Laber, Jeri Lidsky (1931-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Human Rights Watch
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Author; Political and social action organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Labov, William David (1927-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

LaCapra, Dominick C. (1939-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lach, Donald Frederick (1917-2000)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lacy, Paul Eston (1924-2005)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine; Barnes and Allied Hospitals
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Ladehoff, Peter Nielsen (1925-2006)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Linguist; Phoneticist; Educator

Ladner, Gerhart Maximilian Augustine Bernard Burian (1905-1993)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Ladson-Billings, Gloria (1947-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Education scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ladyzhenskaya, Olga Alexandrovna (1922-2004)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia
Career description: Mathematician; Research institution administrator; Educator

Lafarge, John (1880-1963)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: America: The National Catholic Weekly
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Editor

LaFarge, Oliver Hazard Perry (1901-1963)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Association on American Indian Affairs
Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM
Career description: Anthropologist; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Association executive

Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch Gilbert du Motier, Marquis de (1757-1834)
Election: 1785, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Army officer; Public official

LaFeber, Walter (1933-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laffont, Jean-Jacques Marcel (1947-2004)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Toulouse
Residence at election: Toulouse, France
Career description: Economist; Educator

Laisson, David I. (1966-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laiou, Angeliki Evangelos (1941-2008)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Historian; Educator

Laitin, David Dennis (1945-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Lake, David A. (1957-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Election Details</th>
<th>Affiliations and Career Descriptions</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lamb, Arthur Becket</td>
<td>(1880-1952)</td>
<td>Election: 1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Brian</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>Election: 1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: C-SPAN, Residence at election: Washington, DC, Career description: Company executive (communications), Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lake, James A.</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>Election: 2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles, Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA, Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Developmental biologist and geneticist; Educator, Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Lake, Kirsopp</td>
<td>(1872-1946)</td>
<td>Election: 1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Union Theological Seminary, New York, Residence at election: Cambridge, MA, Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lake, Wilfred Stanley</td>
<td>(1902-1980)</td>
<td>Election: 1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Northeastern University, Residence at election: Boston, MA, Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Lally, Francis Joseph</td>
<td>(1918-1987)</td>
<td>Election: 1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Pilot, Residence at election: Boston, MA, Career description: Clergy member; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambert, Phyllis</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>Election: 1995, FHM</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Centre Canadien d’Architecture, Residence at election: Montreal, Canada, Career description: Architect; Research institution and museum administrator, Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambert, Morris Bryan</td>
<td>(1888-1962)</td>
<td>Election: 1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University, Residence at election: Cambridge, MA, Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official</td>
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<td>Lamberson, Alan Marc</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>Election: 1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Ohio State University, Residence at election: Columbus, OH, Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator, Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambeck, Kurt</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>Election: 2010, FHM</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Australian National University; Australian Academy of Science, Residence at election: Canberra, Australia, Career description: Geophysicist; Educator, Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Lamberg-Karlovsky, Clifford Charles</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>Election: 1982, Fellow</td>
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<td>Lambert, Fred Dayton</td>
<td>(1871-1931)</td>
<td>Election: 1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Tufts College, Residence at election: Medford, MA, Career description: Botanist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1911-1990)</td>
<td>Election: 1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University, Residence at election: Cambridge, MA, Career description: Mycologist; Algologist; Library and herbarium administrator</td>
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<td>Lamb, Robert Andrew</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>Election: 2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Northwestern University, Residence at election: Evanston, IL, Career description: Biochemist; Virologist, Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Lamb, Jr., Donald Quincy</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>Election: 2003, Fellow</td>
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<td>Lamoreaux, Naomi Raboy</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
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<td>Lampert, M. Magdalene</td>
<td>1947-</td>
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<td>Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Lampland, Carl Otto</td>
<td>1873-1951</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Lowell Observatory</td>
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<td>Lampman, Robert James</td>
<td>1920-1997</td>
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<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
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<td>Lampert, Leslie B.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
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<td>Microsoft Research</td>
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<td>Lampson, Butler Wright</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Digital Equipment Corporation</td>
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<td>Lamson, Roy</td>
<td>1908-1986</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Lancaster, Henry Carrington</td>
<td>1882-1954</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
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<td>Lancaster, Kelvin John</td>
<td>1924-1999</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
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<td>Landauer, Rolf William</td>
<td>1927-1999</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>IBM T. J. Watson Research Center</td>
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<td>Landauer, Walter</td>
<td>1886-1980</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Connecticut</td>
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<td>Lande, Russell</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oregon</td>
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<td>Lander, Eric S.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research; Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Landes, David Saul</td>
<td>1924-2013</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
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<td>Landes, William M.</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
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Landick, Robert C. (1951-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Landis, Eugene Markley (1901-1987)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Physician; Educator

Landis, James McCauley (1899-1964)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Landis, Story Cleland (1945-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator
Current affiliation: National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke

Landmesser, Lynn Therese (1943-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut
Residence at election: Storrs, CT
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Case Western Reserve University

Landsberg, Hans Herman (1913-2001)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Resources for the Future, Inc.
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Government agency staff member; Research organization administrator

Landsberg, Helmut Erich (1906-1985)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Weather Bureau
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Landy, Arthur (1939-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lane, Alfred Church (1863-1948)
Election: 1910, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Lane, Allen (1902-1970)
Election: 1964, FHM
Affiliation at election: Penguin Books, Ltd.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Publisher; Editor; Company executive

Lane, Frederic Chapin (1900-1984)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lane, Gardiner Martin (1859-1914)
Election: 1909, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lee, Higginson & Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Banker; Company executive; Arts patron

Lane, George Martin (1823-1897)
Election: 1852, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lane, George Sherman (1902-1981)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Lane, Malcolm Daniel (1930-2014)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Lane, Neal Francis (1938-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Science Foundation
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic and government agency administrator; Presidential science advisor
Current affiliation: Rice University

Lane, Robert Edwards (1917-2017)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lane, William Coolidge (1859-1931)
Election: 1907, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Librarian

Lang, Anton (1913-1996)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Plant biologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Lang, Henry Roseman (1853-1934)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philologist; Educator

Lang, Mabel Louise (1917-2010)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College
Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lang, Paul Henry (1901-1991)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Langbein, John Harriss (1941-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Langdell, Christopher Columbus (1826-1906)
Election: 1870, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Langdon, Samuel (1723-1797)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Langbein, John Harriss (1941-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Langer, Robert Samuel (1894-1968)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison; U.S. Army
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Langer, Susanne Knauth (1895-1985)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Connecticut College
Residence at election: New London, CT
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Langlands, Robert Phelan (1936-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Langley, Charles Hunt (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Langley, Ernest Felix (1874-1954)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Langley, Samuel Pierpont (1834-1906)
Election: 1883, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western University of Pennsylvania (University of Pittsburgh)
Residence at election: Allegheny, PA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Epidemiologist; Educator

