

# A

---

**Aalto, Alvar (Hugo Alvar Henrik)** (1898-1976)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Helsinki, Finland

*Residence at election:* Helsinki, Finland

*Career description:* Architect

---

**Aaron, Daniel** (1912-2016)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Aaron, Henry Jacob** (1936-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Research institution staff member; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aarsleff, Hans** (1925-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abani, Christopher U.** (1966-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Writer (screenwriter, playwright, poet, fiction and nonfiction writer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abbas, Abul K.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Abbe, Cleveland** (1838-1916)

*Election:* 1884, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Signal Service

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Astronomer; Government research agency staff member

---



Charles Greeley Abbot, elected 1921.

Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Abbot, Charles Greeley** (1872-1973)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Astronomer; Academic and museum administrator

---

**Abbot, Edwin Hale** (1834-1927)

*Election:* 1924, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive

---

**Abbot, Ezra** (1819-1884)

*Election:* 1861, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biblical scholar; Librarian; Educator

---

**Abbot, Henry Larcom** (1831-1927)

*Election:* 1863, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

---

---

**Abbot, Joseph Hale** (1802-1873)

*Election:* 1838, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Investigator in pneumatics and hydraulics

---

**Abbot, Samuel Leonard** (1818-1904)

*Election:* 1850, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician

---

**Abbott, Andrew** (1948-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abbott, Jonathan C.** (1962-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* WGBH

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Media and nonprofit administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abbott, Laurence F.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

---

**Abbott, Wilbur Cortez** (1869-1947)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

---

**Abboud, François M.** (1931-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa; University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine

---

**Abe, Kobo** (1924-1993)

*Election:* 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Kobo Theatre Workshop

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright); Theatrical producer and director

---

**Abeles, Robert Heinz** (1926-2000)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Abella, Rosalie Silberman** (1946-)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of Canada

*Residence at election:* Ottawa, Canada

*Career description:* Jurist (Supreme Court of Canada); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abelson, John Norman** (1938-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Francisco

---

**Abelson, Philip Hauge** (1913-2004)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator

---

**Abelson, Robert Paul** (1928-2005)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

---

**Abernathy, Frederick Henry** (1930-)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abert, John James** (1788-1863)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Topographical engineer; Army officer

---

**Abish, Walter** (1931-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abraham, Anatole** (1914-2011)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France; French Atomic Energy Commission

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government science agency administrator

---

**Abraham, Edward Penley** (1913-1999)

*Election:* 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Abraham, Kenneth S.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia School of Law

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abraham, Ronny** (1951-)

*Election:* 2016, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* International Court of Justice

*Residence at election:* The Hague, Netherlands

*Career description:* Jurist; Government official

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Abrahamian, Ervand** (1940-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Baruch College, City University of New York

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abrahams, Elihu** (1927-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

---

**Abrahamson, Shirley Schlanger** (1933-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wisconsin Supreme Court

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Jurist; Lawyer

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abram, Morris Berthold** (1918-2000)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

---

**Abramovitz, Moses** (1912-2000)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Abramowitz, Morton I.** (1933-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

*Current affiliation:* Century Foundation

---

**Abrams, Floyd** (1936-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cahill Gordon & Reindel LLP; Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Abrams, LeRoy** (1874-1956)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Abrams, Meyer Howard** (1912-2015)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Literary scholar;

Educator

---

**Abramson, Jill** (1954-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor;

Company executive (publishing)

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Abreu, Dilip J.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abrikosov, Alexei Alexeyevich** (1928-2017)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for High Pressure Physics

*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR

*Career description:* Physicist; Government science agency researcher and

administrator; Educator

---

**Abriola, Linda Marie** (1954-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Abron, Lilia A.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Peer Consultants

*Residence at election:* Rockville, MD

*Career description:* Chemical and environmental engineer; Company founder and executive (consulting firm)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Abreu, Héctor Daniel** (1953-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Electrochemist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Acemoglu, K. Daron** (1967-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Achebe, Chinua** (1930-2013)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bard College

*Residence at election:* Annandale-on-

Hudson, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet);

Educator

---

**Achen, Christopher Henry** (1946-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Achenbach, Jan Drewes** (1935-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern

University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Acheson, Dean Gooderham** (1893-1971)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Covington and

Burling

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Secretary of

State

---

**Ackerman, Bruce Arnold** (1943-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

---

---

**Ackerman, Diane** (1948-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Writer (essayist, poet, memoirist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ackerman, James Sloss** (1919-2016)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Fine arts scholar;

Educator

---

**Ackley, Hugh Gardner** (1915-1998)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;

Government official

---

**Ackroyd, Peter** (1949-)

*Election:* 2006, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London Times

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Writer (poet, critic, literary theorist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Acrivos, Andreas** (1928-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City College of the City University of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Chemical engineer;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adachi, Mineichiro** (1869-1934)

*Election:* 1932, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Permanent Court of International Justice

*Residence at election:* The Hague,

Netherlands

*Career description:* Diplomat; Jurist

---

**Adair, Robert Kemp** (1924-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Ansel Easton Adams, elected 1966. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Adams, Ansel Easton** (1902-1984)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carmel, CA  
*Residence at election:* Carmel, CA  
*Career description:* Artist (photographer); Educator

