C

Caballero, Ricardo J. (1959-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cabibbo, Nicola (1935-2010) *Election:* 1981, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Universita degli Studi di Roma *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government science agency administrator

Cabot, Arthur Tracy (1852-1912) *Election:* 1889, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

Cabot, Edward Clarke (1818-1901) *Election:* 1848, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Architect

Cabot, Frederick Pickering (1868-1932) *Election:* 1928, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Judge Baker Foundation *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive

Cabot, George (1752-1823) *Election:* 1788, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Beverly, MA *Residence at election:* Beverly, MA *Career description:* Merchant; U.S. Senator

Cabot, Godfrey Lowell (1861-1962) *Election:* 1941, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Godfrey L. Cabot, Inc. *Residence at election:* Boston, MA

Career description: Company executive (manufacturing and energy)

Cabot, James Elliot (1821-1903) *Election:* 1866, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Literary editor

Cabot, John Moors (1901-1981) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

Cabot, Louis (1837-1914) Election: 1891, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Architect; Army officer

Cabot, Louis Wellington (1921-) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Godfrey L. Cabot, Inc. Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive (manufacturing); Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Cabot-Wellington, LLC

Cabot, Paul Codman (1898-1994) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: State Street Investment Corporation; Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive; Academic administrator

Cabot, Philip (1872-1941) *Election:* 1936, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Milton, MA *Career description:* Company executive; Educator **Cabot, Richard Clarke** (1868-1939) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Social worker

Cabot, Samuel (1815-1885) Election: 1844, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Ornithologist

Cabot, Samuel (1850-1906) *Election:* 1893, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookline, MA *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Inventor; Businessperson

Cabot, Thomas Dudley (1897-1995) *Election:* 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cabot Corporation *Residence at election:* Weston, MA *Career description:* Company executive

Cabot, William Brooks (1858-1949) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Holbrook, Cabot & Rollins Corporation, Engineers and Contractors, Boston and New York *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Civil engineer; Company executive; Naturalist; Explorer

Cabranes, Jose Alberto (1940-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist *Current affiliation:* Same

Cabraser, Elizabeth J. (1952-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Lieff Cabraser Heimann & Bernstein LLP Residence at election: Santa Rosa, CA Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Same **Cacciatore, Niccolo** (1780-1841) *Election:* 1837, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Palermo Observatory *Residence at election:* Palermo, Italy *Career description:* Astronomer; Meteorologist; Research institution staff member and administrator

Cacioppo, John Terrance (1951-2018) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Cadbury, Henry Joel (1883-1974) Election: 1942, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Theologian; Educator

Cady, Walter Guyton (1874-1974) Election: 1926, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Middletown, CT Career description: Physicist; Educator

Caffarelli, Luis Angel (1948-) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Texas at Austin

Caflisch, Russel E. (1954-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Hermosa Beach, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Editor; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cage, John (1912-1992) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer, music director); Educator **Cahill, Jr., George Francis** (1927-2012) *Election:* 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Howard Hughes Medical Institute *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Cahill, James Francis (1926-2014) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Cahill, Lisa Sowle (1948-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston College Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA Career description: Theologian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cahn, John Werner (1928-) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Industrial and government agency researcher Current affiliation: National Institute of Standards and Technology

Cahn, Walter (1933-) *Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian (art, architecture); Medievalist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cahners, Norman Lee (1914-1986) *Election:* 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cahners Publishing Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Publisher; Company executive

Cain, Bruce Edward (1948-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Cairncross, Alexander Kirkland (1911-1998)

Election: 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Cairns, Bradley R. (1965-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Cellular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cairns, Hugh John Forster (1922-) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Current affiliation: Radcliffe Infirmary, England

Cairns, Huntington (1904-1985) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Art critic; Political scientist; Educator; Museum

administrator

Cairns, Jr., John (1923-2017) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Residence at election: Blacksburg, VA Career description: Environmental biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Cajori, Florian (1859-1930) *Election:* 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Historian; Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator Calabresi, Guido (1932-) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist Current affiliation: U.S. Court of Appeals

Calame, Kathryn Lee (1940-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Calasso, Roberto (1941-)

Election: 2000, FHM Affiliation at election: Adelphi Edizioni S.P.A Residence at election: Milan, Italy Career description: Writer (essayist, fiction writer); Publisher Current affiliation: Same



Alexander Calder, elected 1959. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Calder, Alexander (1898-1976) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Roxbury, CT Residence at election: Roxbury, CT Career description: Artist (painter)

Calderon, Alberto Pedro (1920-1998) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Calderon de la Barca, Angel (1790-1861) *Election:* 1843, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Government of Spain *Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain *Career description:* Diplomat; Government official **Caldwell, Robert Granville** (1882-1976) *Election:* 1940, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

Caldwell, Samuel Hawks (1904-1960) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

Caldwell, Sarah (1924-2006) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Opera Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musician (conductor, opera producer and administrator); Educator

Calhoun, Robert Lowry (1896-1983) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator

Caligny, Anatole François Hüe, Marquis de (1811-1892) Election: 1889, FHM Affiliation at election: Versailles, France Residence at election: Versailles, France Career description: Hydraulic engineer; Inventor

Calisher, Hortense (1911-2009) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (novelist)

Calkins, Robert DeBlois (1903-1992) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive **Callahan, Harry Morey** (1912-1999) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Artist (photographer); Educator

Callan, Curtis G. (1942-)

Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Callan, Harold Garnet (1917-1993)

Election: 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of St. Andrews *Residence at election:* St. Andrews, Scotland *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

Callaway, Edward Matthew (1962-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* Encinitas, CA *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Calvin, Melvin (1911-1997)

Election: 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Calvo, Guillermo A. (1941-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland *Residence at election:* College Park, MD *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Columbia University

Cam, Helen Maud (1885-1968) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Camerer, Colin F. (1959-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cameron, Alan D. (1938-2017) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cameron, Alastair Graham Walter

(1925-2005) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Researcher

Cameron, Charles M. (1954-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cameron, Edwin (1953-)

Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: Constitutional Court of South Africa Residence at election: Braamfontein, South Africa Career description: Jurist; Government official Current affiliation: Same

Cameron, Sharon (1947-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Campbell, Albert Angus (1910-1980) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator **Campbell, Allan McCulloch** (1929-) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Campbell, Andrea Louise (1966-)

Election: 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Public policy scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Campbell, Charles Macfie (1876-1943) *Election:* 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston Psychopathic Hospital

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Campbell, Clarence Gordon (1868-1956) *Election:* 1934, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Ethnologist; Physician; Writer (nonfiction writer)

Campbell, Colin Goetze (1935-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Brothers Fund *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Academic administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Colonial Williamsburg Foundation

Campbell, Donald Thomas (1916-1996) *Election:* 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

Campbell, Douglas Houghton (1859-1953)

Election: 1898, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator **Campbell, George Ashley** (1870-1954) *Election:* 1903, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Engineer

Campbell, John Y. (1958-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Campbell, Kevin Peter (1952-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa *Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA *Career description:* Physiologist; Biophysicist; Neurologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine

Campbell, Leslie Lyle (1863-1964) *Election:* 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Simmons College *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Campbell, Mary Schmidt (1947-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Art history and arts policy specialist; Academic and museum administrator *Current affiliation:* Spelman College

Campbell, Jr., Oscar James (1879-1970) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Campbell, Robert (1937-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Architect; Writer *Current affiliation:* Cambridge, MA Campbell, Thomas P. (1962-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Museum administrator (art); Art curator Current affiliation: New York, NY

Campbell, William Wallace (1862-1938) *Election:* 1911, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lick Observatory *Residence at election:* Mt. Hamilton, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Academic administrator



Albert Camus, elected 1959, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Camus, Albert (1913-1960) *Election:* 1959, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist); Press consultant

Candès, Emmanuel J. (1970-) *Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Candolle, Alphonse Louis Pierre de (1806-1893)

Election: 1847, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva *Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator Cane, David E. (1944-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Chemist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cane, Mark Alan (1944-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Oceanographer; Climatologist; Educator; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Canes-Wrone, Brandice (1971-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Public policy scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Canham, Erwin Dain (1904-1982)

Election: 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Christian Science Monitor *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Writer (journalist); Company executive (newspaper); Government official

Canizares, Claude Roger (1945-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cannon, Jr., Robert Hamilton (1923-) *Election:* 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Educator; Industrial and government scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Cannon, Walter Bradford (1871-1945) *Election:* 1906, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator **Cantley, Lewis Clayton** (1949-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

Career description: Cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cantoni, Giulio Leonardo (1915-2005) *Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Mental Health *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Biochemist; Government science administrator

Cantor, Charles Robert (1942-)

Election: 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biotechnologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Sequenom, Inc.

Cantor, Harvey (1942-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cantor, Nancy E. (1952-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Syracuse University

Canup, Robin M. (1968-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Southwest Research Institute *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Planetary scientist; Research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Capasso, Federico (1949-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Physicist; Industrial research administrator Current affiliation: Harvard University **Cape, Ronald Elliot** (1932-2015) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Darwin Molecular Corporation *Residence at election:* Emeryville, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Company executive (biotechnology)

Capecchi, Mario R. (1937-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Capponi, Gino Alessandro Giuseppe

Gaspardo Marchese (1792-1876) Election: 1842, FHM Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Historian; Government official

Capps, Edward (1866-1950) Election: 1918, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Classicist; Educator

Carbon, John Anthony (1931-) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Company research staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Card, David E. (1956-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

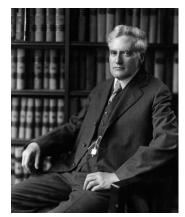
Cardona, George (1936-) *Election:* 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Linguist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cardoso, Fernando Henrique (1931-) *Election:* 1984, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Brazil

Residence at election: Sao Paulo, Brazil *Career description:* Sociologist; President of Brazil

Current affiliation: Brown University



Benjamin Nathan Cardozo, elected 1933. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Cardozo, Benjamin Nathan (1870-1938) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Carethers, John Michael (1963-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Medical School Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Gastroenterologist; Internist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carew, Thomas James (1944-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* New York University

Carey, Henry Charles (1793-1879) *Election:* 1863, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Economist; Publisher Carey, John M. (1964-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College Residence at election: Hanover, NH Career description: Political scientist; Editor; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carey, Peter (1943-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Hunter College Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carey, Susan E. (1942-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Carleson, Lennart Axel Edvard (1928-)

Election: 1967, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Uppsala Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Stockholm, Sweden

Carlson, Chester Floyd (1906-1968) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Xerox Corporation Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Inventor; Lawyer

Carlson, John R. (1955-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: North Haven, CT Career description: Neurobiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carlson, Loren Daniel (1915-1972) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis *Residence at election:* Davis, CA *Career description:* Physiologist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator Carlson, Marian B. (1952-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Carlson, Richard Walter (1954-)

Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science

Carlstrom, John E. (1957-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carlyle, Thomas (1795-1881) *Election:* 1878, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Chelsea, England *Residence at election:* Chelsea, England *Career description:* Historian; Writer (essayist)

Carmichael, Leonard (1898-1973) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Carmines, Edward G. (1946-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carnap, Rudolf (1891-1970) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Carneiro, Robert L. (1927-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History *Residence at election:* New York, NY

of Natural History Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator Current affiliation: Same

Carnesale, Albert (1936-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Nuclear weapons and public policy scholar; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* University of California, Los Angeles

Carney, Judith A. (1946-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Caro, Anthony Alfred (1924-2013) *Election:* 1988, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

Caro, Robert A. (1935-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (biographer) Current affiliation: Same

Caron, Marc G. (1946-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Durham, NC *Career description:* Cellular biologist; Neuroscientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Carpenter, Frank Morton (1902-1994) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

Carpenter, John Alden (1876-1951) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: George B. Carpenter and Company Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Musician (composer); Company executive

Carpenter, Russell LeGrand (1901-1991)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Radiobiologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Carpenter, Stephen Russell (1952-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Ecologist; Limnologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carpenter, Thorne Martin (1878-1971)

Election: 1922, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Nutrition Laboratory *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physiologist; Government research scientist

Carr, Edward Hallett (1892-1982) *Election:* 1970, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England *Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Carr, Lucien (1829-1915)

Election: 1881, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Museum curator

Carr, Raymond (Albert Raymond

Maillard) (1919-) Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same **Carr, Robert Kenneth** (1908-1979) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College *Residence at election:* Hanover, NH *Career description:* Legal scholar; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Carrasco, David (1947-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Divinity School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (religion); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carre, Jean-Marie (1887-1958) *Election:* 1948, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Carreira, Erick M. (1963-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich *Residence at election:* Zürich, Switzerland *Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Carrel, Alexis (1873-1944)

Election: 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Surgeon; Biologist; Research institution administrator

Carrier, George Francis (1918-2002) *Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

Carrington, Alan (1934-2013) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Chemist; Educator

Carrington, Paul DeWitt (1931-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University School of Law Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carrington (Right Honorable Lord),

Peter Alexander Rupert (1919-) Election: 1990, FHM Affiliation at election: Christie's International plc Residence at election: London, England Career description: Government official; Academic administrator Current affiliation: London, England

Carroll, Dana (1943-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Biochemist; Cellular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Carroll, James (1943-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer) *Current affiliation:* Same

Carroll, John Sawyer (1942-2015)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Los Angeles Times *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Educator; Company executive (newspaper)

Carroll, Michael M. (1936-2016) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rice University *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Carroll, Sean B. (1960-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same Carson, Anne (1950-) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: McGill University Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Writer (poet); Classicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Carson, Dennis Anthony (1946-)

Election: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Medical scientist; Educator; Academic research agency member and administrator *Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Carson, Hampton Lawrence (1914-2004)

Election: 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Hawaii *Residence at election:* Honolulu, HI *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

Cartan, Henri Paul (1904-2008)

Election: 1950, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Carter, Ashton Baldwin (1954-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Defense and arms control scholar; Educator; Government official; U.S. Secretary of Defense *Current affiliation:* Harvard Kennedy School

Carter, Jr., Elliott Cook (1908-2012) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

Carter, Emily Ann (1960-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Bellemead, NJ Career description: Chemist; Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Carter, Franklin** (1837-1919) Election: 1889, Fellow Affiliation at election: Williams College Residence at election: Williamstown, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Educator

Carter, Gwendolen Margaret (1906-

1991) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Carter, Herbert Edmund (1910-2007) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Carter, James Coolidge (1827-1905) *Election:* 1896, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer

Carter, Jr., James Earl (Jimmy) (1924-) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* The Carter Center *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Naval officer; Governor of Georgia; U.S. President; Author; Educator; Humanitarian *Current affiliation:* Same

Carter, Marshall N. (1940-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York Stock Exchange Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: NYSE Euronext

Carter, Stephen Lisle (1954-) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

Cartier-Bresson, Henri (1908-2004) *Election:* 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Artist (photographer) **Cartwright, Dorwin Philip** (1915-2008) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Cartwright, Nancy Delaney (1944-) *Election:* 2001, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Carty, John Joseph (1861-1932) *Election:* 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Caruthers, Marvin Harry (1940-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Carver, Thomas Nixon (1865-1961) Election: 1906, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Cary, Frank Taylor (1920-2006) *Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* IBM Corporation *Residence at election:* Purchase, NY *Career description:* Company executive

Cary, Samuel (1785-1815) *Election:* 1815, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Clergy member

Cary, Thomas Greaves (1792-1859) Election: 1856, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Businessperson; Lawyer **Cary, William Lucius** (1910-1983) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Casadevall, Arturo (1957-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Casagrande, Arthur (1902-1981) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator



Pablo (Pau Carlos Salvador Defillo de) Casals, elected 1960, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Casals, Pablo (Pau Carlos Salvador Defillo de) (1876-1973) Election: 1960, FHM Affiliation at election: Conservatory of Music of Puerto Rico; Puerto Rico Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: Prades, Pyrenees Orientales, France Career description: Musician (cellist,

conductor, composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Case, Anne C. (1958-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Case, Harold Claude** (1902-1972) *Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator

Case, Jean N. (1959-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: The Case Foundation Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist; Company executive; Businessperson Current affiliation: Same

Case, Ted J. (1947-2015) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Casella, Alfredo (1883-1947) Election: 1930, FHM Affiliation at election: Ars Nova; Accademia Chigiana Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Musician (composer, conductor, pianist); Educator; Journalist

Casey, Charles Philip (1942-) Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Casey, Robert Pierce (1897-1959) *Election:* 1936, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Cash, Jr., James Ireland (1947-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Business School Residence at election: Wellesley, MA Career description: Company executive; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cashman, Katharine Venable (1954-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon; University of Bristol, UK *Residence at election:* Bristol, England *Career description:* Geologist; Volcanologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Casimir, Hendrik Brugt Gerhard (1909-2000)

Election: 1957, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Philips Research Laboratories *Residence at election:* Eindhoven, Netherlands *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research institution administrator

Caskey, John Langdon (1908-1981) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH Career description: Classicist; Archaeologist; Educator; Academic

administrator

Caso y Andrade, Alfonso (1896-1970) *Election:* 1952, FHM

Affiliation at election: National Indian Institute *Residence at election:* Mexico, D.F., Mexico *Career description:* Archaeologist; Social anthropologist; Museum, research organization, and government administrator; Educator

Caspar, Donald Louis Dvorak (1927-) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University; Children's Cancer Research Foundation Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Structural biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Florida State University

Caspari, Ernst Wolfgang (1909-1988) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University Residence at election: Middletown, CT Career description: Biologist; Educator

Casper, Gerhard (1937-)

Election: 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Stanford Law School

Caspersson, Torbjorn Oskar (1910-1997)

Election: 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institute; Nobel Institute and Wallenberg Laboratory *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Physician; Cytologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cass, David (1937-2008)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Cassel, Gustav (Karl Gustav) (1866-1945)

Election: 1934, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm; Government of Sweden *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Journalist; Government official

Cassidy, Frederic Gomes (1907-2000) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

Cassini, Jean Dominique, Comte de (1748-1845) Election: 1788, FHM Affiliation at election: Paris Observatory Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Astronomer; Geodesist; Research institution administrator

Castaneda, Hector-Neri (1924-1991) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Castaneda, Jorge G. (1953-) Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: New York University; Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Casteen III, John T. (1943-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Academic administrator; Public official; Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Castellani, Aldo (1877-1971) *Election:* 1939, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Royal University of Rome; Louisiana State University Medical School *Residence at election:* London, England, and Rome, Italy *Career description:* Physician; Educator

Castiglioni, Luigi (1757-1832) *Election:* 1786, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Tuscany, Italy *Residence at election:* Tuscany, Italy *Career description:* Government official; Traveler; Naturalist

Castle, Edward Sears (1903-1973) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator

Castle, Emery Neal (1923-2017) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Resources for the Future, Inc. *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator

Castle, William Bosworth (1897-1990) Election: 1931, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator **Castle, William Ernest** (1867-1962) *Election:* 1900, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

Castle, Jr., William Richards (1878-1963)

Election: 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Diplomat; Educator; Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer)

Castleman, Jr., Albert Welford (1936-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University *Residence at election:* University Park, PA *Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Castleman, Benjamin (1906-1982) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Castro, Americo (1885-1972) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Caswell, Alexis (1799-1877) Election: 1850, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Physical scientist; Astronomer; Educator; Company executive; Academic administrator

Caswell, Hal (1949-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution *Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA *Career description:* Ecologist; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Catalan, Diego Menendez-Pidal (1928-)

Election: 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Madrid, Spain

Cate, Jamie H.D. (1968-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Structural biologist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same



Willa Cather, elected 1943. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Cather, Willa (1873-1947) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer)

Catlin, Marcus (1805-1849)

Election: 1838, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hamilton College *Residence at election:* Clinton, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

Cattell, James McKeen (1860-1944) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Science; Scientific Monthly; American Men of Science Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Science editor

Catterall, William A. (1946-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Washington *Residence at election*: Seattle, WA *Career description*: Pharmacologist; Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Same

Catton, Charles Bruce (1899-1978) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Heritage *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Journalist; Historian; Editor; Government official

Cauchy (Baron), Augustin Louis (1789-1857)

Election: 1832, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Turin *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Caullery, Maurice Jules Gaston Corneille (1868-1958) Election: 1920, FHM Affiliation at election: Faculte des Sciences; Wimereux Marine Laboratory Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi Luca (1922-) *Election:* 1970, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Universita di Parma *Residence at election:* Pavia, Italy *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Cavanagh, Richard E. (1946-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Kennedy School; Fremont Group Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA Career description: Company executive (investment, consulting); Academic and government administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cavell, Stanley Louis (1926-) *Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cavers, David Farquhar (1902-1988) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Caves, Richard Earl (1931-)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Caviness, Madeline Harrison (1938-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Charlestown, MA Career description: Art historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Caws, Mary Ann (1933-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City University of New York, The Graduate Center *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Literary and art scholar; Translator; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cayley, Arthur (1821-1895) *Election:* 1866, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Lawyer

Ceballos González, Gerardo J. (1958-) Election: 2014, FHM Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México Residence at election: Toluca, Mexico Career description: Ecologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

Cech, Thomas Robert (1947-) *Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* University of Colorado

Cecil (Lord), David (1902-1986) *Election:* 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cell, George Croft (1875-1937) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Reading, MA Career description: Theologian; Educator

Celli, Angelo (1857-1914) *Election:* 1901, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Rome *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Physician; Public health expert

Celmins, Vija (1939-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (photographer) Current affiliation: Same

Ceperley, David M. (1949-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government and academic research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Cepko, Constance Louise (1954-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cerami, Anthony (1940-) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Kenneth S. Warren Laboratories *Residence at election:* Tarrytown, NY *Career description:* Biochemist; Medical scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same **Cerf, Vinton Gray** (1943-) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* MCI Telecommunications Corporation *Residence at election:* Reston, VA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive (telecommunications) *Current affiliation:* Google Inc.

