Saari, Donald Gene (1940-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Saariho, Kaija A. (1952-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Musician (composer)
Current affiliation: Same

Saarinen, Eero (1910-1961)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eero Saarinen and Associates
Residence at election: Bloomfield, MI
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Sabatini, Bernardo Luis (1969-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Sabatini, David Domingo (1931-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sabean, David Warren (1939-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sabin, Albert Bruce (1906-1993)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati; Children’s Hospital Research Foundation
Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH
Career description: Virologist; Educator

Sabin, Wallace Clement (1868-1919)
Election: 1894, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sabloff, Jeremy Arac (1944-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Santa Fe Institute

Sabra, Abdelhamid Ibrahim (1924-2013)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Sachar, Abram Leon (1899-1993)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sachs, Jeffrey David (1954-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Internationalist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sachs, Paul Joseph (1878-1965)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator

Sachs, Robert Green (1916-1999)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory
Residence at election: Argonne, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Sack, Robert David (1944-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sacks, Albert Martin (1920-1991)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Sacks, Oliver Wolf (1933-2015)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Neurologist; Writer (essayist); Educator

Sadoulet, Bernard (1944-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cosmologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Saez, Emmanuel (1972-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Safdie, Moshe (1938-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Moshe Safdie & Associates
Residence at election: Somerville, MA
Career description: Architect
Current affiliation: Same

Saffman, Philip Geoffrey (1931-2008)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Safford, Truman Henry (1836-1901)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator

Saffran, Jenny (1964-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Saffire, William L. (1929-2009)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Writer; Journalist; Company executive (public relations)

Sag, Ivan A. (1949-2013)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Sagan, Scott D. (1955-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sagdeev, Roald Zinnurovich (1932-)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute of Space Research
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Research agency administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Maryland

Sager, Ruth (1918-1997)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Saha, Meghnad (1893-1956)
Election: 1947, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Calcutta
Residence at election: Calcutta, India
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator; Government official; Legislator

Sahgal, Nayantara (1927-)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Uttar Pradesh, India
Residence at election: Uttar Pradesh, India
Career description: Writer (novelist)
Current affiliation: Same

Sahlin, Marshall David (1930-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sahni, Birbal (1891-1949)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Lucknow
Residence at election: Lucknow, India
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

### Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Salk, Jonas Edward</td>
<td>1914-1995</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saisonakis, John</td>
<td>1945-1987</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sainsbury (Lord Sainsbury of Turville),</td>
<td>1940-1987</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saint-Gaudens, Augustus</td>
<td>1848-1907</td>
<td>1896, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Artist (sculptor)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyev</td>
<td>1921-1989</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salk, Jonas Edward</td>
<td>1914-1995</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Salmon, Edward D.</td>
<td>1944-1995</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sakmann, Bert</td>
<td>1942-1987</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung</td>
<td>Heidelberg, Germany</td>
<td>Physiologist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salas (Salas Falgueras), Margarita</td>
<td>1938-2005</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Científicas</td>
<td>Madrid, Spain</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salame, Ghassan</td>
<td>1951-2018</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Sciences Po</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Public policy expert; Foundation founder; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salam, Abdus</td>
<td>1926-1996</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>International Centre for Theoretical Physics</td>
<td>Trieste, Italy</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saller, Richard Paul</td>
<td>1952-2005</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Castaneda Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Saller, Richard Paul</td>
<td>1952-2005</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Castaneda Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Saller, Richard Paul</td>
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<td>2005, Fellow</td>
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<td>1952-2005</td>
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<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Saller, Richard Paul</td>
<td>1952-2005</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Castaneda Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
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<td>Career description</td>
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<td>Salmon, Richard Lawrence</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer, screen play writer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salmon, Wesley Charles</td>
<td>1925-2001</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Educator; Academic institution administrator; Government official</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saloff-Coste, Laurent</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salovey, Peter</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Professorial Researcher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salpeter, Edwin Ernest</td>
<td>1924-2008</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salter, James</td>
<td>1925-2015</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Bridgehampton, NY</td>
<td>Bridgehampton, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer, screen play writer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salter, Mary Jo</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Writer (poet, lyricist); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salter, William Thomas</td>
<td>1901-1952</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Huntington Memorial Hospital</td>
<td>Milton, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltonstall, Leverett</td>
<td>1783-1845</td>
<td>1824, Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltonstall, Leverett</td>
<td>1892-1979</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Senate</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; U.S. Senator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltonstall, William Gurdon</td>
<td>1905-1989</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Phillips Exeter Academy</td>
<td>Exeter, NH</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Academic institution administrator; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saltykov, Boris Georgievich</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1999, FHM</td>
<td>Federal State Unitary Enterprise, “Russian Technologies”</td>
<td>Moscow, Russia</td>
<td>Association Russian House for International Science and Technology Cooperation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salvemini, Gaetano</td>
<td>1873-1957</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samios, Nicholas Peter</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Research institution staff member and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samper, Cristián T.</td>
<td>1965-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Wildlife Conservation Society</td>
<td>Bronx, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Research institution founder; Cultural institution administrator; Biologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sample, Steven Browning</td>
<td>1940-2016</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Southern California</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Academic administrator; Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sampson, Robert J.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Samueli, Henry</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Broadcom Corporation</td>
<td>Irvine, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  521
Samuels, Richard J. (1951-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Larry (1953-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: Woodbridge, CT  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Pamela (1948-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Legal scholar (intellectual property law); Information scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Samuelsson, Bengt Ingemar (1934-)  
Election: 1942, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet  
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sancar, Aziz (1946-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sanchez, Pedro A. (1940-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: Palisades, NY  
Career description: Ecologist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sánchez Alvarado, Alejandro (1964-)  
Election: 2015, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stowers Institute for Medical Research  
Residence at election: Kansas, MO  
Career description: Geneticist; Research institution scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Sandage, Allan Rex (1926-2010)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Observatory (Palomar and Mt. Wilson)  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member

Sandelow, Terrance (1934-)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sandel, Michael J. (1953-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Ed Parish (E. P.) (1937-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Henry Arthur (1868-1956)  
Election: 1935, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Sanders, Jr., John Lyell (1924-1998)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mechanical and aeronautical engineer; Educator

Sanders, Scott Russell (1945-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Writer (novelist, short stories, essayist, memoirist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Thomas Henry (1885-1953)  
Election: 1936, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Accountant; Educator

Sanderson, George Augustus (1863-1932)  
Election: 1930, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Littleton, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Sandler, Herbert M. (1931-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Sandler Foundation  
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Company founder and executive (finance); Foundation founder and executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Sandwell, David T. (1950-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Sanes, Joshua Richard (1949-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Neuroscientist; Molecular biologist  
Current affiliation: Same

Sandford, Melanie S. (1975-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Sanger, Charles Robert (1860-1912)
Election: 1891, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy
Residence at election: Annapolis, MD
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Sanger, Frederick (1918-2013)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

Sanger, Zedekiah (1748-1820)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duxbury, MA
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Company executive and founder (energy); Foundation executive and founder; Cultural institution board member
Current affiliation: Same

Sant, Roger W. (1931-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Summit Foundation and Summit Fund
Residence at election: Washington DC
Career description: Company executive and founder (energy); Foundation executive and founder; Cultural institution board member
Current affiliation: Same

Sant, Victoria P. (1939-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Summit Foundation; The Summit Fund of Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Nonprofit foundation executive and founder
Current affiliation: Same

Santo, Luc Marie (1954-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kingston, NY
Residence at election: Kingston, NY
Career description: Writer; Historian
Current affiliation: Same

Santirocco, Matthew S. (1950-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Classicist; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sapiro, Virginia (1951-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Boston University

Saporta, Louis Charles Joseph Gaston, Marquis de (1823-1896)
Election: 1885, FHM
Affiliation at election: France
Residence at election: Aix (Saint Zacharie), France
Career description: Paleobotanist

Sarabhai, Vikram Ambalal (1919-1971)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: Atomic Energy Commission of India
Residence at election: Bombay, India
Career description: Space scientist and industrialist; Company executive; Government research scientist and

Sarachik, Myriam Paula Morgenstein (1933-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarbanes, Paul Spyros (1933-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator
Current affiliation: Same

Sargan, John Denis (1924-1996)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator

Sargent, Nathaniel Peaslee (1731-1791)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court of Judicature
Residence at election: Haverhill, MA
Career description: Jurist; Lawyer

Sargent, Anneila Isabel (1943-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sargent, John Singer (1856-1925)
Election: 1899, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Artist (painter)

