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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Pacino, Alfredo J.</td>
<td>1940</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Actor; Director (stage, film)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padelford, Norman Judson</td>
<td>1903-1982</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Padelford, Norman Judson</td>
<td>1903-1982</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Benjamin Ingrim</td>
<td>1940</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Charles Grafton</td>
<td>1812-1868</td>
<td>1842</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Patent Office</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Physicist; Inventor; Patent expert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Curtis Hidden</td>
<td>1870-1946</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, David Conrad</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Winchester, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacala, Stephen W.</td>
<td>1957-1983</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Ecologist; Educator; Classicist; Creator of databases of historical texts; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Page, Denys Lionel</td>
<td>1908-1978</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Irving Heinly</td>
<td>1901-1991</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Cleveland Clinic Foundation</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Educator; Research scientist and administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Larry</td>
<td>1884-1952</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Physician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Jr., Lyman Alexander</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Page, Jr., Robert Eugene</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Mesa, AZ</td>
<td>Sociogeneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Page, Scott E.</td>
<td>1963-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Page, Thomas Nelson</td>
<td>1853-1922</td>
<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Writer; Diplomat</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Page, Walter Hines</td>
<td>1855-1918</td>
<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Garden City, NY</td>
<td>Journalist; Editor; Publisher; Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pagels, Elaine Hieseey</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian (religion); Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paget, James</td>
<td>1814-1899</td>
<td>1877, FHM</td>
<td>Royal College of Surgeons</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Surgeon; Pathologist</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paine, Elijah</td>
<td>1757-1842</td>
<td>1812, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government</td>
<td>Williamstown, VT</td>
<td>Businessperson; Jurist; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paine, Henry Warren</td>
<td>1810-1893</td>
<td>1871, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paine, John Knowles</td>
<td>1839-1906</td>
<td>1871, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Musician (composer, performer); Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paine, Robert T.</td>
<td>1933-2016</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Paine, Robert Treat</td>
<td>1731-1814</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Taunton, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Member, Continental Congress; Jurist</td>
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<td>Paine, Robert Treat</td>
<td>1803-1885</td>
<td>1830, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Astronomer; Surveyor</td>
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<td>Paine, Sr., Robert Treat</td>
<td>1900-1965</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts</td>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>Museum curator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Paine, Susan Woods</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Physician</td>
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<td>Painter, Nell Irvin</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Newark, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Painter, Sidney</td>
<td>1902-1960</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Pais, Abraham</td>
<td>1918-2000</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 453
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Pakes, Ariel</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pal, Yash</td>
<td>(1926-2017)</td>
<td>1991, FHM</td>
<td>University Grants Commission, India</td>
<td>New Delhi, India</td>
<td>Physicist, Research organization staff member and administrator, Communications and academic administrator</td>
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<td>Palache, Charles</td>
<td>(1869-1954)</td>
<td>1903, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mineralogist, Educator</td>
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<td>Palacios, Alfredo Lorenzo</td>
<td>(1879-1965)</td>
<td>1945, FHM</td>
<td>University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata</td>
<td>Buenos Aires, Argentina</td>
<td>Lawyer, Educator, Academic administrator, Legislator, Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palade, George Emil</td>
<td>(1912-2008)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cell biologist, Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palay, Sanford Louis</td>
<td>(1918-2002)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Neuroanatomist, Educator</td>
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<td>Palese, Peter</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Microbiologist, Virologist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palfray, Thomas R.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist, Economist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Palisca, Claude Victor</td>
<td>(1921-2001)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Musicologist, Educator</td>
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<td>Palloni, Alberto</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Demographer, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Palmer, George Herbert</td>
<td>(1842-1933)</td>
<td>1912, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher, Educator</td>
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<td>Palmer, Jeffrey Donald</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Molecular biologist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Palmer, Walter Walker</td>
<td>(1882-1950)</td>
<td>1937, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician, Educator, Hospital and research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Palmisano, Samuel J.</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>International Business Machines Corporation</td>
<td>Armonk, NY</td>
<td>Company executive (information technology)</td>
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<td>Palmiter, Richard Deforest</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Molecular geneticist, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pamuk, Orhan</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2008, FHM</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist), Educator</td>
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<td>Panagiotopoulos, Athanassios Z.</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Chemical engineer, Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>
Paneth, Friedrich Adolf (1887-1958)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Königsberg
Residence at election: Königsberg, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Panofsky, Erwin (1892-1968)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann (1919-2007)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Papadimitriou, Christos (1949-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papanicolaou, George (1943-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papayannopoulou, Thalia (1937-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Hematologist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papp, Joseph (1921-1991)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theater producer and director

Pappel, Ernst (1900-1978)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Freiburg
Residence at election: Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Papp, Friedrich Adolf (1887-1958)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Königsberg
Residence at election: Königsberg, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pappenheimer, Jr., Alwin Max (1908-1995)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Pappenheimer, John Richard (1915-2007)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Parada, Luis Fernando (1954-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Developmental biologist; Neuroscientist
Current affiliation: Same

Pardee, Arthur Beck (1921-)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York-Presbyterian Hospital
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Government agency, academic, and hospital administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pardee, Howard (1934-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pardee, Mary Lou (1933-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Cellular and developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paret, Peter (1924-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Parfit, Derek Antony (1942-2017)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member; Educator

Paris, Gaston Bruno Paulin (1839-1903)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Park, Charles Edwards (1873-1962)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: First Unitarian Church of Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Park, Charles Francis (1869-1944)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Park, Charles Albert (1877-1969)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Park, James Theodore (1922-2015)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Park, Katharine (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science, medicine); Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Park, Robert Ezra (1864-1944)  
Election: 1933, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Journalist

