Aalto, Alvar (Hugo Alvar Henrik) (1898-1976)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: Helsinki, Finland
Residence at election: Helsinki, Finland
Career description: Architect

Aaron, Daniel (1912-2016)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Aaron, Henry Jacob (1936-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aarsleff, Hans (1925-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Abani, Christopher U. (1966-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Writer (screenwriter, playwright, poet, fiction and nonfiction writer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Abbas, Abul K. (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Abbe, Cleveland (1838-1916)
Election: 1884, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Signal Service
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Meteorologist; Astronomer; Government research agency staff member

Abbot, Charles Greeley (1872-1973)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Astronomer; Academic and museum administrator

Abbot, Edwin Hale (1834-1927)
Election: 1924, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Abbot, Ezra (1819-1884)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biblical scholar; Librarian; Educator

Abbot, Henry Laram (1831-1927)
Election: 1863, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Army officer; Military engineer

Abbot, Joseph Hale (1802-1873)
Election: 1838, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Educator; Investigator in pneumatics and hydraulics

Abbot, Samuel Leonard (1818-1904)
Election: 1850, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Abbott, Andrew (1948-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Abbott, Jonathan C. (1962-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: WGBH
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Media and nonprofit administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Abbott, Laurence F. (1950-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Abbott, Wilbur Cortez (1869-1947)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Abboud, François M. (1931-)  
**Election:** 1997, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Iowa; University of Iowa Hospitals and Clinics  
**Residence at election:** Iowa City, IA  
**Career description:** Physician; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of Iowa Carver College of Medicine

Abe, Kobo (1924-1993)  
**Election:** 1977, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Kobo Theatre Workshop  
**Residence at election:** Tokyo, Japan  
**Career description:** Writer (novelist, playwright); Theatrical producer and director

Abeles, Robert Heinz (1926-2000)  
**Election:** 1973, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Brandeis University  
**Residence at election:** Waltham, MA  
**Career description:** Biochemist; Educator

Abella, Rosalie Silberman (1946-)  
**Election:** 2007, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Supreme Court of Canada  
**Residence at election:** Ottawa, Canada  
**Career description:** Jurist (Supreme Court of Canada); Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abelsohn, John Norman (1938-)  
**Election:** 1985, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** California Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pasadena, CA  
**Career description:** Biologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of California, San Francisco

Abelson, Philip Hauge (1913-2004)  
**Election:** 1958, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Carnegie Institution of Washington  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Physicist; Research institution administrator

Abelson, Robert Paul (1928-2005)  
**Election:** 1978, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Educator

Abernathy, Frederick Henry (1930-)  
**Election:** 1965, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Mechanical engineer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abert, John James (1788-1863)  
**Election:** 1845, Associate Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** U.S. Army  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Topographical engineer; Army officer

Abish, Walter (1931-)  
**Election:** 1998, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York, NY  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Writer (fiction writer)  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abrigam, Anatole (1914-2011)  
**Election:** 1974, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Collège de France; French Atomic Energy Commission  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator; Government science agency administrator

Abraham, Edward Penley (1913-1999)  
**Election:** 1983, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Oxford  
**Residence at election:** Oxford, England  
**Career description:** Pathologist; Educator

Abraham, Kenneth S. (1946-)  
**Election:** 2009, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Virginia School of Law  
**Residence at election:** Charlottesville, VA  
**Career description:** Lawyer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abraham, Ronny (1951-)  
**Election:** 2016, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** International Court of Justice  
**Residence at election:** The Hague, Netherlands  
**Career description:** Jurist; Government official  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abrahamian, Ervand (1940-)  
**Election:** 2010, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Baruch College, City University of New York  
**Residence at election:** Brooklyn, NY  
**Career description:** Historian; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abrahams, Elihu (1927-)  
**Election:** 1999, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Rutgers University  
**Residence at election:** New Brunswick, NJ  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Abrahamson, Shirley Schlanger (1933-)  
**Election:** 1997, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Wisconsin Supreme Court  
**Residence at election:** Madison, WI  
**Career description:** Jurist; Lawyer  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Abram, Morris Berthold (1918-2000)  
**Election:** 1969, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Brandeis University  
**Residence at election:** Waltham, MA  
**Career description:** Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