Sargent, Thomas John (1943-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: New York University

Sargent, Wallace Leslie William (1935-2012)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Sargent, Winthrop (1753-1820)
Election: 1788, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio Company
Residence at election: Marietta, OH
Career description: Government official (territorial governor); Businessperson

Sargeson, Alan McLeod (1930-2008)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Australian National University
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Saris, Patti B. (1951-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: United States
District Court, District of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Jurist; Public official
Current affiliation: Same

Sarna, Jonathan Daniel (1955-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: West Newton, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarnak, Peter Clive (1954-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sarton, George Alfred Leon (1884-1956)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science); Editor; Educator

Sarton, May (1912-1995)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

Sartori, Giovanni (1924-)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Florence
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sartre, Jean-Paul (1905-1980)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philosopher; Writer (novelist, playwright, literary and political critic); Educator; Editor

Sarukhan Kermez, Jose (1940-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico
Residence at election: Huixquilucan, Mexico
Career description: Ecologist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sastry, Sosale Shankara (Shankar) (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Satchler, David (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator
Current affiliation: Morehouse School of Medicine

Sato, Gordon Hisashi (1927-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: W. Alton Jones Cell Science Center

Satterfield, Charles Nelson (1921-2011)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Satterthwaite, Mark A. (1945-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sauer, Robert Thomas (1948-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sauerlander, Willibald Paul Walter (1924-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Zentralinstitut für Kunstgeschichte
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Saunders, Frederick Albert (1875-1963)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vassar College
Residence at election: Poughkeepsie, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Saunders, George William (1958-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Syracuse University
Residence at election: Syracuse, NY
Career description: Writer (short story writer); Language scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Saunders, Martin (1931-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Saussy, Caleb Powell Haun (1960–)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Literary and language scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sauveur, Albert (1863-1939)  
Election: 1903, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Testing Laboratories; Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Metallographer; Metallurgist; Educator; Company executive

Sauvy, Alfred (1898-1990)  
Election: 1973, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Université de Paris  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Economist; Sociologist; Demographer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Savitz, Maxine L. (1937–)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Honeywell, Inc.; National Academy of Engineering  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Energy policy analyst; Research institute administrator; Company executive (energy); Government official  
Current affiliation: Same

Sawyer, Charles Henry (1906-2005)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Sawyer, Charles Henry (1915-2006)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Sawyer, Edwin Forrest (1849-1937)  
Election: 1885, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Astronomer; Businessperson

Sawyer, John Edward (1917-1995)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Williams College  
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sawyer, Micajah (1737-1815)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA  
Residence at election: Newburyport, MA  
Career description: Physician

Sawyers, Charles Lazelle (1958-)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Oncologist; Physician; Research institution scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Sax, Joseph Lawrence (1936-2014)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sax, Karl (1892-1973)  
Election: 1930, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Saxon, David Stephen (1920-2005)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Saxonhouse, Arlene Warmbrunn (1944-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Saykally, Richard James (1947-)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sayles, John Thomas (1950-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: Hoboken, NJ  
Career description: Filmmaker; Actor; Writer (playwright, novelist)  
Current affiliation: Same

Sayles, Robert Wilcox (1878-1942)  
Election: 1915, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Geologist; Museum curator

Sayre, Francis Bowes (1885-1972)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Sayre, Wallace Stanley (1905-1972)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official

Scadden, David T. (1953-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Hematologist; Educator; Physician; Hospital administrator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Douglas James (1933-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara  
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Scalapino, Robert Anthony (1919-2011)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Scalia, Antonin (1936-2016)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

Scammell, Michael (1935-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biographer (literary, political); Translator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scanlon, Jr., Thomas Michael (1940-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scardino, Marjorie M. (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pearson Ltd.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist
Current affiliation: Same

Scarf, Herbert Eli (1930-2015)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator

Scarr, Sandra Wood (1936-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Kailua Kona, HI

Scarry, Elaine (1946-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scatchard, George (1892-1973)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Schaal, Barbara Anna (1947-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schachman, Howard Kapnek (1918-2016)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Schacht, Henry Brewer (1934-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lucent Technologies
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist
Current affiliation: Warburg Pincus LLC

Schacht, Oscar (1915-2003)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; United Nations counsel

Schacht, Stanley (1922-1997)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Schacter, Daniel Lawrence (1952-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schaefer III, Henry Frederick (1944-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Georgia
Residence at election: Athens, GA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Schaefer, Walter Vincent (1904-1986)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Illinois Supreme Court
Residence at election: Springfield, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Schäfer, Peter (1943-)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: Stiftung Jüdisches Museum Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Religion scholar; Museum administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schaller, Waldemar Theodore (1882-1968)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Mineralogist; Government agency researcher

Schally, Andrew Victor (1926-)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tulane University
Residence at election: New Orleans, LA
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator; Oncologist
Current affiliation: University of Miami Leonard M. Miller School of Medicine

Schama, Simon Michael (1945-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Critic (art, culture)
Current affiliation: Columbia University
Schapiro, Leonard Bertram (1908-1983)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Political scientist; Lawyer; Educator

Schapiro, Meyer (1904-1996)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Schapiro, Morton Owen (1953-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Economist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Scharff, Matthew Daniel (1932-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Immunologist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Albert Einstein College of Medicine in Yeshiva University

Scharpf, Fritz W. (1935-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung
Residence at election: Cologne, Germany
Career description: Political scientist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Scharrer, Berta Vogel (1906-1995)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Schattschneider, Elmer Eric (1892-1971)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University
Residence at election: Middletown, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Schatz, David Gilliam (1958-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Schatz, George Chappell (1949-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schatz, Gottfried (1936-2015)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Basel
Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Schauer, Frederick Franklin (1946-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Virginia School of Law

Schawlow, Arthur Leonard (1921-1999)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist

Schechter, Paul L. (1948-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scheffler, Israel (1923-2014)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Scheffler, Samuel (1951-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Scheibel, Arnold Bernard (1923-2017)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Scheiber, Harry N. (1935-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

Scheinberg, Israel Herbert (1919-2009)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Medical scientist; Educator

Scheinkman, Jose Alexandre (1948-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Schekman, Randy Wayne (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schell, Erwin Haskell (1889-1965)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Business specialist; Educator; Academic administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description at election</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Schell, Jozef Stephaan</td>
<td>1935-2003</td>
<td>1993, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Zuchtungsforschung</td>
<td>Cologne, Germany</td>
<td>Constitutional law; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheller, Richard H.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Neurobiologist; Company research administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schelling, Thomas Crombie</td>
<td>1921-2016</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Eugene, OR</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schellman, John Anthony</td>
<td>1924-2014</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oregon</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schemske, Douglas W.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>East Lansing, MI</td>
<td>Plant biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schepartz, Alanna</td>
<td>1962-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schepperle, Kim Lane</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Law scholar (constitutional law); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scheraga, Harold Abraham</td>
<td>1921-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scherer, Klaus R.</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2002, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scherrera, Paul Hermann</td>
<td>1890-1969</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scherr, Udo</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Scher, Jerome Arnold</td>
<td>1931-1995</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schifer, John P.</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Argonne National Laboratory</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schifer, Stephen</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schill, Michael H.</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Law scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election Year</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schiller, Peter H.</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Observatory admin.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schimke, Robert Tod</td>
<td>(1932-2014)</td>
<td>1977</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schimmel, Annemarie</td>
<td>(1922-2003)</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schimmel, Paul Reinhard</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlaifer, Robert Osher</td>
<td>(1914-1994)</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Evolutionary zoologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur Meier</td>
<td>(1917-2007)</td>
<td>1955</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, Arthur Meier</td>
<td>(1888-1965)</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, Frank</td>
<td>(1871-1943)</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Astronomy; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, William H.</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlesinger, Joseph</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schleyer, Paul von Ragué</td>
<td>(1930-2014)</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Georgia</td>
<td>Computational chemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schlissel, Mark S.</td>
<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schlosberg, Harold</td>
<td>(1904-1964)</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schlozman, Kay Lehman</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston College</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schluter, Dolph</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>University of British Columbia</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmalensee, Richard Lee</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmeidler, David</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Tel Aviv University; Ohio State University</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmid, Rudi (Rudolf)</td>
<td>(1922-2007)</td>
<td>1982</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>Cellular biologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schmid, Sandra L.</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmid, Wilfried</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmid, Jr., Benno Charles</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Carl Frederic</td>
<td>(1893-1988)</td>
<td>1955</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year</td>
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<td>Residence at election</td>
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<td>Schmidt, Eric</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Google Inc.</td>
<td>Mountain View, CA</td>
<td>Company executive; Computer scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Gerhard</td>
<td>1901-1981</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Librarian</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Helmut</td>
<td>1918-2015</td>
<td>1996, FHM</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td></td>
<td>Economist; Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany; Editor; Publisher</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Johann Friedrich Julius</td>
<td>1825-1884</td>
<td>1883, FHM</td>
<td>Athens, Greece</td>
<td></td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schmidt, Karl Patterson</td>
<td>1890-1957</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago Natural History Museum</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Zoologist; Museum curator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Maarten</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt, Wilhelm Josef Jacob</td>
<td>1884-1974</td>
<td>1954, FHM</td>
<td>University of Giessen</td>
<td>Giessen, Germany</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schmidt, Wolfgang M.</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmidt-Nielsen, Bodil Mimi</td>
<td>1918-2015</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory</td>
<td>Salisbury Cove, ME</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Research organization staff member and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schmidt-Nielsen, Knut</td>
<td>1915-2007</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schmitt, Bernadotte Everly</td>
<td>1886-1969</td>
<td>1938, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schmitt, Francis Otto</td>
<td>1903-1995</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Biologist; Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmitt, Johanna M.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Evolutionary ecologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schmitt, Roland Walter</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>General Electric Company</td>
<td>Schenectady, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Company research administrator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schnackenberg, Gjertrud Cecelia</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Writer (poet)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schneewind, Jerome Borges</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schneider, Dietrich Herman Paul</td>
<td>1919-2008</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie</td>
<td>Seewiesen uber Sarnberg, Germany</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Ecologist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schneider, Fred B.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Schneider, Heinrich</td>
<td>1889-1972</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schneider, Herbert Wallace</td>
<td>1892-1984</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Schneiderman, Howard Allen (1927-1990)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator; Company research scientist

