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O'Leary, Dennis D.M. (1951-)

Election: 2015, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Molecular neurobiologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Oakes, William (1799-1848) Election: 1841, Fellow Affiliation at election: Ipswich, MA Residence at election: Ipswich, MA Career description: Botanist; Lawyer

Oakeshott, Michael Joseph (1901-1990) *Election:* 1974, FHM *Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

Oakley, Francis Christopher (1931-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Williams College *Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Oates, Jr., John Alexander (1932-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University Residence at election: Nashville, TN Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Oates, Joyce Carol (1938-)

Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Oberman, Heiko Augustinus (1930-2001)

Election: 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Historian; Theologian; Educator

O'Brian, John Lord (1874-1973) *Election:* 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Covington, Burling, Rublee, Acheson, and Shorb *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

O'Brien, Brian (1898-1998) *Election:* 1953, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester *Residence at election:* Rochester, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

O'Brien, Robert Lincoln (1865-1955) *Election:* 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Boston Herald; Boston Publishing Company *Residence at election:* Dedham, MA *Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Company executive

O'Brien, Stephen James (1944-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute *Residence at election:* Frederick, MD *Career description:* Geneticist; Government research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

O'Brien, Tim (1946-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer) Current affiliation: Austin, TX

Obstfeld, Maurice (1952-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Economist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ochoa, Severo (1905-1993) Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Ochs, Elinor Ruth (1943-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

O'Connell, Richard John (1941-2015) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cohasset, MA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

O'Connell, William Henry (1859-1944) Election: 1932, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

O'Connor, Johnson (1891-1973) Election: 1928, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Stevens Institute of Technology Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Psychometrician; Educator; Company executive

O'Connor, Sandra Day (1930-) *Election:* 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court) *Current affiliation:* Same O'Connor, Tere R. (1958-) Election: 2014, Fellow Affiliation at election: Tere O'Connor Dance; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Dancer; Choreographer; Artistic director; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Oda, Minoru (1923-2001) Election: 1999, FHM Affiliation at election: Tokyo University for Information Science Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator;

Oddone, Piermaria J. (1944-)

Research institution administrator

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory *Residence at election:* Batavia, IL *Career description:* Physicist; Research laboratory administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

O'Dea, Thomas Francis (1915-1974) *Election:* 1972, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara *Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA *Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Oden, John Tinsley (1936-)

Election: 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin *Residence at election:* Austin, TX *Career description:* Computational and aerospace engineer; Academic administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

O'Donnell, Guillermo Alberto (1936-2011)

Election: 1995, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame *Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator **O'Donnell, Peter** (1924-) *Election:* 2008, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* O'Donnell Foundation *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Company and foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Odum, Eugene Pleasants (1913-2002)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia *Residence at election:* Athens, GA *Career description:* Ecologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Oe, Kenzaburo (1935-) *Election:* 2002, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Tokyo, Japan *Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan Career description: Writer (fiction writer) Current affiliation: Same

Oersted (Orsted), Hans Christian (1777-1851) *Election:* 1849, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Copenhagen,

Aymanon at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Physicist; Educator

Oertel, Hanns (1868-1952) *Election:* 1912, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Philologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Oettinger, Anthony Gervin (1929-) Election: 1967, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Information resources policy specialist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

O'Faolain, Sean (1900-1991) *Election:* 1976, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Dublin, Ireland *Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland *Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, biographer); Editor

O'Farrell, Patrick H. (1949-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Cell and developmental biologist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Offe, Claus (1940-)

Election: 1995, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Bremen Residence at election: Bremen, Germany Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Hertie School of Governance, Germany

Offit, Paul A. (1954-)

Election: 2015, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Children's Hospital of Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine *Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA *Career description:* Virologist; Immunologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ogburn, William Fielding (1886-1959)

Election: 1932, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Chicago *Residence at election*: Chicago, IL *Career description*: Sociologist; Statistician; Educator

Ogden, Schubert Miles (1928-)

Election: 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Theologian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ogren, William Lewis (1938-) *Election:* 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Plant physiologist; Government agency researcher; Educator Current affiliation: **Ohkawa, Kazushi** (1908-1993) *Election:* 1973, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Hitotsubashi University *Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan *Career description:* Agricultural economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ohlin, Bertil Gotthard (1899-1979) *Election:* 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Stockholm School of Economics *Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Legislator

