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**Nabel, Elizabeth G.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Heart, Lung, & Blood Institute, Bethesda, MD

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Cardiologist; Government research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nabel, Gary Jan** (1953-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Virologist; Government research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Sanofi

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**Nachmansohn, David** (1899-1983)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Nadelson, Carol C.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brigham and Women's Hospital; Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nader, Laura** (1930-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Naegeli, Carl Wilhelm von** (1817-1891)

*Election:* 1878, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munich

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Nagel, Ernest** (1901-1985)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Nagel, Robert Forder** (1947-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Colorado School of Law

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Colorado Law School

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**Nagel, Sidney Robert** (1948-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nagel, Thomas** (1937-)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nagy, Gregory** (1942-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Classicist; Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Center for Hellenic Studies

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**Naipaul, V. S. (Vidiadhar Surajprasad)**

(1932-2018)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, nonfiction writer)

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**Najita, Tetsuo** (1936-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nakamura, Eiichi** (1951-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Tokyo

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nakanishi, Koji** (1925-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; International Centre of Insect Physiology and Ecology, Nairobi

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Nakanishi, Shigetada** (1942-)

*Election:* 1995, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Kyoto University Faculty of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Kyoto, Japan

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Osaka Bioscience Institute

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**Nakayama, Ken** (1940-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nambu, Yoichiro** (1921-2015)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Namias, Jerome** (1910-1997)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Research institution administrator

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**Namier, Lewis Bernstein** (1888-1960)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Manchester  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Nanney, David Ledbetter** (1925-2016)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Napier, Arthur Sampson** (1853-1916)  
*Election:* 1915, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Napolitano, Janet A.** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California  
*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Government official; Lawyer; Public policy expert  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Naquin, Susan** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Lawrenceville, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Narasimha, Roddam** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Indian Institute of Science  
*Residence at election:* Bangalore, India  
*Career description:* Aerospace engineer; Atmospheric scientist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* National Institute of Advanced Studies, Bangalore

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**Narayanamurti, Venkatesh** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Materials engineer; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nash, Bennett Hubbard** (1834-1906)  
*Election:* 1876, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Educator

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**Nash, Gary Baring** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nash, Howard Allen** (1937-2011)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Mental Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research agency administrator

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**Nash, Jr., John Forbes** (1928-2015)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Researcher; Educator

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**Nash, Leonard Kollender** (1918-2013)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Nash, Norman Burdett** (1888-1963)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Diocese of Massachusetts; St. Paul's School, Concord, NH  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

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Ogden (Frederick Ogden) Nash, elected 1965.  
Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Nash, Ogden (Frederick Ogden)** (1902-1971)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, playwright)

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**Nash, Ray** (1905-1982)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Historian (graphic arts); Educator

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**Nasmyth, Kim** (1952-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Research Institute of Molecular Pathology  
*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Research institution staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Oxford, UK

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**Nason, Thomas Willoughby** (1889-1971)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lyme, CT  
*Residence at election:* Lyme, CT  
*Career description:* Artist (engraver)

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**Nassau, Jason John** (1893-1965)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Case Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Nathan, Carl F.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Weill Cornell Medical College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nathan, David Gordon** (1929-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;

Hospital administrator

*Current affiliation:* Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

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**Nathans, Daniel** (1928-1999)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Educator

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**Nathans, Jeremy** (1958-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nathanson, Ira Theodore** (1904-1954)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

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**Nathanson, Nathaniel Louis** (1908-1983)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Nauman, Bruce Lee** (1941-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

*Current affiliation:* Galisteo, NM

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**Naumann, Karl Friedrich** (1797-1873)

*Election:* 1873, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig

*Residence at election:* Dresden, Germany

*Career description:* Mineralogist;

Geologist; Educator

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**Nauta, Walle Jetze Harinx** (1916-1994)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Neuroanatomist;

Educator; Government research scientist

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**Navarro Tomas, Tomas** (1884-1979)

*Election:* 1945, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**Navasky, Victor Saul** (1932-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The Nation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Editor; Publisher

*Current affiliation:* The Nation; Columbia University School of Journalism

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**Nayar, Shree K.** (1963-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Engineer; Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neal, Alfred Clarence** (1912-2000)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Committee for Economic Development