Schneirla, Theodore Christian (1902-1968)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Museum of Natural History; New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Animal psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

Schoelkopf, Robert J. (1964-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schoen, Richard Melvin (1950-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schoener, Thomas William (1943-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schoenfeld, Gerald (1924-2008)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Shubert Organization, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (theater); Lawyer

Schoenfeld, Norman J. (1944-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scholander, Per Fredrik Thorkelsson (1905-1980)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schonfeld, Eduard (1828-1891)
Election: 1884, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schopen, Gregory R. (1947-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Religion and language scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schons, Robert (1929-2016)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Scholte, Jan Hendrik (1874-1959)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Amsterdam
Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands
Career description: Philologist; Educator

Schone, Albrecht (1925-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universität Göttingen
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Philologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schorske, Carl Emil (1915-2015)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Schorske, Carl Emil (1915-2015)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Schotte, Oscar Emil (1896-1990)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Schwalter, William Raymond (1929-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Schrader, Franz (1891-1962)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Schramm, David Norman (1945-1997)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

Schreiber, Liev (1967-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Actor; Director (film)
Current affiliation: Same

Schreiber, Robert David (1946-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schreiber, Stuart Lee (1956-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Chemical geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Schreiber, Juergen E. (1944-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Daimler-Chrysler
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Engineer; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Schriever, John Robert (1931-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Florida State University

Schrock, Richard Royce (1945-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schroeder, Manfred Robert (1926-2009)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Universität Göttingen
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Acoustician; Educator; Academic and company research administrator

Schroeder, Steven A. (1939-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: Tiburon, CA
Career description: Physician; Public health and policy expert
Current affiliation: Same

Schroedinger, Erwin (1887-1961)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies
Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schuk, Peter H. (1940-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Law scholar (administrative); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schucking, Levin Ludwig (1878-1964)
Election: 1949, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Erlangen
Residence at election: Erlangen, Germany
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Schudson, Michael (1946-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Journalist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schuh, George Edward (1930-2008)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schubert, Gerald (1939-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schuchard, W. Ronald (1939-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Emory University
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schuchert, Charles (1858-1942)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Schuchert, Gerald (1939-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schubert, Gerald (1939-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schubert, W. Ronald (1939-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Emory University
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schuchard, W. Ronald (1939-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Emory University
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schuh, George Edward (1930-2008)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 532
Schull, William Jackson (1922-2017)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas School of Public Health
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Schuller, Gunther Alexander (1925-2015)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (composer, French horn performer, conductor); Educator

Schulman, Brenda A. (1967-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: St. Jude Children’s Research Hospital
Residence at election: Memphis, TN
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schultes, Richard Evans (1915-2001)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

Schultz, Peter G. (1956-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute

Schultz, Theodore William (1902-1998)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator

Schultze, Charles Louis (1924-2016)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Director, U.S. Bureau of the Budget; Research institution staff member; Educator

Schulze, Ernst-Detlef (1941-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth
Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany
Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biogeochemie

Schumacher, Heinrich Christian (1780-1850)
Election: 1834, FHM
Affiliation at election: Altona Observatory
Residence at election: Altona, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schuman, Howard (1928-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Sociologist; Social psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Phippsburg, ME

Schuman, William Howard (1910-1992)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Juilliard School of Music
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Schumb, Walter Cecil (1892-1967)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: East Milton, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Schumpeter, Joseph Alois (1883-1950)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Schupbach, Gertrud M. (1950-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schufp, Sara Lee (1941-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Advocate for women in science; Trustee
Current affiliation: Same

Schussler Fiorenza, Elisabeth (1938-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theologian; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Divinity School

Schutzenberger, Marcel-Paul (1920-1996)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator
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<th>Election</th>
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<td>Schwamb, Peter</td>
<td>(1858-1928)</td>
<td>1889, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Alan</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University Law School</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Benjamin Isadore</td>
<td>(1916-1999)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Historian; Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schwartz, Jacob Theodore</td>
<td>(1930-2009)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>New York Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Lynne Sharon</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Bennington College</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Neena Betty</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Endocrinologist; Educator</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schwartz, Stuart B.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Guilford, CT</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schwartz, William Benjamin</td>
<td>(1922-2009)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University School of Medicine; New England Center Hospital</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Jr., Frederick A.O. (Fritz)</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Brennan Center for Social Justice</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Schwartz, Helmut F.</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2012, FHM</td>
<td>Technische Universitat, Berlin; Alexander von Humboldt Foundation</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Schwarz, John Henry</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</tr>
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<td>Schwarz, Norbert</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</tbody>
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Albert Schweitzer, elected 1954, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Schwinger, Julian Seymour (1918-1994)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schwitters, Roy Frederick (1944-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Sciama, Dennis William (1926-1999)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Sciotovsky, Tibor (1910-2002)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Sclopis di Salerano (Count), Paolo Federigo (1798-1878)
Election: 1876, FHM
Affiliation at election: Turin, Italy
Residence at election: Turin, Italy
Career description: Historian; Jurist; Public official

Scofidio, Ricardo (1935-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Diller Scofidio + Renfro
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Company founder
Current affiliation: Same

Scolnick, Edward Mark (1940-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Merck Research Laboratories
Residence at election: West Point, PA
Career description: Virologist; Geneticist; Government research agency and company research administrator
Current affiliation: Broad Institute

Scorsese, Martin (1942-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Actor; Director (film); Producer
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Anne Byrd Firor (1921-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Austin Wakeman (1884-1981)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Scott, Dana Stewart (1932-)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Scott, Donald (1879-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Museum administrator

Scott, Francis Reginald (1899-1985)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University Law School
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

Scott, James C. (1936-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Joan Wallach (1941-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Joanna (1960-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Matthew P. (1953-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Scott, Jr., Nathan Alexander (1925-2006)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Scott, Rebecca J. (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Robert E. (1944-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia School of Law
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School
Scott, William Berryman (1858-1947)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Scott Brown, Denise (1931-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Architect; Urban planner
Current affiliation: Same

Scrimshaw, Nevin Stewart (1918-2013)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Nutritionist; International agency administrator; Educator

Scriven, L. E. (L. Edward) (1931-2007)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator

Scudder, Horace Elisha (1838-1902)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Houghton, Mifflin Publishing
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (children’s literature, history, biography); Editor

Scudder, Samuel Hubbard (1837-1911)
Election: 1868, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Society of Natural History
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Entomologist; Museum collections and library administrator

Scully, Marlan O. (1939-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Texas A&M University
Residence at election: Bryan, TX
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Baylor University

Scully, Vincent J. (1920-2017)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Searle, John Rogers (1932-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sears, Barnas (1802-1880)
Election: 1866, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Fund administrator

