Saari, Donald Gene (1940-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Saariho, Kaija A. (1952-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Musician (composer)
Current affiliation: Same

Saarinen, Eero (1910-1961)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eero Saarinen and Associates
Residence at election: Bloomfield, MI
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Sabatini, David Domingo (1931-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sabin, Albert Bruce (1906-1993)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati; Children’s Hospital Research Foundation
Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH
Career description: Virologist; Educator

Sabin, Wallace Clement (1868-1919)
Election: 1894, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sachs, Julius von (1832-1897)
Election: 1882, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Würzburg
Residence at election: Würzburg, Germany
Career description: Botanist; Plant physiologist; Educator

Sachs, Paul Joseph (1878-1965)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator

Sachs, Jeffrey David (1954-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Internationalist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sachs, Paul Joseph (1878-1965)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator

Sabean, David Warren (1939-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sabloff, Jeremy Arac (1944-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Santa Fe Institute

Sabra, Abdelhamid Ibrahim (1924-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sachar, Abram Leon (1899-1993)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sabine, Edward (1788-1883)
Election: 1867, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Army
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Army officer; Explorer; Geophysical surveyor

Sabine, Wallace Clement (1868-1919)
Election: 1894, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sabloff, Jeremy Arac (1944-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Santa Fe Institute

Sabra, Abdelhamid Ibrahim (1924-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sachar, Abram Leon (1899-1993)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sachs, Jeffrey David (1954-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Internationalist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sachs, Paul Joseph (1878-1965)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth - Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sachs, Robert Green</td>
<td>(1916-1999)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory</td>
<td>Argonne, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sack, Robert David</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacks, Albert Martin</td>
<td>(1920-1991)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sacks, Oliver Wolf</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Albert Einstein College of Medicine</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Neurologist; Writer (essayist); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sadoulet, Bernard</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Cosmologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saez, Emmanuel</td>
<td>(1972-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safdie, Moshe</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Moshe Safdie &amp; Associates</td>
<td>Somerville, MA</td>
<td>Architect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saffman, Philip Geoffrey</td>
<td>(1931-2008)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Safford, Truman Henry</td>
<td>(1836-1901)</td>
<td>1861, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Observatory</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sag, Ivan A.</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Menlo Park, CA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sagan, Carl Edward</td>
<td>(1934-1996)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sagan, Scott D.</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sagdeev, Roald Zinnurovich</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1990, FHM</td>
<td>Institute of Space Research</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Physicist; Research agency administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sager, Ruth</td>
<td>(1918-1997)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saha, Meghnad</td>
<td>(1893-1956)</td>
<td>1947, FHM</td>
<td>University of Calcutta</td>
<td>Calcutta, India</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sahgal, Nayantara</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>1990, FHM</td>
<td>Uttar Pradesh, India</td>
<td>Uttar Pradesh, India</td>
<td>Writer (novelist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sahlin, Marshall David</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sahni, Birbal</td>
<td>(1891-1949)</td>
<td>1948, FHM</td>
<td>University of Lucknow</td>
<td>Lucknow, India</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sainsbury (Lord Sainsbury of Turville), David John (1940-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain
Residence at election: London, UK
Career description: Company executive; Government official
Current affiliation: London, UK

Saint Gaudens, Augustus (1848-1907)
Election: 1896, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1921-1989)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist

Sakmann, Bert (1942-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung
Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany
Career description: Physiologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sala, Oscar (1922-2010)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidade de Sao Paulo, Brazil
Residence at election: Sao Paulo, Brazil
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Sala, Osvaldo E. (1950-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Educator
Current affiliation: Arizona State University

Salam, Abdus (1926-1996)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: International Centre for Theoretical Physics; Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London
Residence at election: Trieste, Italy
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Salas (Salas Falgueras), Margarita (1938-)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Salem, Raphael (1898-1963)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Salgado, Sebastiao Ribeiro (1944-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Magnum Photo Agency
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Artist (photographer); Journalist
Current affiliation: Amazonas Images

Salisbury, Edward Elbridge (1814-1901)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and culture scholar; Educator

Salisbury, Harrison Evans (1908-1993)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor

Salk, Jonas Edward (1914-1995)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Saller, Richard Paul (1952-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Salmon, Edward D. (1944-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Cellular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Salmon, Richard Lawrence (1949-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Salmon, Wesley Charles (1925-2001)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sallof-Coste, Laurent</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salomon, Richard</td>
<td>1912-1994</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University; Squibb Corporation</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Career: Company executive; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salonen, Esa-Pekka</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>Philharmonia Orchestra</td>
<td>London, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Musician (conductor, composer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salpeter, Edwin Ernest</td>
<td>1924-2008</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salter, James</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Bridgehampton, NY</td>
<td>Bridgehampton, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer, screen play writer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salter, William Thomas</td>
<td>1901-1952</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Huntington Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>Milton, MA</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltonstall, Leverett</td>
<td>1783-1845</td>
<td>1824, Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltykov, Boris Georgievich</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>Federal State Unitary Enterprise; “Russian Technologies”</td>
<td>Moscow, Russia</td>
<td>Economist; Research agency administrator; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvenini, Gaetano</td>
<td>1873-1957</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samios, Nicholas Peter</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample, Steven Browning</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampson, Robert J.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samueli, Henry</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Broadcom Corporation</td>
<td>Irvine, CA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Research administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuels, Richard J.</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuelson, Larry</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Woodbridge, CT</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuelson, Paul Anthony</td>
<td>1915-2009</td>
<td>1942, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samuelsson, Bengt Ingemar</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1982, FHM</td>
<td>Karolinska Institutet</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sancar, Aziz</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sanchez, Pedro A.</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Palisades, NY</td>
<td>Ecologist, Research institution administrator, Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sandage, Allan Rex (1926-2010)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Observatory (Palomar and Mt. Wilson)
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member

Sandalow, Terrance (1934-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sandel, Michael J. (1953-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Ed Parish (E. P.) (1937-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Henry Arthur (1868-1956)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Sanders, Jr., John Lyell (1924-1998)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical and aeronautical engineer; Educator

Sanders, Scott Russell (1945-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Writer (novelist, short stories, essayist, memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Thomas Henry (1885-1953)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Accountant; Educator

Sanderson, George Augustus (1863-1932)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Littleton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Sandwell, David T. (1950-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Geophysicist, Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Sanes, Joshua Richard (1949-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Molecular biologist
Current affiliation: Same

Sanger, Charles Robert (1860-1912)
Election: 1891, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy
Residence at election: Annapolis, MD
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Sanger, Frederick (1918-)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Cambridge, England

Sanger, Zedekiah (1748-1820)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duxbury, MA
Residence at election: Duxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Santa Cruz, Marquis de
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: Spain
Residence at election: Spain
Career description: Uncertain
Current affiliation:

Sante, Luc Marie (1954-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kingston, NY
Residence at election: Kingston, NY
Career description: Writer; Historian
Current affiliation: Same

Santirocco, Matthew S. (1950-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Classicist; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sapir, Edward (1884-1939)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sapiro, Virginia (1951-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Boston University

Saporta, Louis Charles Joseph Gaston, Marquis de (1823-1896)
Election: 1885, FHM
Affiliation at election: France
Residence at election: Aix (Saint Zacharie), France
Career description: Paleobotanist

Sarabhai, Vikram Ambalal (1919-1971)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: Atomic Energy Commission of India
Residence at election: Bombay, India
Career description: Space scientist and industrialist; Company executive; Government research scientist and administrator
Sarachik, Myriam Paula Morgenstein (1933-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarbanes, Paul Spyros (1933-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator
Current affiliation: Same

Sargent, Nathaniel Peaslee (1731-1791)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court of Judicature
Residence at election: Haverhill, MA
Career description: Jurist; Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Sargent, Anneila Isabel (1943-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sargent, Charles Sprague (1841-1927)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Botanist; Arboriculturist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Sargent, John Singer (1856-1925)
Election: 1899, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Artist (painter)

Sargent, Thomas John (1943-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: New York University

Sargent, Wallace Leslie William (1935-2012)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Sargent, Winthrop (1753-1820)
Election: 1788, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio Company
Residence at election: Marietta, OH
Career description: Government official (territorial governor); Businessperson

Sargan, John Denis (1924-1996)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator

Sargeson, Alan McLeod (1930-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Australian National University
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarna, Jonathan Daniel (1955-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: West Newton, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarnak, Peter Clive (1954-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sarton, George Alfred Leon (1884-1956)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science); Editor; Educator

Sarton, May (1912-1995)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

Sarton, Wallace Leslie William (1935-2012)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Sartori, Giovanni (1924-)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Florence
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sartre, Jean-Paul (1905-1980)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philosopher; Writer (novelist, playwright, literary and political critic); Educator; Editor

Sarukhan Kermez, Jose (1940-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico
Residence at election: Huixquilucan, Mexico
Career description: Ecologist, Research institution administrator, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sastry, Sosale Shankara (Shankar) (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Satcher, David (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator
Current affiliation: Morehouse School of Medicine
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sato, Gordon Hisashi</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>W. Alton Jones Cell Science Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Satterfield, Charles Nelson</td>
<td>1921-2011</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Satterthwaite, Mark A.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sauer, Robert Thomas</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sauerlander, Willibald Paul</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>1994, FHM</td>
<td>Zentralinstitut für Kunstgeschichte</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saxe, David Stephen</td>
<td>1920-2005</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sax, Joseph Lawrence</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Howard University</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sax, Karl</td>
<td>1892-1973</td>
<td>1930, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saxonhouse, Arlene Warmbrunn</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saykally, Richard James</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sayles, John Thomas (1950-)  
Elect: 2005, Fellow  
Affil at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: Hoboken, NJ  
Career description: Filmmaker; Actor; Writer (playwright, novelist)  
Current affiliation: Same

Sayles, Robert Wilcox (1878-1942)  
Elect: 1915, Fellow  
Affil at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Geologist; Museum curator

Sayre, Francis Bowes (1885-1972)  
Elect: 1932, Fellow  
Affil at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Sayre, Wallace Stanley (1905-1972)  
Elect: 1962, Fellow  
Affil at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official

Scadden, David T. (1953-)  
Elect: 2012, Fellow  
Affil at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Hematologist; Educator; Physician; Hospital administrator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Douglas James (1933-)  
Elect: 1992, Fellow  
Affil at election: University of California, Santa Barbara  
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Robert Anthony (1919-2011)  
Elect: 1972, Fellow  
Affil at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Scalia, Antonin (1936-)  
Elect: 2003, Fellow  
Affil at election: Supreme Court of the United States  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scammell, Michael (1935-)  
Elect: 2011, Fellow  
Affil at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Biographer (literary, political); Translator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scannell, Peter John (1949-)  
Elect: 2012, Fellow  
Affil at election: Imperial College London  
Residence at election: London, United Kingdom  
Career description: Economist; Geographer; Educator; Administrator  
Current affiliation: Imperial College London

Schaal, Barbara Anna (1947-)  
Elect: 2006, Fellow  
Affil at election: Washington University in St. Louis  
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schachman, Howard Kapnek (1918-)  
Elect: 1966, Fellow  
Affil at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schacht, Henry Brewer (1934-)  
Elect: 1996, Fellow  
Affil at election: Lucent Technologies  
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ  
Career description: Company executive  
Current affiliation: Warburg Pincus LLC