Park, William Edgar (1909-1987)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Simmons College  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Parker, Charles Pomeroy (1852-1916)  
Election: 1910, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Parker, DeWitt Henry (1885-1949)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Parker, Eugene Newman (1927-)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parker, George Howard (1864-1955)  
Election: 1895, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Parker, Herbert (1856-1939)  
Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: South Lancaster, MA  
Residence at election: South Lancaster, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Parker, Isaac (1768-1830)  
Election: 1811, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, Joel (1795-1875)  
Election: 1853, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, N. Geoffrey (1943-)  
Election: 2017, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University  
Residence at election: Columbus, OH  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parker, Philip Stanley (1867-1939)  
Election: 1936, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brookline District Court  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Parker, Roy R. (1957-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Howard Hughes Medical Institute  
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Colorado Boulder; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Parker, William Nelson (1919-2000)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Parmenter, Charles Stedman (1933-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Parodi, Lorenzo Raimundo (1895-1966)  
Election: 1942, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata  
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina  
Career description: Botanist; Agronomist; Educator; Museum and research institution administrator

Parr, Robert Ghormley (1921-2017)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Parrinello, Michele (1945-)  
Election: 2012, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich  
Residence at election: Carabbbia, Switzerland  
Career description: Computational chemist  
Current affiliation: Same
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<th>Name</th>
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<tr>
<td>Parrish, John A.</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Center for Integration of Medicine and Innovative Technology</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Medical scientist; Research institution founder and executive (photomedicine); Educator</td>
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<td>Parry, John Horace</td>
<td>(1914-1982)</td>
<td>1945, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Government research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Parry, Milman</td>
<td>(1902-1935)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Government research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Parshall, George W.</td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>E. I. Du Pont de Nemours &amp; Company</td>
<td>Wilmington, DE</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parsons, Charles D.</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator; Government agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parsons, Talcott</td>
<td>(1902-1979)</td>
<td>1945, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parsons, Terence D.</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Irvine, CA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parsons, Theodore</td>
<td>(1751-1779)</td>
<td>1781, Fellow</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Newbury, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Parsons, Theophilus</td>
<td>(1750-1813)</td>
<td>1845, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Parsons, Thomas W.</td>
<td>(1819-1892)</td>
<td>1869, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Translator; Dentist</td>
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<td>Parsons, William B.</td>
<td>(1859-1932)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Government agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Partee, Barbara H.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Partridge, George</td>
<td>(1740-1828)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Duxbury, MA</td>
<td>Duxbury, MA</td>
<td>Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partridge, Linda</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>University College</td>
<td>London; Max Planck Institute for Biology of Ageing</td>
<td>Educator; Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parzinger, Hermann</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2014, FHM</td>
<td>Stiftung Preußischer Kulturbesitz</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Cultural institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paschen, Friedrich</td>
<td>(1865-1947)</td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg, Berlin</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Educator; Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Passmore, John A.</td>
<td>(1914-2004)</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>Australian National University</td>
<td>Canberra, Australia</td>
<td>Educator; Career description: Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pastan, Ira H.</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>National Cancer Institute</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Government research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partridge, Linda</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>University College</td>
<td>London; Max Planck Institute for Biology of Ageing</td>
<td>Educator; Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Residence at Election</td>
<td>Career Description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paterson, William</td>
<td>1745-1806</td>
<td>1801, Fellow</td>
<td>Supreme Court of the United States</td>
<td>Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Lawyer; Governor of New Jersey; U.S. Senator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patinkin, Don</td>
<td>1922-1995</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paton, William Andrew</td>
<td>1889-1991</td>
<td>1942, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Economist; Accountant; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patrick, Ruth</td>
<td>1907-2013</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Limnologist; Curator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patten, Christopher Francis</td>
<td>1944-1963</td>
<td>1998, FHIM</td>
<td>Independent Commission on Policing of Northern Ireland</td>
<td>Cordes, France</td>
<td>Member of Parliament (England); Governor of Hong Kong</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patten, William</td>
<td>1861-1932</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Annabel M.</td>
<td>1936-1996</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Bryan</td>
<td>1909-1979</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, David Andrew</td>
<td>1947-1996</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Kensington, CA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, James Tyler</td>
<td>1935-1996</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Orlando</td>
<td>1940-1998</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Robert Maskell</td>
<td>1787-1854</td>
<td>1834, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Chemist; Natural philosopher; Educator; Government agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Robert Porter</td>
<td>1891-1952</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Paterson, William</td>
<td>1745-1806</td>
<td>1801, Fellow</td>
<td>Supreme Court of the United States</td>
<td>Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Lawyer; Governor of New Jersey; U.S. Senator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patinkin, Don</td>
<td>1922-1995</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paton, William Andrew</td>
<td>1889-1991</td>
<td>1942, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Economist; Accountant; Educator</td>
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<td>Patrick, Ruth</td>
<td>1907-2013</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Limnologist; Curator; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patten, Christopher Francis</td>
<td>1944-1963</td>
<td>1998, FHIM</td>
<td>Independent Commission on Policing of Northern Ireland</td>
<td>Cordes, France</td>
<td>Member of Parliament (England); Governor of Hong Kong</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patten, William</td>
<td>1861-1932</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patterson, Annabel M.</td>
<td>1936-1996</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

[End of Table]
Pauck, Wilhelm (1901–1981)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theologian; Educator

Paul, John Rodman (1893–1971)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physician; Epidemiologist; Educator

Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Immunologist; Government research institution administrator

Paul, Wolfgang (1913–1993)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

Paul, Wolfgang Ernst (1900–1958)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pauling, Linus Carl (1901–1994)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Paulson, Ronald Howard (1930–)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Pavel, Thomas (1941–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pavletich, Nikola Panayot (1964–)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Structural biologist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Pawson, Anthony James (1952–2013)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto; Mount Sinai Hospital
Residence at election: Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Paxson, Christina Hull (1960–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Economist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paxton, Robert Owen (1932–)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Payne, Alina (1955–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Art and architecture scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena (1900–1979)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Payson, Phillips (1736–1801)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Chelsea, MA
Residence at election: Chelsea, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Paz, Octavio (1914–1998)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Diplomat