Sears, David O’Keefe (1935-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Sears, Ernest Robert (1910-1991)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Columbia, MO
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Government research scientist

Sears, Mary (1905-1997)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Marine biologist; Research institution staff member

Sears, Paul Bigelow (1891-1990)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

Sears, Robert Richardson (1908-1989)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Sears, William Rees (1913–2002)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Seaver, Edwin Pliny (1838–1917)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746–1813)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Sheffield, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855–1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

Segal, Charles Paul (1936–2002)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Segal, George (1890–1982)
Election: 1924–2000
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Segal, Ilya R. (1969–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Microeconomic theorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Irving Ezra (1891–1988)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855–1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

Seeley, John Robert (1834–1895)
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, Thomas Dyer (1907–1999)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist; Music collections archivist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seferis, George (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece
Residence at election: Athens, Greece
Career description: Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat

Sedgwick, Henry Dwight (1861–1957)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (biographer, essayist); Historian

Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky (1950–2009)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sedgwick, Ellery (1872–1960)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Atlantic Monthly
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Editor; Publisher; Company executive

Sedgwick, David Neil (1872–1960)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sedgwick, Edward National
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky (1950–2009)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sedgwick, Edward National
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, John Robert (1834–1895)
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, Thomas Dyer (1907–1999)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist; Music collections archivist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seferis, George (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece
Residence at election: Athens, Greece
Career description: Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat

Seferides, Giorgos Stylianou [pseudonym George Seferis] (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece
Residence at election: Athens, Greece
Career description: Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746–1813)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Sheffield, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855–1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

Seeley, David Neil (1847–)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sedgwick, Henry Dwight (1861–1957)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (biographer, essayist); Historian

Sedgwick, Edward National
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, John Robert (1834–1895)
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, Thomas Dyer (1907–1999)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election:Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election:Washington, DC
Career description:Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist;Music collections archivist; Educator
Current affiliation:Same

Seferis, George (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election:Athens, Greece
Residence at election:Athens, Greece
Career description:Writer (poet);Translator; Diplomat

Seferides, Giorgos Stylianou [pseudonym George Seferis] (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election:Athens, Greece
Residence at election:Athens, Greece
Career description:Writer (poet);Translator; Diplomat

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746–1813)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election:State of Massachusetts
Residence at election:Sheffield, MA
Career description:Lawyer;Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855–1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election:Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election:Boston, MA
Career description:Biologist;Public health expert; Educator

Seeley, David Neil (1847–)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election:University of Cambridge
Residence at election:Cambridge, England
Career description:Historian;Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seeley, Thomas Dyer (1907–1999)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election:Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election:Washington, DC
Career description:Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist;Music collections archivist; Educator
Current affiliation:Same

Seferis, George (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election:Athens, Greece
Residence at election:Athens, Greece
Career description:Writer (poet);Translator; Diplomat

Seferides, Giorgos Stylianou [pseudonym George Seferis] (1900–1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election:Athens, Greece
Residence at election:Athens, Greece
Career description:Writer (poet);Translator; Diplomat

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746–1813)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election:State of Massachusetts
Residence at election:Sheffield, MA
Career description:Lawyer;Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855–1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election:Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election:Boston, MA
Career description:Biologist;Public health expert; Educator

Seeley, David Neil (1847–)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election:University of Cambridge
Residence at election:Cambridge, England
Career description:Historian;Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Segal, Jeffrey A. (1956-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University, State University of New York  
Residence at election: Mt. Sinai, NY  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Lore (1928-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (novelist)  
Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Arthur I. (1951-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Business School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Company founder and executive (investment and finance); Philanthropist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Amita (1960-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Haverford, PA  
Career description: Neuroscientist; Behavioral biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Louis Michael (1947-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Georgetown University  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Lore (1928-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seidenfeld, Teddy I. (1948-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University  
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA  
Career description: Philosopher; Statistician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seidensticker, Edward George (1921-2007)  
Election: 1977, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seidman, Christine (1952-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Geneticiest; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, David Nathaniel (1938-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Materials scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Jonathan (1950-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seinfeld, John Hersh (1942-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seitz, Frederick (1911-2008)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
Residence at election: Urbana, IL  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Seitzinger, Sybil Putnam (1952-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences  
Residence at election: Lidingo, Sweden  
Career description: Ecologist; Oceanographer; Learned society administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sejnowski, Terrence Joseph (1947-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies  
Residence at election: Solana Beach, CA  
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Sekler, Eduard Franz (1920-)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Architect; Historian; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same
Sela, Michael (1924-)  
Election: 1971, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science  
Residence at election: Rehovoth, Israel  
Career description: Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Selander, Robert Keith (1927-)  
Election: 1985, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Pennsylvania State University

Selberg, Atle (1917-2007)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Seldin, Donald Wayne (1920-)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Health Science Center; Parkland Memorial Hospital (Dallas)  
Residence at election: Dallas, TX  
Career description: Physician; Nephrologist; Educator; Hospital administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

Selekman, Benjamin Morris (1893-1962)  
Election: 1943, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Business expert; Educator; Labor arbitrator

Seler, Eduard (1849-1922)  
Election: 1913, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Museum fur Volkerkunde  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Anthropologist; Philologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Seligman, Arnold Max (1912-1976)  
Election: 1952, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Research institution administrator

Seligman, Joel (1950-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Academic administrator; Legal scholar  
Current affiliation: Same

Seliger, Patricia Griffiths (1949-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: IBM Almaden Research Center  
Residence at election: Los Banos, CA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Selker, Eric Ursell (1953-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon  
Residence at election: Eugene, OR  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sellards, Andrew Watson (1884-1942)  
Election: 1927, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator

Sellars, Peter (1957-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Director (theater, opera); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sellars, Wilfrid Stalker (1912-1989)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh  
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Sellers, William (1824-1905)  
Election: 1875, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Company executive; Mechanical engineer

Sells, Michael A. (1949-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Historian (religion); Literary scholar; Translator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Selten, Reinhard (1930-2016)  
Election: 1992, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn  
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Selwyn, Alfred Richard Cecil (1824-1902)  
Election: 1892, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Geological Survey of Canada  
Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada  
Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator

Selznick, Philip (1919-2010)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Sociologist; Legal scholar; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Sen, Amartya Kumar (1933-)  
Election: 1981, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford  
Residence at election: Oxford, England  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Senelick, Laurence Philip (1942-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Tufts University  
Residence at election: Medford, MA  
Career description: Historian (theater); Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Election Category</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sennett, Richard</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td>London School of Economics and Political Science; Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Semperviva, Jaime</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Epidemiologist; Public official; Public policy expert (healthcare); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serafino, Joseph</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serradilha, Domenico</td>
<td>1783</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Palermo, Italy</td>
<td>Palermo, Italy</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Public official</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Serron, Jerome</td>
<td>1960</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sert, Josep Luis</td>
<td>1902</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Design School; Town Planning Associates, New York</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sessions, Roger</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Setchell, William Albert</td>
<td>1864</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Setlow, Richard</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sertis, Salvatore</td>
<td>1941</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Getty Center for the History of Art and the Humanities; Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy</td>
<td>Santa Monica, CA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td>Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Rudolf Serkin, elected 1960. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Setton, Kenneth Meyer (1914-1995)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator

Sewall, Stephen (1734-1804)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Sewall, David (1735-1825)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: York, ME  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Sewall, Richard Benson (1908-2003)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sewall, Stephen (1734-1804)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Sewall, Albert Charles (1863-1941)  
Election: 1932, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sewell, Jr., William H. (1940-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sewell, William Hamilton (1909-2001)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Seybert, Adam (1773-1825)  
Election: 1824, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Mineralogist; Chemist; Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Seybert, Jr., William H. (1909-2001)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Seymour, Arthur Bliss (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seznec, Jean-Joseph (1905-1983)  
Election: 1943, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shackleton, Robert (1919-1986)  
Election: 1971, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford  
Residence at election: Oxford, England  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member

Sevareid, Arnold Eric (1912-1992)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Broadcast journalist

Sevcenko, Ihor (1922-2009)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

Sevareid, Arnold Eric (1912-1992)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Broadcast journalist

Sever, William (1729-1809)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Council  
Residence at election: Kingston, MA  
Career description: Businessperson; Public official; Jurist

Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member

Sewall, Samuel (1757-1814)  
Election: 1801, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Marblehead, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

Seymour, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymour, Arthur Bliss (1885-1963)  
Election: 1892, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Academic research institution staff member

