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**Wachtel, Andrew Baruch** (1959-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Northwestern University; American University of Central Asia

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**Wachter, Kenneth Wilcox** (1947-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waddington, Conrad Hal** (1905-1975)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh

*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Wade, Michael J.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wadsworth, Eliot** (1876-1959)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts Legislature

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Financier; Government official

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**Wadsworth, Oliver Fairfield** (1838-1911)

*Election:* 1899, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

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**Waelsch, Salome Gluecksohn** (1907-2007)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Bronx, NY

*Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator

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**Waggoner, Paul Edward** (1923-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Plant pathologist; Climatologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wagley, Charles Walter** (1913-1991)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wagner, Carl Wilhelm** (1901-1977)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Electrochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wagner, Günter Paul** (1954-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* West Haven, CT

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wagner, James Warren** (1953-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Emory University

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Engineer; Academic institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wagner, Karl Willy** (1883-1953)

*Election:* 1931, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Heinrich-Hertz-Institut für Schwingungsforschung

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Electrical and communications engineer; Educator; Research institution scientist and administrator

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**Wagner, Martin** (1885-1957)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Government official

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**Wagner, Jr., Warren Herbert** (1920-2000)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Wahba, Grace** (1934-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wait, William Cushing** (1860-1935)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Superior Court

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Waith, Eugene Mersereau** (1912-2007)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Wajda, Andrzej** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Poland  
*Residence at election:* Warsaw, Poland  
*Career description:* Film and theatre director  
*Current affiliation:* Warsaw, Poland

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**Wake, David Burton** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Museum administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wake, Marvalee Hendricks** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Developmental and evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wakeman, Jr., Frederic Evans** (1937-2006)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Waksman, Byron Halsted** (1919-2012)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator

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**Waksman, Selman Abraham** (1888-1973)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

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**Walbank, Frank William** (1909-2008)  
*Election:* 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Liverpool  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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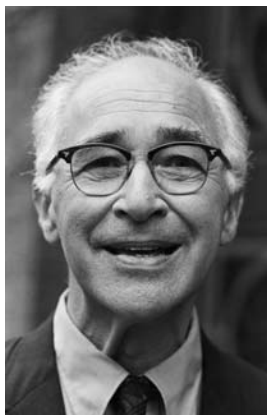
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**Walcott, Charles Doolittle** (1850-1927)  
*Election:* 1899, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Government research agency administrator

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**Walcott, Henry Pickering** (1838-1932)  
*Election:* 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Public health official

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George Wald, elected 1948. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Wald, George** (1906-1997)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Wald, Patricia McGowan** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Washington, DC

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**Wald, Robert Manuel** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waldenstrom, Jan Gosta** (1906-1996)  
*Election:* 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Lund  
*Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Walder, Andrew G.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waldmann, Thomas Alexander** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Physician; Immunologist; Government research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waldron, Jeremy James** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Political philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law

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**Waldrop, Rosmarie** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, translator)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, Alan Cyril** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University  
*Residence at election:* University Park, PA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, Alice Tallulah Kate** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, fiction writer)  
*Current affiliation:* Berkeley, CA

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**Walker, Arthur Earl** (1907-1995)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Neurosurgeon; Educator

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**Walker, Bruce D. (1952-)**

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Charlestown, MA

*Career description:* Virologist;

Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, Charles Howard (1857-1936)**

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* School of Fine Arts, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Walker, David (1946-)**

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Geologist; Petrologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, Eric Arthur (1910-1995)**

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;

Educator; Academic administrator;

Company executive

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**Walker, Francis Amasa (1840-1897)**

*Election:* 1882, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Economist;

Statistician; Educator; Academic

administrator

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**Walker, Graham Charles (1948-)**

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Microbiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, James (1794-1874)**

*Election:* 1842, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Academic

administrator; Clergy member

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**Walker, Kara (1939-)**

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (visual);

Educator;

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, Mack (1929-)**

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walker, Sears Cook (1805-1853)**

*Election:* 1842, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives and Granting Annuities

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Astronomer;

Mathematician; Government and

company science staff member; Educator

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**Walker, William Hultz (1869-1934)**

*Election:* 1907, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

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**Walker, Williston (1860-1922)**

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Wall, Frederick Theodore (1912-2010)**

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Wall, Patrick David (1925-2001)**

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist;

Educator

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**Wallace, Anthony Francis Clarke (1923-)**

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wallace, Bruce (1920-)**

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Geneticist; Population biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University

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**Wallace, Douglas C. (1946-)**

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist;

Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of

Pennsylvania/Children's Hospital of

Philadelphia

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**Wallace, John Michael (1940-)**

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Meteorologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wallace, Neil (1939-)**

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wallach, Kenneth L. (1946-)**

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Central National-Gottesman, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Waccabuc, NY

*Career description:* Company executive;

Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wallach, Nolan R.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wallenstein (Baron), Julius von** (1790-1843)

*Election:* 1828, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Russia

*Residence at election:* Russia

*Career description:* Diplomat; Meteorologist

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**Wallerstein, Immanuel** (1930-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Binghamton

*Residence at election:* Binghamton, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale University

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**Wallerstein, Michael Jonathan** (1951-2006)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Walling, Cheves T.** (1916-2007)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Wallis, Wilson Allen** (1912-1998)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Statistician; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Walpole, Ronald Noel** (1903-1986)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Walsh, Christopher Thomas** (1944-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School

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**Walsh, Diana Chapman** (1944-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College

*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA

*Career description:* Social science and health policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walsh, Jr., John** (1940-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* J. Paul Getty Museum

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walsh, Joseph Leonard** (1895-1973)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Walt, Stephen M.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; International affairs scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Kennedy School

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**Walter, Peter** (1954-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Walther, Herbert** (1935-2006)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Munchen

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Walton, Kendall Lewis** (1939-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Aesthetician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waltz, Kenneth Neal** (1924-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Walzer, Michael Laban** (1935-)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

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**Wambaugh, Eugene** (1856-1940)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Wambaugh, Sarah** (1882-1955)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist

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**Wandell, Brian A.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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An Wang, elected 1981. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Wang, An** (1920-1990)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wang Laboratories, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Lowell, MA

*Career description:* Computer engineer; Company executive

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**Wang, Daniel I-Chyau** (1936-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemical engineer; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wang, Gungwu** (1930-)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Hong Kong

*Residence at election:* Hong Kong

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* National University of Singapore

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**Wang, Hao** (1921-1995)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Mathematician; Educator

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**Wang, James Chuo** (1936-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wang, Jean Yin Jen** (1952-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wang, Jui Hsin** (1921-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* State University of New York at Buffalo

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**Wanner, H. Eric** (1942-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Russell Sage Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ward, Aileen** (1919-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ward (Lady Jackson), Barbara** (1914-1981)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* The Economist

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Editor; Research institution administrator

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**Ward, Bess R.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Biological oceanographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ward, David** (1938-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ward, John Milton** (1917-2011)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Ward, Robert DeCourcy** (1867-1931)

*Election:* 1898, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Climatologist; Educator

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**Ward, Robert Edward** (1916-2009)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Ward, William R.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Southwest Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Louisville, CO

*Career description:* Astronomer

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wardlaw, Claude Wilson** (1901-1985)

*Election:* 1951, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester

*Residence at election:* Manchester, England

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Ware, Charles Eliot** (1814-1887)

*Election:* 1854, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Ware, Henry** (1764-1845)

*Election:* 1804, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Hingham, MA

*Residence at election:* Hingham, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Clergy member

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**Ware, John** (1795-1864)