Peabody, Andrew Preston (1811–1893)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator

Peabody, Cecil Hobart (1855–1934)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Naval architect; Educator

Peabody, Endicott (1857–1944)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Groton School
Residence at election: Groton, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Peabody, Ephraim (1807–1856)
Election: 1854, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member
Peabody, Francis (1801-1867)
Election: 1843, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Academic administrator

Peabody, Francis Greenwood (1847-1936)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Peabody, Robert Swain (1845-1917)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peabody and Stearns, Architects
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Peacock III, James Lowe (1937-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Peacocke, Christopher Arthur Bruce (1950-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pearce, David G. (1956-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pearce, Edward (1833-1899)
Election: 1864, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Pearce, Roy Harvey (1919-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pearl, Judea (1936-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Computer Scientist; Artificial intelligence researcher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pearl, Raymond (1879-1940)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pearlstein, Philip (1924-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)
Current affiliation: Same

Pearlstein, Norman (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Time, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor
Current affiliation: Time Inc.

Pearson, Karl (1857-1936)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Statistician; Eugenics; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pearson, Lester Bowles (1897-1972)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Canada
Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada
Career description: Diplomat; Government official; Legislator; Academic administrator

Pearse, Arthur Stanley (1881-1964)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Museum curator

Peccei, Roberto D. (1942-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Particle theorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pechman, Joseph Aaron (1918-1989)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation research administrator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  460
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peck, Ralph Brazelton</td>
<td>1912-2008</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peck, William Dandridge</td>
<td>1763-1822</td>
<td>1793, Fellow</td>
<td>Kittery, ME</td>
<td>Kittery, ME</td>
<td>Administrator; Government official</td>
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<td>Pedersen, Susan G.</td>
<td>1960-</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pederson, Donald Oscar</td>
<td>1925-2004</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator; Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pedlosky, Joseph</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution</td>
<td>Woods Hole, MA</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Research institution staff member; Educator; Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peebles, P. James E.</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Same</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Peers, Edgar Allison</td>
<td>1891-1952</td>
<td>1931, FHM</td>
<td>University of Liverpool</td>
<td>Liverpool, England</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pei, Ieoh Ming</td>
<td>1917-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>I. M. Pei &amp; Partners</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Architect; Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peterls, Rudolf Ernst</td>
<td>1907-1995</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>University of Birmingham</td>
<td>Birmingham, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirce, Benjamin</td>
<td>1809-1880</td>
<td>1834, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Peirce, Benjamin Osgood</td>
<td>1854-1914</td>
<td>1884, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirce, Charles Santiago Sanders</td>
<td>1839-1914</td>
<td>1867, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Geophysician; Educator; Museum curator; Research institution staff member</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirce, George James</td>
<td>1868-1954</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirce, James Mills</td>
<td>1834-1906</td>
<td>1862, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirson, Abel Lawrence</td>
<td>1794-1853</td>
<td>1829, Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Surgeon</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pekers, Chaim Leib</td>
<td>1908-1993</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Weizmann Institute of Science</td>
<td>Rehovoth, Israel</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pelikan, Jaroslav Jan</td>
<td>1923-2006</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Same</td>
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<td>Pellegrino, James W.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Cognitive psychologist; Educator; Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pelzel, John Campbell</td>
<td>1914-1999</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pender, Harold</td>
<td>1879-1959</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pendry, John Brian</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Imperial College London</td>
<td>Cobham, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  461
Penfield, Samuel Lewis (1856–1906)
Election: 1893, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Penfield, Wilder Graves (1891–1976)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University; Montreal Neurological Institute
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Penhoet, Edward E. (1940–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Alta Partners
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Penman, Sheldon (1930–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical and astronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Penner, Stanford Solomon (1921–2016)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Aeronautical and astronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Penny, Nicholas Beaver (1949–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Museum curator; Art historian
Current affiliation: Same

Penzias, Arno Allan (1933–)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Company research staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: AT&T Bell Laboratories

Peppas, Nicholas A. (1948–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Chemical and biomedical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pepper, George Wharton (1867–1961)
Election: 1901, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Pepper, Stephen Coburn (1891–1972)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Perahia, Murray (1947–)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Academy of St. Martin in the Fields; Jerusalem Music Centre
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Musician (piano, conductor); Cultural institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Percival, Thomas (1740–1804)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: Manchester, England
Residence at election: Manchester, England
Career description: Physician

Percival, Walter Keith (1930–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Kansas
Residence at election: Lawrence, KS
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Percy, Walker (1916–1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Covington, LA
Residence at election: Covington, LA
Career description: Writer (novelist)

Perdue, Peter C. (1949–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Peretsman, Nancy Beth (1954–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Allen & Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment); Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Perez, Louis A. (1943–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perez-Diaz, Victor (1938–)
Election: 2006, FHM
Affiliation at election: Analistas Socio-Politicos
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Perez-Firmat, Gustavo Francisco (1949–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, fiction writer)
Current affiliation: Same