Seymour, Thomas Day (1848-1907)  
Election: 1900, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymour, Jr., William H. (1909-2001)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sevareid, Arnold Eric (1912-1992)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Broadcast journalist

Seymer, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymour, Jr., William H. (1909-2001)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sevareid, Arnold Eric (1912-1992)  
Election: 1970, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Broadcast journalist

Seymour, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymer, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymour, Arthur Bliss (1885-1963)  
Election: 1892, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Academic research institution staff member

Seymour, Thomas Day (1848-1907)  
Election: 1900, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymer, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymour, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymer, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seymer, Charles (1885-1963)  
Election: 1938, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shackleton, Robert (1919-1986)  
Election: 1971, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford  
Residence at election: Oxford, England  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member

Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member
Shafir, Eldar (1959-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Behavioral scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shahidi, Freydoon (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shahn, Benjamin Zwi (1898-1969)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roosevelt, NJ
Residence at election: Roosevelt, NJ
Career description: Artist (lithographer, painter, illustrator, designer)

Shalala, Donna Edna (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Miami

Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate (1841-1906)
Election: 1869, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Geographer; Educator; Academic and government research agency administrator

Shank, Charles Vernon (1943-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company and academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Shankar, Ramamurti (1947-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Cheshire, CT
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shanker, Albert (1928-1997)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Federation of Teachers
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Labor union leader

Shanley, John Patrick (1950-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright)
Current affiliation: Same

Shannon, Claude Elwood (1916-2001)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Company research staff member; Educator

Shannon, James Augustine (1904-1994)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Shapey, Ralph (1921-2002)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Shapin, Steven (1943-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Ascher Herman (1916-2004)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Shapiro, Eli (1916-2010)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Harold Tafler (1935-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Harry Lionel (1902-1990)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

Shapiro, Ian (1956-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Irving Saul (1916-2001)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company
Residence at election: Wilmington, DE
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Shapiro, Irwin Ira (1928-2014)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Writer (poet, critic, memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Shapiro, James S. (1955-)  
*Election: 2011, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer; Literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Judith R. (1942-)  
*Election: 2007, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Barnard College  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Karl Jay (1913-2000)  
*Election: 2000, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis  
Residence at election: Davis, CA  
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Teagle Foundation

Shapiro, Larry Jay (1946-)  
*Election: 2015, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco  
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

Shapiro, Lucille (1940-)  
*Election: 1992, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Shapiro, Martin Mathew (1933-)  
*Election: 1974, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Legal scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

Shapiro, Robert Bernard (1938-)  
*Election: 1996, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Monsanto Company  
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO  
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive  
Current affiliation: Sandbox Industries

Shapley, Harlow (1885-1972)  
*Election: 1920, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson Observatory  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Shapley, Lloyd Stowell (1923-2016)  
*Election: 1974, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Rand Corporation  
Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Economist; Research institution staff member; Educator

Sharer, Robert James (1940-2012)  
*Election: 2004, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania  
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA  
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

Sharp, Phillip Allen (1944-)  
*Election: 1983, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sharp, Robert Phillip (1911-2004)  
*Election: 1971, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Geomorphologist; Educator

Sharpes, Stephen Paschall (1842-1923)  
*Election: 1871, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Consultant

Sharpless, Karl Barry (1941-)  
*Election: 1984, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute

Shatkin, Aaron Jeffrey (1934-2012)  
*Election: 1997, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Center for Advanced Biotechnology and Medicine  
Residence at election: Piscataway, NJ  
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Shattuck, Frederick Cheever (1847-1892)  
*Election: 1879-1872*  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator

Shattuck, George Cheever (1873-1854)  
*Election: 1810, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Shattuck, George Cheyne (1813-1893)  
*Election: 1877, Fellow*  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Shattuck, Henry Lee</td>
<td>(1879–1971)</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Academic administrator; Legislator (state and local)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shattuck, John</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>John F. Kennedy Library Foundation</td>
<td></td>
<td>Human rights advocate; International relations expert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shattuck, Roger Whitney</td>
<td>(1923–2005)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shatz, Carla Jo</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University School of Medicine</td>
<td></td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shavell, Steven M.</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Legal scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, David E.</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>D.E. Shaw Group</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Company founder and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, Edward Stone</td>
<td>(1908–1994)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, Lemuel</td>
<td>(1781–1861)</td>
<td>1823, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Gentleman; Scholar</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, Milton Clayton</td>
<td>(1915–2006)</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, Samuel</td>
<td>(1754–1794)</td>
<td>1790, Fellow</td>
<td>Bridgewater, MA</td>
<td></td>
<td>Merchant; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, William Napier</td>
<td>(1854–1945)</td>
<td>1918, FHM</td>
<td>Meteorological Office</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Meteorologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shaw, William Smith</td>
<td>(1778–1826)</td>
<td>1810, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government; Boston Athenaeum</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Librarian; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shawn, Wallace</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td></td>
<td>Writer (playwright); Actor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shawyn (Shajn), Grigory Abramovitch</td>
<td>(1892–1956)</td>
<td>1947, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Simeis, USSR</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shear, Theodore Leslie</td>
<td>(1880–1945)</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shearman, John Kinder Gowran</td>
<td>(1931–2003)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shechtman, Dan</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Technion-Israel Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Haifa, Israel</td>
<td>Materials scientist; Engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheehan, James John</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheehan, John Clark</td>
<td>(1915–1992)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shelah, Saharon (1945-)  
Election: 1991, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Sheldon, Edward Stevens (1851-1925)  
Election: 1904, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Philologist; Lexicographer; Educator  

Sheldon, Eleanor Bernert (1920-)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Social Science Research Council  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: New York, NY  

Sheldon, Henry Newton (1843-1926)  
Election: 1913, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist  

Shelemay, Kay Kaufman (1948-)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Musicologist; Ethnomusicologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shep, Marc (1947-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shemin, David (1911-1991)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  

Shen, Yuen-Ron (1935-)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shen, Zhixun (1960-)  
Election: 2017, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Applied physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shenker, Scott J. (1956-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shenker, Stephen H. (1953-)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shepard, Charles Upham (1804-1886)  
Election: 1849, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: South Carolina Medical College; Amherst College  
Residence at election: Amherst, MA  
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator  

Shepard, Dean (1949-)  
Election: 2017, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine  
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Medical scientist; Physician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Shepsle, Kenneth A. (1945-)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sherburn, George Wiley</td>
<td>1884-1962</td>
<td>1945, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherm, Cindy</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Scholar; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherwin, Charles J.</td>
<td>1944-1965</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>St. Jude Children’s Research Hospital</td>
<td>Memphis, TN</td>
<td>Medical geneticist; Research institution scientist</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherrill, Henry Knox</td>
<td>1890-1980</td>
<td>1931, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherrill, Miles Standish</td>
<td>1877-1965</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherwin, Martin Jay</td>
<td>1937</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherwin, Thomas</td>
<td>1799-1869</td>
<td>1836, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston English High School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator; School administrator; Author</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sherwood, Thomas Kilgore</td>
<td>1903-1976</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Sheshinski, Eytan</td>
<td>1937</td>
<td>1984, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>The College of Management--Academic Studies</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shi, Yang</td>
<td>1960</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Shih, Choon Fong</td>
<td>1945</td>
<td>2006, FHM</td>
<td>National University of Singapore</td>
<td>Singapore, Republic of Singapore</td>
<td>Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shiller, Robert James</td>
<td>1946</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Shils, Edward Albert</td>
<td>1910</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Shimer, Hervey Woodburn</td>
<td>1872-1965</td>
<td>1911, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Shimer, Robert J.</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shimizu, Yoshiaki</td>
<td>1936</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Portland, OR</td>
<td>Artist (photographer)</td>
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<td>Shimony, Abner Eliezer</td>
<td>1928-2015</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shkolovsky, Josif Samuilovich</td>
<td>1916-1985</td>
<td>1967</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Moscow University</td>
<td>Physicist; Philosopher; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shklefer, Andrei</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cardiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shlock, Melvyn Jay</td>
<td>1944</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<td>Shpole, William Bradford</td>
<td>1910-1989</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Telephone</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<td>Shlochter, Kevan M.</td>
<td>1929</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Lowell Observatory</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shleifer, Andrei</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shleifer, Andrei</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Shliefer, Andrei</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Shlene, Kenneth Nisse</td>
<td>1928-1992</td>
<td>1970</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shklovsky, Josif Samuilovich</td>
<td>1916-1985</td>
<td>1967</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Moscow University</td>
<td>Physicist; Philosopher; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Shoener, David</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shkoeker, David</td>
<td>1920-1995</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shoener, Eugene Merle</td>
<td>1928-1997</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Geological Survey</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shope, Richard Edwin</td>
<td>1901-1966</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shoer, Peter Williston</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shoer, Charles Wilkins</td>
<td>1794-1863</td>
<td>1855</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Louisville, KY</td>
<td>Botanist; Physician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Shubin, Neil H. (1960-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shuger, Debra Kuller (1953-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Culver City, CA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shuler, Michael Louis (1947-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Biochemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shull, Clifford Glenwood (1915-2001)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research institution staff member