Langmuir, Charles H. (1950-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Geochemist; Scientific administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Langmuir, Irving (1881-1957)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: General Electric Research Laboratory
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Langton, Rae (1964-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Langway, Jr., Chester Charles (1929-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo
Residence at election: Harwich, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<th>Career description</th>
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<td>Lanzara, Gaetano</td>
<td>1848-1828</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Lanza, Gaetano</td>
<td>1848-1828</td>
<td></td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>LaPalombara, Joseph</td>
<td>1925-1927</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>LaPiana, George</td>
<td>1878-1971</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Theologian; Educator</td>
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<td>Laplace, Pierre Simon, Marquis de</td>
<td>1749-1827</td>
<td></td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Lawyer; Government official</td>
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<td>1857-1942</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Company research scientist; Company executive</td>
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<td>Larmore, Lewis</td>
<td>1915-1995</td>
<td></td>
<td>National Institute for Statistics and Economic Studies</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Larsen, Jr., Esper Signius</td>
<td>1879-1961</td>
<td></td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geologist; Petrologist; Educator; Government agency researcher</td>
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<td>Larocque, Guy</td>
<td>1946-1947</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lockheed Aircraft Corporation</td>
<td>Malakoff Cedex, France</td>
<td>Writer (poet, essayist); Librarian</td>
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<td>Larkin, Philip Arthur</td>
<td>1922-1985</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Hull</td>
<td>Hull, England</td>
<td>Writer (poet, essayist); Librarian</td>
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<td>Larder, Henry Arnold</td>
<td>1917-1920</td>
<td></td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Larsen, Ralph Stanley</td>
<td>1938-2016</td>
<td></td>
<td>Johnson &amp; Johnson</td>
<td>New Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
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<td>Lardy, Henry Arnold</td>
<td>1915-1920</td>
<td></td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lapham, John</td>
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<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Theologian; Educator</td>
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<td>Lapp, Robert</td>
<td>1922-1923</td>
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<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Lapicque, Louis Edouard</td>
<td>1866-1952</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sorbonne University</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Physiologist; Anthropologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Laplace, Pierre Simon, Marquis de</td>
<td>1749-1827</td>
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<td>Paris, France</td>
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<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Physiologist; Anthropologist; Educator</td>
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<td>1922-1923</td>
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<td>Larder, Henry Arnold</td>
<td>1917-1920</td>
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<td>Brown University</td>
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<td>Larsen, Roy Edward</td>
<td>(1899-1979)</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Time, Inc.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td></td>
<td>Publisher; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>LaRue, Jan</td>
<td>(1918-2007)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Company founder</td>
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<td>(1890-1958)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
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<td>Neuropsychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lassen, Christian</td>
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<td>1868, FHM</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
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<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Pixar and Disney Animation Studios</td>
<td>Emeryville, CA</td>
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<td>Computer scientist; Motion picture director; Company founder and executive</td>
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<td>(1902-1978)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
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<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Materials scientist and engineer; Educator; Company founder (engineering)</td>
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<td>Latham, David Winslow</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics; Harvard University</td>
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<td>(1907-1977)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
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<td>West Springfield, MA</td>
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<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2008, FHM</td>
<td>Institut d’Etudes Politiques</td>
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<td>(1884-1968)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
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<td>Bryn Mawr College</td>
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<td>Pfizer, Inc.</td>
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<td>Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies</td>
<td>Murray Hill, NJ</td>
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<td>Laue, Max Theodor Felix von</td>
<td>(1879-1960)</td>
<td>1948, FHM</td>
<td>Max Planck Institute</td>
<td>Goettingen, Germany</td>
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<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<td>Bioengineer; Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Laughlin, James</td>
<td>(1914-1997)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>New Directions; Intercultural Publications, Inc.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
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<td>Writer (poet); Publisher; Company executive</td>
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<td>(1950-)</td>
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<td>Stanford University</td>
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*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2018*
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<td>1915-73</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>2009</td>
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<td>1927-</td>
<td>1978</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
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<td>1954-</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Robert Wood Johnson Foundation</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Physician; Foundation executive; Public policy expert (healthcare); Educator</td>
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<td>Law, Chung K.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
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<td>1942-</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
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<td>1901-1958</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>1917-2000</td>
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<td>University of Washington</td>
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<td>1907-1995</td>
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<td>1873-1962</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>1783-1867</td>
<td>1863</td>
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<td>University of California, Santa Cruz</td>
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<td>Layzer, David Raymond</td>
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<td>Lazar, Mitchell Avery</td>
<td>(1956-)</td>
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<td>University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Endocrinologist; Educator</td>
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<td>(1901-1976)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
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<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
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<td>Stanford University Graduate School of Business</td>
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<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lea, Henry Charles</td>
<td>(1825-1909)</td>
<td>1870, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Historian; Businessperson</td>
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<td>1887, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Chemist</td>
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<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>National Endowment for the Humanities</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Government agency administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator</td>
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<td>Leacock, Richard</td>
<td>(1921-2011)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
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<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University College of Medicine</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
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<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge</td>
<td>Nairobi, Kenya</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Excavation project participant</td>
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<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>Cambridge</td>
<td>Karen, Kenya</td>
<td>Paleonthropologist; Expedition leader; Museum administrator</td>
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<td>1963, FHM</td>
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<td><strong>Lechtman, Heather Nan</strong></td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>(1941-)</td>
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<td>New York Public Library</td>
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<td>Academic and library administrator; Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Oakland, CA</td>
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<td><strong>Le Corbeiller, Philippe Emmanuel</strong></td>
<td>(1891-1980)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Government research engineer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Le Corbusier [pseudonym for Charles Edouard Jeanneret-Gris] (1887-1965)
Election: 1956, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Architect; City planner; Artist (painter)

Leder, Philip (1934-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Geneticist; Government research agency administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lederberg, Joshua (1925-2008)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lederman, Leon Max (1922-2018)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Le Douarin, Nicole Marthe (1930-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Collège de France
Residence at election: Nogent-sur-Marne, France
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Embryologist; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France

LeDoux, Joseph E. (1949-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ledyard, John Odell (1940-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Ang (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ang Lee Productions
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Filmmaker
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Ann L. (1961-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Genentech; Roche
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Inventor; Company executive
Current affiliation: Juno Therapeutics

Lee, Arthur (1740-1792)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Virginia House; Continental Congress
Residence at election: Urbanna, VA
Career description: Diplomat; Government official (legislator)