Perham, Margery Freda (1895–1982)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 462
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Richard Scott</td>
<td>(1906-1969)</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Charles Callahan</td>
<td>(1823-1886)</td>
<td>1870, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Art critic; Cultural organizer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Courtland Davis</td>
<td>(1912-2008)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>National Academy of Engineering; Princeton University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, David Dodd</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Dexter</td>
<td>(1889-1984)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Elliott</td>
<td>(1901-1985)</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Henry Coit</td>
<td>(1804-1873)</td>
<td>1844, Fellow</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Jacob</td>
<td>(1766-1849)</td>
<td>1813, Fellow</td>
<td>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Inventor; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, James Alfred</td>
<td>(1911-1998)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Thomas Nelson</td>
<td>(1870-1937)</td>
<td>1931, Fellow</td>
<td>Ropes, Gray, Boyd and Perkins; Boston and Maine Railroad</td>
<td>Milton, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perl, Edward Roy</td>
<td>(1926-2014)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina School of Medicine</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Physiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perl, Martin Lewis</td>
<td>(1927-2014)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perl, George</td>
<td>(1915-2009)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>City University of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perley, Ira</td>
<td>(1799-1874)</td>
<td>1866, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>New Hampshire Supreme Court</td>
<td>Concord, NH</td>
<td>Jurist; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perlis, Alan Jay</td>
<td>(1922-1990)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perlman, Isadore</td>
<td>(1915-1991)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perlman, Itzhak</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Musician (violinist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perlman, Roger Matthew</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Merck and Co., Inc.</td>
<td>Rahway, NJ</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Company research administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perlman, Saul</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Cosmologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perloff, Harvey Stephen</td>
<td>(1915-1983)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Urban planning specialist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perloff, Marjorie Gabrielle</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 463
Perrimon, Norbert (1958-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perrin, Bernadotte (1847-1920)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Perrot, Jean Joseph Francois (1920-2012)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Archaeologist; Excavation and research agency administrator

Perry, Elizabeth J. (1948-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perry, John Bulkley (1825-1872)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Oberlin College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Clergy member; Museum staff member

Perry, John R. (1943-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Riverside

Perry, Ralph Barton (1876-1957)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Perry, William James (1927-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Technology Strategies and Alliances; Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Company executive (technology and investment); U.S. Secretary of Defense;
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Persons, Warren Milton (1878-1937)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator

Persson, Torsten (1954-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Stockholm University
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Perutz, Max Ferdinand (1914-2002)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

Pesendorfer, Wolfgang (1963-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Charles Samuel (1946-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Michael E. (1951-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Pestel, Frederik Willem (1724-1805)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator

Peters, Andrew James (1872-1938)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peters, Clark and Keating, Boston
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (legislator)

Peters, Christian August Friedrich (1806-1880)
Election: 1853, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Konigsberg
Residence at election: Konigsberg, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Peters, Christian Heinrich Friedrich (1813-1890)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Government research agency staff member

Peters, Edward Dyer (1849-1917)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Dorchester, MA
Career description: Mining and metallurgical engineer; Educator

Peters, Ellen Ash (1930-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of Connecticut
Residence at election: Hartford, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: Same

Peters, James Lee (1889-1952)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Harvard, MA
Career description: Ornithologist; Museum curator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year(s)</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peters, Rudolph Albert</td>
<td>(1889-1982)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Government official</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peters, Robert George</td>
<td>(1926-2006)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Academic and hospital administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peterson, Paul Elliott</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Historian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peter G. Peterson</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Blackstone Group</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mining engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Petes, Thomas D.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University Medical Center</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Duke Medicine</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pethick, Christopher John</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2013, FHM</td>
<td>Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics; Niels Bohr Institute</td>
<td>Copenhagen, Denmark</td>
<td>Theoretical physicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Petrossi, Goffredo</td>
<td>(1904-2003)</td>
<td>1978, FHM</td>
<td>Accademia Santa-Cecilia</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Petrides, Michael</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>McGill University</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Petroski, Henry</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Historian; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Petsko, Gregory Anthony</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pettee, William Henry</td>
<td>(1838-1904)</td>
<td>1871, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mining engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pettengill, Gordon Hemenway</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pettit, Philip Noel</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pettit, Rowland</td>
<td>(1927-1981)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Petty, Richard Edward</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pevsner, Nikolaus Bernhard Leon</td>
<td>(1902-1983)</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>University of London</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian (architecture); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peyre, Henri Maurice</td>
<td>(1901-1988)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<td>Pfaff, Donald Wells</td>
<td>(1939–)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pfaff, Judy</td>
<td>(1946–)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Bard College</td>
<td>Kingston, NY</td>
<td>Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pfaffmann, Carl</td>
<td>(1913–1994)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pfaffer, Suzanne Ruth</td>
<td>(1956–)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford School of Medicine</td>
<td>Portola Valley, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfaff, Wilhelm Friedrich</td>
<td>(1845–1920)</td>
<td>1897, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
<td>Leipzig, Germany</td>
<td>Botanist; Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfeiffer, Heinrich</td>
<td>(1927–2016)</td>
<td>1997, FHM</td>
<td>Alexander von Humboldt Foundation</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Foundation executive Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pfeiffer, Robert Henry</td>
<td>(1892–1958)</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language scholar; Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phelps, Edmund Strother</td>
<td>(1933–)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phelps, Edward John</td>
<td>(1822–1900)</td>
<td>1890, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Burlington, VT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phelps, Elizabeth Anya</td>
<td>(1962–)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phelps, William Lyon</td>
<td>(1865–1943)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Educator Journalist Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philander, S. George H.</td>
<td>(1942–)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Educator Academic research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Carter G.</td>
<td>(1952–)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Sidley Austin</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Christopher Hallowell</td>
<td>(1920–2008)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>North Beverly, MA</td>
<td>Government official; Diplomat Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Henry Bayard</td>
<td>(1881–1973)</td>
<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, John</td>
<td>(1770–1823)</td>
<td>1810, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official (state legislator) Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, John Charles</td>
<td>(1876–1938)</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Wenham, MA</td>
<td>Ornithologist; Geneticist; Educator; Museum curator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phillips, Julia Mae</td>
<td>(1954–)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Sandia National Laboratories</td>
<td>Albuquerque, NM</td>
<td>Physicist; Materials scientist; Company and government research agency staff member and administrator Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Phillips, Norman Alton (1923–)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Educator; Government agency staff member  
Current affiliation:  