Shull, Harrison (1923-2003)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Shulman, David D. (1949-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Religion scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shulman, Lee S. (1938-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Education specialist; Educator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Same

Shulman, Marshall Darrow (1916-2007)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Shultz, George Pratt (1920-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Labor
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; U.S. Secretary of State
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Shuman, Stewart (1955-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet (1810-1874)
Election: 1851, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Author; Editor; Government official

Shuster, George Nauman (1894-1977)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hunter College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Literary scholar; Editor; Academic administrator

Shuvalov, Vladimir A. (1943-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Biologist; Biophysicist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Shweder, Richard Allan (1945-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Psychologist; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Sibelius, Jean Julius Christian (1865-1957)
Election: 1941, FHM
Affiliation at election: Helsinki, Finland
Residence at election: Helsinki, Finland
Career description: Musician (composer)

Sibley, John Langdon (1804-1885)
Election: 1876, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator

Sidanius, James H. (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sidgwick, Henry (1838-1900)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator

Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent (1873-1952)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sidman, Richard Leon (1928-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siebel, Thomas M. (1952-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: C3 Energy; First Virtual Group
Residence at election: Woodside, CA
Career description: Company founder and executive (technology); Philanthropist
Current affiliation: C3 Energy

Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst von (1804-1885)
Election: 1854, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munich
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Sieberth, Richard (1949-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegel, Reva Beth (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegelbaum, Steven A. (1952-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegelman, Harold William (1920-1993)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Plant biochemist; Physiologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Siegmund, David Oliver (1941-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegel, Carl Ludwig (1896-1981)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Siegel, Stefan A. (1952-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegman, Anthony Edward (1931-2011)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Sieg, Wilfried (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Mt. Lebanon, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegle, Richard (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegel, John Langdon (1804-1885)
Election: 1876, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator

Siegel, Carl Ludwig (1896-1981)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Siegelbaum, Steven A. (1952-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
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Current affiliation: Same

Siegman, Anthony Edward (1931-2011)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Siegmund, David Oliver (1941-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegel, Reva Beth (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siever, Raymond (1923-2004)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency staff member
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Year of Birth</th>
<th>Election Year(s)</th>
<th>Affiliation(s) and Career Description(s)</th>
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<td><strong>Silliman, Benjamin</strong> (1779-1864)</td>
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<td>Affiliation: Yale University. Residence: New Haven, CT. Career: Chemist; Geologist; Educator.</td>
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<td><strong>Silliman, Jr., Benjamin</strong> (1816-1885)</td>
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<td>1851, 1851, 1851</td>
<td>Affiliation: Yale University. Residence: New Haven, CT. Career: Chemist; Geologist; Educator.</td>
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<td>1851, 1851, 1851</td>
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<td>Silverstein, Joseph Harry</td>
<td>1932-2015</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Symphony Orchestra</td>
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<td>Silverstein, Michael</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
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<td>Silverstein, Samuel Charles</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
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<td>Simberloff, Daniel Solomon</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Florida State University</td>
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<td>Simic, Charles</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New Hampshire</td>
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<td>Simmons, Adele Smith</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation</td>
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<td>Simmons, Beth Ann</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
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<td>Simmons, Jr., Howard Ensign</td>
<td>1929-1997</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company</td>
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<td>Simmons, James Stevens</td>
<td>1890-1954</td>
<td>1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard School of Public Health</td>
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<td>Simmons, Michelle Yvonne</td>
<td>1967-</td>
<td>2014, FHM</td>
<td>University of New South Wales</td>
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<td>Simmons, Ruth J.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Smith College</td>
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<td>Simms, Margaret C.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies</td>
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<td>Simon, Barry</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Simon, Herbert Alexander</td>
<td>1916-2001</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Simon, Jules Francois</td>
<td>1814-1896</td>
<td>1884, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Moral and Political Sciences</td>
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<td>Simon, Leon Melvyn</td>
<td>1945-</td>
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<td>Stanford University</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 551
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Company executive</td>
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<td>Engine; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Simons, Leslie Earl</td>
<td>(1900-1983)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania, Perelman School of Medicine</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Engineer; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simons, M. Celeste</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania, Perelman School of Medicine</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Engineer; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simons, Melvin I.</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simons, Paul</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (pianist); Humanitarian; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simons, James Harris</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Musician (pianist); Humanitarian; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simons, Kai Lennart</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>European Molecular Biology Laboratory</td>
<td>Heidelberg, Germany</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Molekulare Zellbiologie und Genetik</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simonyi, Charles</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Intentional Software Corporation</td>
<td>Bellevue, WA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Alfred William Brian</td>
<td>(1931-2011)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan Law School</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simpson, Beryl Brinntall</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simpson, Jr., Claude Mitchell</td>
<td>(1910-1976)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Folklorist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, David E.</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
<td>Davis, CA</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, George Gaylord</td>
<td>(1902-1984)</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Government research institution administrator; Meteorologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Joanne</td>
<td>(1923-2010)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>NASA Goddard Space Flight Center</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Government research institution administrator; Meteorologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, John Alexander</td>
<td>(1916-2000)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Simpson, Larry</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles Geffen School of Medicine</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simpson, Lewis P.</td>
<td>(1916-2005)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Louisiana State University</td>
<td>Baton Rouge, LA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simpson, Lorna</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td>Artist (photographer, video artist)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Simpson, Sidney Post</td>
<td>(1898-1949)</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election Year</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sims, Christopher Albert</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sims, William Dowden</td>
<td>(1858-1936)</td>
<td>1929, Fellow</td>
<td>Naval War College; U.S. Navy</td>
<td>Newport, RI</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinai, Yakov Grigoryevich</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1983, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution staff member</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinclair, Barbara</td>
<td>(1940-2016)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Riverside, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinclair, (Baronet), John</td>
<td>(1754-1835)</td>
<td>1797, FHM</td>
<td>Board of Agriculture, Great Britain</td>
<td>Ulbster, Scotland</td>
<td>Agriculturist; Statistical compiler; Member of Parliament</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinfelt, John Henry</td>
<td>(1931-2011)</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Exxon Research &amp; Engineering Company</td>
<td>Linden, NJ</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Isaac Bashevis</td>
<td>(1904-1991)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, short story writer); Translator; Editor</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Isadore Manuel</td>
<td>(1924-)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Marcus Joseph</td>
<td>(1914-1994)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Maxine Frank</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>National Cancer Institute</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Milton Borah</td>
<td>(1912-1994)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Robert H.</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Albert Einstein</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singer, Seymour Jonathan</td>
<td>(1924-2017)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Singleton, Charles Southward</td>
<td>(1909-1985)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinnott, Edmund Ware</td>
<td>(1888-1968)</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinzheimer, Robert Louis</td>
<td>(1920-2017)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Theoretical computer scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sipser, Michael</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sismon, Elaine</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sitney, P. Adams</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Hopewell, NJ</td>
<td>Historian (art); Film archive founder; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sitter, Willem de</td>
<td>(1872-1934)</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leiden; Leiden Observatory</td>
<td>Leiden, Netherlands</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Siow, Yum-Tong (1943–)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siöstrånd, Johannes N. (1947–)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institut de Mathématiques de Bourgogne
Residence at election: Dijon, France
Career description: Mathematician; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siöstrånd, Fritiof Stig (1912–2011)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Neuroanatomist; Educator

Sivin, Nathan (1931–)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skalak, Anna Marie (1938–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fox Chase Cancer Center
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Skon, Folke Karl (1908–2001)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Skorokhod, Anatoli Vladimirovich (1930–2011)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Statistician; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Skorton, David J. (1949–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Biomedical researcher; Cardiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Smithsonian Institution

Skowronek, Stephen (1951–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Skryms, Brian (1938–)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine; Stanford University
Slater, John Clarke  (1900-1976)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Slatkin, Leonard Edward  (1944-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: St. Louis Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Musician (conductor); Musical organization administrator
Current affiliation: Detroit Symphony Orchestra