---

**Adams, Arlin Marvin** (1921-2015)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lewis  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Arbitrator; Jurist

---

**Adams, Brooks (Peter Chardon Brooks)** (1848-1927)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Residence at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Lawyer; Educator

---

**Adams, Charles Baker** (1814-1853)  
*Election:* 1849, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Naturalist; Conchologist; Educator

---

**Adams, Charles Francis** (1807-1886)  
*Election:* 1857, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Residence at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Career description:* Government official (state and federal); Legislator; Diplomat

---

**Adams, Charles Francis** (1835-1915)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Public official; Historian

---

---

**Adams, Charles Francis** (1866-1954)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy  
*Residence at election:* Concord, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Financier; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

---

**Adams, Charles Francis** (1910-1999)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Raytheon Manufacturing Company  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Industrialist; Company executive

---

**Adams, Clarence Raymond** (1898-1965)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Adams, Comfort Avery** (1868-1958)  
*Election:* 1906, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Adams, Ebenezer** (1765-1841)  
*Election:* 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College  
*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH  
*Career description:* Educator

---

**Adams, Elijah** (1918-1979)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Educator

---

**Adams, Ernest Wilcox** (1926-2009)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Adams, Frank Dawson** (1859-1942)  
*Election:* 1917, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* McGill University  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

---

**Adams, Jr., Frederick Baldwin** (1910-2001)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pierpont Morgan Library  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Library administrator; Book collector

---

**Adams, George Burton** (1851-1925)  
*Election:* 1918, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Adams, Henry** (1838-1918)  
*Election:* 1875, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Adams, James Luther** (1901-1994)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

---

**Adams, Jasper** (1793-1841)  
*Election:* 1835, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Charleston College  
*Residence at election:* Charleston, SC  
*Career description:* Educator; Clergy member

---

**Adams, John** (1735-1826)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Braintree, MA  
*Residence at election:* Braintree, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. President; Lawyer; Diplomat; Farmer

---

**Adams, John** (1875-1964)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Historical Society  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Learned society administrator

---

**Adams, John** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Musician (orchestral and opera composer, conductor); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Adams, John Couch** (1819-1892)  
*Election:* 1847, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Adams, John Quincy** (1767-1848)  
*Election:* 1797, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Residence at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. Senator; U.S. President; Lawyer

---

**Adams, Marilyn McCord** (1943-2017)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers the State University of New Jersey  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian (religion); Clergy member; Professional society administrator; Educator

---

**Adams, Raymond DeLacy** (1911-2008)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator

---

**Adams, Robert Martin** (1915-1996)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Adams, Robert McCormick** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego

---

**Adams, Robert Merrihew** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

---

---

**Adams, Roger** (1889-1971)  
*Election:* 1926, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Adams, Ruth Salzman** (1923-2005)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* International affairs and arms control advisor; Editor; Foundation executive

---

**Adams, Samuel** (1722-1803)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Continental Congress  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Governor of Massachusetts

---

**Adams, Thomas Boylston** (1772-1832)  
*Election:* 1810, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Residence at election:* Quincy, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Adams, Thomas Boylston** (1910-1997)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Adams Securities Company; Sheraton Corporation of America  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Journalist

---

**Adams, Walter Sydney** (1876-1956)  
*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mount Wilson Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator

---

**Adelberg, Edward Allen** (1920-2009)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator

---

---

**Adelberger, Eric George** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adelman, Irma Glicman** (1930-2017)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland  
*Residence at election:* College Park, MD  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Adelman, Morris Albert** (1917-2014)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Adelson, Edward H.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adey, William Ross** (1922-2004)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Physician; Neurophysiologist

---

**Adhya, Sankar** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD  
*Residence at election:* Gaithersburg, MD  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Government research scientist and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adichie, Chimamanda Ngozi** (1977-)  
*Election:* 2017, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Lagos, Nigeria  
*Residence at election:* Ellicott City, MD  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Adkisson, Perry Lee** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1986, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Texas A & M University  
*Residence at election:* College Station, TX  
*Career description:* Entomologist; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adleman, Leonard M.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adler, Julius** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adler, Nancy E.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Social psychologist; Public health specialist; Educator; Research and academic organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adler, Richard Brooks** (1922-1990)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator

---

**Adler, Roy L.** (1931-2016)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Company research institution staff member

---

---

**Adler, Stephen Louis** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adler-Lomnitz, Larissa** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2010, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico  
*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adolph, Edward Frederick** (1895-1986)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Adorno, Rolena** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Adrain, Robert** (1775-1843)  
*Election:* 1813, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Queen's College  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Adrian, Edgar Douglas** (1889-1977)  
*Election:* 1938, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Aeppli, Gabriel** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* London Centre for Nanotechnology, UK  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich; École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne

---

---

**Aga Khan, Sadruddin (Prince)** (1933-2003)  
*Election:* 1991, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* United Nations  
*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Iranian United Nations official

---

**Aga Khan IV, Karim** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Gouvieux, France  
*Residence at election:* Gouvieux, France  
*Career description:* Religious leader  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Agard, David A.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* Burlingame, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Agardh, Jacob Georg** (1813-1901)  
*Election:* 1878, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Lund  
*Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Agarwal, Anant** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; edX  
*Residence at election:* Weston, MA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