Ohno, Susumu (1928-2000) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* City of Hope Medical Center *Residence at election:* Duarte, CA *Career description:* Cytogeneticist; Research institution administrator

Ohnuki-Tierney, Emiko (1934-) Election: 1999, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ohta, Tomoko (1933-) *Election:* 1984, FHM *Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Genetics, Mishima, Japan *Residence at election:* Mishima, Japan *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Oi, Walter Yasuo (1929-2013) *Election:* 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester *Residence at election:* Rochester, NY *Career description:* Economist; Educator

Oistrakh, David Fyodorovich (1908-1974) Election: 1961, FHM Affiliation at election: Moscow Conservatory Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Musician (violinist, conductor); Educator Oka, Takeshi (1932-) Election: 1987, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physicist; Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Okakura, Kakuzo (1862-1913) Election: 1913, Fellow Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; Imperial University, Tokyo Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Art critic; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator

Oke, John Beverley (1928-2004) *Election:* 1987, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Astronomer; Educator



Georgia Totto O'Keeffe, elected 1966. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

O'Keeffe, Georgia Totto (1887-1986) *Election:* 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Abiquiu, NM *Residence at election:* Abiquiu, NM *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Okita, Saburo (1914-1993) Election: 1973, FHM Affiliation at election: Japan Economic Research Center Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan Career description: Economist; Public official; Academic and research institution administrator Okounkov, Andrei (1969-) Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Okun, Arthur Melvin (1928-1980) Election: 1969, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Okunuki, Kazuo (1907-1999) Election: 1972, FHM Affiliation at election: Osaka University Residence at election: Osaka, Japan Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Olah, George Andrew (1927-2017) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Southern California Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Olbers, Heinrich Wilhelm Matthias (1758-1840)

Election: 1822, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Bremen, Germany *Residence at election:* Bremen, Germany *Career description:* Astronomer; Physician

Old, Lloyd John (1933-2011) *Election:* 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Cornell University *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Immunologist; Oncologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

Oldenberg, Otto (1888-1983) *Election:* 1931, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Oldenburg, Claes Thure (1929-) Election: 1980, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (sculptor) Current affiliation: Same Oldendorf, William Henry (1925-1992) Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California Medical School Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Neurologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

Oldfather, William Abbott (1880-1945) *Election:* 1934, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Olds, Irving Sands (1887-1963) Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Steel Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Olds, James (1922-1976) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Physiological psychologist; Educator

Olds, Sharon (1942-) Election: 2004, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (poet); Educator Current affiliation: Same

Olefsky, Jerrold M. (1941-) Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Physician; Endocrinologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Olin, Laurie Dewar (1938-) Election: 1996, Fellow Affiliation at election: Olin Partnership Landscape Architecture and Urban Design Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Architect (landscape); Educator Current affiliation: Same **Olitski, Jules** (1922-2007) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Marlboro, VT Residence at election: Marlboro, VT Career description: Artist (painter)

Oliveira, Nathan J. (1928-2010) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Artist (painter); Educator

Oliver, Andrew (1731-1799) Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Jurist; Government official (legislator); Astronomer

Oliver, Benjamin Lynde (1760-1835) *Election:* 1812, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA *Residence at election:* Salem, MA *Career description:* Physician

Oliver, Daniel (1787-1842) *Election:* 1840, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physician; Educator

Oliver, Douglas Llewellyn (1913-2009) Election: 1953, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Oliver, James Edward (1829-1895) *Election:* 1861, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Research organization staff member; Educator

Olivera, Baldomero M. (1941-) Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Utah Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same



Laurence Kerr Olivier, elected 1971, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Olivier, Laurence Kerr (1907-1989) *Election:* 1971, FHM *Affiliation at election:* National Theatre *Residence at election:* London, England *Career description:* Actor; Producer; Director

Olmsted, Frederick Law (1870-1957) Election: 1920, Fellow Affiliation at election: Olmsted Brothers; Boston Metropolitan Park Commission Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Landscape architect; Conservationist; Educator; Company executive

Olney, James (1933-2015) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University; Southern Review Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Olney, Stephen Thayer (1812-1878) Election: 1871, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Providence, RI Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Botanist; Businessperson (manufacturing)

Olopade, Olufunmilayo I. (1957-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Physician; Public health administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same Olsen, Kenneth Harry (1926-2011) Election: 1976, Fellow Affiliation at election: Digital Equipment Corporation Residence at election: Maynard, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive

Olson, Eric Newell (1955-) Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center Residence at election: Dallas, TX Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Olson, Gregory B. (1947-)