*Election:* 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Author; Editor

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**Ware, William Robert** (1832-1915)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

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**Wargentin, Pehr Wilhelm** (1717-1783)  
*Election:* 1781, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Demographer; Educator; Learned society administrator

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**Warming, Johannes Eugenius Bulow** (1841-1924)  
*Election:* 1914, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Copenhagen  
*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Warner, Edward Pearson** (1894-1958)  
*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Government official

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**Warner, Langdon** (1881-1955)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Archaeologist; Museum researcher and curator

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**Warner, William Lloyd** (1898-1970)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University  
*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI  
*Career description:* Social anthropologist; Educator; Company executive

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**Warnock, John E.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Adobe Systems, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist, Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Warren, Bentley Wirt** (1864-1947)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Warren, Garfield, Whiteside & Lamson  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive; Public official (legislator)

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**Warren, Bertram Eugene** (1902-1991)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

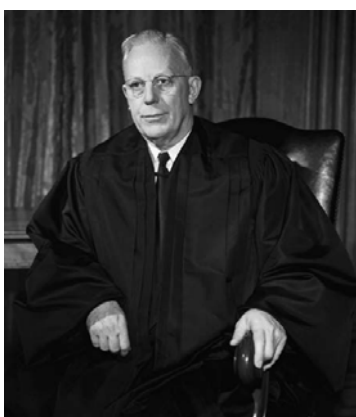
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**Warren, Charles Hyde** (1876-1950)  
*Election:* 1908, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Auburndale, MA  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

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**Warren, Cyrus Moors** (1824-1891)  
*Election:* 1862, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Businessperson

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Earl Warren, elected 1957. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Warren, Earl** (1891-1974)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of California; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

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**Warren, Edward Henry** (1873-1945)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Warren, Elizabeth** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Legal scholar, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Warren, Herbert Langford** (1857-1917)  
*Election:* 1905, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Historian; Educator

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**Warren, James** (1726-1808)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Continental Navy Board, Boston  
*Residence at election:* Plymouth, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Government official (state legislator)

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**Warren, John** (1753-1815)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

---

**Warren, John Collins** (1778-1856)  
*Election:* 1808, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Anatomist; Paleontologist; Educator

---

**Warren, John Collins** (1842-1927)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

---

**Warren, John** (1874-1928)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator

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**Warren, Jonathan Mason** (1811-1867)  
*Election:* 1848, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon

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**Warren, Joseph** (1876-1942)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Warren, Robert Penn** (1905-1989)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, novelist, playwright); Poet laureate; Literary scholar; Educator

---

**Warren, Rosanna** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Warren, Shields** (1898-1980)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; New England Deaconess Hospital  
*Residence at election:* West Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Warren, Winslow** (1838-1930)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Congregational Charitable Society  
*Residence at election:* Dedham, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Banker; Historian; Government official; Civic activist

---

**Washburn, Jr., Bradford (Henry Bradford)** (1910-2007)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Museum of Science  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Explorer; Cartographer; Museum administrator

---

**Washburn, Emory** (1800-1877)  
*Election:* 1859, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Educator

---

**Washburn, Henry Bradford** (1869-1962)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Episcopal Theological School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Washington, Denzel** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Actor; Director (film)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



George Washington, elected 1781. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Washington, George** (1732-1799)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Vernon, VA  
*Residence at election:* Mount Vernon, VA  
*Career description:* Military officer; U.S. President; Farmer

---

**Washington, Warren Morton** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Center for Atmospheric Research, Boulder, CO  
*Residence at election:* Denver, CO  
*Career description:* Atmospheric scientist; Research institution scientist and administrator; Government advisor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wasserburg, Gerald Joseph** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Geophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wasserman, Earl Reeves** (1913-1973)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Wasserman, Harry Hershhal** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Waterbury, John** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American University of Beirut  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Waterhouse, Benjamin** (1754-1846)  
*Election:* 1795, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Naturalist; Educator

---

**Waterman, Alan Tower** (1892-1967)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government science administrator

---

**Waterman, Michael Spencer** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Waters, Aaron Clement** (1905-1991)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara; U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Waters, Alice** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chez Panisse Foundation; Chez Panisse  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chef; Writer (essayist); Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waters, Mary C.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waters, Thomas Franklin** (1851-1919)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* South Church,  
Ipswich

*Residence at election:* Ipswich, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member;  
Historian

---

**Waterston, Robert Hugh** (1943-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular  
biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Waterston, Samuel A.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* West Cornwall, CT

*Residence at election:* West Cornwall, CT

*Career description:* Actor; Producer;  
Director; Humanitarian

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Watkins, Calvert Ward** (1933-2013)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Watkins, Frederick Mundell** (1910-1972)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator; Company executive

---

**Watson, David Meredith Seares** (1886-  
1973)

*Election:* 1953, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College,  
London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Paleontologist;  
Zoologist; Geologist; Educator

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**Watson, E. Bruce (Edward Bruce)**

(1950-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rensselaer

Polytechnic Institute

*Residence at election:* Troy, NY

*Career description:* Geochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Watson, Fletcher Guard** (1912-1997)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Science  
education specialist; Educator

---

**Watson, James Craig** (1838-1880)

*Election:* 1879, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Watson, James Dewey** (1928-)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator

*Current affiliation:* Cold Spring Harbor  
Laboratory

---

**Watson, James Lee** (1943-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Watson, John Broadus** (1878-1958)

*Election:* 1917, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator;  
Advertising executive

---

**Watson, Mark W.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton  
University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Watson, Patty Jo** (1932-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington  
University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Archaeologist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Watson, Richard** (1737-1816)

*Election:* 1788, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Calgarth Park,  
England

*Career description:* Clergy member;  
Chemist; Educator

---

**Watson, Rubie S.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Museum curator and administrator;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Watson, Sereno** (1826-1892)

*Election:* 1874, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Research  
institution administrator; Clerk; Editor

---

**Watson, Jr., Thomas John** (1914-1993)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

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**Watson, William** (1834-1915)

*Election:* 1864, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

---

**Watt, Fiona Mary** (1956-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, United  
Kingdom

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist,  
Research institution administrator,  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of  
Cambridge; Cambridge Research Institute

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**Watt, Ian Pierre** (1917-1999)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Waugh, David Floyd** (1915-1984)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

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**Waugh, John Stewart** (1929-)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Waxman, Sandra Robin** (1954-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Waxman, Seth Paul** (1951-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr, LLP

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Solicitor General

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wayland, Francis** (1796-1865)

*Election:* 1830, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member; Author

---

**Weare, Meshech** (1713-1786)

*Election:* 1782, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of New Hampshire

*Residence at election:* Hampton, NH

*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of New Hampshire; Jurist

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**Wearn, Joseph Treloar** (1893-1984)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston City Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

---

**Weatherall, David John** (1933-)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weatherby, Charles Alfred** (1875-1949)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Herbarium curator

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**Weaver, Robert Clifton** (1907-1997)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Housing and Home Finance Agency

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Urban affairs specialist; Educator; Government official

---

**Weaver, Warren** (1894-1978)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Foundation executive

---

**Webb, Julian Hale** (1902-1988)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Eastman Kodak Company

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Webb, Richard Alan** (1946-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland

*Residence at election:* College Park, MD

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of South Carolina

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**Webb, Watt W.** (1927-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Webber, Samuel** (1759-1810)

*Election:* 1789, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Weber, Alfred** (1868-1958)

*Election:* 1955, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Weber, Annemarie** (1923-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

---

**Weber, Arnold Robert** (1929-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weber, David J.** (1940-2010)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Weber, Ernst** (1901-1996)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator

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**Weber, Eugen Joseph** (1925-2007)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Weber, Gregorio** (1916-1997)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator

---

**Weber, Hans Hermann Julius Wilhelm** (1896-1974)  
*Election:* 1958, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung  
*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Weber, Harold Christian** (1895-1984)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

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**Weber, Samuel Miles** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weber, Wilhelm Edward** (1804-1891)  
*Election:* 1889, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Goettingen  
*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Webster, Arthur Gordon** (1863-1923)  
*Election:* 1895, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clark University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Webster, Charles Kingsley** (1886-1961)  
*Election:* 1958, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---



Daniel Webster, elected 1820. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Webster, Daniel** (1782-1852)  
*Election:* 1820, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Constitutional Convention  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator; U.S. Secretary of State

---

**Webster, David Locke** (1888-1976)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Webster, Edwin Sibley** (1867-1950)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stone and Webster  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Company executive

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**Webster, James** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Webster, John White** (1793-1850)  
*Election:* 1823, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Physician

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**Webster, Noah** (1758-1843)  
*Election:* 1799, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Author; Editor

---

**Webster, Redford** (1761-1833)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Apothecary

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**Webster, William** (1900-1972)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Research and Development Board  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Company executive; Government agency administrator

---

**Wechsler, Herbert** (1909-2000)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Wecter, Dixon** (1906-1950)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Wedgwood, Cicely Veronica** (1910-1997)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Commission on Historical Manuscripts; University College, London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Weeks, Jr., Edward Augustus** (1898-1989)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Atlantic Monthly  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Editor

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**Weeks, John David** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weertman, Johannes** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Materials scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weertman, Julia Randall** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Materials scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wegner, Daniel Merton** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA  
*Career description:* Social psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wehler, Hans-Ulrich** (1931-)  
*Election:* 2006, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Bielefeld  
*Residence at election:* Bielefeld, Germany  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wehner, Rudiger** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2005, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Zurich, Switzerland  
*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Entomologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wei, James** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Company scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Weibel, Ewald Rudolf** (1929-)  
*Election:* 2000, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Bern  
*Residence at election:* Bern, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weidenbaum, Murray L.** (1927-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Economist; Public policy adviser  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weierstrass, Karl Theodor Wilhelm** (1815-1897)  
*Election:* 1896, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Weigel, Gustave** (1906-1964)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woodstock College  
*Residence at election:* Woodstock, MD  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Weil, Eric** (1904-1977)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Nice  
*Residence at election:* Nice, France  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Weiler, Joseph H. H.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law

---

**Weill, Sanford I.** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Citigroup  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (banking); Philanthropist; Nonprofit organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weinberg, Alvin Martin** (1915-2006)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oak Ridge National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Oak Ridge, TN  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator

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**Weinberg, Bernard** (1909-1973)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Weinberg, Gerhard Ludwig** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weinberg, John Livingston** (1925-2006)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Goldman Sachs & Company  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Investment banker

---

**Weinberg, Robert Allan** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weinberg, Saul S.** (1911-1992)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Missouri  
*Residence at election:* Columbia, MO  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Weinberg, Jr., Sidney James (Jim)** (1923-2010)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Goldman Sachs Group, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (manufacturing and investment)

---

**Weinberg, Steven** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Texas at Austin

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**Weinberger, Hans Felix** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weiner, Myron** (1931-1999)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Weingast, Barry R.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weinhold, Karl** (1823-1901)  
*Election:* 1896, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Antiquarian; Philologist; Educator

---

**Weinland, David Friedrich** (1829-1915)  
*Election:* 1857, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Writer (novelist)

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**Weinrib, Ernest** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto  
*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada  
*Career description:* Legal scholar, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weinstein, Alan David** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weinstein, Barbara** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Latin America scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weinstein, David** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Fidelity Investments  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive (investment); Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Weinstein, I. Bernard** (1930-2008)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Oncologist; Geneticist; Educator

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**Weinstein, Jack Bertrand** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. District Court  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weinstein, Louis** (1909-2000)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Weintraub, Harold Martin** (1945-1995)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Research institution staff member

---

**Weintraub, Karl Joachim** (1924-2004)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Weir, Margaret** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weisbach, David A.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weiser, Harry Boyer** (1887-1950)  
*Election:* 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rice Institute  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Weis-Fogh, Torkel** (1922-1975)  
*Election:* 1974, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Weiss, Arthur** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Physician  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weiss, Benjamin** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2000, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weiss, Herbert George** (1918-)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lincoln Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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**Weiss, Paul Alfred** (1898-1989)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Weiss, Rainer** (1932-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Weiss, Samuel Bernard** (1926-1997)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Weiss, Soma** (1899-1942)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Weissberger, Arnold** (1898-1984)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kodak Research Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator

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**Weisskopf, Victor Frederick** (1908-2002)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Weissman, Irving Lerner** (1939-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Biological scientist; Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

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**Weissman, Samuel Isaac** (1912-2007)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Chemist; Spectroscopist; Educator

---

**Weissmann, Charles** (1931-)

*Election:* 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Zurich, Switzerland

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

---

**Weitz, David A.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weitzman, Martin Levinger** (1942-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Weitzmann, Kurt** (1904-1993)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

---

**Weizmann, Chaim** (1874-1952)

*Election:* 1949, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Israel

*Residence at election:* Tel Aviv, Israel

*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution administrator; President of Israel

---

**Weizsacker, Carl Christian von** (1938-2007)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Weizsäcker, Carl Friedrich Freiherr von** (1912-2007)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn

*Residence at election:* Starnberg, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Philosopher; Research institution administrator; Educator

---

**Welch, Finis R.** (1938-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Consultant

*Current affiliation:* Welch Consulting

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**Welch, Jr., John Francis** (1935-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Company

*Residence at election:* Fairfield, CT

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Boston, MA

---

**Welch, William Henry** (1850-1934)

*Election:* 1897, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wellbery, David E.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Literary and language scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wellek, Rene** (1903-1995)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Weller, Thomas Huckle** (1915-2008)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Virologist; Educator

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**Welles, Sumner (Benjamin Sumner)** (1892-1961)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Oxon Hill, MD  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official

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**Wellington, Harry Hillel** (1926-2011)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Wellman, Henry M.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Developmental psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wells, Arthur Edward** (1884-1939)  
*Election:* 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Watertown, MA  
*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Wells, David Ames** (1828-1898)  
*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Norwich, CT  
*Residence at election:* Norwich, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Publisher; Author; Public official

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**Wells, Frederic Lyman** (1884-1964)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Psychopathic Hospital; Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Newton Highlands, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Wells, Herman B.** (1902-2000)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Economist; Business specialist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wells, Nathaniel** (1740-1816)  
*Election:* 1786, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Wells, MA  
*Career description:* Government official (state legislator); Jurist

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**Wells, William** (1773-1860)  
*Election:* 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Educator

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**Welsh, John Henry** (1901-2002)  
*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Invertebrate zoologist; Physiologist; Educator

---

**Welsh, Michael James** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa  
*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA  
*Career description:* Medical scientist; Physiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine

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**Welsh, Thomas** (1752-1831)  
*Election:* 1795, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Welters, Anthony** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* UnitedHealth Group  
*Residence at election:* McLean, VA  
*Career description:* Company executive (health); Lawyer; Nonprofit organization founder  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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Eudora Welty, elected 1969. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Welty, Eudora** (1909-2001)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Jackson, MS  
*Residence at election:* Jackson, MS  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

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**Wendell, Barrett** (1855-1921)  
*Election:* 1889, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Wendell, Oliver Clinton** (1845-1912)  
*Election:* 1884, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Academic research institution staff member; Educator