Schachter, Oscar (1915-2003)  
Elect: 1981, Fellow  
Affil at election: Columbia University Law School and Faculty of International Affairs  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; United Nations counsel

Schachter, Stanley (1922-1997)  
Elect: 1976, Fellow  
Affil at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Schacter, Daniel Lawrence (1952-)  
Elect: 1996, Fellow  
Affil at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Schaefer III, Henry Frederick (1944-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Georgia  
Residence at election: Athens, GA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schaefer, Walter Vincent (1904-1986)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Illinois Supreme Court  
Residence at election: Springfield, IL  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Schaller, Waldemar Theodore (1882-1968)  
Election: 1919, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Mineralogist; Government agency researcher

Schally, Andrew Victor (1926-)  
Election: 1978, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Tulane University  
Residence at election: New Orleans, LA  
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator; Oncologist  
Current affiliation: University of Miami Leonard M. Miller School of Medicine

Schama, Simon Michael (1945-)  
Election: 1988, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Critic (art, culture)  
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Schapiro, Leonard Bertram (1908-1983)  
Election: 1967, FHM  
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Political scientist; Lawyer; Educator

Schapiro, Morton Owen (1953-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scharff, Andrew Victor (1926-)  
Election: 1988, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Immunologist; Cell biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University

Scharff, Matthew Daniel (1932-)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Immunologist; Cell biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scharf, Fritz W. (1935-)  
Election: 2002, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung  
Residence at election: Cologne, Germany  
Career description: Political scientist; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scharf, Berta Vogel (1906-1995)  
Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Schattschneider, Elmer Eric (1892-1971)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University  
Residence at election: Middletown, CT  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Schatz, George Chappell (1949-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schatz, Gottfried (1936-)  
Election: 1987, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Basel  
Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Swiss Science and Technology Council

Schauer, Frederick Franklin (1946-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Virginia School of Law

Schawlow, Arthur Leonard (1921-1999)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist

Scheffler, Israel (1923-)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scheffler, Samuel (1951-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: New York University

Scheibel, Arnold Bernard (1923-)  
Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator  
Current affiliation: David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

Scheiber, Harry N. (1935-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: UC Berkeley School of Law

Scheinberg, Israel Herbert (1919-2009)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Medical scientist; Educator

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| Scheinkman, Jose Alexandre (1948-) | Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Princeton University |
| Schekman, Randy Wayne (1948-) | Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
| Schell, Erwin Haskell (1889-1965) | Election: 1934, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Business specialist; Educator; Academic administrator |
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Zuchtforschung  
Residence at election: Cologne, Germany  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator |
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Neurobiologist; Company research administrator  
Current affiliation: Genentech, Inc. |
| Schelling, Thomas Crombie (1921-) | Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Maryland |
| Schellman, John Anthony (1924-) | Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon  
Residence at election: Eugene, OR  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University  
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI  
Career description: Plant biologist; Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
| Schepartz, Alanna (1962-) | Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
| Scheraga, Harold Abraham (1921-) | Election: 1967, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
| Scherer, Klaus R. (1943-) | Election: 2002, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva  
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
| Scherrer, Paul Hermann (1890-1969) | Election: 1960, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule  
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator |
| Schevill, Rudolph (1874-1946) | Election: 1918, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator |
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Zoologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator |
| Schiavone, Aldo (1944-) | Election: 2007, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane  
Residence at election: Florence, Italy  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same |
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University  
Residence at election: Waltham, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator |
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator |
| Schiffer, John P. (1930-) | Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Argonne National Laboratory; University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Argonne, IL  
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Argonne National Laboratory |
| Schiffer, Menahem Max (1911-1997) | Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator |
| Schiffer, Stephen (1940-) | Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same |
| Schill, Michael H. (1958-) | Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same |
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth Year</th>
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<tr>
<td>Schiller, Peter H.</td>
<td>1931</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schimke, Robert Tod</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>1977</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schimel, Anne-Marie</td>
<td>1922-2003</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian (religion, culture); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schimmel, Paul Reinhard</td>
<td>1940-1994</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlaifer, Robert Osher</td>
<td>1914-1994</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Harvard University School of Business Administration</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Management specialist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, Arthur Meier</td>
<td>1888-1965</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, Frank</td>
<td>1871-1943</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Astronomer; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, William H.</td>
<td>1950-1959</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlessinger, Joseph</td>
<td>1945-1946</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schleyer, Paul von Ragué</td>
<td>1930-1939</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
<td>Ila, GA</td>
<td>Computational chemist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schluberg, Harold</td>
<td>1904-1964</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlozman, Kay Lehman</td>
<td>1946-1947</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Boston College</td>
<td>Chestnut Hill, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schluter, Dolph</td>
<td>1955-1956</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>University of British Columbia</td>
<td>Vancouver BC, Canada</td>
<td>Evolutionary zoologist; Government research scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmalensee, Richard Lee</td>
<td>1944-1945</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmeidler, David</td>
<td>1941-1942</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Tel Aviv University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmid, Wilfried</td>
<td>1943-1944</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Jr., Benno Charles</td>
<td>1893-1898</td>
<td>1955</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive; Current affiliation: Edison Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Carl Frederic</td>
<td>1893-1898</td>
<td>1955</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Pharmacist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Gerhard</td>
<td>1901-1981</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Tufts University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Nutritionist; Educator</td>
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<td>Name</td>
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<td>Affiliation at election</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Helmut</td>
<td>1918-</td>
<td>1996, FHM</td>
<td>Die Zeit</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Economist; Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany; Editor; Publisher \ Current affiliation: University of Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Johann Friedrich Julius</td>
<td>1825-</td>
<td>1883, FHM</td>
<td>National Observatory</td>
<td>Athens</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Karl Patterson</td>
<td>1890-1957</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago Natural History Museum</td>
<td>Athens</td>
<td>Zoologist; Museum curator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Maarten</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Wilhelm Josef Jacob</td>
<td>1884-1974</td>
<td>1954, FHM</td>
<td>University of Giessen</td>
<td>Giessen, Germany</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Wolfgang M.</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt-Nielsen, Bodil Mimi</td>
<td>1918-</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory</td>
<td>Salisbury Cove, ME</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Research organization staff member and administrator \ Current affiliation: University of Florida</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt-Nielsen, Knut</td>
<td>1915-2007</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator \ Current affiliation: University of Chicago</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Bernadotte Everly</td>
<td>1886-1969</td>
<td>1938, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Francis Otto</td>
<td>1903-1995</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Evolutionary ecologist; Educator \ Current affiliation: University of California, Davis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Johanna M.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Evolutionary ecologist; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Roland Walter</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>General Electric Company</td>
<td>Schenectady, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Company research administrator; Academic administrator \ Current affiliation: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schnackenberg, Gjertrud Cecelia</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Writer (poet) \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneewind, Jerome Borges</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, David Murray</td>
<td>1918-1991</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, Dietrich Herman Paul</td>
<td>1919-</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie</td>
<td>Seewiesen über Starnberg, Germany</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Ecologist; Research institution administrator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, Heinrich</td>
<td>1889-1972</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, Herbert Wallace</td>
<td>1892-1984</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Public relations officer; Educator; Librarian \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneiderman, Howard Allen</td>
<td>1927-1990</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Irvine</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator; Company research scientist \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneirla, Theodore Christian</td>
<td>1902-1968</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Animal psychologist; Educator; Museum curator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schoen, Richard Melvin</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator \ Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schoener, Thomas William</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>Election: 1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
<td>Davis, CA</td>
<td>Ecologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schoenesfeld, Gerald</td>
<td>1924-2008</td>
<td>Election: 2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Organization, Inc.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schoenfeld, Norman J.</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>Election: 2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University in St. Louis</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholander, Per Fredrik Thorkelsson</td>
<td>1905-1980</td>
<td>Election: 1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholes, France Vinten</td>
<td>1897-1979</td>
<td>Election: 1952, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New Mexico</td>
<td>Albuquerque, NM</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholes, Robert</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>Election: 1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scholte, Jan Hendrik</td>
<td>1874-1959</td>
<td>Election: 1948, FHM</td>
<td>University of Amsterdam</td>
<td>Amsterdam, Netherlands</td>
<td>Philologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schone, Albrecht</td>
<td>1825-</td>
<td>Election: 1992, FHM</td>
<td>Université de Göttingen</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Philologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schoenfeld, Eduard</td>
<td>1828-1891</td>
<td>Election: 1884, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bonn</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schopf, J. William (James William)</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>Election: 1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Paleobiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schor, Naomi</td>
<td>1943-2001</td>
<td>Election: 1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schorer, Mark</td>
<td>1908-1977</td>
<td>Election: 1962, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schorske, Carl Emil</td>
<td>1915-</td>
<td>Election: 1966, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schowalter, William Raymond</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>Election: 1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schrader, Franz</td>
<td>1891-1962</td>
<td>Election: 1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schramm, David Norman</td>
<td>1945-1997</td>
<td>Election: 1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Astronomer; Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schreiber, Liew</td>
<td>1967-</td>
<td>Election: 2010, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York</td>
<td>Actor; Director (film)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year</td>
<td>Election</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schreiber, Robert David</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University in St. Louis</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator; Academic and company research administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schreiber, Stuart Lee</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic and museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schroedinger, Erwin</td>
<td>1887-</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies</td>
<td>Dublin, Ireland</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schubert, Friedrich Theodor</td>
<td>1758-</td>
<td>1812, FHM</td>
<td>St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Astronomer; Mathematician; Learned society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schubert, Gerald</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuchard, W. Ronald</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Emory University</td>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuchert, Charles</td>
<td>1858-</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuchert, Friedrich Theodor</td>
<td>1758-</td>
<td>1825-1825</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schuh, George Edward</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Purdue University</td>
<td>West Lafayette, IN</td>
<td>Agricultural economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schull, William Jackson</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas School of Public Health</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schuller, Gunther Alexander</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>New England Conservatory of Music</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Musician (composer, French horn performer, conductor); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schultes, Richard Evans</td>
<td>1915-</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schultz, Peter G.</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schultz, Theodore William</td>
<td>1902-</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Agricultural economist; Educator</td>
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</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  483
Schultze, Charles Louis (1924-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Director, U.S. Bureau of the Budget; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schulze, Ernst-Detlef (1941-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth
Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany
Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biogeochemie

Schumacher, Heinrich Christian (1780-1850)
Election: 1834, FHM
Affiliation at election: Altona Observatory
Residence at election: Altona, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schuman, Howard (1928-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Sociologist; Social psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Phippsburg, ME

Schuman, William Howard (1910-1992)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Juilliard School of Music
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Schumb, Walter Cecil (1892-1967)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: East Milton, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Schumpeter, Joseph Alois (1883-1950)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Schupbach, Gertrud M. (1950-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schupf, Sara Lee (1941-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Advocate for women in science; Trustee
Current affiliation: Same

Schussler Fiorenza, Elisabeth (1938-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theologian; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Divinity School

Schutzberger, Marcel-Paul (1920-1996)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

Schwamb, Peter (1858-1928)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Schwann, Theodor Ambrose Hubert (1810-1882)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Liege
Residence at election: Liege, Belgium
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Schwartz, Alan (1940-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Schwartz, Anna J. (1915-2012)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Economic Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist