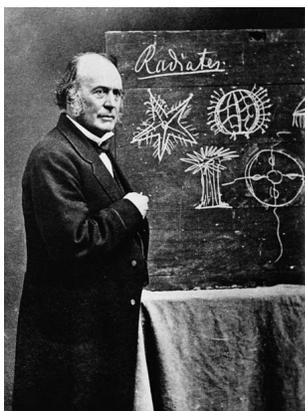
---

**Agassiz, Alexander Emmanuel Rodolph** (1835-1910)  
*Election:* 1862, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Oceanographer; Businessperson; Museum administrator

---

**Agassiz, George Russell** (1862-1951)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Science patron

---



Jean Louis Rodolph Agassiz, elected 1846, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolph** (1807-1873)

*Election:* 1846, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* College of Neuchatel

*Residence at election:* Neuchatel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Zoologist; Geologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Aghion, Philippe** (1956-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Agranoff, Bernard William** (1926-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Agrawal, Rakesh** (1953-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University

*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN

*Career description:* Chemical Engineer; Educator; Company research scientist; Inventor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Agre, Peter Courtland** (1949-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Biological chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Johns Hopkins University Bloomberg School of Public Health

---

---

**Aharony, Amnon** (1943-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tel Aviv University

*Residence at election:* Tel Aviv, Israel

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

---

**Ahearne, John Francis** (1934-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sigma Xi Scientific Research Society

*Residence at election:* Research Triangle Park, NC

*Career description:* Science administrator; Resource allocation and public policy specialist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ahern, Michael Joseph** (1877-1951)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Weston College

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Biologist; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Ahlers, Guenter** (1934-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ahlstrom, Sydney Eckman** (1919-1984)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Aho, Alfred V.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member and administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ahrens, Thomas Julian** (1936-2010)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

---

---

**Aig-Imoukhuede, Aigboje I.** (1966-)

*Election:* 2017, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Nigerian Stock Exchange

*Residence at election:* Lagos, Nigeria

*Career description:* Banker; Nonprofit organization founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aigrain, Pierre Raoul** (1924-2002)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physicist; Government science administrator; Educator

---

**Aiken, Howard Hathaway** (1900-1973)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Inventor

---

**Aiken, Linda Harman** (1943-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Nurse; Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ainsworth, Mary Dinsmore Salter** (1913-1999)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Airy, George Biddell** (1801-1892)

*Election:* 1832, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Aizenberg, Joanna** (1960-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Aizenman, Michael** (1945-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematical physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Akerlof, George Arthur** (1940-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aki, Keiiti** (1930-2005)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

---

**Akil, Huda** (1945-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Michigan Medical School

---

**Al-Awqati, Qais** (1939-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alba, Richard D.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The Graduate Center, City University of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Albanese, Catherine L.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Goleta, CA

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator; Professional association administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Albee, Edward Franklin** (1928-2016)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (playwright)

---

**Albers, Josef** (1888-1976)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Orange, CT

*Career description:* Artist (painter);

Educator

---

**Albert, Abraham Adrian** (1905-1972)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Albert, David Z.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alberts, Bruce Michael** (1938-)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical School

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Science administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Francisco

---

**Alberts, Susan C.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alberty, Robert Arnold** (1921-2014)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Albrecht, Andreas Christopher** (1927-2002)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

---

**Albrecht, Andreas J.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Cosmologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Albright, Fuller** (1900-1969)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Albright, Ivan LeLorraine** (1897-1983)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Albright, Madeleine Korbel** (1937-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington, DC

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of State; Diplomat

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Albright, Thomas D.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Salk Institute for Biological Studies

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Psychologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Albright, William Foxwell** (1891-1971)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Albritton, Rogers Garland** (1923-2002)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Alchian, Armen Albert** (1914-2013)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

---

**Alcock, Charles R.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics  
*Residence at election:* Lexington, MA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alda, Alan** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* Watermill, NY  
*Career description:* Actor; Writer; Director  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alder, Berni Julian** (1925-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* El Cerrito, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alder, Ken L.** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Writer (novelist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aldous, David** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aldrich, Bailey** (1907-2002)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. District Court, Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Aldrich, John** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth** (1911-1986)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Campbell, Aldrich & Nulty  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

---

**Aldrich, Richard Warren** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aldridge, Jr., Edward (Pete) Cleveland** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* McDonnell Douglas; Aerospace Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA  
*Career description:* Government official; Astronaut; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aleinikoff, Thomas Alexander** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Georgetown University; U.N. High Commission for Refugees  
*Residence at election:* Versoix, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Legal scholar (immigration law); Educator; United Nations official; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alesina, Alberto** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alexander, Ben** (1919-1977)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Research Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research engineer; Company executive

---

**Alexander, Benjamin** (1909-1978)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

---

**Alexander, Christopher Wolfgang John** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alexander, Jane** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Actor; Government agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alexander, John David** (1932-2010)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Claremont, CA  
*Residence at election:* Claremont, CA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive (education); Educator

---

**Alexander, Paul Julius** (1910-1977)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

---

**Alexander, Robert McNeill** (1934-2016)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Leeds  
*Residence at election:* Leeds, England  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