---

**Wender, Paul Anthony** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Went, Frits Warmolt** (1903-1990)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Werb, Zena** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Cellular and developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wermer, John** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Werner, Heinz** (1890-1964)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clark University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Werren, John Haynes** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wertsch, James V.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Social anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weschler, Lawrence Michael** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (nonfiction writer); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wesolowski, Włodzimierz Jozef** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Polish Academy of Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Warsaw, Poland  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wessell, Nils Yngve** (1914-2007)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

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**Wessler, Susan R.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia  
*Residence at election:* Athens, GA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Plant molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Riverside

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**West, Benjamin** (1730-1813)  
*Election:* 1781, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Businessperson

---

**West, Benjamin** (1738-1820)  
*Election:* 1791, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**West, Cornel** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Culture scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**West, Cutler DeLong** (1903-1993)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Polaroid Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Company research scientist

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**West, John Burnard** (1928-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Physician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

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**West** (pseudonym **Cicily Fairfield Andrews**), **Rebecca** (1892-1983)  
*Election:* 1950, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Ibstone, Bucks, England  
*Residence at election:* Ibstone, Bucks, England  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, biographer, journalist)

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**West, Samuel** (1730-1807)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth, MA  
*Residence at election:* Dartmouth, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Westbrook, Gary L.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oregon Health and Science University  
*Residence at election:* Portland, OR  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator; Academic and research institution scientist and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**West-Eberhard, Mary Jane** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute  
*Residence at election:* Ciudad Universitaria, Costa Rica  
*Career description:* Entomologist; Evolutionary biologist; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Westergaard, Harald Malcolm** (1888-1950)  
*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Western, Bruce** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Westfall, Richard Samuel** (1924-1996)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

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**Westheimer, Frank Henry** (1912-2007)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Westheimer, Gerald** (1924-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Optometrist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Westoff, Charles Francis** (1927-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Demographer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weston, George Benson** (1874-1959)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Weston, Karl Ephraim** (1874-1956)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Williams College  
*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Weston, Robert Spurr** (1869-1943)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Sanitary engineer; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Weston, Jr., William Henry** (1890-1978)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Westphal, James Adolph** (1930-2004)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

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**Westphal, Otto Hermann Eduard** (1913-2004)

*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Freiburg; Max-Planck-Institut für Immunbiologie  
*Residence at election:* Freiburg, Germany  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wetherill, George West** (1925-2006)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Wetmore, Ralph Hartley** (1892-1989)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Morphologist; Developmental biologist; Educator

---

**Wettstein, Richard** (1863-1931)

*Election:* 1927, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Botanic Garden at Vienna  
*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

---

**Wetzel, Robert George** (1936-2005)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Alabama  
*Residence at election:* Tuscaloosa, AL  
*Career description:* Limnologist; Educator

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**Wever, Ernest Glen** (1902-1991)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Wexler, Harry** (1911-1962)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Weather Bureau  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Government research scientist and administrator

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**Wexler, Nancy Sabin** (1945-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wexner, Leslie H.** (1937-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Limited Brands Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Company executive; Foundation founder  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Weyl, Hermann (Claus Hugo Hermann)** (1885-1955)

*Election:* 1929, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule  
*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Weymann, Ray John** (1934-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science, Pasadena, CA

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**Weyssse, Arthur Wisswald** (1867-1956)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University; Boston University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wharton, Jr., Clifton Reginald** (1926-)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University  
*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI  
*Career description:* Economist; Academic administrator; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Knight Commission

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**Wharton, Francis** (1820-1889)

*Election:* 1874, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Episcopal Theological Seminary, Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Lawyer; Educator

---

**Whately, Richard** (1787-1863)

*Election:* 1855, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Church of England

*Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland

*Career description:* Logician; Educator; Clergy member

---

**Whatmough, Joshua** (1897-1964)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Wheatland, Henry** (1812-1893)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA

*Residence at election:* Salem, MA

*Career description:* Naturalist

---

**Wheatley, Paul** (1921-1999)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Geographer; Historian; Educator

---

**Wheatstone, Charles** (1802-1875)

*Election:* 1868, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* King's College, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Wheeldon, Christopher** (1973-)

*Election:* 2012, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, United Kingdom

*Residence at election:* London, United Kingdom

*Career description:* Ballet company director and founder; Choreographer; Ballet soloist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wheeler, John Archibald** (1911-2008)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Wheeler, Mary Fanett** (1938-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wheeler, William Morton** (1865-1937)

*Election:* 1909, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Entomologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Whelpley, James Davenport** (1817-1872)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Author; Editor; Journalist; Physician

---

**Whewell, William** (1794-1866)

*Election:* 1847, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian (science); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Whicher, George Frisbie** (1889-1954)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Whinnery, John Roy** (1916-2009)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

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**Whinston, Michael D.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Whipple, Fred Lawrence** (1906-2004)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Whipple, George Chandler** (1866-1924)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Sanitary engineer; Educator; Government health official; Academic administrator

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**White, Abraham** (1908-1980)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company research scientist

---

**White, Andrew Dickson** (1832-1918)

*Election:* 1868, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Historian; Diplomat

---

**White, Benjamin** (1879-1938)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts College of Pharmacy

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**White, Daniel Appleton** (1776-1861)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**White, David** (1862-1935)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey; Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Paleobotanist; Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Museum curator

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**White, David Calvin** (1922-2012)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic laboratory administrator

---

**White, Edmund** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, essayist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**White, Elwyn Brooks** (1899-1985)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (essayist); Editor

---

**White, Erskine Norman** (1899-1980)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New England Telephone and Telegraph Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive

---

**White, G. Edward (George Edward)** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia School of Law  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**White, Gilbert Fowler** (1911-2006)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**White, Jr., Halbert Lynn** (1950-2012)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**White, Harrison Colyar** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

**White, Hayden** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**White, Helen Constance** (1896-1967)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**White, Jr., Henry S.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utah  
*Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**White, James Boyd** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan Law School  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**White, James Clarke** (1833-1916)  
*Election:* 1866, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**White, James Clarke** (1895-1981)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**White, John Williams** (1849-1917)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**White, Leonard Dupee** (1891-1958)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator

---

**White, Jr., Lynn Townsend** (1907-1987)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mills College  
*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**White, Michael James Denham** (1910-1983)  
*Election:* 1963, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Melbourne  
*Residence at election:* Melbourne, Australia  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

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**White, Miles D.** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Abbott  
*Residence at election:* Lake Forest, IL  
*Career description:* Company executive (pharmaceutical, medical products)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**White, Morton Gabriel** (1917-)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

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**White, Paul Dudley** (1886-1973)  
*Election:* 1940, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Cardiologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**White, Philip Rodney** (1901-1968)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Cancer Research, Philadelphia; Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Physiologist; Research institution administrator

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**White, Raymond Leslie** (1943-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Human geneticist; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**White, Richard** (1947-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**White, Robert Mayer** (1923-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Academy of Engineering

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Government and academic science agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Washington Advisory Group

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**White, Robert Winthrop** (1904-2001)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**White, Theodore Harold** (1915-1986)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

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**White, Timothy Douglas** (1950-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**White, William Lawrence** (1908-1952)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Library and herbarium administrator

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Alfred North Whitehead, elected 1925. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Whitehead, Alfred North** (1861-1947)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Whitehead, George William** (1918-2004)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

*Institute of Technology*

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Whitehead, John A.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole

*Oceanographic Institution*

*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Whitehead, John Cunningham** (1922-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Company executive (investment banking and management); U.S. foreign relations officer