Abramowitz, Moses (1912-2000)  
**Election:** 1960, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Stanford University  
**Residence at election:** Stanford, CA  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator

Abramowitz, Morton I. (1933-)  
**Election:** 1995, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Carnegie Endowment for International Peace  
**Residence at election:** Washington, DC  
**Career description:** Government official; Diplomat  
**Current affiliation:** Century Foundation

Abrams, Floyd (1936-)  
**Election:** 2006, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Cahill Gordon & Reindel LLP; Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Lawyer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same
Abrams, LeRoy (1874-1956)  
Election: 1930, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Abrams, Meyer Howard (1912-2015)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Abreu, Dilip J. (1955-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York Times  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Editor; Journalist; Educator

Abrikosov, Alexei Alexeyevich (1928-2017)  
Election: 1991, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Institute for High Pressure Physics  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Physicist; Government science agency researcher and administrator; Educator

Abriola, Linda Marie (1954-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Tufts University  
Residence at election: Beverly, MA  
Career description: Engineer; Educator

Abron, Lilia A. (1945-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Peer Consultants  
Residence at election: Rockville, MD  
Career description: Chemical and environmental engineer; Company founder and executive (consulting firm)

Abruaña, Héctor Daniel (1953-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Achenbach, Jan Drewes (1935-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Engineer; Educator

Achen, Christopher Henry (1946-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Achebe, Chinua (1930-2013)  
Election: 2002, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Bard College  
Residence at election: Annandale-on-Hudson, NY  
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

Ackerman, Bruce Arnold (1943-)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Ackerman, Diane (1948-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (essayist, poet, memoirist)

Ackerman, James Sloss (1919-2016)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Ackley, Hugh Gardner (1915-1998)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Writer (poet, critic, literary theorist)

Ackroyd, Peter (1949-)  
Election: 2006, FHM  
Affiliation at election: London Times  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Writer (poet, critic, literary theorist)

Acivos, Andreas (1928-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: City College of the City University of New York  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Adachi, Mineichiro (1869-1934)  
Election: 1932, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Permanent Court of International Justice  
Residence at election: The Hague, Netherlands  
Career description: Diplomat; Jurist

Adair, Robert Kemp (1924-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Adams, Ansel Easton (1902-1984)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carmel, CA
Residence at election: Carmel, CA
Career description: Artist (photographer); Educator

Adams, Arlin Marvin (1921-2015)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Schnader, Harrison, Segal & Lewis
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Arbitrator; Jurist

Adams, Brooks (Peter Chardon Brooks) (1848-1927)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Quincy, MA
Residence at election: Quincy, MA
Career description: Historian; Lawyer; Educator

Adams, Charles Baker (1814-1853)
Election: 1849, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Naturalist; Conchologist; Educator

Adams, Charles Francis (1807-1886)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Quincy, MA
Residence at election: Quincy, MA
Career description: Government official (state and federal); Legislator; Diplomat

Adams, Charles Francis (1835-1915)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Public official; Historian

Adams, Charles Francis (1866-1954)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy
Residence at election: Concord, MA
Career description: Company executive; Financier; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

Adams, Charles Francis (1910-1999)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Raytheon Manufacturing Company
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Industrialist; Company executive

Adams, Clarence Raymond (1898-1965)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Adams, Comfort Avery (1868-1958)
Election: 1906, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Adams, Ebenezer (1765-1841)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Educator

Adams, Elijah (1918-1979)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Educator

Adams, Ernest Wilcox (1926-2009)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Adams, Frank Dawson (1859-1942)
Election: 1917, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Adams, John (1785-1864)
Election: 1853, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Historical Society
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian; Learned society administrator

