stephen (1887-1976)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ruzicka, Rudolph (1883-1978)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Concord, MA
Residence at election: Concord, MA
Career description: Artist (graphic specialist, designer, engraver, illustrator)

Ryan, Francis Joseph (1916-1963)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Ryan, James Hugh (1886-1947)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Catholic University of America
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Ryan, Kenneth John (1926-2002)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Biochemist; Bioethicist; Educator

Ryan, Michael Joseph (1953-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Zoologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ryan, Patrick G. (1937-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Ryan Specialty Group; World Sport Chicago

Ryder, Norman Burston (1923-2010)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Biologist; Sociologist; Demographer; Educator

Ryle, Gilbert (1900-1976)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Ryle, Martin (1918-1984)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Ryman, Robert Tracy (1930-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)
Current affiliation: Same

Ryskamp, Charles Andrew (1928-2010)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Frick Collection
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

Ryther, John Hood (1922-2006)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Biologist; Oceanographer; Research institution staff member