Slatkin, Montgomery  (1945-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Slatyer, Ralph Owen  (1929-2012)
Election: 1981, FHM
Affiliation at election: Australian National University
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia
Career description: Ecologist; Research organization staff member; Educator

Slaughter, Anne-Marie  (1958-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; International relations scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University; New America Foundation

Slaughter, John Brooks  (1934-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Occidental College
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Academic and research organization administrator; Electrical engineer; Physicist
Current affiliation: University of Southern California

Slaughter, Matthew J.  (1968-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Economist; Public policy scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Slepian, David  (1923-2007)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Company research administrator; Educator

Slezkin, Yuri  (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Slichter, Charles Pence  (1924-2018)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Slichter, William Byrne  (1896-1978)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Company executive; Academic research agency administrator

Sloane, William Milligan  (1850-1928)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Slobin, Dan I.  (1939-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Slobin, Mark S.  (1944-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Slobodkin, Lawrence Basil  (1928-2009)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Ecologist; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Slocum, Frederick</td>
<td>1873-1944</td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Wesleyan University</td>
<td>Middletown, CT</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator;</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slominski, Iosif</td>
<td>1922-2009</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique</td>
<td>Gif-sur-Yvette, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slotkin, Richard S.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Wesleyan University</td>
<td>Middletown, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Behavioral scientist; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smale, Stephen</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smalley, Richard</td>
<td>1943-2005</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Chemical physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smarr, Larry L.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Information scientist; Informational and computer institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smelser, Neil Joseph</td>
<td>1930-1970</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smiley, Jane Graves</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Iowa State University</td>
<td>Ames, IA</td>
<td>Writer (fiction writer); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Alastair</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Burton Jordan</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Microsoft Corporation</td>
<td>Redmond, WA</td>
<td>Computer scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Charles Card</td>
<td>1827-1918</td>
<td>1892, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Historical Society</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Editor; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Clement A.</td>
<td>1901-1988</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Pediatrician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Smith, Cyril Stanwyck</td>
<td>1903-1992</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Smith, David Stanley (1877-1949)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University; New Haven Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Edward Eugene (1940-2012)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Smith, Emil L. (1911-2009)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Smith, Erwin Frink (1854-1927)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Botanist; Bacteriologist; Government agency administrator

Smith, Frederick Edward (1920-2012)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Ecologist; Environmentalist; Educator

Smith, Gilbert Morgan (1885-1959)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Smith, Hallett Darius (1907-1996)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Hamilton Othanel (1931-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Henry L. (1937-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Sudbury, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Laboratory administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Henry Monmouth (1868-1950)
Election: 1920, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Smith, Henry Nash (1906-1986)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Smith, Homer William (1895-1962)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, Horatio Elwin (1886-1946)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Jr., Jeremiah (1870-1935)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

Smith, Jeremiah (1837-1921)
Election: 1871, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court
Residence at election: Dover, NH
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Smith, John Donnell (1829-1928)
Election: 1894, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baltimore, MD
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Lawyer; Botanist; Businessperson

Smith, John Lawrence (1818-1883)
Election: 1867, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Louisville, KY
Residence at election: Louisville, KY
Career description: Chemist; Mineralogist; Educator; Physician

Smith, Jonathan Z. (1938-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Joseph Victor (1928-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Kiki (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor, printmaker)
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Lacey Baldwin (1922-2013)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Smith, Leighton Bruerton (1896-1983)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Beverly, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Chemical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

Smith, Linda B. (1951-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Marshall Savidge (1937-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Education Specialist; Educator; Government official; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Merritt Roe (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Michael Andrew (1954-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Morton (1915-1991)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

Smith, Payson (1873-1963)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Smith, Ray Fred (1919-1999)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Entomologist; Educator

Smith, Raymond W. (1937-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc.
Residence at election: McLean, VA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Richard Alan (1924-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harcourt General, Inc. (General Cinema Corporation)
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Chestnut Hill, MA

Smith, Richard Mason (1881-1981)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston; Infants’ Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Smith, Robert Allan (1909-1980)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Government research scientist; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator

Smith, Rogers M. (1953-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Smith, Theobald (1859-1934)
Election: 1896, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Politician; Educator; Government official

Smith, Thomas Broun (1915-1988)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Smith, Thomas Carlyle (1916-2004)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Smith, Vernon Lomax (1927-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: George Mason University

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 558
Smith, Wilfred Cantwell (1916-2000)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, William Stevenson (1907-1969)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Smith, William Wright (1875-1956)
Election: 1935, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh; Royal Botanic Garden
Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Smithies, Arthur (1907-1981)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Smithies, Oliver (1925-2017)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Smoluchowski, Roman (1910-1996)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Smullin, Louis Dijour (1916-2009)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company and academic research staff member and administrator

Smuts, Barbara Boardman (1950-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smyth, Craig Hugh (1915-2006)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator

Smyth, Henry DeWolf (1898-1986)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Smyth, Henry Lloyd (1862-1944)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smyth, Herbert Weir (1857-1937)
Election: 1904, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Smyth, William (1797-1868)
Election: 1844, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Smyth, William Henry (1788-1865)
Election: 1847, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Navy
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Astronomer; Geographer; Military officer

Snell, Esmond Emerson (1914-2003)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Snell, George Davis (1903-1996)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory
Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME
Career description: Geneticist; Research institution staff member

Sniderman, Paul M. (1941-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snodgrass, W. D. (William Dewitt) (1926-2009)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Errieville, NY
Residence at election: Errieville, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Snow, Catherine Elizabeth (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snow, Charles Percy (1905-1980)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain; English Electric Company, Ltd.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, literary critic); Physicist; Educator; Government official; Company executive

Snyder, Aaron Cecil (1907-1959)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Puerto Rico Supreme Court
Residence at election: San Juan, PR
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Snyder, Benson Rowell (1923-2012)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator
Snyder, Carl (1869-1946)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Federal Reserve Bank of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Government official

Snyder, Gary (1930-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Jack L. (1951-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, John Crayton (1910-2002)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Snyder, Joseph Julien (1907-1995)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Colonial Management Associates, Boston; Colonial Fund,
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Snyder, Michael (1955-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Solomon Halbert (1938-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Psychiatrist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Virgil (1869-1950)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Snyderman, Ralph J. (1940-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Academic and health care administrator; Immunologist; Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Soames, Scott (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sobel, Joel (1954-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Elliott (1948-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Philosopher; Biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Herbert Alexander (1918-1974)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

Socolow, Robert Harry (1937-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Atmospheric scientist; Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Soderberg, C. Richard (Carl Richard) (1895-1979)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company researcher

Soedjatmoko (1922-1989)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Republic of Indonesia
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator; Government official; Diplomat

Sogin, Mitchell Lloyd (1945-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sognnaes, Reidar Fauske (1911-1984)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Dental School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Dentist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sohn, Louis Bruno (1914-2006)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sokal, Robert Reuven (1926-2012)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Biologist; Educator
Sokoloff, Kenneth L. (1953-2007)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator

Sokoloff, Louis (1921-2015)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Mental Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Physiologist; Government research institution administrator

Sokoloff, Eugene Nikolaievich (1920-2008)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Psychophysiologist; Educator

Sokoloff, Vladimir Yevgenyevich (1928-1998)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Solinck, Omond McKillop (1909-1993)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Physiologist; Government official; Company research administrator

Solbrig, Otto Thomas (1930-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Population biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solbrig, Otto Thomas (1874-1965)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sollors, Werner (1943-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solmsen, Friedrich Rudolf Heinrich (1904-1989)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Solms-Laubach, Hermann Graf zu (1842-1915)
Election: 1896, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Strassburg
Residence at election: Strassburg, France
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Solomon, Arthur Kaskel (1912-2002)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Solomon, Edward Ira (1946-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solomon, Harry Caesar (1889-1982)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Solomon, Maynard E. (1930-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Juilliard School and the Juilliard School for Immune Biology
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Producer (music); Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solomon, Richard Lester (1918-1995)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Solomon, Susan (1956-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Government agency research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Solovay, Robert Martin (1938-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solow, Robert Merton (1924-)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solter, Davor (1941-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Immunbiologie
Residence at election: Freiburg, Germany
Career description: Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Soltis, Douglas E. (1953-)  
Election: 2017, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Florida  
Residence at election: Gainesville, FL  
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist and biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Soltis, Pamela S. (1958-)  
Election: 2017, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Florida  
Residence at election: Gainesville, FL  
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist and biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Solzhenitsyn, Alexander Isaevich (1918-2008)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Moscow, USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)