Lee, Benjamin Whisoh (1935-1977)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lee, Carol D. (1945-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Education scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, David L. (1948-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clarity Partners, LP
Residence at election: Beverly Hills, CA
Career description: Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, David Morris (1931-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, George Gardner (1774-1816)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Lee, Hermione (1948-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Ho-Wang (1928-)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Academy of Sciences, Republic of Korea
Residence at election: Seoul, Republic of Korea
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Virologist; Academic and research institution administrator; Learned society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

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Lee, John Clarke (1804-1877)
Election: 1847, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Lee, Patrick A. (1946-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Philip Randolph (1924-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physician; Health policy expert; Educator; Government official
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Lee, Rensselaer Wright (1898-1984)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Richard Borshay (1937-)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Roger Irving (1881-1965)
Election: 1923, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator

Lee, Ronald Demos (1941-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Demographer; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Seng Tee (1923-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Lee Pineapple Company
Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Sherman Emery (1918-2008)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cleveland Museum of Art
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Historian (art); Curator; Educator

Lee, Sidney (1859-1926)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at election: Shakespeare’s Birthplace Trust
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Editor; Biographer; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

Lee, Spike (1957-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University; 40 Acres & a Mule Filmworks
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Actor; Director (film); Producer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Tsung-Dao (1926-)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Typhoon (1948-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academia Sinica
Residence at election: Taipei, Taiwan
Career description: Astrophysicist; Geochemist; Research agency staff member and administrator

Lee, Virginia Man-Yee (1945-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Neuropathologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, William F. (1950-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, William Raymond (1807-1891)
Election: 1853, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Civil engineer

Lee, Yuan Tseh (1936-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Academic administrator; Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leebro, David W. (1955-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Manufacturer; Educator

Leeds, Morris Evans (1869-1952)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Leeds & Northrup Company
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Engineer

Leeman, Susan Epstein (1930-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts Medical School
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Boston University School of Medicine

Lees, Lester (1920-1986)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Leet, Lewis Don</td>
<td>1901-1974</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lefavour, Henry</td>
<td>1862-1946</td>
<td>1899, Fellow</td>
<td>Williams College</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lefkowitz, Robert Joseph</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legend, John</td>
<td>1978-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>John Legend</td>
<td>Touring Incorporated</td>
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<tr>
<td>Legendre, Adrien Marie</td>
<td>1752-1833</td>
<td>1832, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Government employee</td>
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<td>Leger, Alexis Saint-Leger</td>
<td>1887-1975</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Legorreta Vilchis, Ricardo</td>
<td>1931-2011</td>
<td>1994, FHM</td>
<td>Mexico City, Mexico</td>
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<td>Architect</td>
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<td>Legvold, Robert Henry</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
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<td>Lehiste, Ilse</td>
<td>1922-2010</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Linguist; Acoustician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lehman, Israel Robert</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Stanford School of Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lehmann, Erich Leo</td>
<td>1917-2009</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehmann, Hartmut</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte</td>
<td>Goettingen, Germany</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehmann, Phyllis Williams</td>
<td>1912-2004</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Smith College</td>
<td>Lexington, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lehner, Eugene</td>
<td>1906-1997</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Symphony Orchestra</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lehner, James Charles</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Public Broadcasting System, WETA-TV</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lehner, Keith Edward</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

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Lehrman, Daniel Sanford (1919-1972)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: Newark, NJ
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Leibovich, Sidney (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leibowitz, Martin L. (1936-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment); Finance specialist
Current affiliation: Morgan Stanley

Leiden, Jeffrey Marc (1955-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Abbott Laboratories
Residence at election: Abbott Park, IL
Career description: Molecular biologist; Cardiologist; Educator; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Vertex Pharmaceuticals

Leidy, Joseph (1823-1891)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania; Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Leigh, Mike (1943-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Actor; Director (film, theater); Writer (playwright, film)
Current affiliation: Same

Leighton, Frank Thomson (Tom) (1956-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Akamai Technologies; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Applied mathematician; Educator; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Leighton, Morris Morgan (1887-1971)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Illinois Geological Survey
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Leighton, Robert Benjamin (1919-1997)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator

Leinsdorf, Erich (1912-1993)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (conductor)

Leinwand, Leslie Anne (1950-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado, Boulder
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Cardiac biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Leith, Charles Kenneth (1875-1956)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Lejeune, Jerome Jean Louis Marie (1926-1994)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris; Hopital Enfants Malades
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator

Lejeune, Michel (1907-2000)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic and government research institution administrator

Leland, Waldo Gifford (1879-1966)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Council of Learned Societies
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Archivist; Historian; Foundation executive

Leloir, Luis Federico (1906-1987)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: Instituto de Investigaciones Bioquimicas, "Fundacion Campomar"
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lemann, Nicholas B. (1954-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lemerle, Paul Emile (1903-1989)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at election: College de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian; Educator

Lemley, Mark A. (1966-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford Law School; Durie Tangri LLP
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lemon, Roger N. (1946-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: University College London
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Lempert, Richard Owen (1942-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Lawyer; Sociologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lenardo, Michael J. (1955-)  
Election: 2015, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health  
Residence at election: Rockville, MD  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Government research scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Lenardo, Naomi Ehrich (1963-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Aerospace engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leonard, Nelson Jordan (1916-2006)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
Residence at election: Urbana, IL  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Leonard, Warren J. (1952-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health  
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Immunologist; Government research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leon, Tania (1943-)  
Election: 2018, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn College; City University of New York  
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY  
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leonard, Cathy (1942-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health  
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD  
Career description: Immunologist; Government research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leontief, Wassily Wassilyovitch (1906-1999)  
Election: 1942, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Leopold, Aldo Starker (1913-1983)  
Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator; Government scientist; Company executive

Leopold, Estella Bergere (1927-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Washington  
Residence at election: Seattle, WA  
Career description: Botanist; Paleoecologist; Government and academic research agency staff member and administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leopold, Luna Bergere (1915-2006)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Geologist; Government science agency researcher; Educator

Lepage, G. Peter (1952-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same
Lepenies, Wolf (1941-)  
Election: 1992, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lepore, Jill (1966-)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; The New Yorker  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Writer (biographer, essayist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lepper, Mark Roger (1944-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lepsius, Karl Richard (1810-1884)  
Election: 1853, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Archaeologist; Egyptologist; Educator; Museum and library administrator

Le Ray, Jean (1906-1998)  
Election: 1959, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Collège de France  
Residence at election: Paris, Francis  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lerman, Leonard Solomon (1925-2012)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Lerner, Aaron Bunsen (1920-2007)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Dermatologist; Educator