Cerisier, Antoine Marie (1749-1828) *Election:* 1789, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian; Political commentator; Author; Editor; Journalist

Ceyer, Sylvia Teresse Aida (1953-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chabod, Federico (1901-1960) *Election:* 1959, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Istituto di Studi Storici Benedetto Croce *Residence at election:* Naples, Italy *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Chabon, Michael (1963-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Berkeley, CA *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Writer (novelist) *Current affiliation:* Same

Chadwick, George Whitefield (1854-1931) *Election:* 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Chadwick, Henry (1920-2008) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: Christ Church Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian (religion); Educator

Chadwick, Leigh Edward (1904-1975) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Army Chemical Center Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Physiologist; Entomologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Chadwick, Owen (William Owen) (1916-2015) Election: 1977, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Chafe, William Henry (1942-)

Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Chafee, Jr., Zechariah (1885-1957) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Civil libertarian

Chaffee, Emory Leon (1885-1975) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Chagas, Carlos (1910-2000) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: Federal University of Rio de Janeiro Medical School Residence at election: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Chaikin, Paul M. (1945-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Chakrabarty, Dipesh (1948-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chakraborty, Arup K. (1961-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Biological engineer; Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chalfie, Martin (1947-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cellular biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chalmers, Bruce (1907-1990) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator

Chalmers, David John (1966-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: Australian National University; New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Cognitive scientist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chalmers, Gordon Keith (1904-1956) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Kenyon College *Residence at election:* Gambier, OH *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Chalmers, Thomas Clark (1917-1995) Election: 1984, Fellow Affiliation at election: Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Medical Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator; Company executive Chamberlain, Gary E. (1948-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chamberlain, John Angus (1927-2011)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Shelter Island Heights, NY *Residence at election:* Shelter Island Heights, NY *Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

Chamberlain, Joseph Perkins (1873-

1951) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Research agency administrator

Chamberlain, Mellen (1821-1900)

Election: 1892, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Public Library *Residence at election:* Chelsea, MA *Career description:* Librarian; Jurist; Government official; Lawyer; Historian

Chamberlain, Owen (1920-2006) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Nuclear physicist; Educator

Chamberlain, Samuel (1895-1975) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Marblehead, MA *Residence at election:* Marblehead, MA *Career description:* Artist (graphic artist); Writer; Educator

Chamberlin, Edward Hastings (1899-1967) Election: 1936, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Chamberlin, Michael John (1937-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder (1843-1928) Election: 1901, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Chambers, Anne Cox (1919-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Atlanta Newspapers, Inc. *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Company executive (newspaper); Diplomat *Current affiliation:* Cox Enterprises, Inc.

Chambers, John T. (1949-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cisco Systems, Inc. Residence at election: San Jose, CA Career description: Company executive (computer) Current affiliation: Same

Chambers, L. Ross (1932-2017) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Chambon, Pierre (1931-) Election: 1985, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Strasbourg Residence at election: Strasbourg, France Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator Current affiliation: Institut Genetique Biologie Moleculaire Cellulaire

Chamot, Emile Monnin (1868-1950) Election: 1938, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Microscopist and sanitary chemist; Educator Chan, Gerald L. (1951-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: The Morningside Group Residence at election: Newton Center, MA Career description: Company founder and executive (investment); Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist Current affiliation: Same

Chan, Moses H. W. (1946-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University *Residence at election:* University Park, PA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chan, Ronnie C. (1949-)

Election: 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hang Lung Properties Limited *Residence at election:* Hong Kong, China *Career description:* Company executive (real estate); Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist *Current affiliation:* Same

Chan, Sunney I. (1936-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology; Academia Sinica, Taiwan *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chance, Britton (1913-2010) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Biophysicist; Physical chemist; Educator

Chancellor, John William (1927-1996) *Election*: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: NBC News *Residence at election*: New York, NY *Career description*: Journalist

Chandler, Jr., Alfred Dupont (1918-2007) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Historian; Educator

Chandler, David (1944-2017) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Chemical physicist; Educator

Chandler, James Kenneth (1948-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chandler, Jr., Robert Flint (1907-1999) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* International Rice Research Institute *Residence at election:* Los Banos, Philippines *Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Chandler, Jr., Seth Carlo (1846-1913) Election: 1883, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Actuary; Government and academic research agency staff member

Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan (1910-1995)

Election: 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Williams Bay, WI *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Editor

Chang, Christopher J. (1974-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Biochemist; Biological chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chang, Kang-i Sun (1944-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Woodbridge, CT Career description: Literary critic; Language scholar; Biographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Chang, Kwang-chih** (1931-2001) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Chang, Min-Chueh (1908-1991)

Election: 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology; Boston University *Residence at election:* Shrewsbury, MA *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research foundation scientist

Chang, Sun-Yung Alice (1948-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Changeux, Jean-Pierre (1936-)

Election: 1994, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Institut Pasteur; Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Institut Pasteur

Channing, Edward Perkins (1856-1931) Election: 1911, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Channing, Edward Tyrrel (1790-1856) *Election:* 1823, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Educator

Channing, Henry (1760-1840) *Election:* 1812, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Newport, RI *Residence at election:* Newport, RI *Career description:* Clergy member

Channing, Walter (1786-1876) Election: 1818, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator Channing, William Ellery (1780-1842) Election: 1809, Fellow Affiliation at election: Federal Street Church, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Channing, William Francis (1820-1901) Election: 1849, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Inventor

Chao, Yuen Ren (1892-1982) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Linguist; Educator

Chapin, Charles Value (1856-1941) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Rhode Island Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Epidemiologist; Public health official; Educator

Chapin III, F. Stuart (1944-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Alaska, Fairbanks *Residence at election:* Fairbanks, AK *Career description:* Ecologist; Botanist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chapin, Schuyler Garrison (1923-2009) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cultural organization and academic administrator

Chaplin, Winfield Scott (1847-1918) Election: 1887, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Chapman, Alvan Wentworth (1809-1899)

Election: 1866, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Apalachicola, FL *Residence at election:* Apalachicola, FL *Career description:* Botanist; Physician Chapman, Carleton Burke (1915-2000) Election: 1970, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dartmouth Medical School Residence at election: Hanover, NH Career description: Cardiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Chapman, Henry Leland (1845-1913) *Election:* 1912, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College *Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Chapman, Richard Palmer (1905-1988) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New England Merchants' National Bank *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Banker; Company executive

Charbonneau, David (1974-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Planetary scientist; Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chargaff, Erwin (1905-2002) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Charlesworth, Brian (1945-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Edinburgh

Charney, Jule Gregory (1917-1981) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Educator Charnov, Eric L. (1947-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Evolutionary ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Charnwood (Baron), Godfrey Rathbone Benson (1864-1945) Election: 1929, FHM Affiliation at election: Lichfield, England Residence at election: Lichfield, England Career description: Writer (biographer); Government official

Charpie, Robert Alan (1925-2011) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cabot Corporation Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Chartier, Roger (1945-) Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: College de France Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Historian; Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chase, George Henry (1874-1952) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

Chase, Merrill Wallace (1905-2004) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Immunologist; Educator

Chaskalson, Arthur (1941-2012) Election: 2008, FHM Affiliation at election: Constitutional Court of South Africa Residence at election: Braamfontein, South Africa Career description: Lawyer; Jurist **Chasles, Michel** (1793-1880) *Election:* 1864, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Sorbonne *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Chast, Rosalind (Roz) (1954-) Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: The New Yorker Residence at election: Ridgefield, CT Career description: Artist (cartoonist) Current affiliation: Same

Chastel, Andre Adrien (1912-1990) *Election:* 1975, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Historian and critic (art); Educator; Academic administrator

Chastellux, François Jean, Marquis de

(1734-1788) Election: 1781, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Military officer; Author

Chatfield-Taylor, Adele (1945-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Academy in Rome *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Arts administrator; Historic preservationist *Current affiliation:* Same

Chatt, Joseph (1914-1997) Election: 1985, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Sussex Residence at election: Sussex, England Career description: Chemist; Educator; Company research scientist; Government research institution administrator

Chaudhari, Praveen (1937-2010) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY Career description: Physical metallurgist; Company research administrator Chauncy, Charles (1705-1787) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Chauvenet, William (1820-1870) Election: 1850, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy Residence at election: Annapolis, MD Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Chavez, Carlos (1899-1978) Election: 1959, FHM Affiliation at election: National Institute of Fine Arts Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Chayes, Abram (1922-2000) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Chayes, Jennifer Tour (1956-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Microsoft Research New England Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Research institution founder and administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chazelle, Bernard (1955-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cheadle, Vernon Irvin (1910-1995) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis *Residence at election:* Davis, CA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cheatham, Thomas Edward (1929-2001) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist;

Cheeger, Jeff (1943-)

Educator

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University

Cheetham, Anthony K. (1946-)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* The Royal Society *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Materials scientist; Learned society administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cheever, David (1876-1955) *Election:* 1930, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

Cheever, David Williams (1831-1915) *Election:* 1889, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

Cheever, Francis Sargent (1909-1997) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cheever, John (1912-1982) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ossining, NY Residence at election: Ossining, NY Career description: Writer (novelist, short

story writer)

Chemerinsky, Erwin (1953-) *Election*: 2016 Fellow

Election: 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine School of Law *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Law scholar (constitutional law); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chen, Lincoln Chih-ho (1942-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Public health and policy expert; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* China Medical Board

Chen, Steve S. (1944-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Supercomputer Systems, Inc. *Residence at election:* Eau Claire, WI *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Tonbu, Inc.