Adams, John (1947-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Berkeley, CA
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Musician (orchestral and opera composer, conductor); Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Adams, John Couch</td>
<td>1819-1892</td>
<td>1847, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, John Quincy</td>
<td>1767-1848</td>
<td>1797, Fellow</td>
<td>Quincy, MA</td>
<td>Electricity; Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Marilyn McCord</td>
<td>1943-2017</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers the State University of New Jersey</td>
<td>New Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Philosopher; Historian (religion); Clergy member; Professional society administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Raymond DeLacy</td>
<td>1911-2008</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Robert Martin</td>
<td>1915-1996</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Santa Fe, NM</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Robert McCormick</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Robert Merriheu</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Philosophy; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Roger</td>
<td>1889-1971</td>
<td>1926, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Ruth Salzman</td>
<td>1923-2005</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>International affairs and arms control advisor; Editor; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Samuel</td>
<td>1722-1803</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Continental Congress</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Governor of Massachusetts</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Thomas Boylston</td>
<td>1772-1832</td>
<td>1810, Fellow</td>
<td>Quincy, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Thomas Boylston</td>
<td>1910-1997</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Adams Securities Company; Sheraton Corporation of America</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company executive; Journalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, Walter Sydney</td>
<td>1876-1956</td>
<td>1922, Fellow</td>
<td>Mount Wilson Observatory</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adelberg, Edward Allen</td>
<td>1920-2009</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Molecular geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adelberger, Eric George</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adelson, Edward H.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adey, William Ross</td>
<td>1922-2004</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Physician; Neurophysiologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adhya, Sankar</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Gaithersburg, MD</td>
<td>Genetist; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adichie, Chimamanda Ngozi</td>
<td>1977-</td>
<td>2017, FHM</td>
<td>Lagos, Nigeria</td>
<td>Ellicott City, MD</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017*
Adkisson, Perry Lee (1929-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Texas A & M University
Residence at election: College Station, TX
Career description: Entomologist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler, Roy L. (1931-2016)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Company research institution staff member

Adler, Stephen Louis (1939-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler-Lomnitz, Larissa (1942-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adolph, Edward Frederick (1895-1986)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Adorno, Rolena (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adrain, Robert (1775-1843)
Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Queen’s College
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Adrian, Edgar Douglas (1889-1977)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Neuropathologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Aeppli, Gabriel (1956-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: London Centre for Nanotechnology, UK
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich; École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne

Aga Khan, Sadruddin (Prince) (1933-2003)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: United Nations
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Diplomat; Iranian United Nations official

Aga Khan IV, Karim (1936-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: Gouvéiax, France
Residence at election: Gouvéiax, France
Career description: Religious leader
Current affiliation: Same

Agard, David A. (1953-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: Burlingame, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Agardh, Jacob Georg (1813-1901)
Election: 1878, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Lund
Residence at election: Lund, Sweden
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Agarwal, Anant (1959-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology: edX
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator; Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Agassiz, Alexander Emmanuel Rodolph (1835-1910)
Election: 1862, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Oceanographer; Businessperson; Museum administrator

Agassiz, George Russell (1862-1951)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Science patron
Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolph (1807-1873)
Election: 1846, FHM
Affiliation at election: College of Neuchatel
Residence at election: Neuchatel, Switzerland
Career description: Zoologist; Geologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Aghion, Philippe (1956-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Agranoff, Bernard William (1926-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Biochemist; Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Agrawal, Rakesh (1953-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Chemical Engineer; Educator; Company research scientist; Inventor
Current affiliation: Same

Agre, Peter Courtland (1949-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biological chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University Bloomberg School of Public Health

Aharoni, Amnon (1943-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv University
Residence at election: Tel Aviv, Israel
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev

Ahearn, John Francis (1934-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sigma Xi Scientific Research Society
Residence at election: Research Triangle Park, NC
Career description: Science administrator; Resource allocation and public policy specialist
Current affiliation: Same

Ahern, Michael Joseph (1877-1951)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Weston College
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Biologist; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ahlers, Guenter (1934-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Ahlstrom, Sydney Eckman (1919-1984)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator

Aho, Alfred V. (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ahrens, Thomas Julian (1936-2010)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

Aigrain, Pierre Raoul (1924-2002)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physicist; Government science administrator; Educator

Aiken, Howard Hathaway (1900-1973)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Inventor