Lerner, Abba Ptachya (1903-1982)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Lerner, Gerda (1920-2013)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lerner, I. Michael (Isadore Michael) (1910-1977)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Lerner, Richard Alan (1938-)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute  
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel Bernard (1929-)  
Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator  
Current affiliation: Collège de France

Lesher, Alan Irvin (1944-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: American Association for the Advancement of Science  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Learned society administrator; Government research agency administrator; Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leslau, Wolf (1906-2006)  
Election: 1952, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University  
Residence at election: Waltham, MA  
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Lesley, J. Peter (1819-1903)  
Election: 1864, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research agency administrator

Leslie, Alan Miller (1951-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University  
Residence at election: Highland Park, NJ  
Career description: Psychologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Lesquereux, Leo (1806-1889)  
Election: 1871, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Columbus, OH  
Career description: Paleontologist; Botanist; Government research agency staff member; Jeweler

Lessells, John Moyes (1888-1961)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive

Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte de (1805-1894)  
Election: 1879, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Paris, France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Diplomat; Businessperson

Leslie, Alan Miller (1951-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University  
Residence at election: Highland Park, NJ  
Career description: Psychologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Lesley, J. Peter (1819-1903)  
Election: 1864, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research agency administrator

Leslie, Alan Miller (1951-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University  
Residence at election: Highland Park, NJ  
Career description: Psychologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Lesueur, Eugène (1822-1894)  
Election: 1852, FHM  
Affiliation at election: France  
Residence at election: France  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum and library administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lesser, Laurence (1938-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Musician (cellist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lesser, Wendy (1952-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Three Penny Review  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Editor; Author  
Current affiliation: Same
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lessig, Lawrence</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Stanford Law School</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Anthony P.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Lettsinger, Robert Lewis</td>
<td>1921-2014</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>South Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lester, Henry Allen</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Career description: Neuroscientist; Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lester, Marsha I.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Lesure, Francois</td>
<td>1923-2001</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Bibliothèque Nationale</td>
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<td>Librarian; Educator</td>
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<td>Leuchtenburg, William Edward</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
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<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leuckart, Rudolph (Karl Georg Friedrich Rudolph)</td>
<td>1822-1898</td>
<td>1877, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, Isaac</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, John G.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, Margaret</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, Sylvain</td>
<td>1863-1935</td>
<td>1931, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Career description: Historian; Culture scholar; Philologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi-Civita, Tullio</td>
<td>1873-1941</td>
<td>1917, FHM</td>
<td>University of Padua</td>
<td>Padua, Italy</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Levi-Montalcini, Rita (1909-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Laboratory administrator

Levin, A. Leo (1919-2015)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Law School; U.S. Federal Judicial Center
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government research and educational agency administrator

Levin, Bruce R. (1940- )
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Emory University
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Evolutionary microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Harry Tuchman (1912-1994)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Jonathan (1972- )
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Leonid A. (1948- )
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Richard Charles (1947- )
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Yale University; Coursera, Inc.

Levin, Robert D. (1947- )
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Musician (pianist)
Current affiliation: Same

Levin, Simon Asher (1941- )
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Ecologist; Mathematical biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Levin, Arthur Elliott (1948- )
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers College, Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation

Levine, Herbert (1955- )
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Jack (1915-2010)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)

Levine, James (1943- )
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Opera
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (pianist, conductor)
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Levine, Lawrence (1924-2009)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Levine, Lawrence William (1933-2006)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Levine, Michael Steven (1955- )
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Levine, Neil (1941- )
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Levine, Philip (1928-2015)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art and architecture); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Rachmiel (1910-1998)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Levine, Raphael David (1938- )
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

LeVine, Robert Alan (1932- )
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Levine, Samuel Albert (1891-1966)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at election: Newton Center, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Levine, Susan C. (1951-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levins, Richard (1930-2016)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Arthur D. (1950-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Genentech, Inc.
Residence at election: South San Francisco, CA
Career description: Company executive; Author
Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Daryl (1968-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Norman (1912-1975)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Sanford V. (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin School of Law
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levinthai, Cyrus (1922-1990)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Levi-Strauss, Claude (1908-2009)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Études
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Levitt, Jr., Arthur (1931-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carlyle Group
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Company executive (investment); Public official
Current affiliation: Same

Levitt, Michael (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Structural biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levitt, Steven (1967-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levmore, Saul (1953-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levorsen, Arville Irving (1894-1965)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Levy, Donald Harris (1939-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levy, Jay A. (1938-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levy, Reynold (1945-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts
Residence at election: Riverdale, NY
Career description: Musical organization administrator; Nonprofit organization administrator; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Riverdale, NY

Levy, Robert Isaac (1924-2003)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego; Duke University
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Anthropologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

Levy, Thomas Evan (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lévy, Maurice (1838-1910)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Engineer; Educator

Lewalski, Barbara Kiefer (1931-2018)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Lewis, Judy C. (1949-)  
**Election:** 2003, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Merck & Company, Inc.  
**Residence at election:** Whitehouse Station, NJ  
**Career description:** Company executive  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Lewis, David Benjamin (1933-2003)  
**Election:** 1984, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Musicologist; Musician (composer); Educator

Lewis, Anthony (1927-2013)  
**Election:** 1991, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York Times  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Journalist; Writer (columnist)

Lewis, Ben William (1900-1987)  
**Election:** 1956, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Oberlin College  
**Residence at election:** New York, OH  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator

Lewis, Bernard (1916-2018)  
**Election:** 1983, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Princeton University  
**Residence at election:** Princeton, NJ  
**Career description:** Educator

Lewis, Clarence Irving (1883-1964)  
**Election:** 1929, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Philosopher; Educator

Lewis, David Kellogg (1941-2001)  
**Election:** 1983, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Princeton University  
**Residence at election:** Princeton, NJ  
**Career description:** Philosopher; Educator

Lewis, David Levering (1936-)  
**Election:** 2002, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Rutgers University  
**Residence at election:** New Brunswick, NJ  
**Career description:** Historian; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** New York University

Lewis, Earl (1957-)  
**Election:** 2008, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Emory University  
**Residence at election:** Atlanta, GA  
**Career description:** Academic administrator; Historian  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Lewis, Edward B. (1918-2004)  
**Election:** 1971, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** California Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pasadena, CA  
**Career description:** Geneticist; Educator

Lewis, Elma Ina (1921-2004)  
**Election:** 1977, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** National Center for Afro-American Artists, Inc.; Elma Lewis School of Fine Arts, Inc.  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Arts (performing and fine arts) administrator and educator