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Banker;

Government official; Foundation

executive

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**Neal, Herbert Vincent** (1869-1940)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College; Harpswell Laboratory, South Harpswell, Maine

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator;

Academic and research institution

administrator

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**Neal, Homer Alfred** (1942-2018)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Neal, Phil Caldwell** (1919-2016)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Neale, John Ernest** (1890-1975)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Neaves, William Barlow** (1943-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stowers Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* Kansas City, MO

*Career description:* Research institution

administrator; Academic administrator;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Necipoglu, Gulru** (1956-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Needham, Joseph (Noel Joseph Terence Montgomery)** (1900-1995)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Biochemist; Historian

(science); Educator; Academic

administrator

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**Needleman, Alan** (1944-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Denton, TX

*Career description:* Materials engineer;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of North Texas

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**Needleman, Philip** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pharmacia Corporation; Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* Creve Coeur, MO  
*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Company research scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neel, James Van Gundia** (1915-2000)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Neel, Louis Eugene Felix** (1904-2000)  
*Election:* 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Grenoble  
*Residence at election:* Grenoble, France  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator

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**Ne'eman, Yuval** (1925-2006)  
*Election:* 1970, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Tel Aviv University  
*Residence at election:* Tel Aviv, Israel  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government and academic administrator

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**Neer, Eva Julia** (1937-2000)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Nef, John Ulric** (1862-1915)  
*Election:* 1891, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clark University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Nef, John Ulric** (1899-1988)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John and Evelyn Nef Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Neff, William Duwayne** (1912-2002)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Negishi, Ei-ichi** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University  
*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

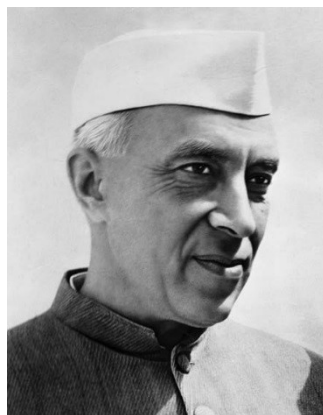
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**Nehamas, Alexander** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neher, Erwin** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Biophysikalische Chemie  
*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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Jawaharlal Nehru, elected 1950, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Nehru, Jawaharlal** (1889-1964)  
*Election:* 1950, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of India  
*Residence at election:* New Delhi, India  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**Nei, Masatoshi** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Houston  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Evolutionary and molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Pennsylvania State University

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**Neidhardt, Frederick Carl** (1931-2016)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Neier, Aryeh** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Open Society Institute  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Foundation executive; Human rights advocate  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neilson, Eric G.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Physician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neilson, William Allan** (1869-1946)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Neisser, Ulric** (1928-2012)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Emory University  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Nelson, Ann E.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nelson III, Charles Alexander** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston Children's Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Developmental psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nelson, David Robert** (1951-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nelson, Edward** (1932-2014)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

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**Nelson, John Robert** (1920-2004)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator;

Clergy member

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**Nelson, Keith Adam** (1953-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nelson, Jr., Oliver Evans** (1920-2001)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**Nelson, Richard Robinson** (1930-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Political

scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nelson, W. James** (1954-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, CA

*Career description:* Cell and molecular

biologist; Educator; Academic research

scientist and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nemer, Mona** (1957-)

*Election:* 2017, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Ottawa

*Residence at election:* Ottawa, Canada

*Career description:* Biomedical scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nemerov, Howard Stanley** (1920-1991)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bennington College

*Residence at election:* Bennington, VT

*Career description:* Writer (poet, novelist);

Poet laureate; Educator

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**Nemirovski, Arkadi** (1947-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Georgia Institute of

Technology

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Systems engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nerem, Robert Michael** (1937-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Georgia Institute of

Technology

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nerlove, Marc Leon** (1933-)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of

Maryland

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**Neruda, Pablo** (1904-1973)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Santiago, Chile

*Residence at election:* Santiago, Chile

*Career description:* Writer (poet);

Government official; Diplomat

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**Nervi, Pier Luigi** (1891-1979)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome;