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Whitehead, Thomas North** (1891-1969)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Business specialist; Educator

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**Whitehill, Walter Muir** (1905-1978)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Athenaeum

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor; Learned society administrator; Librarian

---

**Whitesides, George McClelland** (1939-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Whitford, Albert Edward** (1905-2002)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**Whitham, Gerald Beresford** (1927-)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* California Institute of Technology

---

**Whiting, Beatrice Blyth** (1914-2003)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Education

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

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**Whiting, Harold** (1855-1895)

*Election:* 1884, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Whiting, Henry Laurens** (1821-1897)

*Election:* 1869, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Topographer; Government research agency staff member

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**Whiting, John Wesley Mayhew** (1908-1999)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Education specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Whitlock, Herbert Percy** (1868-1948)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York State Museum  
*Residence at election:* Albany, NY  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Museum curator; Government agency administrator

---

**Whitman, Cedric Hubbell** (1916-1979)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Whitman, Charles Otis** (1842-1910)  
*Election:* 1890, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clark University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Whitman, Edmund Allen** (1860-1952)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Whitman, Margaret C.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* eBay, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Atherston, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Hewlett-Packard Company

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**Whitman, Marina von Neumann** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Motors Corporation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* University of Michigan

---

**Whitman, Walter Gordon** (1895-1974)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Company scientist

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**Whitmore, Frank Clifford** (1887-1947)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State College  
*Residence at election:* State College, PA  
*Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Whitney, Charles Allen** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

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**Whitney, Josiah Dwight** (1819-1896)  
*Election:* 1850, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Chemist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

---

**Whitney, William Dwight** (1827-1894)  
*Election:* 1860, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

---

**Whitney, Willis Rodney** (1868-1958)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Research Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Inventor; Research institution administrator

---

**Whittaker, Robert Harding** (1920-1980)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Biologist; Ecologist; Educator

---

**Whittemore, Arthur Easterbrook** (1896-1969)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Whittemore II, Edward Reed** (aka **Reed Whittemore**) (1919-2012)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

---

**Whittier, John Greenleaf** (1807-1892)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Amesbury, MA  
*Residence at election:* Amesbury, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Journalist; Abolitionist

---

**Whittington, Harry Blackmore** (1916-2010)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

---

**Whittington, Keith E.** (1968-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Whittle, Frank** (1907-1996)  
*Election:* 1976, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Inventor; Company research scientist

---

**Whittlesey, Derwent Stainthorpe** (1890-1956)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

---

**Whittlesey, Julian Hill** (1905-1995)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Whittlesey, Conklin & Echevarria  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Architect; Archaeologist; Company executive

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**Whyte, William Foote** (1914-2000)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Industrial relations specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wiberg, Kenneth Berle** (1927-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wick, Gian Carlo** (1909-1992)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Wickens, Marvin Pete** (1950-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wickersham, George Woodward** (1858-1936)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cadwalader, Wickersham and Taft

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**Wickner, Reed Brendon** (1942-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Geneticist; Government research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wickner, Sue Hengren** (1945-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wickner, William Tobey** (1946-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth Medical School

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Widder, David Vernon** (1898-1990)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Wideman, John Edgar** (1941-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, essayist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Widnall, Sheila Evans** (1938-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator; U.S. Secretary of the Air Force

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Widom, Benjamin** (1927-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Widom, Harold** (1932-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz

*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Widom, Jennifer** (1960-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wiebe, Robert Huddleston** (1930-2000)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Wieland, Heinrich Otto** (1877-1957)

*Election:* 1929, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munich

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Wieland, Theodor Hermann Felix** (1913-1995)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wieman, Carl E.** (1951-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of British Columbia

---

**Wiener, Malcolm H.** (1935-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

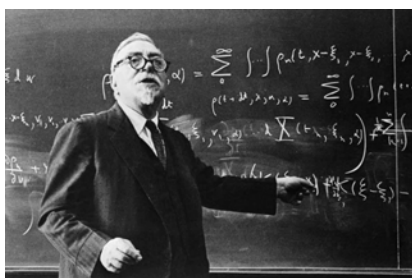
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Aegean Prehistory

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (investment); Foundation executive; Archaeologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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Norbert Wiener, elected 1926. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Wiener, Norbert** (1894-1964)

*Election:* 1926, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Wieschaus, Eric F.** (1947-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wiesel, Elie** (1928-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer, essayist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wiesel, Torsten Nils** (1924-)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Rockefeller University

---

**Wiesner, Jerome Bert** (1915-1994)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Wigderson, Avi** (1956-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wiggins, David** (1933-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Oxford

---

**Wiggins, James Russell** (1903-2000)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington Post; Washington Times Herald  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Publisher

---

**Wigglesworth, Edward** (1732-1794)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Educator; Theologian

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**Wigglesworth, Edward** (1804-1876)

*Election:* 1834, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Businessperson

---

**Wigglesworth, Vincent Brian** (1899-1994)

*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge; Agricultural Research Council  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Entomologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Wightman, Arthur Strong** (1922-)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wigler, Michael H.** (1947-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Cold Spring Harbor, NY  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wigner, Eugene Paul** (1902-1995)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Wigzell, Hans Lennart Rudolf** (1938-)

*Election:* 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wiik, Bjorn H.** (1937-1999)

*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Hamburg  
*Residence at election:* Hamburg, Germany  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Wilbur, John Benson** (1904-1996)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company research scientist

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**Wilbur, Richard Purdy** (1921-)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University  
*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Smith College

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**Wilczek, Frank** (1951-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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**Wild, Heinrich** (1833-1902)

*Election:* 1885, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* St. Petersburg Observatory; Russian Meteorological Bureau

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Physicist; Research institution and government agency administrator

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**Wild, John Daniel** (1902-1972)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Wild, John Paul** (1923-2008)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Commonwealth Scientific & Industrial Research Organization

*Residence at election:* Sydney, Australia

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator

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**Wild, Jr., Payson Sibley** (1905-1998)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wildavsky, Aaron Bernard** (1930-1993)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wilde, Samuel Sumner** (1771-1855)

*Election:* 1825, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Wilder, Amos Niven** (1895-1993)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Wilder, Harris Hawthorne** (1864-1928)

*Election:* 1909, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Wilensky, Harold L.** (1923-2011)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Wiles, Andrew J.** (1953-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wiley, Don Craig** (1944-2001)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Structural biologist; Educator

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**Wilford, Jr., John Noble** (1933-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Science reporter

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wilhelm, Richard Herman** (1909-1968)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

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**Wilke, Gunther** (1925-)

*Election:* 1981, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Kohlenforschung

*Residence at election:* Mülheim, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wilken, Robert Louis** (1936-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilkes, Charles** (1798-1877)

*Election:* 1840, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Naval officer; Explorer; Geophysicist; Astronomer

---

**Wilkes, Maurice Vincent** (1913-2010)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Computer engineer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Wilkins, David Brian** (1956-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Legal scholar; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilkins, Ernest Hatch** (1880-1966)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Oberlin College

*Residence at election:* Oberlin, OH

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Wilkins, John Warren** (1937-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilkins, Maurice Hugh Frederick** (1916-2004)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* King's College, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Research agency administrator

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**Wilkins, Raymond Sanger** (1891-1971)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Wilkins, Robert Wallace** (1906-2003)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Cardiologist; Educator

---

**Wilkinson, David Todd** (1935-2002)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Wilkinson, Geoffrey** (1921-1996)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science, Technology, and Medicine, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Wilkinson, James Hardy** (1919-1986)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* National Physical Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Teddington, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Wilkinson III, James Harvie** (1944-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* United States Court of Appeals, Fourth Circuit