Schwartz, Benjamin Isadore (1916-1999)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator

Schwartz, Jacob Theodore (1930-2009)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

Schwartz, Lynne Sharon (1939-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY; Bennington College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator
Current affiliation: New York, NY
Schwartz, Neena Betty (1926-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwartz, William Benjamin (1922-2009)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine; New England Center Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Jr., Frederick A.O. (Fritz) (1935-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brennan Center for Justice  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Helmut F. (1943-)  
Election: 2012, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Technische Universität, Berlin; Alexander von Humboldt Foundation  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, John Henry (1941-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Norbert (1953-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarzenbach, Gerold Karl (1904-1978)  
Election: 1962, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule  
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarschild, Martin (1912-1997)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schweber, Silvan Samuel (1928-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University  
Residence at election: Waltham, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Schweitzer, Albert (1875-1965)  
Election: 1954, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Albert Schweitzer Hospital  
Residence at election: Lambaréné, Gabon, French Equatorial Africa  
Career description: Philosopher; Medical missionary; Musicologist

Schwenk, Erwin (1887-1976)  
Election: 1953, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology  
Residence at election: Shrewsbury, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator; Foundation research scientist

Schwinger, Julian Seymour (1918-1994)  
Election: 1948, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schwitters, Roy Frederick (1944-)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Sciama, Dennis William (1926-1999)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Scitovsky, Tibor (1910-2002)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Sclops di Salerano (Count), Paolo Federigo (1798-1878)  
Election: 1876, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Turin, Italy  
Residence at election: Turin, Italy  
Career description: Historian; Jurist; Public official

Scofidio, Ricardo (1935-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Diller Scofidio + Renfro  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Architect; Company founder  
Current affiliation: Same

Scolnick, Edward Mark (1940-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Merck Research Laboratories  
Residence at election: West Point, PA  
Career description: Virologist; Geneticist; Government research agency and company research administrator  
Current affiliation: Broad Institute

Scorsese, Martin (1942-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Actor; Director; Producer  
Current affiliation: Same
Scott, Anne Byrd Firor (1921–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Austin Wakeman (1884-1981)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Scott, Dana Stewart (1932–)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Scott, Donald (1879-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Museum administrator

Scott, Francis Reginald (1899-1985)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University Law School
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

Scott, James Brown (1866-1943)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Georgetown University School of Foreign Service
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

Scott, James C. (1936–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Joan Wallach (1941–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Jo (1960–)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Matthew P. (1953–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Scott, Rebecca J. (1950–)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Robert E. (1944–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia School of Law
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Scott, William Berryman (1858-1947)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Scott Brown, Denise (1931–)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Architect; Urban planner
Current affiliation: Same

Scrimshaw, Nevin Stewart (1918-2013)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Nutritionist; International agency administrator; Educator

Scriven, L. E. (L. Edward) (1931–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scudder, Horace Eliza (1838-1902)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Houghton, Mifflin Publishing
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Author (children, history, biography); Editor

Scudder, Samuel Hubbard (1837-1911)
Election: 1868, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Society of Natural History
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Entomologist; Museum collections and library administrator

Scully, Marlan O. (1939–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Texas A&M University
Residence at election: Bryan, TX
Career description: Physicist, Educator
Current affiliation: Baylor University

Scully, Vincent J. (1920–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Seaborg, Glenn Theodore (1912-1999)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator; Government official

Seamans, Jr., Robert Channing (1918-2008)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Government agency administrator

Searle, Arthur (1837-1920)
Election: 1877, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member

Searle, George Mary (1839-1918)
Election: 1862, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Clergy member; Educator

Searle, John Rogers (1932-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sears, Barnas (1802-1880)
Election: 1866, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Fund administrator

Sears, David O'Keeffe (1935-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sears, Ernest Robert (1910-1991)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Columbia, MO
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Government research scientist

Sears, Mary (1905-1997)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Marine biologist; Research institution staff member

Sears, Paul Bigelow (1891-1990)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

Sears, Robert Richardson (1908-1989)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Sears, William Rees (1913-2002)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Seaver, Edwin Pliny (1838-1897)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: School administrator; Educator; Mathematician

Sedgwick, Adam (1785-1873)
Election: 1844, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Clergy member

Sedgwick, Ellery (1872-1960)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Atlantic Monthly
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Editor; Publisher; Company executive

Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky (1950-2009)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sedgwick, Henry Dwight (1861-1957)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (biographer, essayist); Historian

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746-1813)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Sheffield, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855-1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

Sedley, David Neil (1947-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sedov, Leonid Ivanovich</td>
<td>1907-1999</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Behavioral biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeger, Anthony</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeger, Charles Louis</td>
<td>1886-1979</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>Ethnomusicologist; Music collections archivist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seegmiller, Jarvis Edwin</td>
<td>1920-</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeley, John Robert</td>
<td>1834-1895</td>
<td>1894, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeley, Thomas Dyer</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Behavioral biologist; Zoologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seferiades (pseudonym George Seferis),</td>
<td>1900-1971</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Athens, Greece</td>
<td>Athens, Greece</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Charles Paul</td>
<td>1936-2002</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, George</td>
<td>1924-2000</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Artist (sculptor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Irving Ezra</td>
<td>1918-1998</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Jeffrey A.</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Stony Brook University, State University of New York</td>
<td>Mt. Sinai, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segal, Lore</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segre, Emilio Gino</td>
<td>1905-1989</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Segura, Gary Michael</td>
<td>1963-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sehgal, Amita</td>
<td>1960-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Haverford, PA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Behavioral biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seidman, Christine</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seidman, David Nathaniel</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Materials scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seidman, Jonathan</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Molecular geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seidman, Louis Michael</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Georgetown University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  488
Seinfeld, John Hersh (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seitz, Frederick (1911-2008)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Oceanographer; Learned society administrator

Seitzinger, Sybil Putnam (1952-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Lidingo, Sweden
Career description: Ecologist; Oceanographer; Learned society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Selander, Robert Keith (1927-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Pennsylvania State University

Selberg, Atle (1917-2007)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Seldin, Donald Wayne (1920-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Health Science Center; Parkland Memorial Hospital (Dallas)
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Physician; Nephrologist; Educator; Hospital administrator
Current affiliation: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

Selekman, Benjamin Morris (1893-1962)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Business expert; Educator; Labor arbitrator

Selker, Eric Ursell (1953-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon
Residence at election: Eugene, OR
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sellards, Andrew Watson (1884-1942)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Sellars, Peter (1957-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Theater and opera director; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sellars, Wilfrid Stalker (1912-1989)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Sellers, William (1824-1905)
Election: 1875, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Company executive; Mechanical engineer

Selten, Reinhard (1930-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Selwyn, Alfred Richard Cecil (1824-1902)
Election: 1892, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Geological Survey of Canada
Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada
Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator
Selznick, Philip (1919-2010)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Legal scholar; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Sen, Amartya Kumar (1933-)
Election: 1981, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Senelick, Laurence Philip (1942-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Historian (theater); Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sennett, Richard (1943-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science; Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Serageldin, Ismail (1944-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: The Library of Alexandria, Egypt
Residence at election: Alexandria, Egypt
Career description: Library administrator; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Serber, Robert (1909-1997)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Serbin, Robert (1903-1991)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Curtis Institute of Music
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

Serra, Richard (1939-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)
Current affiliation: Same

Serradifalco, Domenico Lo Faso Pietrasanta, Duca di (1783-1863)
Election: 1838, FHM
Affiliation at election: Palermo, Italy
Residence at election: Palermo, Italy
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Public official

Serre, Jean-Pierre (1926-)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Serrin, James Burton (1926-2012)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Sert, Josep Luis (1902-1983)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School; Town Planning Associates, New York
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Sessions, Roger Huntington (1896-1985)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Setchell, William Albert (1864-1943)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Setlow, Richard Burton (1921-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Settis, Salvatore (1941-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: Getty Center for the History of Art and the Humanities; Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy
Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy

Setton, Kenneth Meyer (1914-1995)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sevchenko, Ihor</td>
<td>1922-2009</td>
<td>1974</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Businessperson; Public official; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewer, William</td>
<td>1729-1809</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts Council</td>
<td>Businessperson; Public official; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sewall, David</td>
<td>1735-1825</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewall, Richard Benson</td>
<td>1908-2003</td>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewall, Samuel</td>
<td>1757-1814</td>
<td>1801</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court</td>
<td>Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewall, Stephen</td>
<td>1734-1804</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Language scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seward, Albert Charles</td>
<td>1863-1941</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Botanist; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewell, Jr., William H.</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sewell, William Hamilton</td>
<td>1909-2001</td>
<td>1973</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sexton, John Edward</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seybert, Adam</td>
<td>1773-1825</td>
<td>1824</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Scholar; Educator; Librarian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seyfarth, Robert Martin</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seyfarth, Dietmar</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seymour, Charles</td>
<td>1885-1963</td>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seymour, Thomas Day</td>
<td>1848-1907</td>
<td>1900</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Seznec, Jean-Joseph</td>
<td>1905-1983</td>
<td>1943</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shackleton, Robert</td>
<td>1919-1986</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shafarevich, Igor R.</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>1974</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Russian Academy of Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shahidi, Freydoon</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Purdue University</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shahn, Benjamin Zwi</td>
<td>1889-1969</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Roosevelt, NJ</td>
<td>Artist (lithographer, painter, illustrator, designer)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shalala, Donna Edna (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Miami

Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate (1841-1906)
Election: 1869, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Geographer; Educator; Academic and government research agency administrator

Shank, Charles Vernon (1943-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company and academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Shanker, Albert (1928-1997)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Federation of Teachers
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Labor union leader

Shanley, John Patrick (1950-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright)
Current affiliation: Same

Shannon, Claude Elwood (1916-2001)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Company research staff member; Educator

Shannon, James Augustine (1904-1994)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Shapley, Ralph (1921-2002)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Shapin, Steven (1943-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapira, Alan (1952-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Writer (poet, critic, memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapira, Ascher Herman (1916-2004)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Shapira, Eli (1916-2010)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Shapira, Harold Tafler (1935-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapira, Harry Lionel (1902-1990)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

Shapira, Ian (1956-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapira, Irving Saul (1916-2001)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company
Residence at election: Wilmington, DE
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Shapira, Irwin Ira (1929-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

Shapira, James S. (1955-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer; Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapira, Judith R. (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Barnard College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Anthropologist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapira, Karl Jay (1913-2000)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shapira, Larry Jay (1946-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine
Shapiro, Lucille (1940-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Shapiro, Martin Mathew (1933-)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* UC Berkeley School of Law

Shapiro, Robert Bernard (1938-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Monsanto Company  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Sandbox Industries

Shapley, Harlow (1885-1972)  
*Election:* 1920, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Wilson Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Shapley, Lloyd Stowell (1923-)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rand Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Economist; Research institution staff member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Los Angeles

Sharer, Robert James (1940-2012)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

Sharp, Phillip Allen (1944-)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Sharp, Robert Phillip (1911-2004)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geomorphologist; Educator

Sharpley, Stephen Paschall (1842-1923)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Consultant

Sharpless, Karl Barry (1941-)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

Sharpley, Lloyd Stowell (1923-)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Wilson Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Shattuck, George Cheyne (1783-1854)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