Studio Nervi

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Architect; Educator;

Company executive

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**Nesbitt, David John** (1953-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Joint Institute for

Laboratory Astrophysics; University of

Colorado, Boulder; National Institute of

Standards and Technology

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Chemist; Biochemist;

Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nesheim, Malden Charles** (1931-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Nutritionist; Educator;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nesmeyanov, Alexander Nikolaevich**  
(1899-1980)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of

Sciences of the USSR; Government of

USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Chemist; Research

institution administrator; Government

official

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**Nestler, Eric J.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas

Southwestern Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Psychiatrist;

Pharmacologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Icahn School of

Medicine at Mount Sinai

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**Nettl, Bruno** (1930-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Musicologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neubauer, Joseph** (1941-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Aramark

Corporation

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Company executive

(service industry)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neuberger, Albert** (1908-1996)

*Election:* 1972, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* St. Mary's Hospital Medical School, University of London;

Lister Institute of Preventive Medicine

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Neuborne, Burt** (1941-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University Law School

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law

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**Neufeld, Elizabeth Fondal** (1928-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis, Metabolism, and Digestive Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA

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**Neugarten, Bernice Levin** (1916-2001)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Gerontologist; Educator

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**Neugebauer, Gerry** (1932-2014)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

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**Neugebauer, Otto Eduard** (1899-1990)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Historian; Mathematician; Educator

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**Neuman, Gerald L.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neumann, Sigmund** (1904-1962)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University; Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Neumark, Daniel M.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neurath, Hans** (1909-2002)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Neureiter, Norman P.** (1932-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Association for the Advancement of Science

*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA

*Career description:* Science policy adviser

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Neustadt, Richard Elliott** (1919-2003)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Neuwirth, Angelika** (1943-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Freie Universitat Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Religion scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nevelson, Louise Berliawsky** (1899-1988)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor, painter, printmaker)

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**Neville, Helen J.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Nevins, Allan (Joseph Allan)** (1890-1971)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor

---

**Nevins, Joseph R.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

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**New, Maria Iandolo** (1928-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University Medical College; New York Hospital

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Pediatrician;

Endocrinologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

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**Newberry, John Strong** (1822-1892)

*Election:* 1887, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University School of Mines

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Geologist; Educator; Physician

---

**Newcomb, Anthony** (1941-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Newcomb, Eldon Henry** (1919-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newcomb, Simon** (1835-1909)  
*Election:* 1860, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Nautical Almanac Office  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Political economist; Government research institution staff member; Educator

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**Newcomb, Theodore Mead** (1903-1984)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Newcombe, Nora S.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Temple University  
*Residence at election:* Merion, PA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newell, Allen** (1927-1992)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Company research scientist

---

**Newell, Lyman Churchill** (1867-1933)  
*Election:* 1930, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Newell, Norman Dennis** (1909-2005)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Newey, Whitney K.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Acton, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newhall, Beaumont** (1908-1993)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of New Mexico  
*Residence at election:* Albuquerque, NM  
*Career description:* Historian (photography); Educator; Museum curator

---

**Newhouse, Joseph Paul** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newhouse, Walter Harry** (1897-1969)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Newman, Barbara Jane** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Religion and literary scholar; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newman, Charles M.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University; University of California

---

**Newman, Edwin Broomell** (1908-1989)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Experimental psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Newman, Katherine S.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Economist; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newmark, Nathan Mortimore** (1910-1981)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

---

**Newport, Elissa L.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Georgetown University

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**Newport, John W.** (1951-2005)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Cellular biologist; Educator

---

**Newsom, Carol Ann** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Emory University Candler School of Theology  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Biblical scholar; Historian (religion); Literary critic; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Newsome III, William T.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Newton, A. Richard** (1951-2007)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Orinola, CA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Computer scientist

---

**Newton, Hubert Anson** (1830-1896)  
*Election:* 1862, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Newton, Jr., James Quigg** (1911-2003)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Commonwealth Fund  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Government official

---

**Newton, John** (1823-1895)  
*Election:* 1887, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army; City of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Army officer; Engineer