Phillips, Peter Charles Bonest (1948–)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Phillips, Philip (1900-1994)  
Election: 1953, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Archaeologist; Museum curator  

Phillips, Ralph Saul (1913–1998)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Educator  

Phillips, Robert B. (1964–)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Phillips, Samuel (1752-1802)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention; State of Massachusetts  
Residence at election: Andover, MA  
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Jurist  

Phillips, Thomas Leonard (1924–)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Raytheon Company  
Residence at election: Lexington, MA  
Career description: Electrical engineer  
Current affiliation: Same  

Phillips, William (1784–1873)  
Election: 1823, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Businessperson; Author  

Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: E.I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company  
Residence at election: Wilmington, DE  
Career description: Physical chemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Government official  

Phillips, William Daniel (1948–)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Standards and Technology  
Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD  
Career description: Physicist; Government science institution researcher  
Current affiliation: Same  

Philpott, Anthony John (1862-1952)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Globe  
Residence at election: Arlington, MA  
Career description: Journalist; Editor  

Phong, Duong H. (1953–)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Piaget, Jean (1896–1980)  
Election: 1957, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva; International Bureau of Education  
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  

Pianka, Eric R. (1939–)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Evolutionary ecologist; Herpetologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Piano, Renzo (1937–)  
Election: 1993, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Renzo Piano Building Workshop  
Residence at election: Genoa, Italy  
Career description: Architect  
Current affiliation: Same  

Piazzesi, Monika (1968–)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Los Altos, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Picard, Charles Emile (1856–1941)  
Election: 1903, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  
467
Pickard, Greenleaf Whittier (1877-1956)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wireless Specialty Apparatus Company
Residence at election: Newton Center, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Pickard, Cecile M. (1954-2006)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Pickering, Charles (1805-1878)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington, DC
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Anthropologist; Physician

Pickering, Edward Charles (1846-1919)
Election: 1867, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Pickering, George White (1904-1980)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Pickering, John (1737-1805)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court
Residence at election: Portsmouth, NH
Career description: Jurist; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Pickering, John (1740-1811)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Jurist

Pickering, Octavius (1791-1868)
Election: 1825, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Court
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Court official

Pickering, Timothy (1745-1829)
Election: 1815, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Secretary of State; U.S. Postmaster General

Pickering, William Hayward (1910-2004)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Pickering, William Henry (1858-1938)
Election: 1883, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Pickett, Lucy Weston (1904-1997)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Holyoke College
Residence at election: South Hadley, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Pickett, Steward T. A. (1950-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Botanical Garden
Residence at election: Bronx, NY
Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Institute of Ecosystem Studies

Pickett, Edgar S. (1877-1953)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Picket, Arthur Stanwood (1874-1966)
Election: 1928, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Graduates’ Magazine
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Writer (novelist, biographer); Educator; Editor

Pierce, Chester Middlebook (1927-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pierce, George Washington (1872-1956)
Election: 1907, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pierce, John (1773-1849)
Election: 1809, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Clergy member
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pierce, John Alvin</td>
<td>1907-1996</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierce, John Robinson</td>
<td>1910-2002</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Telephone Laboratories</td>
<td>Murray Hill, NJ</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pieron, Henri</td>
<td>1881-1964</td>
<td>1937, FHM</td>
<td>Université de Paris; Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierrehumbert, Janet Breckenridge</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierrehumbert, Raymond T.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, George Wilson</td>
<td>1904-1993</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, Paul</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pifer, Alan Jay Parrish</td>
<td>1921-2005</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Corporation of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Applied physicist; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piggott, Stuart</td>
<td>1910-1996</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>University of Edinburgh</td>
<td>Edinburgh, Scotland</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pignatti, Terisio</td>
<td>1920-2004</td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>University of Venice</td>
<td>Venice, Italy</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigou, Arthur Cecil</td>
<td>1877-1959</td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pike, Kenneth Lee</td>
<td>1912-2000</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pike, Nicholas</td>
<td>1743-1819</td>
<td>1788, Fellow</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Public official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pilbeam, David Roger</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Curator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pildes, Richard H.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator; Curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pillsbury, Edmund P.</td>
<td>1943-2010</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Kimbell Art Museum</td>
<td>Fort Worth, TX</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Curator; Gallery partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pillsbury, John Elliott</td>
<td>1846-1919</td>
<td>1893, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pillsbry, Henry Augustus</td>
<td>1862-1957</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Curator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pimentel, George Claude</td>
<td>1922-1989</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Curator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pimm, Stuart Leonard</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Ecologist; Conservation biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pincus, Gregory Goodwin</td>
<td>1903-1967</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Clark University</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Curator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Affiliation at election</td>
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<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pinczuk, Aron</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Westfield, NJ</td>
<td>Musician (composer, organist); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinkney, David Henry</td>
<td>(1914-1993)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinkney, Jerry</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Jerry Pinkney Studio</td>
<td>Croton-on-Hudson, NY</td>
<td>Children’s book author and illustrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinn, Vivian Winona</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Pathologist; Educator; Government health agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinsky, Robert Neal</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pinter, Harold</td>
<td>(1930-2008)</td>
<td>1985, FHM</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Writer (playwright); Actor; Director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipher, Jill</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Mathematician; Professional organization administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pipkin, Francis Marion</td>
<td>(1925-1992)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pippard, Alfred Brian</td>
<td>(1920-2008)</td>
<td>1970, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pippin, Robert B.</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
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</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 470
Pirenne, Henri (Jean Henri Otto Lucien Marie) (1862-1935)
Election: 1922, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Ghent
Residence at election: Ghent, Belgium
Career description: Historian; Educator