---

**Alexander, Sidney Stuart** (1916-2005)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Alexander, Stephen** (1806-1883)  
*Election:* 1850, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

---

**Alexopoulos, Constantine John** (1907-1986)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

---

**Alfred, William** (1922-1999)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, playwright)

---

**Alfvén, Hannes Olof Gosta** (1908-1995)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Alger, Francis** (1807-1863)

*Election:* 1833, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mineralogist; Businessperson

---

**Alivisatos, A. Paul** (1959-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

---

**Allard, Robert Wayne** (1919-2003)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Allbutt, Thomas Clifford** (1836-1925)

*Election:* 1922, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Physician; Inventor

---

**Allee, Warder Clyde** (1885-1955)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator

---

**Allegre, Claude Jean** (1937-)

*Election:* 1987, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Government official  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Allen, Arthur Wilburn** (1887-1958)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Allen, Clarence Roderic** (1925-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allen, Danielle** (1971-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Classicist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Allen, Don Cameron** (1903-1972)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Allen, Frances Elizabeth** (1932-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allen, Francis Alfred** (1919-2007)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

---

**Allen, Glover Morrill** (1879-1942)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Society of Natural History; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Naturalist; Librarian; Museum curator

---

---

**Allen, Joel Asaph** (1838-1921)

*Election:* 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum curator

---

**Allen, Paul Gardner** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vulcan, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Company founder and executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allen, Robert Eugene** (1935-2016)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American

Telephone and Telegraph Company

*Residence at election:* Basking Ridge, NJ

*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Allen, William** (1784-1868)

*Election:* 1823, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

---

**Allen, William Thomas** (1944-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allen, Woody** (1935-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Manhattan Film Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (screenwriter); Filmmaker; Actor

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

---

**Allen, Lawrence Hugh** (1913-2003)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

---

---

**Alley, Richard B.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allinson, Francis Greenleaf** (1856-1931)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

---

**Allis, C. David** (1952-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Rockefeller University

---

**Allis, William Phelps** (1901-1999)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Allison, Jr., Graham T.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Kennedy School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Public policy scholar; Government official; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allison, James P.** (1948-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Allison, Nathaniel** (1876-1932)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Orthopedic surgeon; Educator

---

**Allport, Gordon Willard** (1897-1967)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Social psychologist; Educator

---

**Allston, Washington** (1779-1843)

*Election:* 1826, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Artist (painter); Author

---

**Allyn, John** (1767-1833)

*Election:* 1808, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duxbury, MA

*Residence at election:* Duxbury, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Almada, Jose de** (1890-1973)

*Election:* 1948, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Portugal

*Residence at election:* Lisbon, Portugal

*Career description:* Government official; Diplomat

---

**Almodóvar, Pedro** (1949-)

*Election:* 2008, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* El Deseo

Production Company

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Producer and director (film); Writer (screenwriter)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Almodovar del Rio, Pedro Francisco Jimenez de Gongora y Lujan, Duque de** (1727-1794)

*Election:* 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Spain

*Residence at election:* Spain

*Career description:* Diplomat; Author; Translator; Learned society administrator

---

**Almond, Gabriel Abraham** (1911-2002)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Alonso, Amado** (1896-1952)

*Election:* 1944, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Buenos Aires

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Alpers, Paul Joel** (1932-2013)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Alpers, Svetlana** (1936-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Alpher, Ralph Asher** (1921-2007)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* General Electric Research and Development Center

*Residence at election:* Schenectady, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research staff member

---

**Alsop, Marin** (1956-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Baltimore

Symphony Orchestra; Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Musician (conductor)  
*Current affiliation:* Baltimore Symphony Orchestra

---

**Alston, William Payne** (1921-2009)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Syracuse University

*Residence at election:* Syracuse, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Alt, Frederick Wayne** (1949-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Children's Hospital Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Immunologist; Medical scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Alt, James Edward** (1946-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altamira y Crevea, Rafael** (1866-1951)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Madrid

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Jurist

---

**Alter, Chester M.** (1906-2006)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Alter, Robert Bernard** (1935-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Comparative literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altieri, Charles Francis** (1942-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altman, Drew E.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation

*Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Health policy specialist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altman, Robert** (1925-2006)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Film director; Writer; Producer

---

---

**Altman, Sidney** (1939-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altmann, Alexander** (1906-1987)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Altmann, Jeanne** (1940-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Behavioral ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Altmann, Stuart Allen** (1930-2016)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

---

**Altonji, Joseph G.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altshuler, Alan Anthony** (1936-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Altshuler, Boris** (1955-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

---

---

**Altshuler, David Matthew** (1964-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Broad Institute of Harvard and MIT; Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Vertex Pharmaceuticals

---



Luis Walter Alvarez, elected 1958. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

---

**Alvarez, Luis Walter** (1911-1988)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Alvarez, Walter** (1940-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Alvarez-Buylla, Arturo** (1958-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* Woodside, CA

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Neurosurgeon; Educator; Academic research institution scientist; Inventor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Amaldi, Edoardo** (1908-1989)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Amanpour, Christiane M.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cable News Network

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist

*Current affiliation:* ABC News

---

**Amar, Akhil Reed** (1958-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale Law School

*Residence at election:* North Haven, CT

*Career description:* Legal scholar;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Amato, Giuliano** (1938-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* European