---

**Newton, Marshall D.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookhaven National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Setauket, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Government research agency scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ney, Edward Purdy** (1920-1996)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Astronomer; Educator

---

**Neyman, Jerzy** (1894-1981)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Ngô, Bảo Châu** (1972-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nguyen, Viet Thanh** (1971-)  
*Election:* 2018, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer, cultural critic); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nicholas, John Spangler** (1895-1963)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Nicholas, Peter M.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Scientific Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Natick, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Nonprofit institution leader  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nichols, Charles Lemuel** (1851-1929)  
*Election:* 1919, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Bibliophile

---

**Nichols, Edward Hall** (1864-1922)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

---

**Nichols, Edward Leamington** (1854-1937)  
*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Nichols, Ernest Fox** (1869-1924)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Nichols, Guy W.** (1925-2014)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution  
*Residence at election:* Woods Hole, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive (utilities)

---

**Nichols, Ichabod** (1784-1859)  
*Election:* 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Portland, ME  
*Residence at election:* Portland, ME  
*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Nichols, Mike** (1931-2014)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Actor; Comedian; Theatre director (stage, film)

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**Nichols, Stephen G.** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Medievalist; Literary scholar; Educator; Library director  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nichols, William Ripley** (1847-1886)  
*Election:* 1872, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Nickell, Stephen** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2006, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics  
*Residence at election:* Banbury, Oxfordshire, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Nuffield College, University of Oxford

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**Nicolaisen, Agnes Ida Benedicte** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2000, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nordic Institute of Asian Studies  
*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nicolaou, Kyriacos Costa (KC)** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Scripps Research Institute; University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Rice University

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**Nicoll, Roger Andrew** (1941-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nicolson, Marjorie Hope** (1894-1981)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Nie, Norman H.** (1943-2015)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Los Altos Hills, CA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Company executive (computer software); Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

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**Niebuhr, Barthold Georg, Freiherr von** (1776-1831)

*Election:* 1822, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Prussia

*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany

*Career description:* Historian; Classical scholar; Government official; Diplomat; Educator

---

**Niebuhr, Helmut Richard** (1894-1962)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Niebuhr, Richard Reinhold** (1926-2017)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

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**Niehrs, Christof** (1962-)

*Election:* 2016, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Molecular Biology

*Residence at election:* Mainz, Germany

*Career description:* Cell and developmental biologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Niemann, Carl George** (1908-1964)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Niemeyer, Oscar Soares Filho** (1907-2012)

*Election:* 1949, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

*Residence at election:* Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

*Career description:* Architect

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**Niemi, Richard G.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nier, Alfred Otto Carl** (1911-1994)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Nierenberg, William Aaron** (1919-2000)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator

---

**Niethammer, Lutz** (1939-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Friedrich-Schiller Universität Jena

*Residence at election:* Jena, Germany

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nijhout, H. Frederik** (1947-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Nikaido, Hiroshi** (1932-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Molecular and cell biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nikias, Chrysostomos L. Max** (1952-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* San Marino, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Academic institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Niklas, Karl J.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Plant evolutionist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nikolais, Alwin Theodore** (1912-1993)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Alwin Nikolais

Dance Company; ChoreoArts Associates

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Choreographer; Educator; Company executive (arts)

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**Nilekani, Rohini** (1961-)

*Election:* 2017, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Arghyam Foundation

*Residence at election:* Karnataka, India

*Career description:* Journalist; Writer; Foundation and nonprofit organization founder; Philanthropist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Niles, William Harmon** (1838-1910)

*Election:* 1881, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Nilsson, Martin Persson** (1874-1967)  
*Election:* 1940, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Lund  
*Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden  
*Career description:* Classicist;  
Archaeologist; Historian; Educator

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**Nipperdey, Thomas H.** (1927-1992)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Munich  
*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Career description:* Historian; Sociologist;  
Educator

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**Nirenberg, David** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Medievalist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nirenberg, Louis** (1925-)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nirenberg, Marshall Warren** (1927-2010)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Heart Institute  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution staff member and administrator

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**Nisbet, Robert Alexander** (1913-1996)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Riverside  
*Residence at election:* Riverside, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Nisbett, Richard Eugene** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nishimura, Susumu** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Banyu Tsukuba Research Institute; Merck Research Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Tsukuba, Japan  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Oncologist; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Tsukuba