Aiken, Linda Harman (1943-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Nurse; Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ainsworth, Mary Dinsmore Salter (1913-1999)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Airy, George Biddell (1801-1892)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Aizenberg, Joanna (1960-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
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<td>Aizenman, Michael</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>Educator; Professional association</td>
<td>California, Santa Barbara</td>
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<td>Albee, Edward Franklin</td>
<td>1928-2016</td>
<td>Writer (playwright)</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
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<td>Albritton, Rogers Garland</td>
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<td>1957-</td>
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<td>California, Davis</td>
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<td>Educator; Professional association administrator</td>
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**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017**
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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Career description</th>
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<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Aldrich, Richard Warren</td>
<td>1952-</td>
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<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
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<td>Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth</td>
<td>1911-86</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Architect; Company executive</td>
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<td>1919-77</td>
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<td>1806-1883</td>
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<td>1916-2005</td>
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<td>Bowdoin College</td>
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<td>Allis, C. David (1952-)</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 11
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<td>1866-1951</td>
<td>1933, FHM</td>
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<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altmann, Alexander</td>
<td>1906-1987</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altmann, Stuart Allen</td>
<td>1930-2016</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altmann, Alexander</td>
<td>1906-1987</td>
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<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Amanpour, Christiane M. (1958-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cable News Network
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist
Current affiliation: ABC News

Amar, Akhil Reed (1958-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Law School
Residence at election: North Haven, CT
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Amar, Giovanna Ferro-Luzzi (1936-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazaspovich (1908-1996)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: Yerevan State University
Residence at election: Yerevan, Armenia
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Observatory administrator; Government official

Amber, Arlene (1947-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist
Current affiliation: Children’s Hospital Oakland Research Institute

Ames, Charles (1958-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Law
Residence at election: North Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ames, Carl T. (1899-1985)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Professor
Current affiliation: Same

Ames, Fisher (1758-1808)
Election: 1793, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Dedham, MA
Career description: Government official; Lawyer

Ames, Fish (1928-2011)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist
Current affiliation: Children’s Hospital Oakland Research Institute

Ames, Hart (1926-2001)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Ames, John (1947-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ames, Joseph Sweetman (1864-1943)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator; Government research administrator

Ames, Karl P. (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: South Bend, IN
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ames, Jr., Adelbert (1880-1955)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Optical research specialist; Educator

Ames, Bruce Nathan (1928-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist
Current affiliation: Children’s Hospital Oakland Research Institute

Ames, Fisher (1758-1808)
Election: 1793, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Dedham, MA
Career description: Government official; Lawyer

Ames, J. (1900-1969)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Amir, Yehuda (1929-2002)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Writer; Educator

Amis, Amos (1915-2002)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of London
Residence at election: London, UK
Career description: Novelist; Short story writer; Editor; Educator

Amis, Martin (1949-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn, NY
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Editor; Educator

Amis, Archibald (1891-1975)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Amor, Robert (1842-1910)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physician; Author

Amos, Angelika (1967-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Amos, Harold (1919-2003)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Amstutz, Victor (1910-1979)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator

Amdur, Isadore (1910-1979)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator

Amdur, Joseph (1910-1982)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator

Ames, Oakes (1874-1950)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: North Easton, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Amichai, Yehuda (1924-2000)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Writer (poet)

Amicis, Edmondo de (1846-1908)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Traveler; Writer
Amundson, Neal Russell (1916-2011)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Anastos, Milton Vasil (1909-1997)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Classicist; Educator

Anastos, Rosemary Park (1907-2004)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Connecticut College
Residence at election: New London, CT
Career description: Academic administrator

Anatsui, El (1944-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nsukka, Nigeria
Residence at election: Nsukka, Nigeria
Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Anders, Edward (1926-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Burlingame, CA

Andersen, Hans Christian (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andersen, Richard A. (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andersen, Benedict R. O’Gorman (1936-2015)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Andersen, Carl David (1905-1991)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Andersen, Charles Alfred (1902-1990)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Andersen, David J. (1956-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andersen, Dillon (1906-1974)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baker and Botts
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Lawyer; Professional association executive