Lewis, Frederic Thomas (1875-1951)  
**Election:** 1916, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard Medical School  
**Residence at election:** Waban, MA  
**Career description:** Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

Lewis, George E. (1952-)  
**Election:** 2015, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Musicologist; Musician (composer, trombonist); Artist (computer interactivity)  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Lewis, Gilbert Newton (1875-1946)  
**Election:** 1909, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Physical chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Lewis, Harold Gregg (1914-1992)  
**Election:** 1986, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Duke University  
**Residence at election:** Durham, NC  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator

Lewis (Lord), Jack (1926-)  
**Election:** 1984, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Cambridge  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, England  
**Career description:** Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Lewis, Jennifer A. (1964-)  
**Election:** 2012, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
**Residence at election:** Urbana, IL  
**Career description:** Materials scientist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Harvard University

Lewis, Leo Rich (1865-1945)  
**Election:** 1933, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Tufts College  
**Residence at election:** Medford, MA  
**Career description:** Musician (composer); Educator; Inventor

Lewis, Oscar (1914-1970)  
**Election:** 1967, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
**Residence at election:** Urbana, IL  
**Career description:** Anthropologist; Educator

Lewis, Taylor (1802-1877)  
**Election:** 1865, Associate Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Union College  
**Residence at election:** Schenectady, NY  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Biblical scholar; Educator; Lawyer

Lewis, Warren Kendall (1882-1975)  
**Election:** 1915, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Newton, MA  
**Career description:** Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

**Election:** 1962, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of the West Indies  
**Residence at election:** Kingston, Jamaica  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Lewis, Wilmarth Sheldon (1895-1979)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Farmington, CT
Career description: Book collector; Editor; Writer

Lewontin, Richard Charles (1929-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geneticist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lewy, Hans (1904-1988)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Ley, Timothy James (1953-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University in St. Louis School of Medicine
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Cancer geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Li, Choh Hao (1913-1987)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cancer geneticist; Educator

Li, Ling (1948-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: Peking University
Residence at election: Beijing, China
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Li, Peter Wai-Kwong (1952-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Li, Wen-Hsiung (1942-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liao, Shutsung (1931-2014)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Biochemist; Oncologist; Educator

Libby, Willard Frank (1908-1980)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Libchaber, Albert Joseph (1934-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Rockefeller University

Liberman, Alvin Meyer (1917-2000)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut; Haskins Laboratories
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution scientist and administrator

Lichtenstein, Roy Fox (1923-1997)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter, sculptor, printmaker)

Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett (1915-1990)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lida, Raimundo (1908-1979)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lie, Trygve Halvdan (1896-1968)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: United Nations
Residence at election: Lake Success, NY
Career description: Diplomat; Government official

Lieb, Elliott Hershel (1932-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lieber, Charles M. (1959-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lieber, Francis (1800-1872)
Election: 1830, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Encyclopedia Americana
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Editor
Lieberman, Judy (1947-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Hematologist; Immunologist; Oncologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Medical School; Boston Children’s Hospital

Lieberman, Saul (1898-1983)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Jewish Theological Seminary of America
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lieberson, Stanley (1933-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Liebig, Justus Freiherr von (1803-1873)
Election: 1843, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Giessen
Residence at election: Giessen, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Liebman, Lance Malcolm (1941-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Liepmann, Hans Wolfgang (1914-2009)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Aeronautical scientist; Educator

Lifton, Richard P. (1953-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: North Haven, CT
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lifton, Robert Jay (1926-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Ligeti, Gyorgy Sandor (1923-2006)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: Vienna, Austria
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Liggett, Thomas M. (1944-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Light, Richard Jay (1942-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lightfoot, Jr., Edwin Niblock (1925-2017)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Lighthill, Michael James (1924-1998)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Manchester
Residence at election: Manchester, England
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Lightman, Alan Paige (1948-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Writer (nonfiction and fiction writer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ligon, Glenn (1960-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (conceptual)
Current affiliation: Same

Lipphardt, Arend (1936-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Likens, Gene Elden (1935-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Institute of Ecosystem Studies

Likert, Rensis (1903-1981)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Likachev, Dmitrii Sergeevich (1906-1999)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Russian Cultural Fund
Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Foundation executive

Lilienthal, David Eli (1899-1981)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

Liller, William (1927-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Instituto Isaac Newton
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Year - Died-Year</th>
<th>Election-Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lilley, Arthur Edward</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillie, Frank Rattray</td>
<td>(1870-1947)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillie, Ralph Stayner</td>
<td>(1875-1952)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Clark University</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lima, Christopher D.</td>
<td>(1966-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center; Weill Cornell Medical College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Biochemist; Structural biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Chia-Chiao</td>
<td>(1916-2013)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Douglas N. C.</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Cruz</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Fang-Hua</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Haifan</td>
<td>(1961-)</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale School of Medicine</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Maya Ying</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Maya Lin Studio</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Architect; Artist (sculptor)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Robert Peichung</td>
<td>(1942-2012)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Benjamin</td>
<td>(1733-1810)</td>
<td>1781, Fellow</td>
<td>Hingham, MA</td>
<td>Hingham, MA</td>
<td>Public official; Military officer</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Charles Eric</td>
<td>(1924-2000)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Union Theological Seminary</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Frederic Walker</td>
<td>(1817-1898)</td>
<td>1881, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Levi</td>
<td>(1749-1820)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Levi</td>
<td>(1782-1868)</td>
<td>1824, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts; Massachusetts Supreme Court</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindauer, Martin</td>
<td>(1918-2008)</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>Universitat Munchen</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindbeck, Assar</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>University of Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindbeck, George A.</td>
<td>(1923-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University Divinity School</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Theologian; Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindberg, David Charles</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindberg, Donald A. B.</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Germantown, MD</td>
<td>Information specialist; Library administrator; Physician</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindberg, Magnus</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2015, FHM</td>
<td>Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Musician (composer)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lindblad, Bertil (1895-1965)  
Election: 1946, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Stockholm Observatory  
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Lindblom, Charles Edward (1917-2018)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Political scientist; Economist; Educator

Linde, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1948-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Same  
Career description: Cosmologist; Educator

Linde, Edward H. (1941-2010)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Properties  
Residence at election: Weston, MA  
Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate); Trustee (cultural organizations, hospitals)

Linde, Hans Arthur (1924-)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Oregon Supreme Court  
Residence at election: Salem, OR  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist  
Current affiliation: Portland, OR

Linde, Ronald (1939-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: The Ronald and Maxine Linde Foundation  
Residence at election: Paradise Valley, AZ  
Career description: Materials scientist; Research institution administrator; Company founder and executive; Foundation founder and executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Lindemann, Erich (1900-1974)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Lindens, Erich (1779-1854)  
Election: 1822, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Gotha Observatory  
Residence at election: Gotha, Germany  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Government official