Shattuck, George Cheyne (1813-1893)  
*Election:* 1877, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

Shattuck, Henry Lee (1879-1971)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Academic administrator; Legislator (state and local)

Shattuck, John (1943-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John F. Kennedy Library Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Human rights advocate; International relations expert  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Shattuck, Roger Whitney (1923-2005)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Literary critic; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shatz, Carla Jo (1947-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

Shavell, Steven M. (1946-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Shaw, David E. (1951-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* D.E. Shaw Group  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* D.E. Shaw Research
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<td>Shaw, Edward Stone</td>
<td>1908-1994</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Shaw, Lemuel</td>
<td>1781-1861</td>
<td>1823, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Jurist; Lawyer;</td>
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<td>Shaw, Milton Clayton</td>
<td>1915-2006</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer;</td>
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<td>Shaw, Samuel</td>
<td>1754-1794</td>
<td>1790, Fellow</td>
<td>Bridgewater, MA</td>
<td>Bridgewater, MA</td>
<td>Merchant; Diplomat</td>
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<td>Shaw, William Smith</td>
<td>1778-1826</td>
<td>1810, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Athenaeum</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Librarian; Lawyer</td>
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<td>Shawn, Wallace</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (playwright);</td>
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<td>Shawn, Grigory Abramovitch</td>
<td>1892-1956</td>
<td>1947, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of</td>
<td>Simeis, USSR</td>
<td>Astrophysicist;</td>
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<td>Shear, Theodore Leslie</td>
<td>1880-1945</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Archaeologist;</td>
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<td>Shearman, John Gowran</td>
<td>1931-2003</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art);</td>
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<td>Shechtman, Stephen A.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institution of</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research</td>
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<td>Sheekhan, James John</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Sheekhan, John Clark</td>
<td>1915-1992</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Shahar, Saharon</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1991, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Mathematician;</td>
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<td>Sheldon, Edward Stevens</td>
<td>1851-1925</td>
<td>1904, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philologist;</td>
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<td>Sheldon, Eleanor Bernert</td>
<td>1920-</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Social Science Research</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Sheldon, Henry Newton</td>
<td>1843-1926</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Supreme</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<td>Shelemay, Kay Kaufman</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Musicologist;</td>
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<td>Shell, Marc</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Ethnomusicologist;</td>
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<td>Shen, Yuen-Ron</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  494
Shenk, Thomas E. (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shenker, Stephen H. (1953-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shephard, Charles Upham (1804-1886)
Election: 1849, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: South Carolina Medical College; Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shephard, Roger Newland (1929-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shepard, Sam (1943-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright); Actor
Current affiliation: Same

Shepherd, Francis John (1851-1929)
Election: 1918, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University; Royal Victoria Hospital
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Anatomist; Surgeon; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shepherd, Gordon Murray (1933-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Enfield, CT
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Shepley, Henry Richardson (1887-1962)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Shepley, Bulfinch, Richardson and Abbott
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Shepp, Lawrence Alan (1936-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Statistician; Company research staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Shepsle, Kenneth A. (1945-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sherburn, George Wiley (1884-1962)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sherman, Cindy (1954-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (photographer)
Current affiliation: Same

Sherrill, Henry Knox (1890-1980)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Sherrill, Miles Standish (1877-1965)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sherrington, Charles Scott (1857-1952)
Election: 1918, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physiologist; Educator
Shih, Choon Fong (1945-)  
**Election:** 2006, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** National University of Singapore  
**Residence at election:** Singapore, Republic of Singapore  
**Career description:** Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Shiller, Robert James (1946-)  
**Election:** 1994, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Shilling, Charles Wesley (1901-1995)  
**Election:** 1957, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** U.S. Atomic Energy Commission  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Physician; Government research scientist and administrator; Professional society executive

Shils, Edward Albert (1910-1995)  
**Election:** 1968, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Sociologist; Educator

Shimer, Hervey Woodburn (1872-1965)  
**Election:** 1911, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Paleontologist; Educator

Shimer, Robert J. (1968-)  
**Election:** 2010, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Shimony, Abner Eliezer (1928-)  
**Election:** 1985, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Boston University  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Physicist; Philosopher; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Brookline, MA

Shine, Kenneth I. (1935-)  
**Election:** 1996, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Institute of Medicine  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Cardiologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of Texas System

Shinn, George Latimer (1923-)  
**Election:** 1989, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** First Boston, Inc. and First Boston Corporation  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Investment banker  
**Current affiliation:** Scarborough, ME

Shipley, Walter Vincent (1935-)  
**Election:** 2001, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York, NY  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Bank executive  
**Current affiliation:** JP Morgan Chase

Shipton, Clifford Kenyon (1902-1973)  
**Election:** 1952, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** American Antiquarian Society; Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Worcester, MA  
**Career description:** Historian; Educator; Librarian; Archivist

Shirane, Gen (1924-)  
**Election:** 1991, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Brookhaven National Laboratory  
**Residence at election:** Upton, NY  
**Career description:** Physicist; Research institution staff member  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Shirley, David Arthur (1934-)  
**Election:** 1980, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, Berkeley  
**Residence at election:** Berkeley, CA  
**Career description:** Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Honolulu, HI

Shklar, Judith Nisse (1928-1992)  
**Election:** 1970, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Political scientist; Educator

Shkolovsky, Josif Samuilovich (1916-1985)  
**Election:** 1967, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Moscow University  
**Residence at election:** Moscow, USSR  
**Career description:** Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shleifer, Andrei (1961-)  
**Election:** 2000, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Shochet, Melvyn Jay (1944-)  
**Election:** 2005, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

**Election:** 1953, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Bell Telephone Laboratories  
**Residence at election:** Murray Hill, NJ  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

Shoemaker, Carolyn Spellman (1929-)  
**Election:** 1996, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Lowell Observatory  
**Residence at election:** Flagstaff, AZ  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Research institution staff member  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Shoemaker, David Powell (1920-1995)  
**Election:** 1956, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Chemist; Educator

Shoemaker, Eugene Merle (1928-1997)  
**Election:** 1993, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** U.S. Geological Survey  
**Residence at election:** Flagstaff, AZ  
**Career description:** Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Shoemaker, Sydney Sharpless (1931-)  
**Election:** 1996, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Cornell University  
**Residence at election:** Ithaca, NY  
**Career description:** Philosopher; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same
Shoenberg, David (1911-2004)  
*Election:* 1982, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shokat, Kevan M. (1964-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Shofer, Eric Manvers (1924-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Shope, Richard Edwin (1901-1966)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Epidemiologist; Microbiologist; Educator

Shor, Peter Williston (1959-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Shor, Roger Valentine (1930-)  
*Election:* 1997, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Women’s Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Carlton Victoria, Australia  
*Career description:* Physiologist (reproductive biologist); Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Melbourne, Australia

Shoven, John B. (1947-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford, CA

Shrock, Robert Rakes (1904-1993)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

Shryock, Richard Harrison (1893-1972)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shulman, Marshall Darrow (1916-)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Sherman, CT

Shultz, George Pratt (1920-)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Labor  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; U.S. Secretary of State  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet (1810-1874)  
*Election:* 1851, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Author; Editor; Government official
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<td>(1838-1900)</td>
<td>1888, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent</td>
<td>(1873-1952)</td>
<td>1938, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Shuster, George Nauman</td>
<td>(1894-1977)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Hunter College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Editor; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Shuvalov, Vladimir A.</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
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<td>Russian Academy of Sciences</td>
<td>Moscow, Russia</td>
<td>Biographer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Shweder, Richard Allan</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Psychologist; Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sibelius, Jean Julius</td>
<td>(1865-1957)</td>
<td>1941, FHM</td>
<td>Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Musician (composer)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sibley, John Langdon</td>
<td>(1804-1885)</td>
<td>1876, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Librarian; Historian; Biographer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst</td>
<td>(1904-1885)</td>
<td>1854, FHM</td>
<td>University of Munich</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siebzurth, Richard</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
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<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sieg, Wilfried</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Mellon University</td>
<td>Mt. Lebanon, PA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siegbahn, Kai Manne Borge</td>
<td>(1918-2007)</td>
<td>1978, FHM</td>
<td>University of Uppsala</td>
<td>Uppsala, Sweden</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Siegbahn, Karl Manne Georg</td>
<td>(1886-1978)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>Nobel Institute of Experimental Physics</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sieg, Carl Ludwig</td>
<td>(1896-1981)</td>
<td>1979, FHM</td>
<td>University of Goettingen</td>
<td>Goettingen, Germany</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siegel, Reva Beth</td>
<td>(1956-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale Law School</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siegelman, Harold William</td>
<td>(1920-1993)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>University College of Physicians and Surgeons</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siegelman, Anthony Edward</td>
<td>(1931-2011)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siegmond, David Oliver</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Siekevitz, Philip</td>
<td>(1918-)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sierra, Roberto</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Name</td>
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<td>Siever, Raymond</td>
<td>(1923-2004)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Government research agency staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sigerist, Henry Ernest</td>
<td>(1891-1957)</td>
<td>1951, FHM</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Pura, Switzerland</td>
<td>Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic research agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sigler, Paul Benjamin</td>
<td>(1934-2000)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sikkink, Kathryn A.</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Silbey, Robert J.</td>
<td>(1940-2011)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Silhavy, Thomas J.</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Silk, Joseph I.</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Silko, Leslie Marmon</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, poet); Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Silliman, Benjamin</td>
<td>(1779-1864)</td>
<td>1815, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Chemist; Geologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Silliman, Jr., Benjamin</td>
<td>(1816-1885)</td>
<td>1851, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Chemist; Geologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sills, Beverly</td>
<td>(1929-2007)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (opera soprano); Musical organization administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silone, Ignazio</td>
<td>(1900-1978)</td>
<td>1977, FHM</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist); Editor; Political activist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver, James Wesley</td>
<td>(1907-1988)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Mississippi</td>
<td>University, MS</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Civil rights activist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver, Leon Theodore</td>
<td>(1925-)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Geologist; Geochemist; Educator; Government research agency staff member</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silver, Rae</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silverman, Deborah Leah</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian (art), Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silverman, Kenneth Eugene</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silverstein, Joseph Harry</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Musician (violinist, conductor); Musical organization administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Silverstein, Michael</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Linguist; Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Silverstein, Samuel Charles (1937-)  
_Election: 2003, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Simberloff, Daniel Solomon (1942-)  
_Election: 1993, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Florida State University  
**Residence at election:** Tallahassee, FL  
**Career description:** Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of Tennessee

Simic, Charles (1938-)  
_Election: 2002, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** University of New Hampshire  
**Residence at election:** Durham, NH  
**Career description:** Writer (poet); Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simmons, Adele Smith (1941-)  
_Election: 1992, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation  
**Residence at election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
**Current affiliation:** Chicago Metropolis 2020

Simmons, Beth Ann (1958-)  
_Election: 2009, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Lexington, MA  
**Career description:** Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simmons, Jr., Howard Ensign (1929-1997)  
_Election: 1975, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company  
**Residence at election:** Wilmington, DE  
**Career description:** Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Simmons, James Stevens (1890-1954)  
_Election: 1947, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard School of Public Health  
**Residence at election:** Brookline, MA  
**Career description:** Bacteriologist; Military officer; Academic administrator