Chen, Zhu (1953-)

Election: 2017, FHM Affiliation at election: Shanghai Institute of Hematology Residence at election: Shanghai, China Career description: Hematologist; Research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

Chenault, Kenneth Irvine (1951-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Express Company *Residence at election:* Hempstead, NY *Career description:* Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Chenea, Paul Franklin (1918-1996) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Purdue University *Residence at election:* Lafayette, IN *Career description:* Mechanical and electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company research scientist and administrator Chenery, Hollis Burnley (1918-1994) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Agency for International Development Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Company executive (international banking)

Cheney, Dorothy L. (1950-)

Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Animal behavioralist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chen Yi (1953-)

Educator

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Missouri-Kansas City Residence at election: Kansas City, MO Career description: Musician (composer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cherington, Charles Richards (1913-1967) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist;

Cherlin, Andrew J. (1948-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Sociologist; Demographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chern, Shiing Shen (1911-2004) Election: 1963, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Cherniss, Harold Fredrik (1904-1987) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Classicist; Educator

Chernoff, Herman (1923-)

Election: 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Statistician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University

Chernozhukov, Victor (1974-)

Election: 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chetty, Raj (1979-)

Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Public economist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Chevalier, Judith (1968-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Yale School of Management

Chevreul, Michel Eugene (1786-1889) *Election:* 1868, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Museum of Natural History *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Chew, Geoffrey Foucar (1924-) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chi, Michelene T.H. (1950-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Arizona State University Residence at election: Tempe, AZ Career description: Education specialist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Chiang, Yee (1903-1977) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer; Calligrapher; Educator; Museum curator

Chien, Shu (1931-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Child, Francis James (1825-1896)

Election: 1855, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Child, Julia (1912-2004)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chef; Television personality (cooking); Author

Childress, James Franklin (1940-)

Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Theologian; Biomedical ethicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Childs, Barton (1916-2010) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Physician; Educator

Childs, Brevard Springs (1923-2007) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Theologian; Educator

Chillida, Eduardo (1924-2002) Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: San Sebastian, Spain Residence at election: San Sebastian, Spain Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Chilton, Mary-Dell Matchett (1939-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ciba-Geigy Corporation *Residence at election:* Research Triangle Park, NC *Career description:* Microbiologist; Geneticist; Company executive and researcher *Current affiliation:* Novartis Ag Biotechnology

Chinard, Gilbert (1881-1972)

Election: 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Chinnaiyan, Arul M. (1969-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Clinical pathologist; Urologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

Chipman, Daniel (1765-1850) *Election:* 1812, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Middlebury College *Residence at election:* Middlebury, VT *Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Chipman, John (1897-1983) Election: 1948, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Engineer; Metallurgist; Educator

Chipman, John Somerset (1926-) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chisholm, Malcolm Harold (1945-2015) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University *Residence at election:* Columbus, OH *Career description:* Chemist; Educator **Chisholm, Roderick Milton** (1916-1999) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Chisholm, Sallie Watson (1947-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biological oceanographer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chittenden, Russell Henry (1856-1943) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cho, Alfred Yi (1937-)

Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research administrator Current affiliation: Summit, NJ

Choate, Joseph Hodges (1832-1917) Election: 1900, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

Choate, Rufus (1799-1859) *Election:* 1854, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Chobanian, Aram V. (1929-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Natick, MA Career description: Physician; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chodorow, Marvin (1913-2005) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Chomsky, Avram Noam (1928-)

Election: 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Linguist; Philosopher; Educator; Social and political critic *Current affiliation:* Same

Choper, Jesse Herbert (1935-)

Election: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

Choppin, Purnell Whittington (1929-)

Election: 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Howard Hughes Medical Institute *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Virologist; Physician; Research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Choquet-Bruhat, Yvonne (1923-)

Election: 1985, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chorin, Alexandre Joel (1938-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Chory, Joanne (1955-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Plant biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Chow, Rey (1957-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chow, Ven Te (1919-1981) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Civil and hydraulic engineer; Educator

Chowdhry, Uma (1947-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: DuPont Engineering Residence at election: Wilmington, DE Career description: Engineer; Company research administrator Current affiliation: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours & Company

Chowning, John MacLeod (1934-) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Musician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Christ, Carol Tecla (1944-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smith College Residence at election: Northampton, MA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Christ, F. Michael (1955-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Christakis, Nicholas Alexander (1962-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Christensen, Halvor Niels** (1915-2003) *Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Christian, Henry Asbury (1876-1951) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

Christiansen, Keith (1950-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Museum curator Current affiliation: Same

Christ-Janer, Arland Frederick (1922-2008) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Academic

administrator Christodoulou, Demetrios (1951-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician;

Educator *Current affiliation:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich

Christopher, Warren (1925-2011) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: O'Melveny & Myers LLP Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Secretary of State

Christy, Robert Frederick (1916-2012) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator **Chu, Lan Jen** (1913-1973) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

Chu, Paul Ching-Wu (Ching-Wu Paul)

(1941-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Houston Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Chu, Steven (1948-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Church, Alonzo (1903-1995) Election: 1960, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

Church, Frederic Edwin (1826-1900) Election: 1863, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter)

Church, Thomas Dolliver (1902-1978) *Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* San Francisco, CA *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Landscape architect

Churchill, Edward Delos (1895-1972) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator



Winston Churchill, elected 1946, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Churchill, Winston (1874-1965) *Election:* 1946, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Government of Great Britain *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Prime Minister of the United Kingdom; Historian; Author

Churchland, Patricia Smith (1943-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Neurophilosopher; Professional society administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ciardi, John Anthony (1916-1986)

Election: 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Writer (poet, literary critic); Educator; Editor

Cicchetti, Dante (1948-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota *Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN *Career description:* Developmental psychopathologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cicerone, Ralph John (1943-2016) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Atmospheric chemist; Academic administrator; Educator

Cicourel, Aaron Victor (1928-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Sociologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, San Francisco

Ciechanover, Aaron Judah (1947-) *Election:* 2008, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Technion-Israel Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Haifa, Israel *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cigarroa, Francisco G. (1957-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas System Residence at election: San Antonio, TX Career description: Academic administrator; Pediatric surgeon Current affiliation: Same

Cipolla, Carlo Manlio (1922-2000)

Election: 1978, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Pavia; University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Pavia, Italy *Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator

Clack, Jennifer Alice (1947-)

Election: 2009, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Royston Herts, England Career description: Vertebrate paleontologist; Educator; Curator; Academic research institution administrator Current affiliation: Same

Claflin, Jr., William Henry (1893-1981) *Election:* 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Academic

Clagett, Marshall (1916-2005) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator

administrator

Clap, Elisha (1776-1830) *Election:* 1811, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Sandwich Academy *Residence at election:* Sandwich, MA *Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator

Clapham, David E. (1952-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Cell biologist; Biophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Children's Hospital, Boston

Clapp, Margaret Antoinette (1910-1974)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College *Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Clardy, Jon Christel (1943-)

Election: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Chemical biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School

Clark, Alvan (1804-1887) Election: 1862, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Artist (painter, engraver); Astronomer; Instrument maker

Clark, Alvan Graham (1832-1897) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Instrument maker

Clark, Andrew G. (1954-)

Election: 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Population geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Clark, Benjamin Preston (1860-1939) Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: B.C. Clark & Company; Cohasset Water Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lepidopterist; Company executive; Diplomat; Government official

Clark, Charles Manning Hope (1915-1991)

Election: 1988, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Australian National University *Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia *Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator

Clark, David D. (1944-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Academic research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Clark, Dean Alexander (1905-1982) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Hospital administrator

Clark, Elizabeth Ann (1938-) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Historian (religion); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, George Bassett (1827-1891) Election: 1878, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Instrument maker

Clark, George Norman (1890-1979) Election: 1950, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator Clark, George Whipple (1928-) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, Grenville (1882-1967) Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: Dublin, NH Residence at election: Dublin, NH Career description: Lawyer; Peace and civil rights activist

Clark, Henry James (1826-1873) *Election:* 1856, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Botanist; Educator

Clark, Herbert Horace (1940-) Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, James H. (1944-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Shutterfly *Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company founder and executive *Current affiliation:* Silicon Graphics, Inc.

Clark, James Samuel (1957-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Plant ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, John Bates (1847-1938) Election: 1916, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator

Clark, John Desmond (J. Desmond)

(1916-2002) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Clark, John Grahame Douglas (1907-1995)

Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Clark, John Maurice (1884-1963) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator

Clark, Joseph Sill (1901-1990) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Legislator

Clark, Kenneth Bancroft (1914-2005) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: City University of New York; Metropolitan Applied Research Center Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Clark, Kenneth Mackenzie (1903-1983) Election: 1964, FHM Affiliation at election: Kent, England Residence at election: Kent, England Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum and academic administrator

Clark, Margaret S. (1952-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Social psychologist; Professional organization administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same Clark, Paul Foster (1892-1973) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Insurance specialist; Company executive

Clark, Ramsey (1927-)

Election: 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Paul, Weiss, Goldberg, Rifkind, Wharton, & Garrison *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Attorney General; Political activist *Current affiliation:* New York, NY

Clark, Robert Charles (1944-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, Samuel Delbert (1910-2003) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Clark, Thomas Edwards (-1921) *Election:* 1858, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Williams College *Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Physician; Educator

Clark, Timothy James (1943-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, Walter Eugene (1881-1960) Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Language scholar; Educator; Academic administrator Clark, William Arthur V. (1938-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Geographer; Demographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clark, William Bullock (1860-1917)

Election: 1916, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Clark, William Irving (1879-1958) Election: 1942, Fellow Affiliation at election: Norton Company; Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Company executive

Clark, William Smith (1826-1886) Election: 1868, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Agricultural College Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Botanist; Army officer

Clarke, Adrienne Elizabeth (1938-)

Election: 1998, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Melbourne Residence at election: Melbourne, Australia Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Government official Current affiliation: Same

Clarke, Bryan Campbell (1932-2014)

Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Nottingham Residence at election: Nottingham, England Career description: Geneticist; Ecologist; Educator

Clarke, Edmund Melson (1945-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Computer scientist; Engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Clarke, Edward Hammond** (1820-1877) *Election:* 1865, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Author

Clarke, Eliot Channing (1845-1921) Election: 1887, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Civil engineer; Company executive

Clarke, George Leonard (1905-1987) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Biologist; Educator

Clarke, Hans Thacher (1887-1972) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Children's Hospital, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biological chemist; Educator; Company research scientist

Clarke, James Freeman (1810-1888) Election: 1879, Fellow Affiliation at election: Church of the Disciples, Boston Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Clarke, John (1755-1798) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Clarke, John (1943-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Clarke, John Mason (1857-1925) Election: 1915, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of New York; University of the State of New York Residence at election: Albany, NY Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator Clarke, Joseph Thacher (1856-1920) Election: 1884, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Historian; Businessperson

Clarke, Samuel Fessenden (1851-1928)

Election: 1895, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Williams College *Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

Clary, David Charles (1953-) Election: 2003, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Oxford Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same Claude, Albert (1899-1983) Election: 1971, FHM Affiliation at election: Free University of Brussels Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium

Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Claudel, Paul Louis Charles Marie (1868-1955)

Election: 1932, FHM Affiliation at election: Government of France Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Diplomat; Writer (playwright, poet, essayist)