Lindens, Herbert S. (1929-2018)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Linderstrom-Lang, Kaj Ulrik (1896-1959)  
Election: 1950, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Carlsberg Laboratory  
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lindgren, Waldemar (1860-1939)  
Election: 1912, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lindley, John (1799-1865)  
Election: 1859, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University College, London  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Lindquist, Susan Lee (1949-2016)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator

Lindsay, Robert Bruce (1900-1985)  
Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lindsay, Jr., Dan Leslie (1925-)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Government research institution staff member  
Current affiliation: Same

Lindsley, Donald Benjamin (1907-2003)  
Election: 1965, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Lindzen, Richard Siegmund (1940-)  
Election: 1977, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Lindsey, Gardner (1920-2007)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lineberger, William Carl (1939-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado  
Residence at election: Boulder, CO  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Linforth, Ivan Mortimer (1879-1976)  
Election: 1933, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lingane, James Joseph (1909-1994)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Lingelbach, William Ezra (1871-1962)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Librarian; Educator

Link, Arthur Stanley (1920-1998)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Business consultant

Linn, Stuart Michael (1940-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linney, Romulus (1930-2011)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New School University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright)

Linowitz, Sol Myron (1913-2005)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

Linschitz, Henry (1919-2014)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Lintner, John Virgil (1916-1983)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Business expert; Educator

Linton, Ralph (1893-1953)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Linville, John Grimes (1919-2011)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Linz, Juan Jose (1926-2013)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

Lions, Jacques Louis (1928-2001)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882)
Election: 1859, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lipchitz, Jacques (1891-1973)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
Residence at election: Hastings-on-Hudson, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Lipinski, Ann Marie (1956-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Nieman Foundation for Journalism at Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Curator; Journalist; Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lipka, Joseph (1883-1924)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lipking, Lawrence (1934-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lipman, David J. (1954-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Rockville, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lipman, Jacob Goodale (1874-1939)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Soil scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lipmann, Fritz Albert (1899-1986)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lippard, Stephen James (1940-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lippmann, Walter (1889-1974)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Herald Tribune
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Editor
Lipscomb, Jr., William Nunn (1919-2011)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Lipset, Seymour Martin (1922-2006)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

Lipson, Leon Samuel (1921-1996)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader
Current affiliation: Same

Lipton, Martin (1931-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader
Current affiliation: Same

Lipton, Richard Jay (1946-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Georgia Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

List, John T. (1948-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lisberger, Stephen G. (1949-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liskov, Barbara Huberman (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lister, Joseph (1827-1912)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: King’s College, London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Lithgow, John A. (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Actor; Musician
Current affiliation: Same

Lithwick, Dahlia (1968-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Slate Magazine
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (columnist); Editor
Current affiliation: Same

Litster, James David (1938-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Little, Clarence Cook (1888-1971)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory
Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation research administrator; Research institution administrator

Little, Daniel (1724-1801)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wells, MA
Residence at election: Wells, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Missionary

Little, Roderick Joseph Alexander (1949-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Census Bureau; University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Littlefield, John Walley (1925-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physician; Geneticist; Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Litman, Dan R. (1952-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Litwack, Leon (1929-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liu, Andrea J. (1962-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Liu, Jia-guo (1963-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Environmental scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liu, Kuo-sung (1932-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Taiwan Normal University
Residence at election: Tao Yuan County, Taiwan
Career description: Artist (painter); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Livermore, George (1809-1865)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Book collector

Livermore, William Roscoe (1843-1919)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Army officer; Military engineer

Livingston, Burton Edward (1875-1948)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Livingston, David Morse (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biomedical scientist; Geneticist; Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Livingston, Milton Stanley (1905-1986)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Livingston, Robert Burr (1918-2002)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Livingston, William (1723-1790)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of New Jersey
Residence at election: Elizabethtown, NJ
Career description: Public official; Lawyer

Livingstone, Margaret S. (1950-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lleras Camargo, Alberto (1906-1990)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Vision
Residence at election: Bogota, Colombia
Career description: Journalist; Diplomat

Lin, Rodolfo Riascos (1934-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University School of Medicine

Lloyd, David Graham (1937-2006)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Canterbury
Residence at election: Christchurch, New Zealand
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Lloyd, Geoffrey Ernest Richard (1933-)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Library administrator

Lock, Margaret (1938-)
Election: 2015, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Medical anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Locke, Edwin Allen (1874-1971)
Election: 1929, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Locke, William Nash (1909-2000)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Library administrator

Lockhart, James (1769-1831)
Election: 1811, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: U.S. Senator; Businessperson

Lloyd-Jones, Hugh (Peter Hugh Jefferd) (1922-2009)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lo, Andrew W. (1960-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sloan School of Management, Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Financial economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Editor
Current affiliation: Same

Liu, Kuo-sung (1932-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Taiwan Normal University
Residence at election: Tao Yuan County, Taiwan
Career description: Artist (painter); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Livermore, William Roscoe (1843-1919)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Army officer; Military engineer

Livermore, George (1809-1865)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Book collector

Livingston, Burton Edward (1875-1948)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Livingston, David Morse (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biomedical scientist; Geneticist; Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Livingston, Milton Stanley (1905-1986)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Livingston, Robert Burr (1918-2002)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Livingston, William (1723-1790)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of New Jersey
Residence at election: Elizabethtown, NJ
Career description: Public official; Lawyer

Livingstone, Margaret S. (1950-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lleras Camargo, Alberto (1906-1990)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Vision
Residence at election: Bogota, Colombia
Career description: Journalist; Diplomat

Lin, Rodolfo Riascos (1934-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University School of Medicine

Lloyd, David Graham (1937-2006)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Canterbury
Residence at election: Christchurch, New Zealand
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Lloyd, Geoffrey Ernest Richard (1933-)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Library administrator

Lock, Margaret (1938-)
Election: 2015, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Medical anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Locke, Edwin Allen (1874-1971)
Election: 1929, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Locke, William Nash (1909-2000)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Library administrator

Lockhart, James (1933-2014)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Locksley, Richard Michael (1949-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Physician; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lockwood, Lewis Henry (1930-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Author; Editor
Current affiliation: Same

Lockyer, Joseph Norman (1836-1920)
Election: 1915, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nature magazine
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Locke, John Ellerton (1876-1942)
Election: 1920, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Art museum curator and administrator

Lodge, Henry Cabot (1850-1924)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: U.S. Senator; Lawyer; Author; Editor