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Jurist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilks, Samuel Stanley** (1906-1964)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Educator

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**Will, Clifford M.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Florida

---

**Willard, Huntington Faxon** (1953-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Geneticist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

**Willard, Joseph** (1738-1804)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Beverly, MA

*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

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**Willard, Samuel** (1775-1859)

*Election:* 1816, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Deerfield, MA

*Residence at election:* Deerfield, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Author; Musician (composer)

---

**Willard, Sidney** (1780-1856)

*Election:* 1808, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Government official (state legislature); Editor

---

**Willett, Hurd Curtis** (1903-1992)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator

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**Willey, Gordon Randolph** (1913-2002)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

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**Willey, Henry** (1824-1907)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New Bedford Daily Evening Standard

*Residence at election:* New Bedford, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Journalist; Lawyer

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**Williams, Abraham** (1726-1784)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sandwich, MA

*Residence at election:* Sandwich, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Williams, Bernard Arthur Owen** (1929-2003)

*Election:* 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Williams, C. K. (Charles Kenneth)** (1936-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Williams, Carroll Milton** (1916-1991)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Entomologist; Educator

---

**Williams, Charles Herbert** (1850-1918)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston City Hospital

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Ophthalmologist; Hospital administrator; Company physician

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**Williams, David Glyndwr Tudor** (1930-2009)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Williams, David R.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Sociologist; Public health expert; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard School of Public Health

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**Williams, Eddie Nathan** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Public policy research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams, Ellen Dudley** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* BP p.l.c.

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**Williams, Ernest Edward** (1914-1998)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Herpetologist; Ecologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Williams, Forman Arthur** (1934-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams, Francis Henry** (1852-1936)  
*Election:* 1902, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston City Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Roentgenologist

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**Williams, George Christopher** (1926-2010)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook  
*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

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**Williams, George Huntston** (1914-2000)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator

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**Williams, Glanville Llewelyn** (1911-1997)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Williams, Glenn Carber** (1914-1991)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

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**Williams, Henry Willard** (1821-1895)  
*Election:* 1866, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston City Hospital; Harvard University Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---

**Williams, John** (1932-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Residence at election:* Burbank, CA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor, pianist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams, John Henry** (1887-1980)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

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**Williams, Lewis T. (Rusty)** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Medical scientist; Educator; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Five Prime Therapeutics

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**Williams, Michael J.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Towson, MD  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams, Nehemiah** (1749-1796)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brimfield, MA  
*Residence at election:* Brimfield, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Williams, Philip Maynard** (1920-1984)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Williams, Robert E.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Space Telescope Science Institute  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams, Robert Seaton** (1880-1961)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Williams, Robert Walter** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Washington

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**Williams, Jr., Robin Murphy** (1914-2006)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Williams, Jr., Robley Cook** (1908-1995)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Educator

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**Williams, Rowan Douglas** (1950-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Church of England

*Residence at election:* London, United Kingdom

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Writer (poet)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams, Ruth J.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Williams, Samuel** (1743-1817)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Bradford, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Editor; Historian

---

**Williams, Samuel** (1760-1841)

*Election:* 1804, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Businessperson; Diplomat

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**Williams (Baroness Williams of Crosby), Shirley Vivien Teresa Brittain** (1930-)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Member of Parliament; Educator

*Current affiliation:* House of Lords

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**Williams, Tennessee** (1911-1983)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Key West, FL

*Residence at election:* Key West, FL

*Career description:* Writer (playwright, novelist, short story writer)

---

**Williams, Tod** (1943-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tod Williams Billie Tsien Architects, LLP

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williams-Ashman, Howard Guy** (1925-2004)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Williamson, James R.** (1960-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Williamson, Oliver Eaton** (1932-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

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**Williamson, Timothy** (1955-)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, United Kingdom

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Willier, Benjamin Harrison** (1890-1972)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Embryologist; Educator

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**Willis, Bailey** (1857-1949)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Geologist; Government science agency researcher and administrator

---

**Willis, William J.** (1932-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Williston, Samuel** (1861-1962)

*Election:* 1905, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

---

**Williston, Samuel Wendell** (1852-1918)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Dipterist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Willits, Joseph Henry** (1889-1979)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Wharton School

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Willoughby, Westel Woodbury** (1867-1945)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Willoughby, William Franklin** (1867-1960)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Government Research

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

---

**Wills, Garry** (1934-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Journalist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Willson, Robert Wheeler** (1853-1922)

*Election:* 1896, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

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**Willstatter, Richard** (1872-1942)

*Election:* 1934, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munich

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Wilson, Allan Charles** (1934-1991)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

---

**Wilson, Arthur McCandless** (1902-1979)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Historian; Biographer; Educator

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**Wilson, August** (1945-2005)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* St. Paul, MN

*Residence at election:* St. Paul, MN

*Career description:* Writer (playwright)

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**Wilson, Carroll Louis** (1910-1983)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Management expert; Educator; Government agency administrator; Company executive

---

**Wilson, Charles Edward** (1886-1972)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Company

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive; Government agency administrator

---

**Wilson, Donald Melvin** (1932-1970)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator

---

**Wilson, Jr., Edgar Bright** (1908-1992)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Wilson, Edmund Beecher** (1856-1939)

*Election:* 1902, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Embryologist; Cytologist; Educator

---

**Wilson, Jr., Edward Osborne** (1929-)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilson, Edwin Bidwell** (1879-1964)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Statistician; Educator

---

**Wilson, Ernest Henry** (1876-1930)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Plant collector; Herbarium curator

---

**Wilson III, Ernest J.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Journalist; Presidential policy advisor

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wilson, George Grafton** (1863-1951)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; U.S. Naval War College

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Wilson, Howard Eugene** (1901-1966)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie

Endowment for International Peace

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

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**Wilson, Ian Andrew** (1949-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Educator; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilson, James Quinn** (1931-2012)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Wilson, James Walter** (1896-1969)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Wilson, Jean Donald** (1932-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

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**Wilson, John Albert** (1899-1976)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Egyptologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wilson, John Todd** (1914-1990)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Psychologist; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

---

**Wilson, John Tuzo** (1908-1993)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

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**Wilson, Joseph Chamberlain** (1909-1971)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Xerox Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive

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**Wilson, Kenneth Geddes** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Ohio State University

---

**Wilson, Margaret Dauler** (1939-1998)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Wilson, Mark L.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilson, Mathew Kent** (1920-1998)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Government research administrator

---

**Wilson, Matthew A.** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Acton, MA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wilson, Owen Meredith** (1909-1998)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator

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**Wilson, Richard** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilson, Robert** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Watermill Center; The Byrd Hoffman Watermill Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Stage director; Playwright; Artist (visual and performing); Artistic center founder  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wilson, Robert Butler** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Graduate School of Business  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Game theorist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford Graduate School of Business

---

**Wilson, Robert Rathbun** (1914-2000)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Wilson, Robert Woodrow** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Holmdel, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Company research administrator; Academic institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

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**Wilson, Thomas Hastings** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wilson, Thomas James** (1902-1969)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Press  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Publisher; Company executive

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**Wilson, Timothy D.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wilson, William Julius** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Kennedy School

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Woodrow Wilson, elected 1911. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Wilson, Woodrow** (1856-1924)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of New Jersey  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Governor of New Jersey; U.S. President

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**Wimsatt, Jr., William Kurtz** (1907-1975)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Wind, Edgar** (1900-1971)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smith College  
*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

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**Wineapple, Brenda** (1949-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biographer (literary, critic); Editor