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**Nishiwaki, Junzaburo** (1894-1982)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Keio University  
*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet)

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**Nishizuka, Yasutomi** (1932-2004)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Kobe University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Kobe, Japan  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Nisonoff, Alfred** (1923-2001)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Biochemist;  
Immunologist; Educator

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**Nitzan, Abraham** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2006, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Tel Aviv University  
*Residence at election:* Ranana, Israel  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nitze, Paul Henry** (1907-2004)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of the Navy; Diplomat

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**Nitze, William Albert** (1876-1957)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Nix, William Dale** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Noble, Alfred** (1844-1914)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Civil engineer

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**Nocera, Daniel George** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Nochlin, Linda** (1931-2017)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian (art);  
Educator

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**Nock, Arthur Darby** (1902-1963)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Theologian;  
Educator

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**Nogales, Eva** (1965-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Biophysicist; Research institution scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Noguchi, Isamu** (1904-1988)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

---

**Nolan, Thomas Brennan** (1901-1992)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Geologist;  
Government science agency researcher and administrator

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**Noland, Kenneth Clifton** (1924-2010)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* South Salem, NY

*Residence at election:* South Salem, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Nolet, Guust** (1945-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Geophysicist;

Geologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Noll, Mark Allan** (1946-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wheaton College

*Residence at election:* Wheaton, IL

*Career description:* Religion scholar;

Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Notre

Dame

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**Noller, Harry F.** (1939-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Santa Cruz

*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nomura, Masayasu** (1927-2011)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;

Educator

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**Noonan, Jr., John Thomas** (1926-2017)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of

Law

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;

Jurist

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**Nooyi, Indra** (1955-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* PepsiCo, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Greenwich, CT

*Career description:* Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nordenfalk, Carl Adam Johan** (1907-

1992)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Pittsburgh; National Gallery of Art,

Washington, DC

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Historian (art);

Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Nordenskiold, Adolf Erik (Friherre)**

(1832-1901)

*Election:* 1888, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Geologist; Arctic

explorer; Research institution staff

member

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**Nordenson, Guy Jérôme Pierre** (1955-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Guy Nordenson and

Associates; Princeton University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Structural engineer;

Company founder; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nordhaus, William D.** (1941-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Norman, Donald Arthur** (1935-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator;

Consultant

*Current affiliation:* Nielsen Norman

Group; University of California, San

Diego

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**Norman, Jessye** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (soprano)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Norman, Michael Lester** (1953-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Computer scientist; Educator; Research

institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Normore, Calvin** (1948-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Norris, James Flack** (1871-1940)

*Election:* 1907, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Simmons College

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Norris, Jr., James Rufus** (1941-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Argonne National

Laboratory; University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Argonne, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Research

institution staff member and

administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Norris, Pippa** (1953-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Kennedy

School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Professional organization administrator;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**North, Douglass Cecil** (1920-2015)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington

University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**North, Helen Florence** (1921-2012)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Swarthmore College

*Residence at election:* Swarthmore, PA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**North, Michael A.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Valley Village, CA

*Career description:* Writer (critic); Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Northrop, Filmer Stuart Cuckow** (1893-1992)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Northrop, John Howard** (1891-1987)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Norton, Andrews** (1786-1853)

*Election:* 1815, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

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**Norton, Arthur Edwin** (1877-1940)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

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**Norton, Charles Eliot** (1827-1908)

*Election:* 1860, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Literary scholar and critic; Educator

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**Norton, Charles Ladd** (1870-1939)

*Election:* 1907, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

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**Norton, Elliot** (1903-2003)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Record American; Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Drama critic; Educator

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**Norton, John Pitkin** (1822-1852)

*Election:* 1851, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemist; Agriculturist; Educator

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**Norton, John Torrey** (1898-1989)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Metallurgist; Educator

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**Norton, Lewis Mills** (1855-1893)

*Election:* 1885, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Norton, Mary Beth** (1943-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Norton, William Augustus** (1810-1883)

*Election:* 1851, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Physicist; Astronomer; Engineer; Educator

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**Norvig, Peter** (1956-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Google Inc.