Andersen, Don Lynn (1933-2014)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

Anderson, Edgar Shannon (1897-1969)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Anderson, Elizabeth S. (1959-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Anderson, Everett (1928-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Anderson, George Weston (1861-1938)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wellesley Hills, MA
Residence at election: Wellesley Hills, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Anderson, Henry James (1799-1875)
Election: 1831, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

Anderson, Herbert Lawrence (1914-1988)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Anderson, James Gilbert (1944-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Anderson, John Leonard (1945-)
**Election:** 2005, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Case Western Reserve University  
**Residence at election:** Cleveland, OH  
**Career description:** Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Illinois Institute of Technology

Anderson, John Robert (1947-)
**Election:** 1999, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Carnegie Mellon University  
**Residence at election:** Pittsburgh, PA  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson, Kathryn Virginia (1952-)
**Election:** 1996, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, Berkeley  
**Residence at election:** Berkeley, CA  
**Career description:** Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

Anderson, Lawrence Bernhart (1906-1994)
**Election:** 1953, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology; H. L. Beckwith  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Anderson, Lisa (1950-)
**Election:** 2015, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** American University in Cairo  
**Residence at election:** New Cairo, Egypt  
**Career description:** Academic administrator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson, Marian Elina-Blanche (1897-1993)
**Election:** 1957, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Danbury, CT  
**Residence at election:** Danbury, CT  
**Career description:** Musician (operatic and concert singer, contralto)

Anderson, O. Kelley (Oscar Kelley) (1907-1996)
**Election:** 1957, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New England Mutual Life Insurance Company  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Company executive

Anderson, Philip S. (1935-)
**Election:** 2010, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Williams and Anderson PLC  
**Residence at election:** Little Rock, AR  
**Career description:** Lawyer  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson, Philip Warren (1923-)
**Election:** 1963, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Bell Telephone Laboratories  
**Residence at election:** Murray Hill, NJ  
**Career description:** Physicist; Company research scientist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Princeton University

Anderson, Stephen Robert (1943-)
**Election:** 1999, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Linguist; Cognitive scientist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson, Theodore Wilbur (1918-2016)
**Election:** 1974, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Stanford University  
**Residence at election:** Stanford, CA  
**Career description:** Statistician; Educator

Anderson, Thomas E. (1961-)
**Election:** 2017, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Washington  
**Residence at election:** Seattle, WA  
**Career description:** Computer scientist; Computer systems engineer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson-Imbert, Enrique (1910-2000)
**Election:** 1967, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator

Andral, Gabriel (1797-1876)
**Election:** 1849, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Université de Paris  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Physician; Pathologist; Educator

Andre, Carl (1935-)
**Election:** 2015, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York, NY  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Artist (sculptor)  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andrae, Meinrat O. (1949-)
**Election:** 2013, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie, Mainz, Germany  
**Residence at election:** Mainz, Germany  
**Career description:** Biogeochemist; Research institution scientist and administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 15
Andrews, Nancy C. (1938-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Iowa
Residence at election: Iowa City, IA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychiatrist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andrews, Stephen Pearl (1812-1886)
Election: 1846, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Reformer (antislavery); Linguist; Philosopher; Lawyer

Andrews, William Turell (1794-1879)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Nonprofit organization administrator; Company executive

Andrew, Dudley (1945-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Film, literary and cultural studies scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andrews, William Turell (1794-1879)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Nonprofit organization administrator; Company executive

Andrews, Charles McLean (1863-1943)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andrews, Donald Wilfrid Kao (1955-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Hamden, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andrews, George E. (1938-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pennsylvania State University
Residence at election: University Park, PA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andrews, Nancy C. (1958-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Winchester, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Angell, James Waterhouse (1898-1986)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator

Angell, Marcia (1939-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Health policy expert; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Angell, Roger (1920-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The New Yorker
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (essayist); Editor
Current affiliation: Same

Angrist, Joshua David (1960-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Annan, Kofi A. (1938-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: United Nations
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Diplomat; International relations organization administrator
Current affiliation: Alliance for a Green Revolution in Africa