Lodge, Milton (1936-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: East Setauket, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lodge, Timothy P. (1954-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lodish, Harvey F. (1941-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist and biotechnologist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Abraham (1962-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Jacques (1859-1924)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Lawrence A. (1936-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Biochemist; Pathologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Robert Frederick (1895-1973)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator

Loeffler, Charles Martin Tornov (1861-1935)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Medfield, MA
Residence at election: Medfield, MA
Career description: Musician (violinist, composer); Educator

Loehr, Max Johannes Joseph (1903-1988)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Loew, Earl Randall (1907-1988)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Loewe, Michael (1922-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewenberg, Gerhard (1928-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Iowa
Residence at election: Iowa City, IA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewenstein, George (1955-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Behavioral economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewi, Otto (1873-1961)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurobiologist; Neuropharmacologist; Educator

Henry Cabot Lodge, elected 1878. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Loftus, Elizabeth F. (1944–)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Logan, Gordon D. (1948–)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University
Residence at election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Logan (Sir), William Edmond (1798–1875)
Election: 1859, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Canadian Geological Survey
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Company executive

Logothetis, Nikos K. (1950–)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik
Residence at election: Tübingen, Germany
Career description: Neuroscientist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik

Logue, Edward Joseph (1921–2000)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Redevelopment Authority
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Government official; Company executive

Loh, Wallace D. (1945–)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: College Park, MD
Career description: Academic administrator; Law scholar
Current affiliation: Same

Lomawaima, K. Tsianina (1955–)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University
Residence at election: Tempe, AZ
Career description: Education and cultural studies scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lombardi, Luigi (1867–1958)
Election: 1934, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Rome
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yeshiva University; Bronx Municipal Hospital Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Long, Anthony Arthur (1937–)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Classicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Long, Cyril Norman Hugh (1901–1970)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Biochemist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Long, Franklin Asbury (1910–1999)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Long, John Davis (1838–1915)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

Long, Sharon Rugel (1951–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Plant scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longcope, Warfield Theobald (1877–1953)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth (1807–1882)
Election: 1844, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Longino, Helen E. (1944–)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longley, Michael (1939–)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: Queen’s University Belfast
Residence at election: Belfast, Northern Ireland
Career description: Poet; Northern Ireland
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2018 374
Longmire, Conrad Lee (1921-2010)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory  
Residence at election: Los Alamos, NM  
Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member and administrator; Company executive

Longuenesse, Beatrice (1951-1952)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Longuet-Higgins, Hugh Christopher (1923-2004)  
Election: 1961, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Longwell, Chester Ray (1887-1975)  
Election: 1953, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University; U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Loofbourow, John Robert (1903-1951)  
Election: 1945, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Loomis, Elias (1811-1889)  
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator

Loomis, Frederic Brewster (1873-1937)  
Election: 1917, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Amherst College  
Residence at election: Amherst, MA  
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Loomis, Lynn Harold (1915-1994)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lopate, Phillip (1943-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Hofstra University  
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY  
Career description: Writer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Lopez, Jr., Donald Sewell (1951-)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Religions scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lopez, Robert Sabatino (1910-1986)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lorand, Laszlo (1923-)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lord, Albert Bates (1912-1991)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lord, Arthur (1850-1925)  
Election: 1917, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Plymouth, MA  
Residence at election: Plymouth, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive; Government official; Legislator

Lord, Catherine (1949-)  
Election: 2018, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Weill Cornell Medical College  
Residence at election: White Plains, NY  
Career description: Clinical psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lord, Daniel (1795-1868)  
Election: 1867, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer

Lord, Milton Edward (1898-1985)  
Election: 1947, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library  
Residence at election: Boxford, MA  
Career description: Librarian

Lord, Richard Collins (1910-1989)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorente de No, Rafael (1902-1990)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Physiologist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member

Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon (1853-1928)  
Election: 1912, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden  
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorenz, Edward Norton (1917-2008)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator
Lorenz, Konrad Zacharias (1903-1989)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie
Residence at election: Oberbayern, Germany
Career description: Physiologist; Psychologist; Research institution administrator

Loring, Charles Greely (1794-1867)
Election: 1847, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Loring, Charles Greely (1828-1902)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Museum administrator

Loring, William Caleb (1851-1930)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Lorsch, Jay William (1932-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Business and management scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Loscalzo, Joseph (1951-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Residence at election: Dover, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Losick, Richard Marc (1943-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loss, Louis (1914-1997)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lothrop, Elijah (-1785)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Louheed, E. Peter (Edgar Peter) (1928-2012)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bennett Jones LLC; Queen’s University, Ontario
Residence at election: Calgary, Canada
Career description: Lawyer; Premier of Alberta

Louie, Steven Gwon Sheng (1949-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre (1787-1872)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physician; Medical investigator; Statistician

Louis, William Roger (1936-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lounsbury, Floyd Glenn (1914-1998)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Lounsbury, Thomas Raynesford (1838-1915)
Election: 1896, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Lourie, Glenn C. (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Brown University

Louvard, Daniel F. (1948-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institut Curie
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Cellular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lovejoy, C. Owen (1943-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kent State University
Residence at election: Kent, OH
Career description: Anthroplologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lovejoy, Thomas Eugene (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Zoologist; Research and environmental institution administrator and adviser
Current affiliation: H. John Heinz Center for Science, Economics & the Environment
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lovell, Bernard (Alfred Charles Bernard)</td>
<td>1913-2012</td>
<td>1955, FHM</td>
<td>University of Manchester; Nuffield Radio Astronomy Laboratories, Jodrell Bank Observatory</td>
<td>Manchester, England</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Loven, Sven</td>
<td>1809-1895</td>
<td>1895, FHM</td>
<td>Museum of Natural History, Stockholm</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lovering, Joseph</td>
<td>1813-1892</td>
<td>1839, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lovett, Robert Williamson</td>
<td>1859-1924</td>
<td>1922, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Orthopedic surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low (Mrs. Metchie Budka), Barbara Wharton</td>
<td>1920-</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low, Francis Eugene</td>
<td>1921-2007</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Low, Frank J.</td>
<td>1933-2009</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona; Infrared Laboratories, Inc.</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Astronomer; Academic research institution staff member; Company founder and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low, George Michael</td>
<td>1926-1984</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</td>
<td>Troy, NY</td>
<td>Aerospace engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowe, Elias Avery</td>
<td>1879-1969</td>
<td>1944, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Paleographer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowe, Scott William</td>
<td>1963-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Oncologist; Research institution scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Abbott Lawrence</td>
<td>1856-1943</td>
<td>1897, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Educator; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Augustus</td>
<td>1830-1900</td>
<td>1885, Fellow</td>
<td>Lowell Institute</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson (manufacturing)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lowell, Edward Jackson</td>
<td>1845-1894</td>
<td>1887, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Lawyer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lowell, Francis Cabot</td>
<td>1803-1874</td>
<td>1842, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Francis Cabot</td>
<td>1855-1911</td>
<td>1898, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts House of Representatives</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, James Arnold</td>
<td>1869-1933</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Government official (legislator)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, James Russell</td>
<td>1819-1891</td>
<td>1855, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Writer (poet, critic); Educator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John</td>
<td>1743-1802</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Constitutional Convention</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Public official; Jurist; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John</td>
<td>1769-1840</td>
<td>1804, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John</td>
<td>1824-1897</td>
<td>1877, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John Amory</td>
<td>1798-1881</td>
<td>1841, Fellow</td>
<td>Lowell Institute</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Percival</td>
<td>1855-1916</td>
<td>1892, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution founder and administrator; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Ralph</td>
<td>1890-1978</td>
<td>1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Safe Deposit and Trust Company</td>
<td>Westwood, MA</td>
<td>Banker</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lowenstein, Richard (1908-1991)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: Free University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Lowes, John Livingston (1867-1945)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Lowey, Susan (1933-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Vermont

Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lowinsky, Edward Elias (1908-1985)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Lowith, Karl (1897-1973)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Heidelberg
Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Lown, Bernard (1921-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cardiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lowny, Glenn David (1954-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Modern Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Museum administrator (art)
Current affiliation: Same

Lowry, Oliver Howe (1910-1996)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lowy, George (1947-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Wynnewood, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lucas, Jr., George W. (1944-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lucasfilm Ltd.
Residence at election: San Rafael, CA
Career description: Director (film); Producer
Current affiliation: Skywalker Properties, Ltd.

Lucas, Jr., Robert Emerson (1937-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Luce, R. Duncan (Robert Duncan) (1925-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Lucky, Robert Wendell (1936-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: New Providence, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Télécordia Technologies

Ludmerer, Kenneth Marc (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Physician; Educator; Historian
Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm</td>
<td>1816-1895</td>
<td>1882, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
<td>Leipzig, Germany</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ludwig, Donald</td>
<td>1933-2018</td>
<td>2007, FHM</td>
<td>University of British Columbia</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luhrs, William Henry</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Metropolitan Museum of Art</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Ecologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luft, Rolf</td>
<td>1914-2007</td>
<td>1988, FHM</td>
<td>Karolinska Institutet; Karolinska Hospital</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Endocrinologist; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lugar, Richard Green</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Senate; Indiana University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>U.S. Senator; Mayor; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luger, Karolin</td>
<td>1963-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado Boulder</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luhrmann, Tanya Marie</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luker, Kristin</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lull, Richard Swann</td>
<td>1867-1957</td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumbard, Jr., Joseph Edward</td>
<td>1901-1999</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumiansky, Robert Mayer</td>
<td>1913-1987</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>American Council of Learned Societies</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumley, John Leask</td>
<td>1930-2015</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Aerospace engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumsus, Henry Tilton</td>
<td>1876-1960</td>
<td>1940, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court</td>
<td>Swampscott, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lund, Fred Bates</td>
<td>1865-1950</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Carney Hospital</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lundberg, Erik Filip</td>
<td>1907-1987</td>
<td>1973, FHM</td>
<td>Stockholm School of Economics</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lundegardh, Henrik Gunnar</td>
<td>1888-1969</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Uppsala</td>
<td>Uppsala, Sweden</td>
<td>Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luo, Liqun</td>
<td>1960-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lupia, Arthur</td>
<td>1964-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lupski, James R.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Baylor College of Medicine</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Medical geneticist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Luria, Alexander Romanovich</td>
<td>1902-1977</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Moscow University</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Luria, Salvador Edward</td>
<td>1912-1991</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Name</td>
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<td><strong>Lurie, Alison</strong></td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Lurie, Ann</strong></td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Ann and Robert H. Lurie Foundation</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator; Nonprofit foundation executive</td>
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<td><strong>Luttinger, Joaquin Mazdak</strong></td>
<td>1923-1997</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Lusztig, George</strong></td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Luthy, Herbert Ernst Karl</strong></td>
<td>1918-2002</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Luttringer, Joaquin Mazdak</strong></td>
<td>1923-1997</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Lutz, Brenton Reid</strong></td>
<td>1890-1960</td>
<td>1943, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Melrose, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Luyten, Willem Jacob</strong></td>
<td>1899-1994</td>
<td>1925, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Educator</td>
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<td><strong>Luzac, Jean</strong></td>
<td>1746-1807</td>
<td>1789, FHM</td>
<td>Genova, Italy</td>
<td>Genova, Italy</td>
<td>Hematologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Luzzatto, Lucio</strong></td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>Istituto Nazionale per la Ricerca sul Cancro</td>
<td>Genova, Italy</td>
<td>Administrator; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Lwoff, Andre Michel</strong></td>
<td>1902-1994</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>Pasteur Institute</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, Charles Peirson</strong></td>
<td>1912-2000</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, George Hinckley</strong></td>
<td>1819-1891</td>
<td>1889, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, George Richard</strong></td>
<td>1871-1926</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Plant pathologist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, Joseph</strong></td>
<td>1749-1828</td>
<td>1804, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Hatfield, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, Richard Wall</strong></td>
<td>1923-2012</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, Theodore</strong></td>
<td>1833-1897</td>
<td>1859, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
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<td><strong>Lyman, Theodore</strong></td>
<td>1874-1954</td>
<td>1901, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td><strong>Lynch, Kevin Andrew</strong></td>
<td>1918-1984</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Carr, Lynch Associates</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Urban planner; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td><strong>Lynch, Michael</strong></td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td><strong>Lynch, Nancy Ann</strong></td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Lynden-Bell, Donald</td>
<td>1935-2018</td>
<td>1985, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lynen, Feodor Felix Konrad</td>
<td>1911-1979</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>University of Munich; Max-Planck-Institut für Zellchemie</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lyon, Bryce Dale</td>
<td>1920-2007</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Lyon, David Gordon</td>
<td>1852-1935</td>
<td>1887, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and culture scholar; Educator; Museum curator</td>
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<td>Lyon, Mary Frances</td>
<td>1925-2014</td>
<td>1980, FHM</td>
<td>Medical Research Council Radiobiology Unit</td>
<td>Harwell, England</td>
<td>Mammalian geneticist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lyons, Louis Martin</td>
<td>1897-1982</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Journalist; Foundation executive</td>
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