*Residence at election:* Mountain View, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research and government research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nosofsky, Robert M.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nossal, Gustav Joseph Victor** (1931-)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Melbourne

*Residence at election:* Melbourne, Australia

*Career description:* Medical scientist; Immunologist; Educator; Research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nossal, Nancy Goldman** (1937-2006)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government research institution staff member and administrator

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**Notestein, Frank Wallace** (1902-1983)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Population Council

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Demographer; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Nottage, Lynn** (1964-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Writer (playwright); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nottebohm, Fernando** (1940-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Zoologist; Animal behavioralist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nottingham, Wayne Buckles** (1899-1964)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Electronics engineer; Educator; Company executive

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**Nourse, Edwin Griswold** (1883-1974)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Economics

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Government agency administrator

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**Novacek, Michael John** (1948-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Vertebrate paleontologist; Museum curator and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Novick, Peter J.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Guilford, CT

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

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**Novogratz, Jacqueline** (1961-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Acumen

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company founder and executive (investment and finance)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nowak, Stefan** (1925-1989)

*Election:* 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Warsaw

*Residence at election:* Warsaw, Poland

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Nowell, Peter C.** (1928-2016)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Media, PA

*Career description:* Pathologist; Cancer researcher; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Noyce, Robert Norton** (1927-1990)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Intel Corporation

*Residence at election:* Santa Clara, CA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research engineer; Company executive

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**Noyes, Arthur Amos** (1866-1936)

*Election:* 1899, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Noyes, George Rapall** (1798-1868)

*Election:* 1844, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Clergy member

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**Noyes, George Rapall** (1873-1952)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Noyes, Richard Macy** (1919-1997)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon

*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

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**Noyes, Jr., William Albert** (1898-1980)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Noyes, William Albert** (1857-1941)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Noyori, Ryoji** (1938-)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Nagoya University

*Residence at election:* Chikasu, Nagoya, Japan

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nozick, Robert** (1938-2002)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Nozieres, Philippe Pierre** (1932-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Institut Laue-Langevin, Grenoble, France

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**Nudler, Evgeny A.** (1970-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nulty, Eugenius** (1789-1871)

*Election:* 1832, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Numa, Shosaku** (1929-1992)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Kyoto University

*Residence at election:* Kyoto, Japan

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Numbers, Ronald Leslie** (1942-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian (science, medicine); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nunez, Sigrid** (1951-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northampton, MA

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Nunn, Sam (Samuel Augustus Nunn, Jr.)** (1938-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* King & Spalding LLP; Sam Nunn School of International Affairs, Georgia Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Educator; Foundation and public advocacy organization executive

*Current affiliation:* Nuclear Threat Initiative; Sam Nunn School of International Affairs, Georgia Institute of Technology

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**Nurkse, Ragnar** (1907-1959)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

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**Nurmikko, Arto Veikko** (1945-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nurse, Paul Maxime** (1949-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nussbaum, Martha Craven** (1947-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Philosopher; Classicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago Law School

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**Nussbaum, Robert L.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Physician; Company research scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nusse, Roeland** (1950-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

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**Nussenzeig, Michel Claudio** (1955-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Immunologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nussenzeig, Ruth Sonntag** (1928-2018)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Parasitologist; Immunologist; Educator

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**Nussenzeig, Victor** (1928-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Molecular and cellular immunologist; Pathologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nusslein-Volhard, Christiane** (1942-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Entwicklungsbiologie

*Residence at election:* Tübingen, Germany

*Career description:* Developmental geneticist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Max-Planck-Institut für Biologie

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**Nuttall, George Henry Falkiner** (1862-

1937)

*Election:* 1919, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

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**Nuttall, Thomas** (1786-1859)

*Election:* 1823, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist;

Ornithologist; Educator; Explorer

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**Nuzzo, Ralph George** (1954-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Nye, Jr., Joseph Samuel** (1937-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Kennedy School

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**Nye, Mary Jo** (1944-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oklahoma

*Residence at election:* Norman, OK

*Career description:* Historian (science); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Oregon State University

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