Election: 2012, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University; QuesTek Innovations LLC *Residence at election:* Riverwoods, IL *Career description:* Materials scientist; Educator; Company executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Olson, Jr., Mancur Lloyd (1932-1998) *Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland *Residence at election:* College Park, MD *Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Olson, Maynard V. (1943-)

Election: 2003, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Geneticist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Olson, Peter Lee (1950-) Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Olson, Ronald L. (1941-) Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Munger, Tolles & Olson Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Same Olvera de la Cruz, Monica (1958-) Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Materials scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

O'Malley, Bert William (1936-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Baylor College of Medicine *Residence at election:* Houston, TX *Career description:* Molecular biologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

O'Malley, John W. (1927-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Weston School of Theology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Georgetown Jesuit Community

O'Meara, Onorato Timothy (1928-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

Omenn, Gilbert Stanley (1941-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Medical geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Omidyar, Pierre (1967-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Omidyar Network *Residence at election:* Redwood City, CA *Career description:* Company founder and executive (electronic commerce); Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Same **Oncley, John Lawrence** (1910-2004) *Election:* 1945, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Biological chemist; Biophysicist; Educator

O'Neill, Onora Sylvia (1941-)

Election: 1993, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

O'Neill, Paul Henry (1935-)

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: Aluminum Company of America Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Company executive; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury Current affiliation: Pittsburgh, PA

Ong, Nai-Phuan (1948-)

Election: 2006, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton University Residence at election: Belle Mead, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ong, Walter Jackson (1912-2003) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* St. Louis University *Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Clergy member

Onsager, Lars (1903-1976) *Election:* 1949, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

Onuchic, Jose Nelson (1958-) *Election:* 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same **Onuf, Peter S.** (1946-) *Election:* 2014, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia; Thomas Jefferson Foundation *Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA *Career description:* Historian; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ooguri, Hirosi (1962-)

Election: 2016, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Theoretical physicist; Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Oort, Jan Hendrik (1900-1992) Election: 1946, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Leiden Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

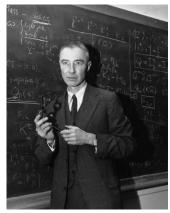
Opdyke, Neil Donald (1933-) *Election:* 1998, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Florida *Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL *Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Research institution scientist *Current affiliation:* Same

Ophuls, Marcel (1927-)

Election: 1993, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Neuilly-sur-Seine, France *Residence at election:* Neuilly-sur-Seine, France *Career description:* Film maker *Current affiliation:* Lucq De Bearn, France

Opik, Ernst Julius (1893-1985) *Election:* 1977, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Armagh Observatory *Residence at election:* Armagh, N. Ireland *Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory scientist

Oppenheim, Irwin (1929-2014) *Election:* 1970, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator



J. Robert (Julius Robert) Oppenheimer, elected 1940. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Oppenheimer, J. Robert (Julius Robert) (1904-1967) *Election:* 1940, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley; California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Oppenheimer, Jane Marion (1911-1996) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA Career description: Biologist; Historian (science); Educator

Oppens, Ursula (1944-) *Election:* 1999, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University *Residence at election:* Evanston, IL *Career description:* Musician (pianist); Educator *Current affiliation:* Brooklyn College Conservatory of Music; CUNY Graduate Center

Orci, Lelio (1937-) *Election:* 2009, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Université de Genève Medical School *Residence at election:* Cologny, Switzerland *Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ordeshook, Peter Carl (1942-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ordonez, Ezequiel (1867-1950) *Election:* 1944, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Geological Institute of Mexico *Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico *Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Ordway, John Morse (1823-1909) *Election*: 1861, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election*: Manchester Print Works *Residence at election*: Manchester, NH *Career description*: Chemist; Company technical administrator; Educator

Ore, Oystein (1899-1968) *Election:* 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

O'Regan, Catherine (Kate) M.E. (1957-) *Election:* 2009, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Constitutional Court of South Africa *Residence at election:* Braamfontein, South Africa *Career description:* Justice (Constitutional Court of South Africa); Lawyer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Oren, Moshe (1948-)

Election: 2007, FHM Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science Residence at election: Rehovot, Israel Career description: Cellular biologist Current affiliation: Same

Oreskes, Naomi (1958-) *Election:* 2017, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Geoscientist; Historian (science); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same **Orgel, Leslie E.** (1927-2007) *Election:* 1985, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies *Residence at election:* San Diego, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member; Educator