Simmons, Ruth J. (1945-)  
_Election: 1997, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Smith College  
**Residence at election:** Northampton, MA  
**Career description:** Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Brown University

Simms, Margaret C. (1946-)  
_Election: 2005, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Economist; Public policy specialist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simon, Barry (1946-)  
_Election: 2005, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** California Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pasadena, CA  
**Career description:** Mathematician; Physicist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simon, Claude (1913-2005)  
_Election: 1987, FHM_  
**Affiliation at election:** Paris, France  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Writer (novelist)

Simon, Franz Eugen (Francis) (1893-1956)  
_Election: 1952, FHM_  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Oxford  
**Residence at election:** Oxford, England  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator

Simon, Herbert Alexander (1916-2001)  
_Election: 1959, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Carnegie Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pittsburgh, PA  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Simon, James Harris (1938-)  
_Election: 2008, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Renaissance Technologies  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Mathematician, Company executive  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simon, Jules Francois (1814-1896)  
_Election: 1884, FHM_  
**Affiliation at election:** Academy of Moral and Political Sciences  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Government official (legislator); Philosopher; Educator

Simon, Leon Melvyn (1945-)  
_Election: 1994, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Stanford University  
**Residence at election:** Stanford, CA  
**Career description:** Mathematician; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simon, Leslie Earl (1900-1983)  
_Election: 1956, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** U.S. Army  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Engineer; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive

Simon, Melvin I. (1937-)  
_Election: 1987, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** California Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pasadena, CA  
**Career description:** Molecular biologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of California, San Diego

Simon, Paul (1941-)  
_Election: 2011, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** New York, NY  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Simonds, Bruce (1895-1989)  
_Election: 1948, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University; Westover School  
**Residence at election:** Hamden, CT  
**Career description:** Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

Simons, James Harris (1938-)  
_Election: 2008, Fellow_  
**Affiliation at election:** Renaissance Technologies  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Mathematician, Company executive  
**Current affiliation:** Same
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Simons, Kai Lennart</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>European Molecular Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>Heidelberg, Germany</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Molekulare Zellbiologie und Genetik</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simonyi, Charles</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Intentional Software Corporation</td>
<td>Bellevue, WA</td>
<td>Computer scientist, Company executive</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Simpson, Alfred William Brian</td>
<td>(1931-2011)</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>University of Michigan Law School</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Simpson, Beryl Brintnall</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Jr., Claude Mitchell</td>
<td>(1910-1976)</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Folklorist</td>
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<td>Simpson, George Gaylord</td>
<td>(1902-1984)</td>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator; Foundation executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Joanne</td>
<td>(1923-2010)</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Government research institution administrator; Meteorologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, John Alexander</td>
<td>(1916-2000)</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Larry</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles Geffen School of Medicine</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Lewis P.</td>
<td>(1916-2005)</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
<td>Baton Rouge, LA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor</td>
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<td>Simpson, Sidney</td>
<td>(1898-1949)</td>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Christopher Albert</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sinanoglu, Oktay</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1970</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sinclair, Barbara</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>University of California, Riverside</td>
<td>Riverside, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sinclair (Baronet), John</td>
<td>(1754-1835)</td>
<td>1797</td>
<td>Board of Agriculture, Great Britain</td>
<td>Ulbster, Scotland</td>
<td>Agriculturalist; Statistical compiler; Member of Parliament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinfelt, John Henry</td>
<td>(1931-2011)</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Exxon Research &amp; Engineering Company</td>
<td>Linden, NJ</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Singer, Isaac Rashevis</td>
<td>(1904-1991)</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer); Translator; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Singer, Isadore Manuel</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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</table>
Singer, Marcus Joseph (1914-1994)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Zoologist; Educator;
Research institution administrator

Singer, Maxine Frank (1931-)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Washington, DC

Singer, Milton Borah (1912-1994)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Singer, Robert H. (1945-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Singer, Seymour Jonathan (1924-)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Singleton, Charles Southward (1909-1985)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Sinnott, Edmund Ware (1888-1968)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Sinsheimer, Robert Louis (1920-)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Santa Barbara

Sipser, Michael (1954-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theoretical computer scientist; Educator;
Current affiliation: Same

Sitney, P. Adams (1944-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Hopewell, NJ
Career description: Writer (essayist, novelist); Art historian; Film archive founder; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sitter, Willem de (1872-1934)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden; Leiden Observatory
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Siu, Yum-Tong (1943-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sivin, Nathan (1931-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siza (Siza Vieira), Alvaro Joaquim Melo (1933-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Escola Superior de Belas Artes do Porto
Residence at election: Porto, Portugal
Career description: Architect; Educator
Current affiliation: Porto, Portugal

Sizer, Irwin Whiting (1910-2000)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sizer, Theodore Ryland (1932-2009)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Educationist; Academic administrator

Sjoqvist, Erik (1903-1975)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Librarian; Research institution administrator

Sjostrand, Fritiof Stig (1912-2011)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Neuroanatomist; Educator

Skalka, Anna Marie (1938-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fox Chase Cancer Center
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Skinner, Burrhus Frederic (1904-1990)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Skinner, James Lauriston (1953-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Skorton, David J. (1930-)
Election: 1981, FHM
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Biomedical researcher; Cardiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skou, Jens Christian (1918-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Aarhus University
Residence at election: Aarhus, Denmark
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skowronek, Stephen (1951-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skowronski, Eugene Bertram (1918-)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Skocpol, Theda (1947-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skocpol, Folke Karl (1908-2001)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Botanist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skorobod, Anatoli Vladimirovich (1930-2011)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Statistician; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Skorton, David J. (1949-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Biomedical researcher; Cardiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Slaughter, Anne-Marie (1958-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; International relations scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Slaughter, John Brooks (1934-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Occidental College
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Academic and research organization administrator; Electrical engineer; Physicist
Current affiliation: University of Southern California

Slepian, David (1923-2007)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Company research administrator; Educator

Slezkine, Yuri (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Slichter, Charles Pence (1924-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Slichter, Louis Byrne (1896-1978)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Company executive; Academic research agency administrator

Slichter, William Pence (1922-1990)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator
Slim, Harry Colin (1929-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine  
Residence at election: Irvine, CA  
Career description: Musicologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slipher, Vesto Melvin (1875-1969)  
Election: 1909, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory  
Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ  
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slive, Seymour (1920-)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator; Museum administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sloan, Jr., Alfred Pritchard (1875-1966)  
Election: 1948, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: General Motors Corporation  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Sloan, George Arthur (1893-1955)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Opera Association  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive; Civic leader; Government official; Arts patron  
Current affiliation: Same

Sloan, John French (1871-1951)  
Election: 1948, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Artist (painter, illustrator, printmaker)  
Current affiliation: Same

Sloane, William Milligan (1850-1928)  
Election: 1913, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slobin, Dan I. (1939-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slobodkin, Lawrence Basil (1928-2009)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook  
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY  
Career description: Ecologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slocum, Frederick (1873-1944)  
Election: 1917, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University  
Residence at election: Middletown, CT  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slonimski, Piotr (1922-2009)  
Election: 1995, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique  
Residence at election: Gif-sur-Yvette, France  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Slotkin, Richard S. (1942-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University  
Residence at election: Middletown, CT  
Career description: Historian; Writer (novelist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smagorinsky, Joseph (1924-2005)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University; U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Meteorologist; Government research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smalley, Richard Errett (1943-2005)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rice University  
Residence at election: Houston, TX  
Career description: Chemical physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smalley, Richard Errett (1943-2005)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rice University  
Residence at election: Houston, TX  
Career description: Chemical physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Albert Charles (1906-1999)  
Election: 1944, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Alexander (1865-1922)  
Election: 1914, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Amos Brittain (1944-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Merion, PA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Barbara Herrnstein (1932-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Duke University; Brown University
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<td>Smith, Bruce David</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Alexandria, VA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Museum curator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Smith, Burton Jordan</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Microsoft Corporation</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Charles Card</td>
<td>1827-1918</td>
<td>1892, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Historical Society</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Historian; Editor; Businessman</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Clement Andrew</td>
<td>1901-1988</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Pediatrician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Cyril Stanley</td>
<td>1903-1992</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, David Stanley</td>
<td>1877-1949</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University; New Haven Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Edward Eugene</td>
<td>1940-2012</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Emil L.</td>
<td>1911-2009</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Erwin Frink</td>
<td>1854-1927</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of Agriculture</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Bacteriologist; Government agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Frederick Edward</td>
<td>1920-</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Design School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Ecologist; Environmentalist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Gilbert Morgan</td>
<td>1885-1959</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Hallett Darius</td>
<td>1907-1996</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Hamilton Othanel</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Genetist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Henry I.</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Sudbury, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Laboratory administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Henry Monmouth</td>
<td>1868-1950</td>
<td>1920, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Henry Nash</td>
<td>1906-1986</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Homer William</td>
<td>1895-1962</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Jr., Jeremiah</td>
<td>1870-1935</td>
<td>1931, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Jeremiah</td>
<td>1837-1921</td>
<td>1871, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>New Hampshire Supreme Court</td>
<td>Dover, NH</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, John Donnell</td>
<td>1829-1928</td>
<td>1894, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; Businessperson; Botanist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, John Lawrence</td>
<td>1818-1883</td>
<td>1867, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Louisville, KY</td>
<td>Louisville, KY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator; Physician</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Smith, Jonathan Z. (1938-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Joseph Victor (1928-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Kiki (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor, printmaker)
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Lacey Baldwin (1922-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Leighton Bruerton (1896-1983)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Beverly, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Chemical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

Smith, Linda B. (1951-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Jr., Lloyd Hollingsworth (1924-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Margaret Chase (1897-1995)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Skowhegan, ME
Career description: U.S. Senator; Foundation executive

Smith, Merritt Roe (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Morton (1915-1991)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

Smith, Payson (1873-1963)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Smith, Ray Fred (1919-1999)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Entomologist; Educator

Smith, Raymond W. (1937-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc.
Residence at election: McLean, VA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Richard Alan (1924-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston; Infants’ Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Smith, Richard Mason (1881-1981)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston; Infants’ Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Smith, Rogers M. (1953-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Theobald (1859-1934)
Election: 1896, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Smith, Thomas Broun (1915-1988)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official
Smith, Thomas Carlyle (1916-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Vernon Lomax (1927-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Wilfred Cantwell (1916-2000)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, William Stevenson (1907-1969)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Smith, William Wright (1875-1956)
Election: 1935, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh; Royal Botanic Garden
Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Smithies, Arthur (1907-1981)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Smithies, Oliver (1925-)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Smoluchowski, Roman (1910-1996)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Smullin, Louis Dijour (1916-2009)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company and academic research staff member and administrator

Smuts, Barbara Boardman (1950-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smyth, Craig Hugh (1915-2006)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator

Smyth, Henry DeWolf (1898-1986)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Smyth, Henry Lloyd (1862-1944)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smyth, Herbert Weir (1857-1937)
Election: 1904, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Smyth, William (1797-1868)
Election: 1844, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Smyth, William Henry (1788-1865)
Election: 1847, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Navy
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Astronomer; Geographer; Military officer

Snell, Esmond Emerson (1914-2003)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Snell, George Davis (1903-1996)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory
Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME
Career description: Geneticist; Research institution staff member