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wing, Charles Hallett** (1836-1915)

*Election:* 1874, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Wing, Jeannette M.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Mellon University

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**Winichakul, Thongchai** (1957-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Winlock, Herbert Eustis** (1884-1950)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Egyptologist; Museum administrator

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**Winlock, Joseph** (1826-1875)

*Election:* 1853, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac, Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research organization staff member and administrator

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**Winograd, Shmuel** (1936-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Company research staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

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**Winship, George Parker** (1871-1952)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Bibliographer; Historian; Librarian

---

**Winship, Laurence Leathe** (1890-1975)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe

*Residence at election:* South Sudbury, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

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**Winslow, Arthur** (1860-1938)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mining engineer; Geologist; Government research administrator; Company executive

---

**Winsor, Frank Edward** (1870-1939)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Metropolitan

District Water Supply, Boston

*Residence at election:* West Newton, MA

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Government agency administrator

---

**Winsor, Justin** (1831-1897)

*Election:* 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Librarian; Historian

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**Winstein, Bruce Darrell** (1943-2011)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Oak Park, IL

*Career description:* Physicist

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**Winstein, Saul** (1912-1969)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Winston, Fred M.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Winter, George** (1907-1982)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Structural engineer; Educator

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**Winter, Irene J.** (1940-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Archaeologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Winter, Jr., Ralph Karl** (1935-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Winters, Arthur Yvor** (1900-1968)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Writer (poet);

Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Winters (aka Janet Lewis), Janet Lewis** (1899-1998)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Altos, CA

*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet, librettist)

---

**Winthrop, Grenville Lindall** (1864-1943)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lenox, MA

*Residence at election:* Lenox, MA

*Career description:* Art collector; Lawyer

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**Winthrop, James** (1752-1821)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Jurist; Librarian

---

**Winthrop, Robert Charles** (1809-1894)

*Election:* 1849, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of Representatives

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

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**Winthrop, Thomas Lindall** (1760-1841)

*Election:* 1813, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Government official

---

**Wirth, Niklaus** (1934-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wirth, Timothy Endicott** (1939-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations Foundation

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* U.S. Senator; Foundation and public advocacy organization executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wirtz, William Willard** (1912-2010)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Labor

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; U.S. Secretary of Labor

---

**Wisdom, Jack Leach** (1953-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wisdom, John Minor** (1905-1999)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* New Orleans, LA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Wise, M. Norton (Matthew Norton)** (1940-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wise, Mark Brian** (1953-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wiseman, Frederick** (1932-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Zipporah Films, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Filmmaker (documentaries)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wislocki, George Bernays** (1892-1956)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator

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**Wissler, Clark** (1870-1947)

*Election:* 1920, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Wistar, Caspar** (1761-1818)

*Election:* 1803, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Anatomist

---

**Wister, Owen** (1860-1938)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)

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**Witkin, Evelyn Maisel** (1921-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Witkop, Bernhard** (1917-2010)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis, Metabolic and Digestive Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biological chemist; Government research institution administrator

---

**Witte, Owen N.** (1949-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Immunologist; Oncologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Witten, Edward** (1951-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematical physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

---

**Witten, Thomas Adams** (1944-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wittkower, Rudolf J.** (1901-1971)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art); Archaeologist; Educator

---

**Wittmann, Heinz-Gunter** (1927-1992)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Molekulare Genetik

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator

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**Witzel, Michael (E. J. Michael)** (1943-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wladawsky-Berger, Irving** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Somers, NY  
*Career description:* Computer scientist;  
Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Woese, Carl R.** (1928-2012)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist;  
Microbiologist; Educator

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**Wohler, Friedrich** (1800-1882)  
*Election:* 1873, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Goettingen  
*Residence at election:* Goettingen,  
Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Wolbach, Simeon Burt** (1880-1954)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

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**Wolczanski, Peter Thomas** (1954-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wold, Herman Ole Andraeas** (1908-  
1992)  
*Election:* 1978, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Uppsala  
*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden  
*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

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**Wolf, Eric Robert** (1923-1999)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City University of  
New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Educator

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**Wolf, Jack Keil** (1935-2011)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical and  
computer engineer; Educator

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**Wolf, Susan Rose** (1952-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Ethicist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of North  
Carolina at Chapel Hill

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**Wolfe, Arthur Michael** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolfe, Bertram David** (1896-1977)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Wolfe, Ralph Stoner** (1921-)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Microbiologist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolfenden, John Hulton** (1902-1989)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Physical chemist;  
Educator

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**Wolfenden, Richard Vance** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North  
Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolfensohn, James David** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* James D.  
Wolfensohn Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Bank executive;  
Investment banker and advisor  
*Current affiliation:* World Bank

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**Wolff, Christian** (1934-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Musician (composer);  
Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolff, Christoph Johannes** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian;  
Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Wolff, John Eliot** (1857-1940)  
*Election:* 1895, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mineralogist;  
Petrographer; Educator; Museum curator

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**Wolff, Lawrence** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston College  
*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

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**Wolff, Peter Adalbert** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company  
and academic research institution  
administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolff, Robert Lee** (1915-1980)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Wolff, Sheldon Malcolm** (1930-1994)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University; New England Medical Center  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Hospital administrator

---

**Wolff, Tobias** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, memoirist, short story writer); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolfgang, Marvin Eugene** (1924-1998)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Criminologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wolfinger, Raymond Edwin** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolfe, Dael Lee** (1906-2002)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Association for the Advancement of Science  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Association administrator

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**Wolfowitz, Jacob** (1910-1981)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Wolfrom, Melville Lawrence** (1900-1969)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Wolfson, Elliot R.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Religion scholar, Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolfson, Harry Austryn** (1887-1974)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Wolin, Sheldon Sanford** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Whitethorn, CA

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**Wollaston, William Hyde** (1766-1828)  
*Election:* 1822, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Physiologist

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**Wollheim, Richard Arthur** (1923-2003)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Wolman, Leo** (1890-1961)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; National Bureau of Economic Research  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wolman, Markley Gordon (M. Gordon)** (1924-2010)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geologist; Geographer; Educator

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**Wolstenholme, Gordon Ethelbert Ward** (1913-2004)  
*Election:* 1981, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal College of Physicians  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Medical and public health expert; Foundation executive; Librarian

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**Wolterstorff, Nicholas** (1932-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Grand Rapids, MI  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Woltjer, Lodewijk** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Observatoire de Haute-Provence  
*Residence at election:* St. Michel-l'Observato, France  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wolynes, Peter Guy** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego

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**Wong, Chi-Huey** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wong, Eugene** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator; Government official  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

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**Wong, Wen-hao** (1889-1963)

*Election:* 1947, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of China

*Residence at election:* Nanking, China

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official (appointed)

---

**Wong Kar Wai**, (1958-)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Jet Tone Films Ltd.

*Residence at election:* Hong Kong, China

*Career description:* Film writer, producer, and director

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wood, Allen William** (1942-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Indiana University

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**Wood, Diane Pamela** (1950-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wood, Edward Stickney** (1846-1905)

*Election:* 1879, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Wood, Elisabeth Jean** (1957-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale University; Santa Fe Institute, New Mexico

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**Wood, George Bacon** (1797-1879)

*Election:* 1856, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Wood, Gordon Stewart** (1933-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wood, Harland Goff** (1907-1991)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Wood, Horatio Charles** (1841-1920)

*Election:* 1887, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Physician; Pharmacologist; Educator

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**Wood, James** (1965-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New Republic/Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA

*Career description:* Literary critic; Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University/ The New Yorker