Orgel, Stephen Kitay (1933-)

Election: 1994, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Orians, Gordon Howell (1932-)

Election: 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Washington *Residence at election:* Seattle, WA *Career description:* Zoologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Origo, Iris Margaret Cutting (1902-1988)

Election: 1967, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Siena, Italy *Residence at election:* Siena, Italy *Career description:* Writer (biographer)

Orkin, Stuart Holland (1946-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Children's Hospital

Orlov, Yuri Fyodorovich (1924-)

Election: 1993, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Cornell University *Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY *Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist *Current affiliation:* Same

Orne, Joseph (1749-1786) *Election:* 1780, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA *Residence at election:* Salem, MA *Career description:* Physician

Ornstein, Donald Samuel (1934-) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Stanford University *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ornstein, Norman Jay (1948-)

Election: 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* American Enterprise Institute *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Politics and public policy specialist; Commentator; Research institution staff member; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Orowan, Egon (1902-1989)

Election: 1951, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Orr, H. Allen (1960-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester *Residence at election:* Rochester, NY *Career description:* Evolutionary geneticist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Orr, Susan Packard (1946-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Telosa Software; David and Lucile Packard Foundation *Residence at election:* Stanford, CA *Career description:* Company founder and executive (computer software); Foundation executive *Current affiliation:* Same

Orsi, Robert A. (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Religion scholar; Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Ortiz, Michael (1954-)

Election: 2007, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* La Cañada, CA *Career description:* Materials engineer; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ortner, Sherry Beth (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan *Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI *Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of California, Los Angeles

Osborn, Henry Fairfield (1857-1935) *Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History *Residence at election:* New York, NY *Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Osborn, James Marshall (1906-1976)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Librarian; Bibliophile; Cattle breeder

Osborn, June Elaine (1937-) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of

Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Pediatrician; Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive Current affiliation: Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation

Osborn, Mary Jane Merten (1927-) *Election:* 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Connecticut *Residence at election:* Farmington, CT *Career description:* Biochemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Osborne, Louis Shreve (1923-2012) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Osborne, Thomas Burr (1859-1929) *Election:* 1914, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Chemist; Research institution staff member

Osgood, Charles Egerton (1916-1991) *Election:* 1964, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign *Residence at election:* Urbana, IL *Career description:* Psychologist; Communications specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Osgood, Robert Bayley (1873-1956) *Election:* 1925, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital, Boston *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Osgood, Samuel (1748-1813) *Election:* 1781, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Continental Congress *Residence at election:* Andover, MA *Career description:* Government official (postmaster general, legislator); Businessperson

Osgood, William Fogg (1864-1943) *Election:* 1899, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Harvard University *Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

O'Shea, Erin K. (1965-) *Election:* 2004, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Biochemist; Cell and developmental biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Harvard University; Howard Hughes Medical Institute O'Shea, John Michael (1953-) Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator Current affiliation: Same

Osher, Barbro Sachs (1940-)

Election: 2013, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bernard Osher Foundation *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Publisher (newspaper); Foundation and nonprofit organization executive (cultural, educational) *Current affiliation:* Same

Osher, Bernard (1927-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bernard Osher Foundation *Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA *Career description:* Foundation founder and executive (education, arts institutions) *Current affiliation:* Same

Osher, Stanley J. (1942-)

Election: 2009, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles *Residence at election:* Pacific Palisades, CA *Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Osheroff, Douglas Dean (1945-)

Election: 1982, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories *Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ *Career description:* Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator *Current affiliation:* Stanford University

Osler, William (1849-1919) *Election:* 1897, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University *Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Physician; Educator

Ossola, Carlo M. (1946-)

Election: 2017, FHM *Affiliation at election:* College de France *Residence at election:* Paris, France *Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ostenfeld, Carl Hansen (1873-1931)

Election: 1928, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

Oster, George F. (1940-)

Election: 2006, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley *Residence at election:* El Cerrito, CA *Career description:* Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Osterbrock, Donald E. (1924-2007)

Election: 1968, Fellow *Affiliation at election*: University of Wisconsin, Madison *Residence at election*: Madison, WI *Career description*: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Osterhout, Winthrop John Vanleuven

(1871-1964) Election: 1910, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Ostrach, Simon (1923-2017) Election: 2001, Fellow Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Mechanical and aerospace engineer; Educator; Research organization administrator