Sniderman, Paul M. (1941-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snodgrass, W. D. (William Dewitt) (1926-2009)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Erieville, NY
Residence at election: Erieville, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Snow, Catherine Elizabeth (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snow, Charles Percy (1905-1980)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain; English Electric Company, Ltd.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, literary critic); Physicist; Educator; Government official; Company executive
Snyder, Aaron Cecil (1907-1959)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Puerto Rico
Supreme Court
Residence at election: San Juan, PR
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Snyder, Benson Rowell (1923-2012)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Snyder, Carl (1869-1946)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Federal Reserve Bank of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Government official

Snyder, Gary (1930-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Jack L. (1951-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Jr., James M. (1959-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, John Crayton (1910-2002)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Snyder, Joseph Julien (1907-1995)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Colonial Management Associates, Boston; Colonial Fund, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Academic administrator

Snyder, Solomon Halbert (1938-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Snyder, Virgil (1869-1950)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Snyderman, Ralph J. (1940-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Academic and health care administrator; Immunologist; Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Soames, Scott (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sobel, Joel (1954-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Elliott (1948-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Philosopher; Biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Herbert Alexander (1918-1974)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

Soderberg, C. Richard (Carl Richard) (1895-1979)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company researcher

Soedjatmoko (1922-1989)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Republic of Indonesia
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator; Government official; Diplomat

Sogin, Mitchell Lloyd (1945-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sognnaes, Reidar Fauske (1911-1984)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Dental School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Dentist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sohn, Louis Bruno (1914-2006)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sokal, Robert Reuven (1926-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Sokel, Walter Herbert (1917-)

Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: San Francisco, CA

Sokoloff, Kenneth L. (1953-2007)

Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator

Sokoloff, Louis (1921-)

Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Mental Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Physiologist; Government research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sokoloff, Eugene Nikolaievich (1920-)

Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Psychophysicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sokolov, Vladimir Yevgenyeovich (1928-1998)

Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Solandt, Omond McKillop (1909-1993)

Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Physiologist; Government official; Company research administrator

Solbrig, Otto Thomas (1930-)

Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Population biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sollmann, Torald Hermann (1874-1965)

Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sollors, Werner (1943-)

Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solmsen, Friedrich Rudolf Heinrich (1904-1989)

Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Solms-Laubach, Hermann Graf zu (1842-1915)

Election: 1896, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Strassburg
Residence at election: Strassburg, France
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Solomon, Arthur Kaskel (1912-2002)

Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Solomon, Edward Ira (1946-)

Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solomon, Harry Caesar (1889-1982)

Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Solomon, Richard Lester (1918-1995)

Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Solomon, Sean Carl (1945-)

Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Solomon, Susan (1956-)

Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Government agency research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Solovay, Robert Martin (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: University of California, Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solow, Robert Merton (1924-)

Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solter, Davor (1941-)

Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Immunobiologie
Residence at election: Freiburg, Germany
Career description: Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solzenitsyn, Alexander Isaevich (1918-2008)

Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow, Russia
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)

Sombart, Werner (1863-1941)

Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator
Somerville, Robert Eugene (1940-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Somfai, Laszlo (1934-)
Election: 1997, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bartok Archives
Residence at election: Budapest, Hungary
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sommerfeld, Arnold Johannes Wilhelm (1868-1951)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute of Theoretical Physics
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sommerfelt, Alf Axelsson (1892-1965)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo
Residence at election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Somorjai, Gabor Arpad (1935-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sompolinsky, Haim (1949-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sondheim, Stephen Joshua (1930-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer, lyricist); Author
Current affiliation: Same

Sonnenberg, Nahum (1946-)
Election: 2006, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Côte Saint-Luc, Canada
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sonnewborn, Tracy Morton (1905-1981)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Geneticist; Protozoologist; Educator

Sonnenschein, Hugo Freund (1940-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sonsini, Lawrence W. (1941-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich and Rosati
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (law)
Current affiliation: Same

Sontag, Susan (1933-2004)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, essayist)

Soper, Alexander Coburn (1904-1993)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Translator

Sophocles, Evangelinus Apostolides (1805-1883)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Sorabji, Richard Rustom Kharsedji (1934-)
Election: 1997, FHM
Affiliation at election: King’s College, University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sorau, Frank J. (1928-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sorby, Henry Clifton (1826-1908)
Election: 1892, FHM
Affiliation at election: Firth College
Residence at election: Sheffield, England
Career description: Geologist; Metallurgist; Academic administrator

Sörensen, Soren Peter Lauritz (1868-1939)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: Carlsberg Laboratory
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Chemist; Research institution administrator

Sorkin, Michael (1948-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of New York; Michael Sorkin Studio
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Company executive; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sorm, Frantisek (1913-1980)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official
Sorokin, Peter Pitirimovich (1931-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Physicist; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Sorokin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich (1889-1968)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Soros, George (1930-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Soros Fund Management LLC; Soros Foundations
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Fund management and foundation executive
Current affiliation: Soros Fund Management LLC; Soros Fund Management LLC; Open Society Institute and the Soros Foundations Network

Sosa, Ernest (1940-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Sosman, Merrill Clary (1890-1959)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA
Career description: Radiologist; Educator

Soulé, Michael Ellman (1936-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Population and conservation biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Souter, David (1939-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)
Current affiliation: Same

Southard, Elmer Ernest (1876-1920)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Commission on Mental Diseases
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuropathologist; Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Southern, Edwin Mellor (1938-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Southern, Richard William (1912-2001)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Southwood, Thomas Richard Edmund (1931-2005)
Election: 1981, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Entomologist; Ecologist; Educator

Souto de Moura, Eduardo Elizio Machado (1952-)
Election: 2011, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidade do Porto; Souto Moura-Arquitectos SA
Residence at election: Porto, Portugal
Career description: Architect; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sovern, Michael Ira (1931-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Soyinka, Wole (1934-)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Ife
Residence at election: Accra, Ghana
Career description: Writer (playwright)
Current affiliation: Abeokuta, Nigeria

Spaak, Paul-Henri (1899-1972)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Belgium
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Lawyer; Prime Minister of Belgium

Spacks, Patricia Meyer (1929-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Spafford, Horatio Gates (1778-1832)
Election: 1815, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Magazine
Residence at election: Albany, NY
Career description: Editor; Author; Geographer (gazetteer)

Spalding, John Varnum (1897-1979)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Spalding, Walter Raymond (1865-1962)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musician; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Born</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
<th>Education and Career Details</th>
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<tr>
<td>Spangler, Jr., C. D. (Clemmie Dixon)</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Academy administrator; Clergy member</td>
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<td>Spar, Debora L. (1963-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Sparhawk, John (1743-1787)</td>
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<td>1784, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Government official</td>
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<td>Sparks, Jared (1789-1866)</td>
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<td>1825, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spaulding, Francis Trow (1896-1950)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
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<td>Spaulding, Helen Bowdoin (1928-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spaulding, Huntley Nowell (1869-1955)</td>
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<td>1946, Fellow</td>
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<td>Spear, Patricia G. (1942-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spector, Alfred Z. (1954-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Sparrow, John</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Specht, Eugene Edward (1883-1962)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Speir, Hans (1905-1990)</td>
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<td>1959, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spiegel, Elizabeth Shilin (1949-)</td>
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<td>1997, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spemann, Hans (1869-1941)</td>
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<td>1933, FHM</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Speziale, Anthony James Merrill</td>
<td></td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spencer, Charles S. (1950-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spencer, Donald Clayton (1912-2001)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Spencer, Edson White (1926-2012)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spencer, Percy LeBaron (1894-1970)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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</table>
Spencer, Thomas (1946-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sperber, Stephen Harold (1909-1995)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (poet, playwright, essayist); Poet laureate; Educator; Translator

Spengler, Joseph John (1902-1991)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Economist; Educator

Sperber, Dan (1940-)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Psychologist
Current affiliation: Institut Jean Nicod

Spergel, David Nathaniel (1961-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sperling, George (1916-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cognitive scientist; Educator; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Sperry, Roger Wolcott (1913-1994)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Psychobiologist; Educator

Sperry, Willard Learoyd (1882-1954)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Spiegel, Gabrielle M. (1943-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Spiegel, Shalom (1899-1984)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Jewish Theological Seminary
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theologian; Educator

Spiegelman, Art (1948-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: Irvington, NY
Career description: Writer; Artist (cartoonist)
Current affiliation: Same

Spiegelman, Bruce Michael (1952-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Spiegelman, Sol (1914-1983)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Spier, Leslie (1893-1961)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico
Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Spinden, Herbert Joseph (1879-1967)
Election: 1926, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator

Spinrad, Robert J. (1932-2009)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Xerox Corporation
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Computer scientist

Spiro, Melford Elliot (1920-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Spitz, Lewis William (1922-1999)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Spitzer, Jr., Lyman (1914-1997)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Spitzer, Nicholas Canaday (1942-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Spooehr, Herman Augustus (1885-1954)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Plant physiologist; Research institution administrator

Spofford, Charles Milton (1871-1963)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Fay, Spofford & Thornrike
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator; Company executive
Spooner, John Jones (1757-1799)
Election: 1786, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Spooner, William (1760-1836)
Election: 1796, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Government official (state legislator)

Spradling, Allan Charles (1949-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geneticist; Embryologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Sprague, Charles James (1823-1903)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Botanist; Writer (poet); Businessperson

Sprague, John (1740-1800)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lancaster, MA
Residence at election: Lancaster, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth (1873-1953)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Finance specialist; Educator

Sprague, Robert Chapman (1900-1991)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sprague Electric Company
Residence at election: North Adams, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Springer, Timothy Alan (1948-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sprout, Robert Fletcher (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems Laboratories
Residence at election: Burlington, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research executive; Educator
Current affiliation: Oracle

Sprout, Robert Lamb (1918-)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Pittsford, NY

Spudich, James Anthony (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Spudich, John Lee (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas - Houston Medical School
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist
Current affiliation: University of Texas Medical School at Houston

Squire, Larry Ryan (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Squires, Arthur Morton (1916-2012)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Residence at election: Blacksburg, VA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Industry technical staff member; Educator

Squyres, Steven W. (1956-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Astronomer; Planetary scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Srb, Adrian Morris (1917-1997)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator

Sreenivasan, Katepalli R. (1946-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: New York University

Srinivasan, Mysoor Narasimhachar (1916-1999)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Delhi
Residence at election: Delhi, India
Career description: Sociologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Srinivasan, Thirukodikutkal Nilakanta (1933-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Srivastava, Deepak (1966-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stace, Walter Terence (1886-1967)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Government official
Stadler, Lewis John (1896-1954)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Residence at election: Columbia, MO  
Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator; Government agency administrator

Stadman, Earl Reece (1919-2008)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Heart Institute  
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Biochemist; Government research agency administrator

Stadman, Thressa Campbell (1920-)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute  
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Microbiologist; Government research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Stafford, Russell Henry (1890-1971)  
Election: 1929, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Old South Church, Boston  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Clergy member; Foundation executive

Stahl, Franklin William (1929-)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon  
Residence at election: Eugene, OR  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Stakman, Elvin Charles (1885-1979)  
Election: 1923, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota; U.S. Department of Agriculture  
Residence at election: St. Paul, MN  
Career description: Mycologist; Plant pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government research scientist

Stallings, Alicia Elsbeth (1968-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece  
Residence at election: Athens, Greece  
Career description: Poet  
Current affiliation: Same