Pirie, Robert (1934-2015)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Investment banker; Lawyer

Pirrotta, Nino (Antonino) (1908-1998)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Pirsson, Louis Valentine (1860-1919)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Pister, Karl Stark (1925-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Piston, Jr., Walter Hamor (1894-1976)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel (1931-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pitofsky, Robert (1929-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Federal Trade Commission
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official
Current affiliation: Georgetown University

Pittendrigh, Colin Stephenson (1918-1996)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Biologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Pitts, Robert Franklin (1908-1977)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Pitzer, Kenneth Sanborn (1914-1997)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Piwnica-Worms, Helen M. (1957-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Cellular biologist
Current affiliation: University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center

Plana (Barone), Giovanni Antonio Amedeo (1781-1864)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Turin
Residence at election: Turin, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Plank, Max Karl Ernst Ludwig (1858-1947)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin; Institute for Theoretical Physics
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Plantamour, Emile (1815-1882)
Election: 1878, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Plantinga, Alvin Carl (1932-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Calvin College
Residence at election: Grand Rapids, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Notre Dame

Plaskett, Harry Hemley (1893-1980)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Platner, John Winthrop</td>
<td>(1865-1921)</td>
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<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Academic research administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Platt, John Rader</td>
<td>(1918-1992)</td>
<td>1977</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Plimpton, Calvin Hastings</td>
<td>(1918-2007)</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Amherst College</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Acadeamic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plimpton, Francis Taylor Pearson</td>
<td>(1900-1983)</td>
<td>1964</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ploegh, Hidde L.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator; Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research</td>
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<td>Plog, Stephen</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Plomin, Robert</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>King’s College, London</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Psychologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency staff member and administrator</td>
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<td>Ploog, Detlev Walter</td>
<td>(1920-2005)</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Psychiatrie</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Ethologist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plott, Charles Raymond</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Plough, Harold Henry</td>
<td>(1892-1985)</td>
<td>1950</td>
<td>Amherst College</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plum, Fred</td>
<td>(1924-2010)</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>The New York Hospital-Cornell University Medical College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plumly, Stanley</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>Gaithersburg, MD</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plummer, Christopher O.</td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Weston, CT</td>
<td>Actor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Plummer, Earl Ward</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
<td>Baton Rouge, LA</td>
<td>Experimental physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plummer, James D.</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Portola Valley, CA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Academic administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pocock, John Greville Agard</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poggendorff, Johann Christian</td>
<td>(1796-1877)</td>
<td>1874</td>
<td>University of Berlin</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Physicist; Chemist; Educator; Biographer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poggio, Tomaso A.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Poggioli, Renato</td>
<td>(1907-1963)</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poggioli, Sylvia</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>National Public Radio</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Journalist; Educator</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Poincare, Jules Henri (1854-1912)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Poincare, Raymond (1860-1934)
Election: 1919, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Poinset, Joel Roberts (1779-1851)
Election: 1825, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Charleston, SC
Career description: U.S. Secretary of War; Diplomat

Poirier, Jean-Paul (1935-)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institut de physique du globe de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Poirier, Richard (1925-2009)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poirion, Daniel (1927-1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poisson, Simeon Denis (1781-1840)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Potier, Sidney (1927-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Actor; Director (film)
Current affiliation: Same

Polanyi, John Charles (1929-)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polanyi, Michael (1891-1976)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physical chemist; Philosopher; Social scientist; Educator

Polasky, A. Stephen (1957-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Arden Hills, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government advisor (economics and environment)
Current affiliation: Same

Polchinski, Joseph G. (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polisi, Joseph William (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Julliard School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (bassoonist); Academic institution administrator; Writer (nonfiction)
Current affiliation: Same

Pollard, Thomas Dean (1942-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Pollack, Allan (1767-1859)
Election: 1803, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Inventor; Machinist

Pollack, Frederick (1845-1937)
Election: 1895, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Lawyer; Historian (law); Educator

Pollack, Harry Evelyn Dor (1900-1982)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Foundation research staff member and administrator; Museum curator
Pollock, Sheldon I. (1949-)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Polksby, Nelson Wollf (1934-2007)  
Election: 1982, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Polshk, James Stewart (1930-)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; Polshek Partnership Architects LLP  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Ennead Architects LLP

Polya, George (1887-1985)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Polyakov, Alexander M. (1944-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pomeranz, Kenneth L. (1958-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine  
Residence at election: Irvine, CA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Poncelet, Jean Victor (1788-1867)  
Election: 1865, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Ecole Polytechnique  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Mathematician; Engineer; Educator

Pond, John (1767-1836)  
Election: 1822, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Greenwich Observatory  
Residence at election: Greenwich, England  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Pontecorvo, Guido P. A. (1907-1999)  
Election: 1958, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow  
Residence at election: Glasgow, Scotland  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Pool, Ithiel de Sola (1917-1984)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Pool, James Lawrence (1906-2004)  
Election: 1965, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Poole, Keith T. (1947-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: Carlsbad, CA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Georgia

Poone, Bjorn Mikhail (1968-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Poor, Charles Lane (1866-1951)  
Election: 1896, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator

Poorvu, William James (1935-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Business School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate, media); Foundation administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Popa, Sorin T. (1953-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pope, Alfred (1915-2009)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School  
Residence at election: Waverly, MA  
Career description: Neuropathologist; Educator

Pope, John Collins (1904-1997)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pope, Joseph (1754-1826)  
Election: 1788, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clock and instrument maker

Pope, Stephen B. (1949-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Pope-Hennessy, John Wyndham (1913-1994)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art; New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

Popjak, George Joseph (1914-1998)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Research institution administrator