Clausen, Jens Christian (1891-1969) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Clausen, John Adam (1914-1996) *Election:* 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Clausen, Wendell Vernon (1923-2006) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Classicist; Educator

Clauser, Francis Hettinger (1913-2013)

Election: 1959, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator

Clauser, Milton Ure (1913-1980) *Election:* 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lincoln Laboratory Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and executive; Research institution and academic administrator

Clausius, Rudolph Julius Emmanuel (1822-1888)

Election: 1873, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn *Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Clawson, Marion (1905-1998) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Resources for the Future, Inc. Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Agricultural economist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

Clay, Henry (1883-1956) *Election:* 1939, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Bank of England *Residence at election:* Kenley, Surrey, England *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

Clay, Lucius Dubignon (1897-1978) Election: 1958, Fellow Affiliation at election: Continental Can Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Army officer; Company executive

Clayton, Donald Delbert (1935-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Clemson University *Residence at election:* Clemson, SC *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Writer *Current affiliation:* Same

Clayton, Henry Helm (1861-1946) Election: 1893, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Weather Bureau Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Research institution staff member; Government research administrator

Clayton, Robert Norman (1930-) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clayton, Roderick Keener (1922-2011) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Biophysicist; Plant biologist; Educator

Clayton, William Lockhart (1880-1966) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State

Residence at election: Washington, DC *Career description:* Company executive; Government official

Claytor, Jr., William Graham (1912-1994)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Railroad Passenger Corporation *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

Cleave, Mary Louise (1947-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration Residence at election: Annapolis, MD Career description: Environmental engineer; Government research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same **Cleaveland, Parker** (1780-1858) *Election:* 1809, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College *Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME *Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

Clegg, Michael Tran (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside Residence at election: Riverside, CA Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Cleland, Herdman Fitzgerald (1869-1935) *Election:* 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Williams College *Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator

Cleland, Ralph Erskine (1892-1971) Election: 1946, Fellow Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cleland, William Wallace (1930-2013) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Clemence, Gerald Maurice (1908-1974) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Clements, John Allen (1923-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cleveland, Don W. (1950-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: Del Mar, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Cleveland, Lemuel Roscoe** (1892-1969) *Election:* 1929, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

Clevers, Johannes Carolus (1957-) Election: 2012, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Utrecht; Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences Residence at election: Huis ter Heide, Netherlands Career description: Molecular geneticist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clifford, Charles Warren (1844-1923) *Election:* 1918, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* St. Luke's Hospital *Residence at election:* New Bedford, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Banker; Government official; Diplomat

Clifford, Clark McAdams (1906-1998) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Clifford & Warnke Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

Clifford, Harry Ellsworth (1866-1952) Election: 1902, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Newton, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Clifford, James (1945-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Clifford, John Henry (1809-1876) Election: 1859, Fellow Affiliation at election: New Bedford, MA Residence at election: New Bedford, MA Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Businessperson Clifton, Chalmers Dancy (1889-1966) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (conductor); Educator

Clifton, Lucille Thelma (1936-2010) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: St. Mary's College of Maryland Residence at election: St. Mary's City, MD Career description: Writer (poet, children's literature); Educator

Clifton, Rodney James (1937-) *Election:* 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Mechanical and materials engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cline, Thomas Warren (1946-)

Election: 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Clinton, DeWitt (1769-1828) Election: 1816, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Governor of New York; Lawyer

Clinton, George Perkins (1867-1937) Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government agency researcher

Clinton, Hillary Rodham (1947-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: U.S. Secretary of State; U.S. Senator; First Lady; Lawyer Current affiliation: Bill, Hillary & Chelsea Clinton Foundation

Clinton, William Jefferson (1946-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: William J. Clinton Foundation Residence at election: Chappaqua, NY Career description: U.S. President; Governor of Arkansas; Lawyer; Author; Humanitarian Current affiliation: Bill, Hillary & Chelsea Clinton Foundation

Clive, John Leonard (1924-1990) Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Clore, G. Marius (1955-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Biophysicist; Biochemist Current affiliation: Same

Clore, Gerald L. (1939-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Close, Chuck (1940-)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Artist (painter) *Current affiliation:* Same

Closs, Gerhard Ludwig (1928-1992) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cloud, Jr., Preston Ercelle (1912-1991) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Research institution administrator Clough, Gerald Wayne (1941-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Civil engineer; Museum administrator Current affiliation: Same

Clover, Carol J. (1940-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Clurman, Harold Edgar (1901-1980) Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Theatrical director; Writer (drama critic)

Coale, Ansley Johnson (1917-2002) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Coase, Ronald Harry (1910-2013) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Economist; Educator

Coate, Stephen T. (1957-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Coates, Geoffrey W. (1966-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Lansing, NY Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Coatsworth, John Henry (1940-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Columbia University **Cobb, David** (1748-1830) *Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Taunton, MA *Residence at election:* Taunton, MA *Career description:* Government official; Jurist; Army officer

Cobb, Henry Nichols (1926-) *Election:* 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* I. M. Pei & Partners; Harvard University Design School *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Architect *Current affiliation:* Pei Cobb Freed & Partners

Cobb, Jr., John B. (1925-)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Claremont School of Theology *Residence at election:* Claremont, CA *Career description:* Philosopher; Theologian; Environmentalist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cobb, John Candler (1858-1933) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cobb & Company *Residence at election:* Milton, MA *Career description:* Company executive; Civic leader

Cobb, Stanley (1887-1968) *Election:* 1922, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Ponkapoag, MA *Career description:* Neuropsychiatrist; Educator

Coblentz, William K. (1922-2010) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Coblentz, Patch, Duffy & Bass, LLP *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader

Cochran, Thomas Childs (1902-1999) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Historian; Educator **Cochran, William Gemmell** (1909-1980) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Statistician; Educator

Cochrane, Edward Lull (1892-1959) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Naval officer and engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Cockcroft, John Douglas (1897-1967) *Election:* 1950, FHM *Affiliation at election:* British Ministry of Supply *Residence at election:* Harwell, England *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government agency research

administrator

Cocke, John (1925-2002) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center *Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY *Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member

Cockrell, Ernest H. (1945-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cockrell Interests, Inc.; Cockrell Foundation *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Foundation and company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Codd, Edgar Frank (1923-2003) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Relational Institute Residence at election: North Miami Beach, FL Career description: Computer scientist;

Code, Alan D. (1951-) *Election:* 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

Company research staff member

Residence at election: Kensington, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Code, Arthur Dodd** (1923-2009) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

Coetzee, John M. (1940-)

Election: 1991, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cape Town Residence at election: Cape Town, South Africa Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator Current affiliation: University of Adelaide

Coffee, Jr., John Collins (1944-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University School of Law Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Coffin, Frank Morey (1919-2009) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals *Residence at election:* Portland, ME *Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

Coffin, John Huntington Crane (1815-1890)

Election: 1851, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Mathematician; Naval officer; Educator

Coffin, Robert Peter Tristram (1892-1955)

Election: 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College *Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME *Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Educator

Coffman, George Raleigh (1880-1958) *Election:* 1946, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cogan, David Glendenning (1908-1993)

Election: 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cogan, Jr., John Francis (1926-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Pioneer Investment Management USA, Inc. *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive (investment) *Current affiliation:* Same

Coggeshall, George Whitely (1867-1944)

Election: 1941, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* S. D. Warren Company *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Company research administrator

Cogswell, Joseph Green (1786-1871) *Election:* 1816, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Librarian; Educator

Cohen, Carolyn (1929-2017) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Cohen, David K. (1935-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Education specialist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cohen, Fred E. (1956-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Texas Pacific Group; University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Company executive; Educator Current affiliation: Same Cohen, Georges N. (1920-) Election: 1987, FHM Affiliation at election: Institut Pasteur; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Institut Pasteur

Cohen, I. Bernard (1914-2003)

Election: 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

Cohen, Jerome Alan (1930-)

Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Cohen, Joel Ephraim (1944-)

Election: 1989, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Population biologist; Applied mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cohen, Joshua (1951-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Cohen, Leonard Norman (1934-2016) Election: 2011, FHM Affiliation at election: Montreal, Canada Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter); Novelist; Poet

Cohen, Lizabeth (1952-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Belmont, MA *Career description:* Historian; Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cohen, Marshall H. (1926-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Pasadena, CA

Cohen, Marvin Lou (1935-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cohen, Morris (1911-2005)

Election: 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator

Cohen, Paul Joseph (1934-2007) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

Cohen, Ralph (1917-2016)

Election: 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cohen, Robert E. (1947-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cohen, Saul Gerald (1916-2010) Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cohen, Seymour Stanley (1917-) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Woods Hole, MA **Cohen, Stanley** (1922-) *Election:* 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University *Residence at election:* Nashville, TN *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Brentwood, TN

Cohen, Stanley Norman (1935-) *Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

Cohen-Tannoudji, Claude Nessim (1933-)

Election: 1992, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cohn, Bernard Samuel (1928-2003)

Election: 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Anthropologist; Historian; Educator

Cohn, Dorrit (1924-2012) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cohn, Edwin Joseph (1892-1953) *Election:* 1926, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cohn, Marjorie Benedict (1939-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian (fine arts); Museum curator and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same **Cohn, Melvin** (1922-) *Election:* 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Microbiologist; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Cohn, Mildred [elected as Mildred Cohn Primakoff] (1913-2009)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Cohn, Waldo E. (1910-1999) Election: 1962, Fellow Affiliation at election: Oak Ridge National Laboratory Residence at election: Oak Ridge, TN Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist

Cohon, Jared Leigh (1947-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University *Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA *Career description:* Civil engineer; Governmental advisor; Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Coifman, Ronald Raphael (1941-) Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Colacurcio, Michael J. (1936-) *Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Sherman Oaks, CA *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Colburn, Warren (1793-1833) *Election:* 1827, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Merrimac Manufacturing Company *Residence at election:* Lowell, MA *Career description:* Educator; Company executive **Colding, Tobias** (1963-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cole, Arthur Harrison (1889-1974) *Election:* 1928, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Librarian

Cole, Charles Woolsey (1906-1978) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Amherst College *Residence at election:* Amherst, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Cole, Henri (1956-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Writer (poet); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cole, Johnnetta Betsch (1936-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Spelman College *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* National Museum of African Art

Cole, Jonathan J. (1953-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies *Residence at election:* Millbrook, NY *Career description:* Ecologist *Current affiliation:* Same

Cole, Jonathan Richard (1942-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same **Cole, Julian David** (1925-1999) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator

Cole, Kenneth Stewart (1900-1984) *Election*: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: National Institutes of Health *Residence at election*: Bethesda, MD *Career description*: Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Cole, Michael (1938-)

Election: 1981, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cole, Robert Hugh (1914-1990) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cole, Robert Taylor (1905-1991) *Election:* 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Duke University *Residence at election:* Durham, NC *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cole, Rufus (1872-1966) *Election:* 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator

Cole, Thomas (1779-1852) *Election:* 1843, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA *Residence at election:* Salem, MA *Career description:* Educator; Naturalist

Coleman, James Samuel (1926-1995) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator **Coleman, James Smoot** (1919-1985) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Makerere University *Residence at election:* Kampala, Uganda *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Coleman, Lewis W. (1942-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Gordon & Betty Moore Foundation *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Company executive (banking and investment); Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Los Angeles, CA

Coleman, Mary Sue (1943-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa *Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA *Career description:* Academic administrator; Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Michigan

Coleman, Sidney Richard (1937-2007) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Coleman, Jr., William Thaddeus (1920-2017)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* O'Melveny & Myers LLP *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; Government agency administrator

Coles, James Stacy (1913-1996) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College *Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME *Career description:* Oceanographer; Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Coles, Robert (Martin Robert) (1929-) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School

Coley, Phyllis D. (1952-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Utah *Residence at election:* Salt Lake City, UT *Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Colgate, Stirling Auchincloss (1925-2013)

Election: 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory *Residence at election:* Los Alamos, NM *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member

Colin de Verdiere, Yves (1945-)

Election: 2004, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Grenoble Residence at election: Grenoble, France Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Université Joseph Fourier

Collado, Emilio Gabriel (1910-1995)

Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Standard Oil Company of New Jersey Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Government official; Company executive

Collar, William Coe (1833-1916) *Election:* 1889, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Roxbury Latin School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Academic administrator

Collens, Charles (1873-1956) *Election:* 1933, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Allen, Collens & Willis, Boston *Residence at election:* Newton Center, MA *Career description:* Architect; Company executive

Coller, Barry Spencer (1945-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Hospital and academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Collet, Leon William (1880-1957) *Election:* 1929, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva *Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland *Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Collier, Abram Thurlow (1913-2008) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive (insurance)

Collier, David (1942-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Collier, Robert John (R. John) (1938-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Microbiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Collier, Ruth Berins (1942-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Collins, Eduard Albert Christoph

Ludwig ("Sir Edward") (1791-1840) Election: 1834, FHM Affiliation at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Mathematician; Educator; School administrator **Collins, Francis Sellers** (1950-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Human Genome Research Institute *Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD *Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Research administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* BioLogos Foundation

Collins, Frank Shipley (1848-1920) *Election:* 1901, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Malden Rubber Shoe Company *Residence at election:* Malden, MA *Career description:* Botanist; Company executive

Collins, James Joseph (1965-) *Election:* 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Bioengineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Collins, Judith Marjorie (1939-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian Current affiliation: Same

Collins, Randall (1941-) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Collins, Samuel Cornette (1898-1984) *Election:* 1942, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive; Government research scientist

Collip, James Bertram (1892-1965) *Election:* 1952, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Western Ontario *Residence at election:* London, Ontario, Canada *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator **Collman, James Paddock** (1932-) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Colombo, Giuseppe (1920-1984) *Election*: 1983, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Padua; Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory *Residence at election*: Cambridge, MA *Career description*: Mechanical engineer; Space scientist; Educator

Colombo, Umberto (1927-2006) *Election:* 1990, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Italian National Agency for Nuclear and Alternative Energy Sources *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Chemist; Research institution administrator

Colowick, Sidney Paul (1916-1985) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt University School of Medicine *Residence at election:* Nashville, TN *Career description:* Microbiologist; Biochemist; Educator

Colson, Elizabeth Florence (1917-2016) *Election:* 1978, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

Colton, Joel (1918-2011) *Election:* 1979, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation; Duke University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Foundation executive

Colton, Timothy J. (1947-) *Election:* 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA *Career description:* International affairs scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Colwell, Rita R. (1934-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation; University of Maryland *Residence at election:* Arlington, VA *Career description:* Government research agency and academic administrator; Microbiologist; Marine biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Canon U.S. Life Sciences, Inc.

Colwell, Robert K. (1943-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Connecticut *Residence at election:* Storrs, CT *Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Colwell, Robert P. (1954-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency Residence at election: Portland, OR Career description: Computer Scientist; Engineer; Research institution administrator; Inventor Current affiliation: Same

Comaroff, Jean (1946-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Comaroff, John Lionel (1945-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Comer, James Pierpont (1934-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Comey, Arthur Messinger** (1861-1933) *Election:* 1891, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts University *Residence at election:* Somerville, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator

Commins, Eugene David (1932-2015) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Compagnon, Antoine Marcel (1950-) *Election:* 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; Université de Paris IV, Sorbonne *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Columbia University

Compton, Arthur Holly (1892-1962) *Election:* 1928, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator



Karl Taylor Compton (right), elected 1931, with Robert Jemison Van de Graaff, elected 1935. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Compton, Karl Taylor (1887-1954) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator Compton, Spencer Joshua Alwyne, Marquis of Northampton (1790-1851) Election: 1846, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Science patron

Comroe, Jr., Julius Hiram (1911-1984)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical Center *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Comstock, Ada Louise [Mrs. Wallace

Notestein] (1876-1973) Election: 1943, Fellow Affiliation at election: Radcliffe College Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Educator; Academic administrator

Comstock, Cyrus Ballou (1831-1910) *Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

Comstock, Daniel Frost (1883-1970) Election: 1912, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Comstock and Wescott, Inc., Engineers Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Company executive

Comstock, George Cary (1855-1934) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic and observatory administrator



James Bryant Conant, elected 1924. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Conant, James Bryant (1893-1978)

Election: 1924, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Conant, Kenneth John (1894-1984) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Educator

Conarroe, Joel Osborne (1934-)

Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Foundation executive; Educator; Literary scholar; Editor Current affiliation: New York, NY

Conaway, Joan W. (1956-)

Election: 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stowers Institute for Medical Research *Residence at election:* Kansas City, MO *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same

Conaway, Ronald C. (1956-) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stowers Institute for Medical Research *Residence at election:* Kansas City, MO *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member *Current affiliation:* Same **Condon, Edward Uhler** (1902-1974) *Election:* 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Bureau of Standards *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government official

Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas

Caritat, Marquis de (1743-1794) *Election:* 1792, FHM *Affiliation at election:* French Legislative Assembly *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Social philosopher; Government official

Cone, Edward Toner (1917-2004) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

Conklin, Edwin Grant (1863-1952) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Conklin, Harold Colyer (1926-2016) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

Conkwright, Pleasant Jefferson (1905-1986) Election: 1959, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Press Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Artist (typographer,

graphic artist); Educator; Editor

Conley, Dalton (1969-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Conley, Tom C.** (1943-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Language scholar; Translator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Connell, Joseph Hurd (1923-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Ecologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Connes, Alain (1947-)

Election: 1989, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Connick, Charles Jay (1875-1945)

Election: 1934, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Newtonville, MA *Residence at election:* Newtonville, MA *Career description:* Artist (stained glass)

Connor, Walter Robert (1934-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Humanities Center Residence at election: Research Triangle Park, NC Career description: Classicist; Educator; Cultural institution administrator Current affiliation: Teagle Foundation, Inc.

Connors, John M. (1942-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hill, Holliday, Connors, Cosmopoulos *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Conquest, Robert (George Robert

Acworth) (1917-2015) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Research institution staff member; Writer (poet, novelist)

Conrades, George Henry (1939-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Akamai Technologies, Inc. *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Company executive (computer technology and information systems) *Current affiliation:* Same

Constable, William George (1887-1976) *Election:* 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Constance, Lincoln (1909-2001) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator; Herbarium administrator

Constantin, Peter S. (1951-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Princeton University

Constantine-Paton, Martha (1947-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Wellesley Hills, MA *Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Converse, Frederick Shepherd (1871-1940)

Election: 1921, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New England Conservatory of Music *Residence at election:* Westwood, MA *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator Converse, Philip Ernest (1928-2014) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Social scientist; Educator

Conway, Gordon Richard (1938-) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* United Kingdom Department for International Development

Conway, Jill Ker (1934-) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Lend Lease Corporation

Conway, John Horton (1937-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Conway, Robert Seymour (1864-1933) *Election:* 1931, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester *Residence at election:* St. Albans, England *Career description:* Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Conwell, Esther Marly (1922-2014) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Xerox Corporation *Residence at election:* Webster, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Industrial researcher; Research institution administrator

Cook, Karen Schweers (1946-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University Cook, Michael Allan (1940-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cook, Paul Maxwell (1926-) Election: 1990, Fellow Affiliation at election: Raychem Corporation Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive (technology) Current affiliation: SRI International

Cook, Stephen A. (1939-) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto *Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada *Career description:* Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cook, Thomas Dixon (1941-) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cooke, Josiah Parsons (1827-1894) Election: 1853, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cooke, Richard G. (1946-) Election: 2013, FHM Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute Residence at election: Panama City, Panama Career description: Archaeologist; Government research scientist Current affiliation: Same

Cooks, Robert Graham (1941-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Purdue University Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Cookson, Clive M. (1952-) Election: 2015, FHM Affiliation at election: Financial Times Residence at election: London, England Career description: Editor; Journalist; Chemist Current affiliation: Same

Cooley, Thomas McIntyre (1824-1898) *Election:* 1890, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Coolidge, Albert Sprague (1894-1977) *Election:* 1956, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Physicist; Educator; Civic activist

Coolidge, Algernon (1830-1912) *Election:* 1869, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physician

Coolidge, Archibald Cary (1866-1928) *Election:* 1910, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator

Coolidge, Charles Allerton (1858-1936) *Election:* 1918, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Coolidge & Shattuck (Boston) and Coolidge & Hodgdon (Chicago) *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Architect; Company executive

Coolidge, Charles Allerton (1894-1987) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ropes and Gray *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

Coolidge, Elizabeth Penn Sprague (1864-1953) *Election:* 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Arts patron (music) **Coolidge, John Phillips** (1913-1995) *Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian (art, architecture); Educator; Museum administrator

Coolidge, Julian Lowell (1873-1954) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Coolidge, William David (1873-1975) *Election:* 1915, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* General Electric Research Laboratory *Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY *Career description:* Physical chemist; Inventor; Company research administrator

Coombs, Clyde Hamilton (1912-1988) Election: 1977, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Coon, Carleton Stevens (1904-1981) *Election:* 1943, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Wakefield, MA *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

Coon, Minor Jesser (1921-) *Election:* 1984, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Biological chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Michigan Medical School

Cooney, Joan Ganz (1929-) Election: 1989, Fellow Affiliation at election: Children's Television Workshop Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Broadcast executive; Writer Current affiliation: Sesame Workshop Coonley, Howard (1876-1966) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Walworth Company Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Manufacturer; Company executive