University Institute

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Prime minister of Italy;

Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazaspovich**  
(1908-1996)

*Election:* 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Yerevan State  
University

*Residence at election:* Yerevan, Armenia

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Educator; Observatory administrator;

Government official

---

**Ambros, Victor** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Massachusetts Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Developmental

biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Amdur, Isadore** (1910-1970)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physical chemist;

Educator

---

**Amemiya, Takeshi** (1935-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Economist;

Statistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Ameriks, Karl P.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre  
Dame

*Residence at election:* South Bend, IN

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ames, Jr., Adelbert** (1880-1955)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Optical research

specialist; Educator

---

**Ames, Bruce Nathan** (1928-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular  
biologist

*Current affiliation:* Children's Hospital

Oakland Research Institute

---

**Ames, Fisher** (1758-1808)

*Election:* 1793, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of  
Representatives

*Residence at election:* Dedham, MA

*Career description:* Government official;

Lawyer

---

**Ames, Giovanna Ferro-Luzzi** (1936-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular  
biologist; Educator; Government and

academic research institution staff

*Current affiliation:* Children's Hospital

Oakland Research Institute, Oakland, CA

---

**Ames, James Barr** (1846-1910)

*Election:* 1878, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;

Academic administrator

---

**Ames, Joseph Sweetman** (1864-1943)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physicist; Academic

administrator; Government research  
administrator

---

---

**Ames, Oakes** (1874-1950)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* North Easton, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator;

Academic administrator

---

**Amichai, Yehuda** (1924-2000)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Writer (poet)

---

**Amicis, Edmondo de** (1846-1908)

*Election:* 1901, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Florence, Italy

*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy

*Career description:* Traveler; Writer

---

**Amis, Martin** (1949-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short  
story writer); Editor; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ammons, Archie Randolph** (1926-2001)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet);

Educator

---

**Amon, Angelika** (1967-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular and cellular  
biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Amory, Robert** (1842-1910)

*Election:* 1871, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Author

---

**Amos, Harold** (1919-2003)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Microbiologist;

Educator

---

---

**Amsterdam, Anthony Guy** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford Law School  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University School of Law

---

**Amundson, Neal Russell** (1916-2011)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Houston  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

---

**Anastos, Milton Vasil** (1909-1997)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Classicist; Educator

---

**Anastos, Rosemary Park** (1907-2004)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut College  
*Residence at election:* New London, CT  
*Career description:* Academic administrator

---

**Anatsui, El** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2014, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nsukka, Nigeria  
*Residence at election:* Nsukka, Nigeria  
*Career description:* Artist (sculptor); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anders, Edward** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Burlingame, CA

---

**Andersen, Hans Christian** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Andersen, Richard A.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Benedict R. O’Gorman** (1936-2015)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Anderson, Carl David** (1905-1991)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Anderson, Charles Alfred** (1902-1990)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Anderson, David J.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Dillon** (1906-1974)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Baker and Botts  
*Residence at election:* Houston, TX  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Professional association executive

---

**Anderson, Don Lynn** (1933-2014)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

---

---

**Anderson, Edgar Shannon** (1897-1969)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Jamaica Plain, MA  
*Career description:* Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

---

**Anderson, Elizabeth S.** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Everett** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, George Weston** (1861-1938)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wellesley Hills, MA  
*Residence at election:* Wellesley Hills, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

---

**Anderson, Henry James** (1799-1875)  
*Election:* 1831, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

---

**Anderson, Herbert Lawrence** (1914-1988)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Anderson, James Gilbert** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Anderson, John Leonard** (1945-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Illinois Institute of Technology

---

**Anderson, John Robert** (1947-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Kathryn Virginia** (1952-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

---

**Anderson, Lawrence Bernhart** (1906-1994)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology; H. L. Beckwith

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Anderson, Lisa** (1950-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American University in Cairo

*Residence at election:* New Cairo, Egypt

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Marian Elina-Blanche Anderson, elected 1957. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Anderson, Marian Elina-Blanche** (1897-1993)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Danbury, CT

*Residence at election:* Danbury, CT

*Career description:* Musician (operatic and concert singer, contralto)

---

**Anderson, O. Kelley (Oscar Kelley)**

(1907-1996)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New England

Mutual Life Insurance Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Anderson, Philip S.** (1935-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams and Anderson PLC

*Residence at election:* Little Rock, AR

*Career description:* Lawyer

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Philip Warren** (1923-)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Company research scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Anderson, Stephen Robert** (1943-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Linguist; Cognitive scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Theodore Wilbur** (1918-2016)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

---

**Anderson, Thomas E.** (1961-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Computer systems engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson, Wyatt W.** (1939-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia

*Residence at election:* Athens, GA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anderson-Imbert, Enrique** (1910-2000)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Andral, Gabriel** (1797-1876)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physician; Pathologist; Educator

---

**Andre, Carl** (1935-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Andreae, Meinrat O.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2013, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie, Mainz, Germany

*Residence at election:* Mainz, Germany

*Career description:* Biogeochemist; Research institution scientist and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Andreasen, Nancy C.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist;

Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Andrei, Eva Y.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers, The State