Popkin, John Snelling (1771-1852)
Election: 1808, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newbury, MA
Residence at election: Newbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator

Popkin, Richard Henry (1923-2005)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University; University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator

Pople, John Anthony (1925-2004)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Popper, Hans (1903-1988)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Hospital
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Popper, Karl Raimund (1902-1994)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Porada, Edith (1912-1994)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Porsild, Alf Erling (1901-1977)
Election: 1947, FHM
Affiliation at election: Canadian National Museum of Science
Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada
Career description: Botanist; Government research scientist and administrator; Herbarium curator

Porter, Andrew (1928-2015)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The New Yorker
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Music critic

Porter, Arthur Kingsley (1883-1933)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Porter, Elliot Furness (1901-1990)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tesuque, NM
Residence at election: Tesuque, NM
Career description: Artist (photographer, illustrator)

Porter, Eliphalet (1758-1833)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Porter (Lord Porter of Luddenham), George (1920-2002)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Porter, Jean (1955-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: South Bend, IN
Career description: Theologian; Ethicist; Educator; Professional society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Porter, Keith Roberts (1912-1997)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Porter, Noah (1811-1892)
Election: 1866, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

Porter, Robert Hugh (1955-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Porter, Rodney Robert (1917-1985)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Porter, Roy (1946-2002)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian (medicine, science); Educator

Porter, Theodore M. (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Altadena, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Porter, William Townsend</td>
<td>1862-1949</td>
<td>1901</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td></td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Portes, Alejandro</td>
<td>1944</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td></td>
<td>Neurologist; Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posen, Barry R.</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td></td>
<td>International security scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posner, Eric</td>
<td>1965</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posner, Jerome Beebe</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Cornell University Medical College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td></td>
<td>Neurologist; Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posner, Michael I.</td>
<td>1936</td>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine; University of Oregon</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Psychologist; Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Posner, Richard Allen</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td></td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posnock, Ross</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td></td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td></td>
<td>Literary and culture scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post, Chandler Rathfon</td>
<td>1881-1959</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Classicist; Historian (art); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post, Gaines</td>
<td>1902-1986</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td></td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post, Robert Charles</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Postan, Michael Moissey</td>
<td>1899-1981</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td></td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Historian (economics); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postlewaite, Andrew</td>
<td>1943</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bala Cynwyd, PA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potterba, James Michael</td>
<td>1958</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, Alonzo</td>
<td>1800-1865</td>
<td>1831</td>
<td>Union College</td>
<td></td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Lawyer</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, David Morris</td>
<td>1910-1971</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td></td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Historian</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Potter, Mary C.</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Historian</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Potter, Van Rensselaer</td>
<td>1911-2001</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin Medical School</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Biochemist; Bioethicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pottle, Frederick Albert</td>
<td>1897-1987</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td></td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td></td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potts, Jr., John Thomas</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Educator; Hospital administrator; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Poulet, Anne L. (1941-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Frick Collection
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Museum curator
Current affiliation: Boston, MA

Poulet, Georges (1902-1991)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Nice
Residence at election: Nice, France
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poultier, Charles Dale (1942-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pound, Robert Vivian (1919-2010)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pound, Roscoe (1870-1964)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

Pounds, William Frank (1928-)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Management expert; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Poussaint, Alvin Francis (1934-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Social critic; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Colin Luther (1937-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Colin L. Powell Associates, LLC
Residence at election: McLean, VA
Career description: U.S. Secretary of State; Military officer; Government advisor
Current affiliation: Same

Powell III, Earl Alexander (1943-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Museum administrator (art); Historian (art)
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Jr., G. Bingham (George Bingham) (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, James L. (1955-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Robert L. (1946-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, John Wesley (1834-1902)
Election: 1887, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey; Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Ethnologist; Government research agency administrator

Powell, Jr., Lewis Franklin (1907-1998)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Powell, Robert Charles (1946-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: MFS Investment Management
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive (investment); Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Prager, William</td>
<td>(1903-1980)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prandtl, Ludwig</td>
<td>(1875-1953)</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>University of Gottingen</td>
<td>Gottingen, Germany</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Prather, Kimberly A.</td>
<td>(1962-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pratt, Bela Lyon</td>
<td>(1867-1917)</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts, Boston</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pratt, Carroll Cornelius</td>
<td>(1894-1979)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pratt, Frederick Haven</td>
<td>(1873-1958)</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pratt, James Bissett</td>
<td>(1875-1944)</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Williams College</td>
<td>Williamstown, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Pratt, John Winsor</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Pratt, Joseph Hersey</td>
<td>(1872-1956)</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Dispensary</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Praschnitz, John Michael</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Praz, Mario</td>
<td>(1896-1981)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>University of Rome</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Prebisch, Raul</td>
<td>(1901-1986)</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning</td>
<td>Santiago, Chile</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prebisch, Raul</td>
<td>(1901-1986)</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning</td>
<td>Santiago, Chile</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Prelog, Vladimir</td>
<td>(1906-1998)</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Prendergast, Christopher A.</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2015, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, Charles Young</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, Edward C.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, Henry Washington</td>
<td>(1874-1943)</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, Oliver</td>
<td>(1731-1804)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Groton, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, Samuel Cate</td>
<td>(1872-1962)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, William</td>
<td>(1762-1844)</td>
<td>1815, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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</table>
Prescott, William Hickling (1796–1859)
Election: 1840, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian

Press, Frank (1924–)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Government laboratory administrator
Current affiliation: Washington Advisory Group

Press, William Henry (1948–)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pressler, Menahem Max Jacob (1923–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Prescott, William Morton (1862–1945)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Probate Court of Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Preston, Lewis Thompson (1926–1995)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: World Bank
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Banker; Company executive; Diplomat