Coons, Albert Hewett (1912-1978) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; American Heart Association *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Bacteriologist; Immunologist; Educator; Foundation research scientist

Cooper, Frederick (1947-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: New York University

Cooper, Gustav Arthur (1902-2000) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Paleobiologist; Museum curator

Cooper, John Cobb (1887-1967) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study; International Air Transport Association *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive; Educator

Cooper, John Madison (1939-) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cooper, Kenneth Willard (1912-2007) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth Medical School *Residence at election:* Hanover, NH *Career description:* Cytogeneticist; Entomologist; Educator **Cooper, Leon Neil** (1930-) *Election:* 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Physicist; Neural scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cooper, Lynn A. (1947-) *Election:* 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cooper, Max Dale (1933-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Alabama Residence at election: Birmingham, AL Career description: Physician; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Emory University

Cooper, Richard Newell (1934-)

Election: 1974, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic and government administrator Current affiliation: Harvard University

Cooper, Samuel (1725-1783) *Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brattle Street Church, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Clergy member

Cooter, Robert D. (1945-)

Election: 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Law and economics scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Coover, Robert (1932-)

Election: 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Cope, Arthur Clay** (1909-1966) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cope, Oliver (1902-1994) *Election:* 1950, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

Copeland, Charles Townsend (1860-1952) *Election:* 1929, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

Copeland, Manton (1881-1971) Election: 1923, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College Residence at election: Brunswick, ME Career description: Biologist; Educator

Copeland, Melvin Thomas (1884-1975) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Management expert; Educator; Research administrator

Copenhaver, Brian P. (1942-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same



Aaron Copland, elected 1951. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Copland, Aaron (1900-1990) Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Foundation executive

Copley, John Singleton (1738-1815) *Election:* 1791, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London, England *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Coppersmith, Susan N. (1957-) *Election:* 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Physicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Coppi, Bruno (1935-) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Coppola, Francis Ford (1939-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Zoetrope; Francis Ford Coppola Presents, LLC *Residence at election:* Rutherford, CA *Career description:* Film director; Producer *Current affiliation:* Same **Corbato, Fernando Jose** (1926-) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cordell, Linda S. (1943-2013) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado *Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

Cordiner, Ralph Jarron (1900-1973) *Election:* 1958, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* General Electric Company *Residence at election:* Stamford, CT *Career description:* Industrialist; Company executive

Córdova, France A. (1947-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Purdue University *Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN *Career description:* Academic administrator; Astrophysicist *Current affiliation:* National Science Foundation

Corey, David Paul (1951-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Newton, MA *Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Corey, Elias James (1928-) *Election:* 1960, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Corey, Lawrence (1947-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center; University of Washington *Residence at election:* Mercer Island, WA *Career description:* Virologist; Research institution administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Cori, Carl Ferdinand** (1896-1984) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington University *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cori, Gerty Theresa (1896-1957) *Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington University *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

Cormack, Allan MacLeod (1924-1998) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Medford, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Cornell, Eric Allin (1961-)

Election: 2005, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Institute for Standards and Technology; JILA; University of Colorado, Boulder *Residence at election:* Boulder, CO *Career description:* Physicist; Academic research institution and government research agency staff member; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Corner, George Washington (1889-1981) *Election*: 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: American Philosophical Society *Residence at election*: Philadelphia, PA *Career description*: Anatomist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Learned society administrator

Cornforth, John Warcup (1917-2013) *Election:* 1973, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Shell Research, Ltd. *Residence at election:* Kent, England *Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member and administrator

Corngold, Stanley A. (1934-)

Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Cornish, John M.** (1947-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Choate Hall & Stewart, LLP *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer *Current affiliation:* Same

Cornish, Leslie Colby (1854-1925)

Election: 1923, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Maine Supreme Judicial Court *Residence at election:* Augusta, ME *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Cornu, Marie Alfred (1841-1902) *Election:* 1895, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Ecole Polytechnique *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Correa, Charles Mark (1930-2015) Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: Bombay, India Residence at election: Bombay, India Career description: Architect and planner

Correa de Serra, Jose Francisco (1750-1823)

Election: 1815, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Lisbon, Portugal *Residence at election:* Lisbon, Portugal *Career description:* Diplomat; Government official; Botanist; Naturalist

Corrigan, E. Gerald (Edward Gerald) (1941-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Goldman Sachs and Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Banker; Government official; Company executive (investment) Current affiliation: Same

Corrsin, Stanley (1920-1986) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Mechanical and biomedical engineer; Educator

Corson, Dale Raymond (1914-2012) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator **Corvol, Pierre** (1941-) *Election:* 1998, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cory, Suzanne (1942-)

Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research; University of Melbourne Residence at election: Victoria, Australia Career description: Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Research institution administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research

Coryell, Charles DuBois (1912-1971) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Cosby, Jr., William H. (1937-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York, NY *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Comedian; Actor; Writer (memoirist); Television producer; Musician; Activist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Coser, Lewis Alfred (1913-2003) *Election:* 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook *Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Cosio Villegas, Daniel (1898-1976) *Election:* 1944, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Mexico *Residence at election:* Mexico *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Academic administrator

Costello, Bonnie (1950-) *Election:* 2002, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Cotran, Ramzi Suliman** (1932-2000) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brigham and Women's Hospital; Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

Cotsen, Lloyd (1929-2017) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cotsen Corporation *Residence at election:* Beverly Hills, CA *Career description:* Foundation executive

Cott, Nancy F. (1945-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cotter, Holland (1947-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* The New York Times *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Writer (art critic) *Current affiliation:* Same

Cotting, Benjamin Eddy (1812-1897) *Election:* 1853, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Lowell Institute *Residence at election:* Roxbury, MA *Career description:* Physician; Academic administrator

Cotton, Frank Albert (1930-2007) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Cottrell, Alan Howard (1919-2012) *Election:* 1960, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cotzias, George Constantin (1918-1977) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory *Residence at election:* Upton, NY *Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator **Couch, William Terry** (1901-1988) Election: 1950, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Press Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Editor; Company executive

Coughlin, Shaun Robert (1954-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Molecular biologist; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

Coulson, Charles Alfred (1910-1974) *Election:* 1963, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford *Residence at election:* Oxford, England *Career description:* Chemist; Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

Coulter, John Merle (1851-1928) *Election:* 1898, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Councilman, William Thomas (1854-1933) *Election:* 1895, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

Cournand, Andre Frederic (1895-1988) Election: 1975, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator

Courrier, Robert Marie Jules Constant (1895-1987)

Election: 1956, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Collège de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

Court, Donald Lee (1943-)

Election: 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute at Frederick *Residence at election:* Frederick, MD *Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Court de Gebelin, Antoine (1725-1784) *Election:* 1781, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Philologist; Mythologist; Clergy member; Author

Courtenay, Edward Henry (1803-1853) *Election:* 1841, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Engineer; Educator

Courtenay, William J. (1935-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cousens, John Albert (1874-1937) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Tufts College *Residence at election:* Medford, MA *Career description:* Academic administrator; Banker

Cousin, Victor (1792-1867) *Election:* 1855, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Paris, France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Government official

Cover, Robert Melvin (1943-1986) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Cover, Thomas M. (1938-2012) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator Cowan, Geoffrey (1942-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Academic and government agency administrator; Educator; Lawyer; Writer (playwright, non-fiction writer); Producer Current affiliation: University of Southern California; Annenberg Foundation Trust at Sunnylands

Cowan, George Arthur (1920-2012) Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Santa Fe Institute Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM Career description: Chemist; Research institution administrator

Cowan, William Maxwell (1931-2002) *Election*: 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine *Residence at election*: St. Louis, MO *Career description*: Neurobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cowen, Scott Stephen (1946-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tulane University Residence at election: New Orleans, LA Career description: Management expert; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Cowen, Zelman (1919-2011) *Election:* 1965, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Melbourne *Residence at election:* Melbourne, Australia *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Governor-General of Australia

Cowgill, Warren Crawford (1929-1985) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Linguist; Educator

Cowley, Malcolm (1898-1989) *Election:* 1963, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Sherman, CT *Residence at election:* Sherman, CT *Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist, literary critic); Editor; Translator **Cox, Allan Verne** (1926-1987) *Election:* 1974, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University; U.S. Geological Survey *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cox, Archibald (1912-2004) *Election:* 1955, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Cox, David Roxbee (1924-) *Election:* 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Statistician; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Oxford

Cox, Gardner (1906-1988) Election: 1955, Fellow Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Artist (painter)

Cox, Gary Walter (1955-)

Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford University

Cox, Jr., Harvey Gallagher (1929-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Divinity School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Theologian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Coxeter, Harold Scott MacDonald

(1907-2003) Election: 1990, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Coyle, Joseph Thomas (1943-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Coyne, Jerry Allen (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cozzarelli, Nicholas R. (1938-2006) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

Crabtree, George William (1944-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Argonne National Laboratory; University of Illinois at Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Crabtree, Robert Howard (1948-)

Election: 2011, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* Bethany, CT *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Crafts, James Mason (1839-1917) *Election:* 1867, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Craig, Elizabeth Anne (1946-) Election: 2000, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biomolecular chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same **Craig, Jr., George Brownlee** (1930-1995) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame *Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN *Career description:* Entomologist; Educator

Craig, Gordon Alexander (1913-2005) *Election:* 1962, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Craig, Harmon Bushnell (1926-2003) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Geochemist; Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Craig, Lyman Creighton (1906-1974) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Chemist; Pharmacologist; Educator

Craig, Nancy L. (1952-) *Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Craighill, William Price (1833-1909) *Election:* 1895, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

Craik, Charles S. (1954-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Company founder; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same Craik, Fergus I.M. (1935-) Election: 2016, FHM Affiliation at election: Rotman Research Institute; University of Toronto Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cram, Donald James (1919-2001) *Election:* 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Cram, Ralph Adams (1863-1942) *Election:* 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cram and Ferguson, Architects; Princeton University *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Architect; Company executive; Educator

Cramer, Charles (1799-1879) Election: 1840, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Mineralogist; Collector; Traveler

Cramer, Harald (1893-1985) *Election:* 1961, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Stockholm *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Cramton, Roger Conant (1929-2017) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University Law School *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

Cranch, John (1751-1821) Election: 1791, FHM Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Artist (painter) **Cranch, Richard** (1726-1811) *Election:* 1781, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Braintree, MA *Residence at election:* Braintree, MA *Career description:* Businessperson; Jurist; Public official

Cranch, William (1769-1855) *Election:* 1809, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* District of Columbia Circuit Court *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Jurist

Crandall, Michael G. (1940-) *Election:* 2000, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Crandall, Stephen Harry (1920-2013) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

Crane, Horace Richard (1907-2007) Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Physicist; Educator