Annan (Lord), Noel Gilroy (1916-2000)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College, London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Annas, Julia Elizabeth (1946-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Annenberg, Leonore (1918-2009)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Annenberg Foundation  
Residence at election: Radnor, PA  
Career description: Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Annenberg, Walter Hubert (1908-2002)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Annenberg Foundation  
Residence at election: Radnor, PA  
Career description: Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anscombe, Gertrude Elizabeth Margaret (1919-2001)  
Election: 1979, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anselin, Luc E. (1953-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University  
Residence at election: Tempe, AZ  
Career description: Statistician; Geospatial analyst  
Current affiliation: Same

Anslow, Gladys Amelia (1892-1969)  
Election: 1955, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ansolabehere, Stephen D. (1962-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anson, Fred Colvig (1933-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Antonovics, Janis (1943-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Botanist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Virginia

Anzilotti, Dionisio (1867-1950)  
Election: 1938, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Permanent Court of International Justice  
Residence at election: Rome, Italy  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Aoun, Joseph E. (1953-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northeastern University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Apel, Yitzhak (1944-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Technion-Israel Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Haifa, Israel  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Appadurai, Arjun (1947-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: New School University

Appelfeld, Aharon (1932-2018)  
Election: 1997, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Ben-Gurion University  
Residence at election: Be‘er Sheva, Israel  
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, essayist); Educator

Appelquist, Thomas W. (1941-)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Appleby, Joyce Oldham (1929-2016)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Appleby, Robert Scott (1956-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame  
Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN  
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator; Research institute administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Appleton, Edward Victor (1892-1965)  
Election: 1936, FHM  
Affiliation at election: King’s College, University of London  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Appleton, Jesse (1772-1819)  
Election: 1810, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College  
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME  
Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Appleton, Nathan (1779-1861)  
Election: 1842, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Manufacturer; Legislator

Appleton, Nathaniel (1731-1798)  
Election: 1794, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Continental Loan Office  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Businessperson; Government official
Appleton, Nathaniel Walker (1755-1795)
Election: 1789, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician

Appleton, William Sumner (1840-1903)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Genealogist; Numismatist; Collector; Traveler

Apter, David Ernest (1924-2010)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research administrator

Arago, Dominique Francois Jean (1786-1853)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: French Academy of Sciences; Royal Observatory
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official

Araujo, Aloisio (1946-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute for Pure & Applied Mathematics; Getulio Vargas Foundation
Residence at election: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
Career description: Economist; Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Pure & Applied Mathematics

Arber, Werner (1929-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Basel, Switzerland
Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Archibald, Raymond Clare (1875-1955)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Arendt, Hannah (1906-1975)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Argan, Giulio Carlo (1909-1992)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Rome; Government of Italy
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator; Government official (elected and appointed)

Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August (1799-1875)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Arigoni, Duilio (1928-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arima, Akito (1930-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Japan
Residence at election: Ibaraki, Japan
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic, research, and public institution administrator
Current affiliation: Japanese Government House of Councillors

Aris, Rutherford (1929-2005)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Chemical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

Arkani-Hamed, Nima (1972-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Armstrong, Clay Margrave (1934-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

Armstrong, David Malet (1926-2014)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Sydney
Residence at election: New South Wales, Australia
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Arnold, Albert Nicholas (1814-1883)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newton Theological Seminary
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Missionary

Arnold, Frances Hamilton (1956-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: La Canada, CA
Career description: Bioengineer; Chemical Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, Matthew (1822-1888)
Election: 1883, FHM
Affiliation at election: Gorham, England
Residence at election: Gorham, England
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

Arnold, Morris Sheppard (1941-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit
Residence at election: Little Rock, AR
Career description: Jurist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, R. Douglas (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, Samuel Greene (1821-1880)
Election: 1859, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Providence, RI
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Historian; Government official (elected); Traveler