Ostriker, Jeremiah Paul (1937-)

Election: 1975, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Princeton University *Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Ostrogorsky, Georgije (1902-1976)

Election: 1969, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Belgrade; Institute of Byzantine Studies, Serbian Academy of Arts and Sciences *Residence at election:* Belgrade, Yugoslavia *Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Ostrogradsky, Mikhail Vasilievich

(Michel) (1801-1862) Election: 1834, FHM Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia Career description: Mathematician; Mechanician; Learned society administrator; Educator

Ostrom, Elinor (1933-2012) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Indiana University *Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

Ostrom, John Harold (1929-2005) *Election:* 1994, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Yale University *Residence at election:* New Haven, CT *Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

Ostwald, Martin (1922-2010) *Election:* 1991, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Swarthmore College *Residence at election:* Swarthmore, PA *Career description:* Classicist; Educator

Ostwald, Wilhelm (Friedrich Wilhelm) (1853-1932)

Election: 1905, FHM *Affiliation at election:* University of Leipzig *Residence at election:* Leipzig, Germany *Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Otis, Brooks (1908-1977) *Election:* 1971, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill *Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC *Career description:* Classicist; Educator

Otis, Harrison Gray (1765-1848) *Election:* 1804, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts House of Representatives *Residence at election:* Boston, MA *Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Ottino, Julio Mario (1951-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Northwestern University Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Otto, Sarah P. (1967-)

Election: 2016, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of British Columbia *Residence at election:* Vancouver, Canada *Career description:* Theoretical biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Oudin, Jacques Henri Leon Marie

Joseph (1908-1986) Election: 1976, FHM Affiliation at election: Pasteur Institute; Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Immunologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Ourisson, Guy (1926-2006) *Election:* 1993, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Universite Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg *Residence at election:* Strasbourg, France *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Outler, Albert Cook (1908-1989)

Election: 1966, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University *Residence at election:* Dallas, TX *Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Overacker, Louise (1891-1982) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Wellesley College *Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA *Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

Overbeck, Johann Friedrich (1789-1869) *Election:* 1864, FHM *Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy *Residence at election:* Rome, Italy *Career description:* Artist (painter)

Overbeek, Jan Theodore Gerard (1911-

2007) Election: 1969, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Utrecht Residence at election: Utrecht, Netherlands Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Overhage, Carl F. J. (1910-1995) *Election:* 1957, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology *Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA *Career description:* Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist

Overhauser, Albert Warner (1925-2011)

Election: 1977, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Purdue University *Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN *Career description:* Physicist; Company scientist; Educator

Overholser, Geneva (1948-)

Election: 2001, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Washington Post; University of Missouri *Residence at election:* Washington, DC *Career description:* Journalist; Columnist; Editor; Educator *Current affiliation:* University of Southern California

Overman, Larry Eugene (1943-)

Election: 1996, Fellow *Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine *Residence at election:* Irvine, CA *Career description:* Chemist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Owen, David Edward (1898-1968) Election: 1961, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Owen, E. Roger (1935-)

Election: 2007, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same Owen, Gwilym Ellis Lane (1922-1982) Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Classicist; Educator

Owen, Ray David (1915-2014) Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology Residence at election: Pasadena, CA *Career description:* Geneticist; Immunologist; Educator

Owen, Richard (1804-1892) Election: 1855, FHM Affiliation at election: Royal College of Surgeons; Hunterian Museum Residence at election: London, England *Career description:* Anatomist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Owen, Stephen (1946-) Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Owen, William Fitzwilliam (1774-1857) Election: 1844, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: British Navy Residence at election: London, England Career description: Surveyor (coastal surveys); Military officer

Owens, Jessie Ann (1950-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: University of California, Davis

Oxtoby, David W. (1951-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: Pomona College Residence at election: Claremont, CA Career description: Chemist; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Oz, Amos (1939-)

Election: 2007, FHM Affiliation at election: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev Residence at election: Arad, Israel Career description: Writer (novelist) Current affiliation: Same

Ozawa, Seiji (1935-) Election: 1992, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Musician (director, conductor) Current affiliation: Vienna State Opera

Ozick, Cynthia (1928-)

Election: 1986, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist) Current affiliation: New Rochelle, NY

Ozzie, Raymond E. (1955-)

Election: 2010, Fellow Affiliation at election: Microsoft Corporation Residence at election: Manchester, MA Career description: Computer scientist; Software developer Current affiliation: Manchester, MA