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**Wood, James Nowell** (1941-2010)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Art Institute of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Museum executive

---

**Wood, John Armstead** (1932-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist (planetary science); Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wood, Michael** (1936-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wood, Robert Coldwell** (1923-2005)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wood, Robert Williams** (1868-1955)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Wood, Jr., William Barry** (1910-1971)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physician; Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Wood III, William Barry** (1938-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Colorado

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**Woodberry, George Edward** (1855-1930)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Beverly, MA

*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Literary scholar; Educator

---

**Woodbury, Peter** (1899-1970)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* Manchester, NH

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Woodford, Michael** (1955-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Woodin, W. Hugh** (1955-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Woodman, Alpheus Grant** (1873-1963)

*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Watertown, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Woodring, Carl Ray** (1919-2009)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Woodruff, Judy** (1946-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* PBS NewsHour  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Broadcast journalist; Educator; Nonprofit organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Woods, Frederick Adams** (1873-1939)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Woods, Frederick Shenstone** (1864-1950)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Woods, James Haughton** (1864-1935)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Woods, Leonard** (1774-1854)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Andover Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* Andover, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator

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**Woodward, Comer Vann** (1908-1999)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Woodward, Robert Burns** (1917-1979)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Woodward, Robert Simpson** (1849-1924)

*Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Geophysicist; Mathematician; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

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**Woodwell, George Masters** (1928-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Research agency staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Woods Hole Research Center

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**Woodworth, George Wallace** (1902-1969)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Musician (organist, conductor); Educator

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**Woodworth, Jay Backus** (1865-1925)

*Election:* 1900, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

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**Woodworth, Robert Sessions** (1869-1962)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Woodworth, William McMichael** (1864-1912)

*Election:* 1895, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum staff member and administrator; Educator

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**Wooldridge, Dean Everett** (1913-2006)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Company research staff member; Company founder and executive

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**Woolf, Harry** (1923-2003)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator; Academic administrator

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**Woolley, Dilworth Wayne** (1914-1966)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Woolsey, Theodore Dwight** (1801-1889)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator; Language scholar; Political scientist

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**Woolsley, Stanford E.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Worcester, Joseph Emerson** (1784-1865)  
*Election:* 1823, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Writer; Lexicographer; Geographer; Historian

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**Worcester, Joseph Ruggles** (1860-1943)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* J. R. Worcester & Company  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Company executive

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**Worden, Frederic Garfield** (1918-1995)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Research program administrator

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**Worrall, David Elbridge** (1886-1944)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Worrell, William Hoyt** (1879-1952)  
*Election:* 1939, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Orientalist; Language scholar; Educator

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**Worster, Donald E.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Kansas  
*Residence at election:* Lawrence, KS  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wortman, Sterling (Leo Sterling)** (1923-1981)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation; International Agricultural Development Service  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Plant geneticist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

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**Wrangham, Richard W.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Animal behavioralist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Arthur Frederick** (1913-1976)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Wright, Benjamin Fletcher** (1900-1976)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smith College  
*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wright, C. D.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Charles Alan** (1927-2000)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Wright, Charles Henry Conrad** (1869-1957)  
*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Wright, Jr., Charles Penzel** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Chauncey** (1830-1875)  
*Election:* 1860, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Ephemeris and Nautical Almanac, Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Mathematician; Research agency staff member

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**Wright, Craig M.** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Crispin James Garth** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* Cupar, United Kingdom  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Academic research administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Edward L.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Frederick Eugene** (1877-1953)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Petrologist; Research institution administrator

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**Wright, Gavin** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, George Ernest** (1909-1974)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Archaeologist; Educator

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**Wright, Gordon Justin** (1912-2000)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Wright, James Edward** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator;  
Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, James Homer** (1869-1928)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

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**Wright, Jay** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Concord, NH  
*Residence at election:* Concord, NH  
*Career description:* Writer (poet,  
playwright)  
*Current affiliation:* Bradford, VT

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**Wright, John Henry** (1852-1908)  
*Election:* 1893, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary  
scholar; Educator

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**Wright, John Joseph** (1909-1979)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member;  
Theologian

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**Wright, Louis Booker** (1899-1988)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Folger Shakespeare  
Library  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Literary scholar;  
Editor; Librarian

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**Wright, Margaret Hagen** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories-  
Lucent Technologies  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Computer scientist;  
Applied mathematician; Company  
research staff member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University

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**Wright, Peter Edwin** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research  
Institute  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Biophysicist; Educator; Research  
institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wright, Quincy** (1890-1970)  
*Election:* 1927, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Legal  
scholar; Educator

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**Wright (Right Honorable Lord), Robert  
Alderson** (1869-1964)  
*Election:* 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* British House of  
Lords  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

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**Wright, Sewall** (1889-1988)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Wrighton, Mark Stephen** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Washington  
University in St. Louis

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**Wrigley, Edward Anthony** (1931-)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator;  
Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wriston, Henry Merritt** (1889-1978)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Wriston, Walter Bigelow** (1919-2005)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive  
(banking and financial services)

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**Wroth, Lawrence Counselman** (1884-  
1970)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Librarian;  
Bibliographer; Editor

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**Wu, Carl** (1952-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer  
Institute  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Government research institution  
administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wu, Chien-Shiung** (1912-1997)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Wu, Hung** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Museum curator; Art  
historian  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wu, John Ching Hsiung** (1899-1986)  
*Election:* 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Shanghai Municipal  
Council; Government of China  
*Residence at election:* Shanghai, China  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist;  
Educator; Government official

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**Wu, Sau Lan Yu** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wu, Tai Tsun** (1933-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wudl, Fred** (1941-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wulf, William Allan** (1939-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Government science agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Virginia

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**Wulff, John** (1903-1987)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Physicist; Educator

---

**Wulsin, Frederick Roelker** (1891-1961)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Sociologist; Educator

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**Wunsch, Carl Isaac** (1941-)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wuorinen, Charles Peter** (1938-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer)

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Wurster, William Wilson** (1895-1973)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Wurtz, Charles Adolphe** (1817-1884)

*Election:* 1883, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Wurtz, Robert Henry** (1936-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Eye Institute

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Government research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* National Institutes of Health

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**Wuthnow, Robert** (1946-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Sociologist, Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wuthrich, Kurt** (1938-)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

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**Wyckoff, Ralph Walter Graystone** (1897-1994)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Wyeth, Andrew Newell** (1917-2009)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Chadds Ford, PA

*Residence at election:* Chadds Ford, PA

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Wylie, Laurence William** (1909-1995)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Wyllie, Peter John** (1930-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Geologist; Geochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* California Institute of Technology

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**Wyman, Jeffries** (1814-1874)

*Election:* 1843, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lowell Institute

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Anatomist; Ethnologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Wyman, Jr., Jeffries** (1901-1995)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Molecular biologist; Educator

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**Wyman, Leland Clifton** (1897-1988)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Wyman, Morrill** (1812-1903)

*Election:* 1843, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Wyman, Rufus** (1778-1842)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Chelmsford, MA

*Residence at election:* Chelmsford, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator

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**Wyner, Yehudi** (1929-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Musician (composer), Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Wyngaarden, James Barnes** (1924-)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Biochemist; Physician;  
Educator; Hospital and government  
research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Washington Advisory  
Group

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**Wyrтки, Klaus** (1925-2013)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Hawaii

*Residence at election:* Honolulu, HI

*Career description:* Oceanographer;  
Educator

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**Wyschogrod, Edith** (1930-2009)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Wyzanski, Jr., Charles Edward** (1906-  
1986)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* District Court in  
Boston

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist;  
Government official