Preston, Samuel Hulse (1943–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Demographer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Preston, William Munro (1909–1989)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Previn, André George (1929–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (conductor, composer, pianist)
Current affiliation: Same

Prewitt, Kenneth (1936–)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Social Science Research Council
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Prigogine, Ilya (1917–2003)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Brussels
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Physical scientist
Current affiliation: Emeritus

Price, Lucien (1883–1964)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Globe
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Journalist

Price, Martin (1920–2010)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Price, Reynolds (1933–2011)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

Price, Richard (1723–1791)
Election: 1782, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Clergy member; Economist; Philosopher

Price, Trevor Douglas (1953–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Priest, George L. (1840–1859)
Election: 1782, FHM
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same
Priestley, Joseph (1733-1804)
Election: 1782, FHM
Affiliation at election: Birmingham, England
Residence at election: Birmingham, England
Career description: Chemist; Philosopher; Clergy member; Educator

Prigogine, Ilya (1917-2003)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Free University of Brussels; International Institutes of Physics and Chemistry (Solvay Institutes, Brussels)
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Primakoff, Henry (1914-1983)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Prince, John (1751-1836)
Election: 1785, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Instrument maker

Pringle, Cyrus Guernsey (1838-1911)
Election: 1901, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charlotte, VT
Residence at election: Charlotte, VT
Career description: Plant breeder; Collector; Farmer

Pringle, John William Sutton (1912-1982)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Cytologist; Educator

Pritchard, David E. (1941-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pritchard, Jonathan K. (1971-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Pritchard, William H. (1932-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pritchett, Charles Herman (1907-1995)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Pritchett, Henry Smith (1857-1939)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Pritchett, Victor Sawdon (1900-1997)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: New Statesman
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (literary critic, novelist, short story writer); Editor; Company executive

Pritzker, Omeljan (1919-2006)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Linguist; Educator

Pritzker, Penny S. (1959-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: PSP Capital Partners and Pritzker Realty Group
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Company executive and founder (finance); Presidential advisor; Philanthropist; U.S. Secretary of Commerce
Current affiliation: PSP Capital Partners

Pritzker, Thomas J. (1950-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hyatt Corporation
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Company executive and founder (finance); Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Prives, Carol L. (1941-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Molecular and cancer biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Probst, Emil (1877-1950)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: Technische Hochshule
Residence at election: Karlsruhe, Germany
Career description: Engineer; Educator

Proebstein, Ronald Filmore (1928-)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Proctor, Bernard Emerson (1901-1959)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Food technologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Proctor, Robert N. (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pennsylvania State University
Residence at election: University Park, PA
Career description: Historian (science); Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Prodi, Romano (1939-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Foundation for Worldwide Cooperation
Residence at election: Bologna, Italy
Career description: Prime Minister of Italy; Government official; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Proger, Samuel Herschel (1906-1984)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Prokhorov, Alexander Mikhailovitch (1916-2002)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator

Prose, Francine (1947-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, essayist)
Current affiliation: Same

Prosser, Clifford Ladd (1907-2002)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Prothero, George Walter (1848-1922)
Election: 1919, FHM
Affiliation at election: Quarterly Review
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Editor

Proudfoot, Wayne (1939-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theologian; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Proulx, E. Annie (1935-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Seattle, Washington
Residence at election: Carnation, WA
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)
Current affiliation: Same

Provine, William B. (1940-2015)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Marathon, NY
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Prudden, Theophil Mitchell (1849-1924)
Election: 1904, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Prusiner, Stanley Ben (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neurologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Przeworski, Adam (1940-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Ptacek, Louis J. (1961-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neurologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ptashne, Mark Steven (1940-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

Puck, Theodore Thomas (1916-2005)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Medical School
Residence at election: Denver, CO
Career description: Geneticist; Biophysicist; Educator

Pulitzer, Emily Rauh (1933-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pulitzer Foundation for the Arts
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator; Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Pullum, Geoffrey Keith (1945-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Edinburgh, UK

Pumpelly, Raphael (1837-1923)
Election: 1870, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Government of Michigan; Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mining geologist; Explorer; Government research agency administrator; Educator

Pupin, Michael Idvorsky (1858-1935)
Election: 1905, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Purcell, Edward Mills (1912-1997)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  481
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Purves, Clifford Burrough</td>
<td>1902-1965</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, George</td>
<td>1807-1878</td>
<td>1847, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Roxbury, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, Herbert</td>
<td>1861-1955</td>
<td>1902, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Librarian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, James Jackson</td>
<td>1846-1918</td>
<td>1878, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pusey, Anne</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Pusey, Nathan Marsh</td>
<td>1907-2001</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, Charles Gideon</td>
<td>1805-1875</td>
<td>1857, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, Charles Pickering</td>
<td>1844-1914</td>
<td>1912, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, Frank William</td>
<td>1917-2006</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, Frederic Ward</td>
<td>1839-1915</td>
<td>1865, Fellow</td>
<td>Essex Institute</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Naturalist; Museum administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, George</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>Putnam Group</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company executive (investment management)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, Hilary Whitehall</td>
<td>1926-2016</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, James Jackson</td>
<td>1846-1918</td>
<td>1878, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, Michael Courtney Jenkins</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Putnam, Robert David</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, Samuel</td>
<td>1768-1853</td>
<td>1824, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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</table>

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Putnam, Tray Jackson</td>
<td>1894-1975</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Puvis de Chavannes, Pierre Cecile</td>
<td>1824-1898</td>
<td>1897, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Artist (painter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pye, Lucian Wilmot</td>
<td>1921-2008</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pynchon, Thomas Ruggles</td>
<td>1823-1904</td>
<td>1892, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Trinity College</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Clergy member; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyne, Stephen Joseph</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Phoenix, AZ</td>
<td>Educator; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017