Arnold, Samuel Tomlinson (1892-1956)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Arnold, Stevan James (1944-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oregon State University
Residence at election: Corvallis, OR
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, Vladimir Igorevich (1937-2010)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Arnold, William Rosenzweig (1872-1929)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Andover Theological Seminary
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Arnon, Daniel Israel (1910-1994)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator

Arnon, Ruth (1933-)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science
Residence at election: Rehovot, Israel
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aron, Raymond Claude Ferdinand (1905-1983)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Political scientist; Sociologist; Educator
Aronoff, Mark (1949-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University, State University of New York
Residence at election: Port Jefferson, NY
Career description: Linguist; Educator;
Editor; Professional organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Aronson, Elliot (1932-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aronson, Peter S. (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale School of Medicine
Residence at election: Guilford, CT
Career description: Molecular biologist; Nephrologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arora, Sanjeev (1968-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Theoretical computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arrhenius, Svante August (1859-1927)
Election: 1912, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nobel Institute for Physical Research
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Arrow, Kenneth Joseph (1921-2017)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Mathematician; Educator

Arroyo, Martina (1936-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Musician (opera soprano)
Current affiliation: Same

Artavanis-Tsakonas, Spyros (1946-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Researcher
Current affiliation: Biogen Idec; Harvard Medical School

Arthur, James Grieg (1944-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arthur, Joseph Charles (1850-1942)
Election: 1923, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: Lafayette, IN
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Artin, Emil (1898-1962)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Artin, Michael (1934-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Artsimovich, Lev Andreevich (1909-1973)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Arvin, Ann Margaret (1942-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Virologist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arvind [see also Arvind Mital] (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Arlington, MA
Career description: Computer Scientist; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Asch, Solomon Elliot (1907-1996)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Swarthmore College
Residence at election: Swarthmore, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Aschbacher, Michael George (1944-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashbery, John Lawrence (1927-2017)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn College
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Writer (poet); Educator

Ashburner, Michael (1942-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashby (Baron), Eric (1904-1992)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ashby, Michael Farries (1935-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Materials engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Ashenfelter, Orley Clark (1942-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashley, Holt (1923-2006)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical and astronomical engineer; Educator

Ashley, Holt (1923-2006)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical and astronomical engineer; Educator

Asin y Palacios, Miguel (1871-1944)
Election: 1936, FHM
Affiliation at election: Madrid University
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Theologian; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Askey, Richard Allen (1933-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aslin, Richard N. (1949-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aslin, Richard N. (1949-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Astin, Allen Varley (1904-1984)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Electronics engineer; Government research scientist and administrator

Astor, Brooke Russell (1902-2007)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vincent Astor Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Foundation executive; Author

Astwood, Edwin Bennett (1909-1976)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University; New England Center Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Atchley, William Reid (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: North Carolina State University
Residence at election: Raleigh, NC
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Athey, Susan C. (1970-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Atiyah, Michael Francis (1929-)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Edinburgh

Atkin (Right Honorable Lord), James Richard (1867-1944)
Election: 1939, FHM
Affiliation at election: Privy Council; British House of Lords
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Atkins, Stuart Pratt (1914-2000)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Atkinson, Anthony Barnes (1944-2017)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Economist; Educator

Atkinson, Edward (1827-1905)
Election: 1879, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Manufacturers Mutual Fire Insurance Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Company executive; Manufacturer

Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Atkinson, Justin Brooks (1894-1984)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Drama critic

Atkinson, Richard Chatham (1829-1890)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Harvard, MA
Career description: Conciliator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Atkinson, William Parsons (1820-1890)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Author