Stallman, Richard Matthew (1952-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Free Software Foundation  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist (software development)  
Current affiliation: Same

Stalnaker, Robert Culp (1940-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Professor; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Stammas, Stephen (1931-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: American Assembly  
Residence at election: Scarsdale, NY  
Career description: Foundation executive; Public policy adviser  
Current affiliation: Same

Stamatoyannopoulos, George (1934-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Washington  
Residence at election: Seattle, WA  
Career description: Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Stamberg, Susan Levitt (1938-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Public Radio  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Journalist  
Current affiliation: Same

Stammler, Rudolf (1856-1938)  
Election: 1933, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Legal scholar; Philosopher; Educator

Stamp, Josiah Charles (1880-1941)  
Election: 1933, FHM  
Affiliation at election: London, Midland, and Scottish Railway  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Statistician; Economist; Government official; Company executive

Stamp, Kenneth Milton (1912-2009)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Stanbury, John Bruton (1915-)  
Election: 1965, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard University Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Chestnut Hill, MA

Stanfield, Peter John (1941-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Utah  
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Stanier, Roger Yate (1916-1982)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Stanish, Charles (1956-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn (1815-1881)  
Election: 1876, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Westminster Abbey  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Stanley, Richard Peter (1944-)  
Election: 1988, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
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<tr>
<td>Stanley, Steven Mitchell</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Paleobiologist; Educator</td>
<td>University of Hawai'i</td>
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<td>Stanley, Wendell Meredith</td>
<td>(1904-1971)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Stansbury, Daniel</td>
<td>(-)</td>
<td>1823, Fellow</td>
<td>Belleville, NJ</td>
<td>Belleville, NJ</td>
<td>Writer (natural history)</td>
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<td>Stanton, Alfred Hodgin</td>
<td>(1912-1983)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stanton, Frank</td>
<td>(1908-2006)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia Broadcasting System</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Company executive; Psychologist</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Stanton, Maureen L.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
<td>Sacramento, CA</td>
<td>Evolutionist; Ecologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Starck, Taylor</td>
<td>(1889-1974)</td>
<td>1945, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Starr, Fredrick John</td>
<td>(1910-2002)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard School of Public Health</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Nutritionist; Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>Stark, Harold Mead</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
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<td>Starker, Janos</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Musician (cellist); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Starobinski, Jean Isaac</td>
<td>(1920-)</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>University of Geneva</td>
<td>Geneva, Switzerland</td>
<td>Historian; Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Starr, Chester G.</td>
<td>(1914-1999)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Historian; Classicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Starr, S. Frederick (Stephen Frederick)</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
<td>Oberlin, OH</td>
<td>Historian; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Starr, Victor Paul</td>
<td>(1909-1976)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Starzl, Thomas Earl</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado Medical School</td>
<td>Denver, CO</td>
<td>Surgeon; Educator; Academic and clinical administrator</td>
<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stata, Raymond Stuart</td>
<td>(1934-)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Analog Devices, Inc.</td>
<td>Norwood, MA</td>
<td>Company executive; Electrical and electronics engineer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stearns, Albert Warren</td>
<td>(1885-1959)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Billerica, MA</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Neurologist; Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stearns, Asahel</td>
<td>(1774-1839)</td>
<td>1813, Fellow</td>
<td>Chelmsford, MA</td>
<td>Chelmsford, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stearns, Charles</td>
<td>(1753-1826)</td>
<td>1809, Fellow</td>
<td>Lincoln, MA</td>
<td>Lincoln, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stearns, Charles Edward</td>
<td>(1920-2010)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Medford, MA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stearns, Frederic Pike</td>
<td>(1851-1919)</td>
<td>1911, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Government agency administrator</td>
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</table>
Stearns, William Augustus (1805-1876)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Stebbins, Sr., George Ledyard (1906-2000)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Stebbins, Joel (1878-1966)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Author (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

Stebbins, Jr., Theodore Ellis (1938-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Stedman, Edmund Clarence (1833-1908)
Election: 1897, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Stock Exchange
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet, critic); Businessperson

Steele, Claude Mason (1946-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Steele, Jr., Guy L. (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems Laboratories
Residence at election: Burlington, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Oracle

Steele, John Hyslop (1926-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Marine scientist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Steenstrup, Johann Japetus Smith (1813-1897)
Election: 1877, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Steere, William Campbell (1907-1989)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; New York Botanical Garden
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Stefansson, Vilhjalmur (1879-1962)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Ethnologist; Explorer

Stegner, Wallace Earle (1909-1993)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

Stein, Aurel (1862-1943)
Election: 1930, FHM
Affiliation at election: Archaeological Survey of India
Residence at election: Srinagar, Kashmir
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Government agency administrator

Stein, Elias Menachem (1931-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Herbert (1916-1999)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

Stein, Howard (1929-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Janice Gross (1943-)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Political scientist; International affairs scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Jeremy C. (1960-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Economist, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Richard Stephen (1925-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, William Howard (1911-1980)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Steinbach, Henry Burr (1905-1981)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, Ill.
Career description: Zoologist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012 517
Steinberg, Daniel (1922-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Physician; Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Steinberg, Leo (1920-2011)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Steinberg, Saul (1914-1999)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (cartoonist, illustrator)

Steinberger, Jack (1921-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)

Steinbruner, John David (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Political scientist; International security scholar; Academic and independent research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Maryland

Steiner, George (1929-)
Election: 1989, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Writer (essayist, critic, fiction writer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Steinert, Alan (1901-1969)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eastern Company
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Company executive

Steinhardt, Arnold (1937-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (violinist)
Current affiliation: Same

Steinmetz, Charles Proteus (1865-1923)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union College
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY
Career description: Electrical engineer; Mathematician; Educator

Steinmetz, David Curtis (1936-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator
Current affiliation: Duke Divinity School

Steinmetz, Sebald Rudolf (1862-1940)
Election: 1935, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Amsterdam
Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands
Career description: Ethnologist; Legal scholar; Sociologist; Educator

Steitz, Joan Argtsinger (1941-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Steitz, Thomas Arthur (1940-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stellar, Eliot (1919-1993)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physiological psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stendahl, Kristner (1921-2008)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Stent, Gunther Siegmund (1924-2008)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Stepan, Alfred C. (1936-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stephanopoulos, George (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Winchester, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stephen, James Fitzjames (1829-1894)
Election: 1879, FHM
Affiliation at election: Queen’s Bench Division
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Historian (law)
Stephen, Leslie (1832-1904)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: Dictionary of National Biography
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (biography, history, philosophy, criticism); Editor

Stephens, Henry Morse (1857-1919)
Election: 1900, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Stephenson, Clark Conkling (1911-1994)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Stephenson, Franklin Bache (1848-1932)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Military officer

Stephenson, Robert (1803-1859)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Civil engineer; Member of Parliament

Sterling, John Ewart Wallace (1906-1985)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stern, Curt (1902-1981)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Cytologist; Educator

Stern, Fritz Richard (1926-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Gerald (1925-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Poet; Writer (memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Herbert (1918-1998)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Stern, Isaac (1920-2001)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (violinist)

Stern, Melvin Ernest (1929-2010)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rhode Island
Residence at election: Kingston, RI
Career description: Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Stern, Nicholas H. (1922-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Banker; Educator
Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science

Stern, Richard Gustave (1928-2012)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

Stern, Robert A.M. (1939-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University; Robert A.M. Stern Architects, LLP
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Steve J. (1951-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Drew University
Residence at election: Lambertville, NJ
Career description: Historian; Latin America scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Eli (1917-1988)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

Sternberg, Paul W. (1956-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Robert Jeffrey (1949-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Oklahoma State University

Sternberg, Schlomo Zvi (1936-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sterne, Theodore Eugene (1907-1970)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Stetson, Harlan True (1885-1964)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Stetson, Henry Crosby (1900-1955)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Geologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

Stetten, Jr., DeWitt (1909-1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Health economist

Stevens, Charles F. (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Company executive

Stevens, John Frank (1853-1943)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Haven, CT
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator; Company executive

Stevens, John Paul (1920-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer, Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Stevens, Kenneth Noble (1924-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Stevens, Raymond Sawtell (1894-1982)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Stevens, Rosemary A. (1935-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian (medicine, public health); Educator
Current affiliation: Weil Medical College of Cornell University

Stevens, Stanley Smith (1906-1973)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Psychophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stevenson, Adlai Ewing (1900-1965)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Springfield, IL
Residence at election: Springfield, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

Stevenson, Charles Leslie (1908-1979)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Stevenson, Earl Place (1893-1978)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Stevenson, Harold William (1924-2005)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Stevenson, William Edwards (1900-1985)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oberlin College
Residence at election: Oberlin, OH
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

Stever, Horton Guyford (1916-2010)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

Steward, Frederick Campion (1904-1993)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stewart, Balfour (1828-1887)
Election: 1876, FHM
Affiliation at election: Owens College
Residence at election: Manchester, England
Career description: Physicist; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stewart III, Charles Haines (1958-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Stewart, Donald Mitchell (1938-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Stewart, Dugald (1753-1828)
Election: 1817, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Stewart, Garrett (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Iowa
Residence at election: Iowa City, IA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
### Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residency at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Stewart, George Walter</strong></td>
<td>1876-1956</td>
<td>1937, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Iowa City, IA</td>
<td>Scientist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Stewart, Richard Burleson</strong></td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stewart, Robert Burgess</strong></td>
<td>1908-1980</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Winchester, MA</td>
<td>Scientist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Stewart, Susan</strong></td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Stewer, Zeph</strong></td>
<td>1921-2007</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Steyer, Thomas F.</strong></td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Farallon Capital</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
<td>Next Generation</td>
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<td><strong>Stich, Stephen Peter</strong></td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stiglitz, Julius Oscar</strong></td>
<td>1867-1937</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Stigler, George Joseph</strong></td>
<td>1911-1991</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Stigler, Stephen Mack</strong></td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Stiglitz, Joseph Eugene</strong></td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stiles, Charles Wardell</strong></td>
<td>1867-1941</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Public Health Service; Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government agency researcher and administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Stiles, Ezra</strong></td>
<td>1727-1795</td>
<td>1781, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Clergy member</td>
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<td><strong>Stiles, Percy Goldthwait</strong></td>
<td>1875-1936</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Newtonville, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Still, J.R., W. Clark</strong></td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Stille, Alfred</strong></td>
<td>1813-1900</td>
<td>1881, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Stillinger, Jack Clifford</strong></td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stillman, Bruce William</strong></td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory</td>
<td>Cold Spring Harbor, NY</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stimson, Frederic Jesup</strong></td>
<td>1855-1943</td>
<td>1902, Fellow</td>
<td>State Street Trust Company; State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Writer (novelist)</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stimson, James A.</strong></td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stinchcombe, Arthur Leonard</strong></td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stinehour, Roderick Douglas</strong></td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Lunenburg, VT</td>
<td>Lunenburg, VT</td>
<td>Printer; Designer; Company founder and executive</td>
<td>Stinehour Press</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Current Affiliation</td>
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<td>Stock, Brian Charles Alexander (1939-)</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Stock, Chester (1892-1950)</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Stock, James H. (1955-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Stockbarger, Donald Charles (1895-1952)</td>
<td>1943, Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Stockhausen, Karlheinz (1928-2007)</td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Stocking, Jr., George Ward (1928-)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Stockmayer, Walter Hugo (1914-2004)</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Stockwell, John Nelson (1832-1920)</td>
<td>1889, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoddart, J. Fraser (1942-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Stodola, Aurel Boleslav (1859-1942)</td>
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<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution</td>
<td>Woods Hole, MA</td>
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<td>1872-1946</td>
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<td>Supreme Court of the United States</td>
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<td>1869-1943</td>
<td>1896, Fellow</td>
<td>American Bell Telephone Company</td>
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<td>Electrical and communications engineer; Company research staff member and executive</td>
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<td>1903-1989</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
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<td>Westport, CT</td>
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<td>Writer (novelist, short story and nonfiction writer)</td>
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<td>1944-</td>
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<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012  523
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<td>Farrar, Straus &amp; Giroux, Inc.</td>
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<td>1882-1971</td>
<td>1940, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
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<td>New York, NY</td>
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<td>Streetman, Ben Garland</td>
<td>1939-</td>
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<td>Strick, Peter L.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
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<td>University of Pittsburgh</td>
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<td>1917-2010</td>
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<td>Colby College</td>
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<td>Strier, Karen B.</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
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<td>University of Arizona</td>
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Strominger, Andrew (1955-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strominger, Jack Leonard (1925-)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin Medical School
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Strong, Caleb (1745-1819)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator

Strong, John Donovan (1905-1992)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Richard Pearson (1872-1948)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Theodore (1790-1869)
Election: 1832, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers College
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Stroock, Daniel Wyler (1940-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strowd, Barry (1935-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strowd, Robert M. (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stroh, Jean (1945-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Public Library
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Biographer; Writer; Cultural institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Struik, Gary (1954-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Struik, Kevin (1952-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist, Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Struik, Dirk Jan (1894-2000)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Historian; Educator

Strunk, Oliver (William Oliver) (1901-1980)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Strutt (Lord Rayleigh), John William (1842-1919)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain
Residence at election: Witham, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm (1793-1864)
Election: 1834, FHM
Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory, St. Petersburg
Residence at election: Pulkovo, Russia
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Struve, Otto (1897-1963)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Struve, Otto Wilhelm von (1819-1905)
Election: 1864, FHM
Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory, St. Petersburg
Residence at election: Pulkovo, Russia
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Struve, Peter Bernhardov (Pyotr Berngardovich) (1870-1944)
Election: 1934, FHM
Affiliation at election: Belgrade, Yugoslavia
Residence at election: Belgrade, Yugoslavia
Career description: Writer (economics, politics, history); Editor; Government official

Stryer, Lubert (1938-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Molecular and cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Stryker, Michael P. (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stuart, Moses</strong></td>
<td>(1780-1852)</td>
<td>1815, Fellow</td>
<td>Andover Theological Seminary</td>
<td>Andover, MA</td>
<td>Theologian; Biblical scholar; Educator; Clergy member</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stubbe, Joanne</strong></td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Stubbs, William</strong></td>
<td>(1825-1901)</td>
<td>1881, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian; Clergy member; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stucky, Galen D.</strong></td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Stucky, Steven</strong></td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University; Los Angeles Philharmonic; New York Philharmonic</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Studer, Bernhard</strong></td>
<td>(1794-1887)</td>
<td>1882, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bern</td>
<td>Bern, Switzerland</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Studier, F. William (Frederick William)</strong></td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Stump, Eleonore</strong></td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Saint Louis University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Philosopher; Editor; Professional society administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Stuntz, William J.</strong></td>
<td>(1958-2011)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Legal scholar, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Stupp, Samuel I.</strong></td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Sturtevant, Edgar Howard</strong></td>
<td>(1875-1952)</td>
<td>1940, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Classicist; Linguist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Sturtevant, Julian Munson</strong></td>
<td>(1908-2005)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Biophysical chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td><strong>Styron, Jr., William Clark</strong></td>
<td>(1925-2006)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian, Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Subrahmanyan, Sanjay</strong></td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian, Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Sudan, Madhu</strong></td>
<td>(1966-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Somerville, MA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Südhoff, Thomas Christian</strong></td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Neurophysiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sueoka, Noboru</strong></td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sturtevant, Alfred Henry</strong></td>
<td>(1891-1970)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2012*
Suess, Hans Eduard (1909-1993)  
Election: 1972, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Suga, Nobuo (1933-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis  
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO  
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sugrue, Thomas J. (1962-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Suhl, Harry (1922-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member  
Current affiliation: Same

Suits, Chauncey Guy (1905-1991)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: General Electric Company  
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY  
Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist and executive; Foundation executive

Sullivan, Dennis Parnell (1941-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, John L. (1945-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota  
Residence at election: St. Paul, MN  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, John Langdon (1777-1865)  
Election: 1810, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Middlesex Canal Company  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Engineer; Company executive; Physician

Sullivan, Kathleen Marie (1955-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University Law School  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Quinn Emanuel Urquhart & Sullivan, LLP; Stanford Law School

Sullivan, Lawrence E. (1953-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Notre Dame

Sullivan, Louis Wade (1933-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Morehouse College School of Medicine  
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services  
Current affiliation: Morehouse School of Medicine

Sullivan, Michael (Donovan Michael) (1916-)  
Election: 1977, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Oxford

Sullivan, Richard (1779-1861)  
Election: 1810, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Sullivan, Jr., Walter Seager (1818-1996)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York Times  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Journalist; Editor

Sullivan, William (1774-1839)  
Election: 1813, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer; Author

Sullivant, William Starling (1803-1873)  
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbus, OH  
Residence at election: Columbus, OH  
Career description: Botanist; Businessperson

Sulzberger, Arthur Hays (1891-1968)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York Times  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Journalist; Publisher; Company executive

Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs (1926-2012)  
Election: 1988, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York Times  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist

Summers, John David (1941-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia  
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Summers, Joseph Holmes (1920-2003)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

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Summers, Lawrence H. (1954-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Summers, Robert (1922-2012)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Summerson, John Newenham (1904-1992)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sir John Soane’s Museum; University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator; Museum curator

Sumner, Charles (1811-1874)
Election: 1865, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Sumner, Increase (1746-1799)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Governor of Massachusetts

Sumner, James Batcheller (1887-1955)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Sumner, John Osborne (1863-1938)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Sumner, William Graham (1840-1910)
Election: 1881, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Sociologist; Economist; Educator

Sundberg, Jacob Wilhelm Fredrik (1927-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden; Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

Sundquist, Eric John (1952-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Sundquist, James Lloyd (1915-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Political scientist; Government official; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Sundquist, Wesley I. (1959-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sunstein, Cass R. (1954-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Law School

Sunyaev, Rashid Aliевич (1943-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Astrophysicist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Suomi, Verner Edward (1915-1995)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Meteorologist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator

Suppes, Patrick (1922-)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sur, Mriganka (1953-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Suresh, Subra (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Surrey, Stanley Sterling (1910-1984)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of the Treasury
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Suslin, Andrei Alexandrovich (1950-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Susskind, Leonard (1939-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Sussman, Gerald Jay (1947-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Arthur Eugene (1902-1973)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sutherland, Earl Wilbur (1915-1974)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Pharmacologist; Physiologist; Educator

Sutherland, Gordon Brims Black McIvor (1907-1980)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Sutherland, Ivan Edward (1938-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems, Inc.
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer engineer; Company executive; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Lucy Stuart (1903-1980)
Election: 1965, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Sutin, Norman (1928-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Svedberg, Theodor (1884-1971)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Upsala
Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Svensson, Lars E. O. (1947-)
Election: 2000, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Sveriges Riksbank, Sweden

Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik (1888-1957)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Swager, Timothy Manning (1961-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Swain, Charles Gardner (1917-1988)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Swain, George Fillmore (1857-1931)
Election: 1888, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator

Swain, Tony (1922-1987)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Plant biochemist; Educator; Government research agency scientist

Swallow, George Clinton (1817-1899)
Election: 1859, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Missouri
Residence at election: Columbia, MO
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency and academic administrator

Swallow, John Crossley (1923-1994)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute of Oceanographic Sciences
Residence at election: Surrey, England
Career description: Oceanographer; Research organization staff member

Swaminathan, Monkombu Sambasivan (1925-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: International Rice Research Institute
Residence at election: Manila, Philippines
Career description: Geneticist; Research organization staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

Swan, Thomas Walter (1877-1975)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Circuit Court, Second Circuit
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

Swanson, Carl Pontius (1911-1996)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biologist; Educator

Swanson, Larry William (1945-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Anatomist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Swartz, Olof Peter (1760-1818)
Election: 1805, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Botanist; Natural history explorer; Educator; Learned society administrator
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Swartzenski, Hans Peter Theophil</td>
<td>(1903-1985)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts, Boston</td>
<td>Historian (art); Museum curator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweeney, James Johnson</td>
<td>(1900-1986)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Houston Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX</td>
<td>Academic and research organization</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sweeney, John Lincoln</td>
<td>(1906-1986)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University, Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Librarian</td>
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<td>Sweet, William Herbert</td>
<td>(1910-2001)</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Hospital administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Sweetser, William</td>
<td>(1797-1875)</td>
<td>1831, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Vermont, Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>Swensen, David Frederick</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University, New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swett, John Barnard</td>
<td>(1752-1796)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Marblehead, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Surgeon</td>
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<td>Swett, Samuel</td>
<td>(1782-1866)</td>
<td>1813, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Lawyer</td>
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<td>Swett, Ernest Haywood</td>
<td>(1897-1987)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Swift, Hewson Hoyt</td>
<td>(1920-2004)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago, Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Cytologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Swift, William Henry</td>
<td>(1800-1879)</td>
<td>1847, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Army, Washington, DC</td>
<td>Cytologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Swings, Poldore F. F.</td>
<td>(1906-1983)</td>
<td>1965, FHM</td>
<td>University of Liege, Liege, Belgium</td>
<td>Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Swinney, Harry Leonard</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin, Austin, TX</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Sykes, Lynn Ray</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University, New York, NY</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Seismologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Sylla, Richard E.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sylvester, James Joseph</td>
<td>(1814-1897)</td>
<td>1873, Fellow</td>
<td>Royal Military Academy, Woolwich, England</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Szabo, Attila</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Biophysical chemist; Government research agency scientist and administrator</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Szalay, Alexander Sandor</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Szczepanski, Jan</td>
<td>(1913-2004)</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>Polish Academy of Sciences, Warsaw, Poland</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Szego, Gabor</td>
<td>(1895-1985)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University, Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Szelenyi, Ivan (1938–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Szell, George (1897–1970)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cleveland Orchestra
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Musician (conductor)

Szentagothai, Janos (1912–1994)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Budapest Medical School
Residence at election: Budapest, Hungary
Career description: Neuroanatomist; Educator

Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

Szent-Gyorgyi, Andrew Gabriel (1924–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Szilard, Leo (1898–1964)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Szent-Gyorgyi, Andrew Gabriel (1924–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Szostak, Jack W. (1952–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sztompka, Piotr (1944–)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: Jagiellonian University
Residence at election: Krakow, Poland
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Szymborska, Wislawa (1923–2012)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: Krakow, Poland
Residence at election: Krakow, Poland
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Editor