University of New Jersey

*Residence at election:* Highland Park, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Andrew, Dudley** (1945-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Film, literary and

cultural studies scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Andrews, Charles McLean** (1863-1943)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Andrews, Donald Wilfrid Kao** (1955-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Hamden, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Andrews, George E.** (1938-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State

University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Andrews, Nancy C.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical  
School

*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

---

**Andrews, Stephen Pearl** (1812-1886)

*Election:* 1846, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Reformer (antislavery);

Linguist; Philosopher; Lawyer

---

**Andrews, William Turell** (1794-1879)

*Election:* 1857, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Nonprofit

organization administrator; Company

executive

---

**Anfinsen, Christian Boehmer** (1916-

1995)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes  
of Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

---

**Angel, James Roger Prior** (1941-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Angelaki, Dora E.** (1961-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Baylor College of

Medicine

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Neuroscientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Angell, James Burrill** (1829-1916)

*Election:* 1868, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Vermont

*Residence at election:* Burlington, VT

*Career description:* Academic

administrator; Journalist; Diplomat

---

**Angell, James Rowland** (1869-1949)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist;

Academic administrator

---

---

**Angell, James Waterhouse** (1898-1986)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Angell, Marcia** (1939-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical

School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Health policy expert;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Angell, Roger** (1920-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (essayist);

Editor

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Angrist, Joshua David** (1960-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Annan, Kofi A.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Diplomat;

International relations organization

administrator

*Current affiliation:* Alliance for a Green

Revolution in Africa

---

**Annan (Lord), Noel Gilroy** (1916-2000)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College,

London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Annas, Julia Elizabeth** (1946-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Annenberg, Leonore** (1918-2009)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Annenberg Foundation

*Residence at election:* Radnor, PA

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Trustee of cultural and educational institutions

---

**Annenberg, Walter Hubert** (1908-2002)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Annenberg Foundation

*Residence at election:* Radnor, PA

*Career description:* Publisher; U.S. Ambassador to the Court of Saint James

---

**Anscombe, Gertrude Elizabeth Margaret** (1919-2001)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Anselin, Luc E.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arizona State University

*Residence at election:* Tempe, AZ

*Career description:* Statistician; Geospatial analyst

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anslow, Gladys Amelia** (1892-1969)

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Ansolabehere, Stephen D.** (1962-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Anson, Fred Colvig** (1933-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Antonovics, Janis** (1943-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Botanist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Virginia

---

**Anzilotti, Dionisio** (1867-1950)

*Election:* 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Permanent Court of International Justice

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

---

**Aoun, Joseph E.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northeastern University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Apeloig, Yitzhak** (1944-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Haifa, Israel

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Appadurai, Arjun** (1947-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New School University

---

**Appelfeld, Aharon** (1932-2018)

*Election:* 1997, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ben-Gurion University

*Residence at election:* Be'er Sheva, Israel

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer, essayist); Educator

---

**Appelquist, Thomas W.** (1941-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Appiah, Kwame Anthony** (1954-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Cultural studies scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* New York University

---

**Appleby, Joyce Oldham** (1929-2016)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Appleby, Robert Scott** (1956-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Educator; Research institute administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Appleton, Edward Victor** (1892-1965)

*Election:* 1936, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* King's College, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Appleton, Jesse** (1772-1819)

*Election:* 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bowdoin College

*Residence at election:* Brunswick, ME

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Clergy member

---

**Appleton, Nathan** (1779-1861)

*Election:* 1842, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Manufacturer; Legislator

---

**Appleton, Nathaniel** (1731-1798)

*Election:* 1794, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Continental Loan Office

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Government official

---

---

**Appleton, Nathaniel Walker** (1755-1795)  
*Election:* 1789, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

---

**Appleton, William Sumner** (1840-1903)  
*Election:* 1878, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Genealogist;  
Numismatist; Collector; Traveler

---

**Apter, David Ernest** (1924-2010)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator; Academic research  
administrator

---

**Arago, Dominique Francois Jean** (1786-  
1853)  
*Election:* 1832, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* French Academy of  
Sciences; Royal Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Physicist;  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator; Government official

---

**Araujo, Aloisio** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Pure &  
Applied Mathematics; Getulio Vargas  
Foundation  
*Residence at election:* Rio de Janeiro,  
Brazil  
*Career description:* Economist;  
Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Institute for Pure &  
Applied Mathematics

---

**Arber, Werner** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Basel,  
Switzerland  
*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Microbiologist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Archibald, Raymond Clare** (1875-1955)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

---

---

**Arechiga, Hugo** (1940-2003)  
*Election:* 1997, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universidad  
Nacional Autónoma de Mexico, Facultad  
de Medicina  
*Residence at election:* Mexico  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist;  
Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Areeda, Phillip Elias** (1930-1995)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;  
Government official

---

**Arellano, Manuel** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2014, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Centro de Estudios  
Monetarios y Financieros  
*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---



Hannah Arendt, elected 1962. Image  
donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Arendt, Hannah** (1906-1975)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator

---

**Argan, Giulio Carlo** (1909-1992)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome;  
Government of Italy  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian (art);  
Educator; Museum administrator;  
Government official (elected and  
appointed)

---

---

**Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August**  
(1799-1875)  
*Election:* 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Bonn  
*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