Crane, Peter Robert (1954-) Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Oak Park, IL Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Crane, Robert Treat (1880-1962) Election: 1933, Fellow Affiliation at election: Social Science Research Council Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research organization administrator **Crane, Ronald Salmon** (1886-1967) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Literary critic; Educator; Academic administrator

Cranston, Maurice William (1920-1993) Election: 1970, FHM Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Philosopher; Political scientist; Educator

Cravatt III, Benjamin F. (1970-) *Election:* 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Craven, Wesley Frank (1905-1981) Election: 1978, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator

Crawford, Jr., Bryce Low (1914-2011) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota *Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Crawford, Franzo Hazlett (1900-1988) Election: 1934, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Crawford, James Pyle Wickersham (1882-1939) *Election:* 1938, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator **Crawford, John Grenfell** (1910-1984) Election: 1977, FHM Affiliation at election: Australian National University Residence at election: Canberra, Australia Career description: Economist; Government official; Academic administrator

Crawford, Richard Arthur (1935-) *Election*: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Michigan *Residence at election*: Ann Arbor, MI *Career description*: Musicologist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Same

Crawford, Thomas (1813-1857) *Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

Crawford, Vincent Paul (1950-) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Creeley, Robert (1926-2005) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo Residence at election: Buffalo, NY Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Cremin, Lawrence Arthur (1925-1990) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Teachers College *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Historian; Education specialist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Cremona, Luigi (Antonio Luigi Gaudienzo Giuseppe) (1830-1903) *Election:* 1902, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Rome *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Government official Cresswell, Peter (1945-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Crew, Henry (1859-1953) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Crewe, Albert Victor (1927-2009) Election: 1972, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Crews, David Pafford (1947-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Zoologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Crews, Frederick Campbell (1933-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Crick, Francis Harry Compton (1916-

2004) Election: 1962, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Biophysicist; Researcher; Educator

Crider, John Henshaw (1906-1966) Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: CBS, Boston Residence at election: Lincoln, MA Career description: Journalist; Editor **Crighton, David George** (1942-2000) *Election:* 1998, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge *Residence at election:* Cambridge, England *Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Crim, F. Fleming (1947-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Wisconsin, Madison; NSF

Croce, Arlene Louise (1934-) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Editor; Critic; Author *Current affiliation:* Same

Croce, Benedetto (1866-1952) *Election:* 1928, FHM *Affiliation at election:* La Critica *Residence at election:* Naples, Italy *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Government official

Croce, Carlo M. (1944-) *Election:* 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University *Residence at election:* Columbus, OH *Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular Biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Croll, Morris William (1872-1947) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Crompton, Alfred Walter (1927-) *Election:* 1969, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Vertebrate paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University Cromwell, Adelaide M. [elected as A. C. Hill; listed as A. C. Gulliver, 1973-1993] (1919-) Election: 1973, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cronbach, Lee Joseph (1916-2001) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

Cronin, James Watson (1931-) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Cronkite, Walter (1916-2009) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: CBS, Inc. Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Broadcast journalist

Cronon, William J. (1954-) Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Geographer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cropper, Elizabeth (1944-) *Election*: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election*: Baltimore, MD *Career description*: Historian (art); Educator; Academic research institution administrator *Current affiliation*: National Gallery of Art

Crosby, Alfred Worcester (1931-2018) *Election:* 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Historian; Educator **Crosby, Sumner McKnight** (1909-1982) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* International Center of Medieval Art *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

Crosby, William Otis (1850-1925) *Election*: 1881, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History *Residence at election*: Boston, MA *Career description*: Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Cross, Charles Robert (1848-1921) *Election:* 1877, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Cross, Jr., Frank Moore (1921-2012) *Election:* 1961, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

Cross, Hardy (1885-1959) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

Cross, Paul Clifford (1907-1978) *Election:* 1947, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Brown University *Residence at election:* Providence, RI *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cross, Samuel Hazzard (1891-1946) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Crothers, Donald Morris (1937-2014) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Chemist; Biophysicist; Educator **Crothers, Samuel McChord** (1857-1927) *Election:* 1913, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* First Parish Unitarian Church *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Writer (essayist)

Crouch, Stanley (1945-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* New York Daily News *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Writer (columnist, essayist, music critic, novelist, television commentator); Music organization advisor (jazz) *Current affiliation:* Same

Crow, James Franklin (1916-2012)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

Crow, Thomas Eugene (1948-) *Election:* 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Getty Research Institute *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* New York University Institute of Fine Arts

Crowell, John Chambers (1917-2015) *Election:* 1980, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Geologist; Educator

Crown, James S. (1954-) Election: 2009, Fellow Affiliation at election: Henry Crown and Company Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Company executive (investments); Trustee (academic institution, museum, orchestra) Current affiliation: Same Crown, Lester (1925-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: Material Service Corporation Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Company executive Current affiliation: Henry Crown & Company

Crowther, Geoffrey (1907-1972) Election: 1952, FHM Affiliation at election: Economist Residence at election: London, England Career description: Economist; Journalist; Editor; Company executive

Crozier, Michel (1922-2013) *Election:* 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Groupe de Sociologie des Organisations *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

Crozier, William John (1892-1955) *Election:* 1927, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Zoologist; Physiologist; Educator

Crum, William Leonard (1894-1967) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Mathematician; Educator

Crumb, George Henry (1929-) *Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Crutzen, Paul Josef (1933-) *Election:* 1986, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie *Residence at election:* Mainz, Germany *Career description:* Atmospheric chemist;

Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same Csikszentmihalyi, Mihaly (1934-)

Election: 1997, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Behavioral scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Claremont Graduate University

Cuatrecasas, Pedro Martin (1936-) Election: 1988, Fellow Affiliation at election: Glaxo Pharmaceutical Corporation Residence at election: Research Triangle Park, NC Career description: Biochemist; Company executive (pharmaceuticals) Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Culicover, Peter W. (1945-) Election: 2011, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ohio State University Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Culler, Arthur Dwight (1917-2006) *Election:* 1986, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Culler, Jonathan Dwight (1944-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cullman, Lewis B. (1919-) *Election:* 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cullman Ventures, Inc. *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Cullum, George Washington (1809-1892) *Election:* 1885, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Army officer; Engineer **Culver, David M.** (1924-2017) Election: 2001, FHM Affiliation at election: CAI Capital Corporation Residence at election: Montreal, Quebec, Canada Career description: Company executive

Cumings, Bruce (1943-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cummings, John (1812-1898) Election: 1881, Fellow Affiliation at election: Shawmut National Bank Residence at election: Woburn, MA Career description: Company executive; Nonprofit institution administrator; Supporter of science education

Cummings, Ralph Waldo (1911-2001) *Election:* 1976, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics *Residence at election:* Hyderabad, India *Career description:* Soil scientist;

Educator; Agricultural research and development agency administrator

Cummins, Christopher C. (1966-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cummins, Herman Zachary (1933-2010) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: City College of New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

Cummins, Thomas B.F. (1952-) Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Cunningham, Henry Winchester (1860-1930)

Election: 1925, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Historian; Genealogist

Cunningham, Imogen (1883-1976) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: San Francisco, CA Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Artist (photographer)

Cunningham, Merce (1919-2009) Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: Merce Cunningham Dance Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Dancer; Choreographer

Cunningham, Michael (1952-) Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brooklyn College Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Yale University

Cunningham, William James (1875-1962)

Election: 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Cuno, James (1951-) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator; Educator Current affiliation: J. Paul Getty Trust

Curl, Robert F. (1933-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rice University Residence at election: Houston, TX Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Curle, Adam (Charles Thomas William Adam) (1916-2006) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Social psychologist; Educator; Peace and conflict studies expert

Curley, Edwin Munson (1937-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Chicago *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Philosopher; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Michigan

Curran, Charles E. (1934-)

Election: 2010, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Theologian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Curran, James W. (1944-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Emory University Rollins School of Public Health *Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA *Career description:* Academic administrator; Epidemiologist; Government institution scientist; Public health and policy expert *Current affiliation:* Same

Curran, Stuart (1940-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Curran, Tom (1956-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania *Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA *Career description:* Pathologist; Research institution scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Currie, David Park (1936-2007) *Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School *Residence at election:* Chicago, IL *Career description:* Lawyer; Educator Currie, Janet M. (1960-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Editor; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Currie, Malcolm Roderick (1927-)

Election: 1990, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Hughes Aircraft Company *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA *Career description:* Engineer; Company research administrator; Company executive (aerospace); Government administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Curti, Merle Eugene (1897-1996) Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator

Curtin, Philip DeArmond (1922-2009) *Election:* 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election:* Madison, WI *Career description:* Historian; Educator

Curtis, Benjamin Robbins (1809-1874)

Election: 1854, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Curtis, Charles Pelham (1891-1959) *Election:* 1954, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Choate, Hall and Stewart *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer

Curtis, Moses Ashley (1808-1872) *Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Society Hill, SC *Residence at election:* Society Hill, SC *Career description:* Botanist; Clergy member **Curtius, Ernst** (1814-1896) *Election:* 1876, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin *Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany *Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

Curtius, Georg (1820-1885) *Election:* 1879, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig *Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany *Career description:* Language scholar; Educator

Cushing, Caleb (1800-1879) Election: 1823, Fellow Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA Residence at election: Newburyport, MA Career description: Lawyer; Legislator;

U.S. Attorney General; Diplomat

Cushing, Harvey Williams (1869-1939) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Neurological surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Cushing, Nathan (1742-1812) *Election:* 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Executive Council *Residence at election:* Scituate, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

Cushing, Richard James Cardinal (1895-1970)

Election: 1965, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Clergy member

Cushing, Thomas (1725-1788) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Merchant; Member, Continental Congress

Cushing, William (1732-1810) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court Residence at election: Scituate, MA Career description: Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court) Cushman, Joseph Augustine (1881-1949)

Election: 1917, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History *Residence at election:* Sharon, MA *Career description:* Micropaleontologist; Curator (natural history)

Cushman, Robert Eugene (1889-1969) *Election:* 1952, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

Cutler, David (1965-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Cutler, Elbridge Jefferson (1831-1870) *Election:* 1870, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cutler, Elliott Carr (1888-1947) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital *Residence at election:* Brookline, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Cutler, Lloyd Norton (1917-2005) *Election:* 1988, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer

Cutler, Manasseh (1742-1823) *Election:* 1781, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Ipswich Hamlet Church *Residence at election:* Ipswich, MA *Career description:* Clergy member; Legislator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Organizer of western territories; Botanist **Cutler, Robert** (1895-1974) *Election:* 1948, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Old Colony Trust Company *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Banker; Lawyer; Government official Cutter, Richard Ammi (1902-1993) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist Cuvier (Baron), Georges Leopold Christian Frederic Dagobert (1769-1832) Election: 1822, FHM Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Jardin des Plantes Residence at election: France Career description: Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Government official