Atkinson, William Parsons (1820-1890)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Author
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Attenborough, David Frederick</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1930, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwater, Noah</td>
<td>1752-1802</td>
<td>Educator; Clergy member</td>
<td>Westfield, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1788, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwood, Margaret</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>Educator; Historian (religion);</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwood, Nathaniel Ellis</td>
<td>1807-1886</td>
<td>Educator; Businessperson;</td>
<td>Provincetown, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1868, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwood, Wallace Walter</td>
<td>1872-1949</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aub, Joseph Charles</td>
<td>1890-1973</td>
<td>Physician; Educator;</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auber, Marcel</td>
<td>1884-1962</td>
<td>Educator; Historian;</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auber, Nadine</td>
<td>1960-</td>
<td>Educator; Naturalist</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auchincloss, Louis Stanton</td>
<td>1917-2010</td>
<td>Educator; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aumann, Robert John</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician;</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Carl Abraham</td>
<td>1915-2016</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>University of Minnesota Law School</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Alan Jeffrey</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>Educator; Economist;</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ausiello, Dennis A.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician;</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auslander, Maurice</td>
<td>1926-1994</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician;</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auguste, Frederick</td>
<td>1875-1949</td>
<td>Educator; Naturalist</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>France</td>
<td>1930, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auguste, Louis Stanton</td>
<td>1917-2010</td>
<td>Educator; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustin, Donald</td>
<td>1895-1986</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Atwood, Margaret</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>Educator; Historian (religion);</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1807-1886</td>
<td>Educator; Businessperson;</td>
<td>Provincetown, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1868, Fellow</td>
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<td>1752-1802</td>
<td>Educator; Clergy member</td>
<td>Westfield, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1788, Fellow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Attenborough, David Frederick</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>1930, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Auguste, Louis Stanton</td>
<td>1917-2010</td>
<td>Educator; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Aumann, Robert John</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician;</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Carl Abraham</td>
<td>1915-2016</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>University of Minnesota Law School</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Alan Jeffrey</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>Educator; Economist;</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Ausiello, Dennis A.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician;</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auslander, Maurice</td>
<td>1926-1994</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician;</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austen, Karl Frank</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Immunologist; Educator</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austen, W. Gerald (William Gerald)</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Surgeon; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Robert Hamilton</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, Wanda M.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Manhattan Beach, CA</td>
<td>Engineer; Company executive; Government advisor</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, William Weaver</td>
<td>(1920-2000)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austen, David Henry</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Academic administrator</td>
<td>Kavli Foundation</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ausubel, Frederick M.</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ausubel, Jesse Huntley</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Non-profit administrator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auster, Paul</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (poet, novelist, essayist)</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, James Murdoch</td>
<td>(1915-2000)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Autor, David H.</td>
<td>(1967-)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Editor</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auwers, Arthur Julius George Friedrich von</td>
<td>(1838-1915)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research organization staff member and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1880, FHM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avery, Charles</td>
<td>(1795-1883)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Clinton, NY</td>
<td>Chemist; Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1838, Associate Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avery, Mary Ellen</td>
<td>(1927-2011)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Newton, NY</td>
<td>Pediatrician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avery, Oswald Theodore</td>
<td>(1877-1955)</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Newton, NY</td>
<td>Immunologist; Bacteriologist; Medical scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year of Birth</th>
<th>Year of Election</th>
<th>Academic Affiliation</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Avise, John Charles</td>
<td>1948</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
<td>Athens, GA</td>
<td>Evolutionary geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Avouris, Phaedon</td>
<td>1945</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>IBM T. J. Watson Research Center</td>
<td>Yorktown Heights, NY</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Company research staff member and administrator</td>
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<td>Awschalom, David D.</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Ax, Emanuel</td>
<td>1949</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (pianist)</td>
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<td>Axel, Richard</td>
<td>1946</td>
<td>1983</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Axelrod, Daniel Isaac</td>
<td>1910</td>
<td>1981</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
<td>Davis, CA</td>
<td>Botanist; Geologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Axelrod, Julius</td>
<td>1912</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Biochemist</td>
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<td>Axelrod, Robert M.</td>
<td>1943</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Axell, James L.</td>
<td>1941</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>College of William and Mary</td>
<td>Williamsburg, VA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>1939</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>University of British Columbia</td>
<td>Vancouver, Canada</td>
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<td>Ayala, Francisco Jose</td>
<td>1934</td>
<td>1977</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
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<td>Ayer, James Bourne</td>
<td>1882</td>
<td>1929</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Milton, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Ayers, Edward Lynn</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>1959</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Azam, Farooq</td>
<td>1943</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Marine microbiologist; Educator</td>
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