---

**Arigoni, Duilio** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1988, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische  
Technische Hochschule  
*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arima, Akito** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of  
Japan  
*Residence at election:* Ibaraki, Japan  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Academic, research, and public institution  
administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Japanese Government  
House of Councillors

---

**Aris, Rutherford** (1929-2005)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer;  
Applied mathematician; Educator

---

**Arkani-Hamed, Nima** (1972-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for  
Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Armstrong, Clay Margrave** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Perelman School of  
Medicine at the University of  
Pennsylvania

---

**Armstrong, David Malet** (1926-2014)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Sydney  
*Residence at election:* New South Wales,  
Australia  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

---

**Armstrong, Edward Cooke** (1871-1944)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Armstrong, Isobel Mair** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2014, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* Southampton, England  
*Career description:* Literary scholar and critic; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Armstrong, John Allan** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Armonk, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company research administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Amherst, MA

---

**Armstrong, Rodney** (1923-)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston Athenaeum  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Librarian; Cultural institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Boston, MA

---

**Arnett, David (William David)** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Arizona

---

**Arnheim, Rudolf** (1904-2007)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Arnhold, Henry H.** (1921-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder Holdings, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company executive (investment banking)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Arnold, Albert Nicholas** (1814-1883)  
*Election:* 1855, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Newton Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Missionary

---

**Arnold, Frances Hamilton** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* La Canada, CA  
*Career description:* Bioengineer; Chemical Engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arnold, James Richard** (1923-2012)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Arnold, Matthew** (1822-1888)  
*Election:* 1883, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Gorham, England  
*Residence at election:* Gorham, England  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Arnold, Morris Sheppard** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit  
*Residence at election:* Little Rock, AR  
*Career description:* Jurist; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arnold, R. Douglas** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arnold, Samuel Greene** (1821-1880)  
*Election:* 1859, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Providence, RI  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Historian; Government official (elected); Traveler

---

---

**Arnold, Samuel Tomlinson** (1892-1956)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Arnold, Stevan James** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Oregon State University  
*Residence at election:* Corvallis, OR  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arnold, Vladimir Igorevich** (1937-2010)  
*Election:* 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Arnold, William Rosenzweig** (1872-1929)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Andover Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Arnon, Daniel Israel** (1910-1994)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator

---

**Arnon, Ruth** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2017, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Weizmann Institute of Science  
*Residence at election:* Rehovot, Israel  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aron, Raymond Claude Ferdinand** (1905-1983)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Sociologist; Educator

---

---

**Aronoff, Mark** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stony Brook University, State University of New York  
*Residence at election:* Port Jefferson, NY  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator; Editor; Professional organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aronson, Elliot** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aronson, Peter S.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Guilford, CT  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Nephrologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arora, Sanjeev** (1968-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Theoretical computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arrhenius, Svante August** (1859-1927)  
*Election:* 1912, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nobel Institute for Physical Research  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Arrow, Kenneth Joseph** (1921-2017)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Mathematician; Educator

---

**Arroyo, Martina** (1936-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Musician (opera soprano)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Artavanis-Tsakonas, Spyros** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Researcher  
*Current affiliation:* Biogen Idec; Harvard Medical School

---

**Arthur, James Grieg** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto  
*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Arthur, Joseph Charles** (1850-1942)  
*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University  
*Residence at election:* Lafayette, IN  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Artin, Emil** (1898-1962)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Artin, Michael** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Artsimovich, Lev Andreevich** (1909-1973)  
*Election:* 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Arvin, Ann Margaret** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA  
*Career description:* Virologist; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Arvind** [see also **Arvind Mithal**] (1947-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA  
*Career description:* Computer Scientist; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Asch, Solomon Elliot** (1907-1996)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Swarthmore College  
*Residence at election:* Swarthmore, PA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Aschbacher, Michael George** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ashbery, John Lawrence** (1927-2017)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brooklyn College  
*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Writer (poet); Educator

---

**Ashburner, Michael** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ashby (Baron), Eric** (1904-1992)  
*Election:* 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Ashby, Michael Farries** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Materials engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Ashenfelter, Orley Clark** (1942-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ashley, Holt** (1923-2006)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Aeronautical and astronomical engineer; Educator

---

**Ashton, Peter Shaw** (1934-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Forester; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Asimov, Isaac** (1920-1992)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Writer (science and science fiction writer); Biochemist; Educator

---

**Asin y Palacios, Miguel** (1871-1944)

*Election:* 1936, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Madrid University

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Theologian; Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Askey, Richard Allen** (1933-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Aslin, Richard N.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Astin, Allen Varley** (1904-1984)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Bureau of Standards

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physicist; Electronics engineer; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Astor, Brooke Russell** (1902-2007)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vincent Astor Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Author

---

**Astwood, Edwin Bennett** (1909-1976)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University; New England Center Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Atchley, William Reid** (1942-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* North Carolina State University

*Residence at election:* Raleigh, NC

*Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Athey, Susan C.** (1970-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford Graduate School of Business

---

**Atiyah, Michael Francis** (1929-)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Edinburgh

---

**Atkin (Right Honorable Lord), James**

**Richard** (1867-1944)

*Election:* 1939, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Privy Council;

British House of Lords

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

---

**Atkins, Stuart Pratt** (1914-2000)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Atkinson, Anthony Barnes** (1944-2017)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Atkinson, Edward** (1827-1905)

*Election:* 1879, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston

Manufacturers Mutual Fire Insurance Company

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Company executive; Manufacturer

---

**Atkinson, John William** (1923-2003)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Atkinson, Justin Brooks** (1894-1984)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Times

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Drama critic

---

**Atkinson, Richard Chatham** (1929-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of California System

---

**Atkinson, William Parsons** (1820-1890)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Author

---

---

**Attenborough, David Frederick** (1926-)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Richmond Surrey, England

*Residence at election:* Richmond Surrey, England

*Career description:* Writer; Broadcaster; Naturalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Attridge, Harold W.** (1946-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale Divinity School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian (religion); Classicist; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Atwater, Noah** (1752-1802)

*Election:* 1788, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Westfield, MA

*Residence at election:* Westfield, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

---

**Atwood, Margaret** (1939-)

*Election:* 1988, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Atwood, Nathaniel Ellis** (1807-1886)

*Election:* 1868, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Provincetown, MA

*Residence at election:* Provincetown, MA

*Career description:* Businessperson; Ichthyologist; Government official

---

**Atwood, Wallace Walter** (1872-1949)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Aub, Joseph Charles** (1890-1973)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

---

**Aubert, Marcel** (1884-1962)

*Election:* 1936, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bibliotheque Nationale; Musee du Louvre

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Librarian; Archivist; Learned society administrator

---

**Aubry, Nadine** (1960-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northeastern University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Auchincloss, Louis Stanton** (1917-2010)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer

---



John James Audubon, elected 1830. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Audubon, John James** (1785-1851)

*Election:* 1830, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Louisiana

*Residence at election:* Louisiana

*Career description:* Artist (painter); Naturalist

---

**Auerbach, Alan Jeffrey** (1951-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Auerbach, Carl Abraham** (1915-2016)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota Law School

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Augustine, Donald Leslie** (1895-1986)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Public health specialist; Educator

---

**Augustine, Norman Ralph** (1935-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Lockheed Martin Corporation

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Engineer; Government official; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ault, Warren Ortman** (1887-1989)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Waban, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Aumann, Robert John** (1930-)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Ausiello, Dennis A.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Nephrologist; Hospital administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Auslander, Maurice** (1926-1994)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

---

**Austen, Karl Frank** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Robert B. Brigham Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

---

**Austen, W. Gerald (William Gerald)** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Austen-Smith, David** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Auster, Paul** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, novelist, essayist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Austerlitz, Robert Paul** (1923-1994)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

---

**Austin, James Murdoch** (1915-2000)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator

---

**Austin, James Trecothick** (1784-1870)  
*Election:* 1824, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

---

---

**Austin, Robert Hamilton** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Austin, Wanda M.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The Aerospace Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Manhattan Beach, CA  
*Career description:* Engineer; Company executive; Government advisor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Austin, William Weaver** (1920-2000)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

---

**Auston, David Henry** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Electrical engineer; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Kavli Foundation

---

**Ausubel, Frederick M.** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts General Hospital

---

**Ausubel, Jesse Huntley** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University; Alfred P. Sloan Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Environmental scientist; Non-profit administrator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

---

**Autor, David H.** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Editor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Auwers, Arthur Julius George Friedrich von** (1838-1915)  
*Election:* 1880, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences at Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Research organization staff member and administrator

---

**Avedon, Richard** (1923-2004)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (photographer)

---

**Avery, Charles** (1795-1883)  
*Election:* 1838, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hamilton College  
*Residence at election:* Clinton, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Mathematician; Educator

---

**Avery, Mary Ellen** (1927-2011)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* McGill University; Montreal Children's Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada  
*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator

---

**Avery, Milton Clark** (1893-1965)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Avery, Oswald Theodore** (1877-1955)  
*Election:* 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute Hospital  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Bacteriologist; Medical scientist

---

---

**Avise, John Charles** (1948-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia

*Residence at election:* Athens, GA

*Career description:* Evolutionary geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

---

**Avouris, Phaedon** (1945-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Company research staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Awschalom, David D.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara; CA

Nanosystems Institute

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

---

**Ax, Emanuel** (1949-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (pianist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Axel, Richard** (1946-)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

---

**Axelrod, Daniel Isaac** (1910-1998)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Botanist; Geologist; Educator

---

---

**Axelrod, Julius** (1912-2004)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Biochemist

---

**Axelrod, Robert M.** (1943-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Axtell, James L.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* College of William and Mary

*Residence at election:* Williamsburg, VA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Axworthy, Lloyd** (1939-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of British Columbia

*Residence at election:* Vancouver, Canada

*Career description:* Foreign Minister of Canada; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* St. Paul's University College

---

**Ayala, Francisco Jose** (1934-)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

---

**Ayer, Alfred Jules** (1910-1989)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

---

**Ayer, James Bourne** (1882-1963)

*Election:* 1929, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Milton, MA

*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator

---

**Ayers, Edward Lynn** (1953-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Richmond

---

**Ayres, Ian** (1959-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

---

**Azam, Farooq** (1943-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Marine microbiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---