Somberfeld, Arnold Johannes Wilhelm (1868-1951)  
Election: 1948, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Institute of Theoretical Physics  
Residence at election: Munich, Germany  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sommerfelt, Alf Axelsson (1892-1965)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo  
Residence at election: Oslo, Norway  
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Somorjai, Gabor Arpad (1935-)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sommersky, Haim (1949-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Son, Dam Thanh (1969-)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sondheim, Stephen Joshua (1930-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Musician (composer, lyricist); Author  
Current affiliation: Same

Sonnenberg, Nahum (1946-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: McGill University  
Residence at election: Côte Saint-Luc, Canada  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sonneborn, Tracy Morton (1905-1981)  
Election: 1949, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Geneticist; Protozoologist; Educator

Sonnenschein, Hugo Freund (1940-)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sorsini, Lawrence W. (1941-)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (law)  
Current affiliation: Same

Sontag, Susan (1933-2004)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, essayist)

Soper, Alexander Coburn (1904-1993)  
Election: 1979, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Translator

Sophocles, Evangelinus Apostolides (1805-1883)  
Election: 1856, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Sorabji, Richard Rustom Kharsedji (1934-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: King’s College, University of London  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Sorauf, Frank J. (1928-2013)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota  
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Research institution and academic affiliation</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Sorby, Henry Clifton</td>
<td>1892, FHM</td>
<td>IBM T. J. Watson Research Center</td>
<td>Firth College, England</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Yorktown Heights, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Sorensen, Soren Peter Lauritz</td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>IBM T. J. Watson Research Center</td>
<td>Copenhagen, Denmark</td>
<td>Chemist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorkin, Michael</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Michael Sorkin Studio</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Architect; Company executive; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorm, Frantisek</td>
<td>1970, FHM</td>
<td>City College of New York</td>
<td>Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official</td>
<td>Prague, Czechoslovakia</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorkin, Peter Pitirimovich</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>IBM T. J. Watson Research Center</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Company research staff member</td>
<td>Yorktown Heights, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sorkin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich</td>
<td>1931-1968</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soros, George</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sosa, Ernest</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Radiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sosman, Merrill Clary</td>
<td>1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
<td>Radiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Soule, Michael Ellman</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
<td>Radiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Souter, David</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Supreme Court of the United States</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southard, Elmer Ernest</td>
<td>1911, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Neuropathologist; Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern, Edwin Mellor</td>
<td>1988, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Southern, Richard William</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwood, Thomas Richard Edmund</td>
<td>1981, FHM</td>
<td>Universidade do Porto</td>
<td>Porto, Portugal</td>
<td>Architect; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Souto de Moura, Eduardo Elissio Machado</td>
<td>2011, FHM</td>
<td>University of Ile de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Writer (playwright)</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soyinka, Wole</td>
<td>1987, FHM</td>
<td>University of Ile de France</td>
<td>Accra, Ghana</td>
<td>Writer (playwright)</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spaak, Paul-Henri</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Brussels</td>
<td>Brussels, Belgium</td>
<td>Lawyer; Prime Minister of Belgium</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Spacks, Patricia Meyer (1929–)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia  
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Spafford, Horatio Gates (1778-1832)  
Election: 1815, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: American Magazine  
Residence at election: Albany, NY  
Career description: Editor; Author; Geographer (gazetteer)

Spalding, John Varnum (1897-1979)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Spalding, Walter Raymond (1865-1962)  
Election: 1935, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Musician; Educator

Spangler, Jr., C. D. (Clemmie Dixon) (1932–)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC  
Career description: Company executive; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Spanos, Pol D. (1950–)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rice University  
Residence at election: Houston, TX  
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Spar, Debora L. (1963–)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Barnard College  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Academic administrator; Political scientist; Writer (essayist)  
Current affiliation: Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts

Sparhawk, John (1743-1787)  
Election: 1784, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Portsmouth, NH  
Residence at election: Portsmouth, NH  
Career description: Government official

Sparks, Jared (1789-1866)  
Election: 1825, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: North American Review  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

Spaulding, Francis Trow (1896-1950)  
Election: 1941, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Education  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Spaulding, Helen Bowdoin (1928–)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Foundation executive; Trustee  
Current affiliation: Same

Spaulding, Huntley Nowell (1869-1955)  
Election: 1946, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: International Leather Company; Atlas Leather Company  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Manufacturer; Company executive; Government official

Spear, Patricia G. (1942–)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Spector, Alfred Z. (1954–)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Google Inc.  
Residence at election: Pelham Manor, NY  
Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive and research administrator (information technology); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Spector, David L. (1952–)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory  
Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY  
Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution scientist  
Current affiliation: Same

Speck, Jared (1789-1866)  
Election: 1825, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: North American Review  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

Speicher, Eugene Edward (1883-1962)  
Election: 1934, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Artist (painter)

Speier, Hans (1905-1990)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rand Corporation  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

Spellke, Elizabeth Shilin (1949–)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Spemann, Hans (1869-1941)  
Election: 1933, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Freiburg  
Residence at election: Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany  
Career description: Embryologist; Educator

Spence, Andrew Michael (1943–)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Commission on Growth and Development

Spence, Janet Taylor (1923-2015)  
Election: 1984, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Spence, Jonathan Dermot</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, Anthony James</td>
<td>1929-2008</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>University of Nottingham</td>
<td>Nottingham, England</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, Charles S.</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>Riverside, CT</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, Donald Clayton</td>
<td>1912-2001</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, Edson White</td>
<td>1926-2012</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Mayo Foundation</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Company executive; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, Percy LeBaron</td>
<td>1894-1970</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Raytheon Manufacturing Company</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Inventor; Radio engineer; Company research scientist and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spencer, Thomas</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spengler, Joseph John</td>
<td>1902-1991</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sperber, Dan</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2007, FHM</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Linguist; Psychologist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spergel, David Nathaniel</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sperling, George</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cognitive scientist; Educator; Company research staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sperry, Roger Wolcott</td>
<td>1913-1994</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sperry, Willard Learoyd</td>
<td>1882-1954</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Divinity School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spengler, Joseph John</td>
<td>1902-1991</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Sperber, Dan</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2007, FHM</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Linguist; Psychologist</td>
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<td>Spergel, David Nathaniel</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Sperling, George</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cognitive scientist; Educator; Company research staff member</td>
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<td>1913-1994</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>1882-1954</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Divinity School</td>
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<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Linguist; Psychologist</td>
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<td>Princeton University</td>
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<td>Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Sperling, George</td>
<td>1934-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sperry, Roger Wolcott</td>
<td>1913-1994</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sperry, Willard Learoyd</td>
<td>1882-1954</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Divinity School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 565
Spier, Leslie (1893-1961)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico
Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Spofford, Charles Milton (1871-1963)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Fay, Spofford & Thorndike
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator; Company executive

Spooner, John Jones (1757-1799)
Election: 1786, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Spooner, William (1760-1836)
Election: 1796, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Government official (state legislator)

Sprague, Charles James (1823-1903)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Botanist; Writer (poet); Businessperson

Sprague, John (1740-1800)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lancaster, MA
Residence at election: Lancaster, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth (1873-1953)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Finance specialist; Educator

Sprague, Robert Chapman (1900-1991)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sprague Electric Company
Residence at election: North Adams, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Springer, Timothy Alan (1948-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Spinden, Herbert Joseph (1879-1967)
Election: 1926, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator

Spitzer, Nicholas Canaday (1942-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Spradling, Allan Charles (1949-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geneticist; Embryologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Sprague, Robert Fletcher (1918-2014)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Spudich, James Anthony (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Spudich, John Lee (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas - Houston Medical School
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist
Current affiliation: University of Texas Medical School at Houston
Squire, Larry Ryan (1941-)  
**Election:** 1996, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, San Diego School of Medicine  
**Residence at election:** San Diego, CA  
**Career description:** Neuroscientist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Srivastava, Deepak (1966-)  
**Election:** 2010, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, San Francisco  
**Residence at election:** San Francisco, CA  
**Career description:** Developmental biologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

St. John, David (1949-)  
**Election:** 1999)  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Southern California  
**Residence at election:** Los Angeles, CA  
**Career description:** Writer (poet, librettist); Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Stagg, Suzanne T. (1965-)  
**Election:** 2017, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Princeton University  
**Residence at election:** Princeton, NJ  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Stahl, Franklin William (1929-)  
**Election:** 1982, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Oregon  
**Residence at election:** Eugene, OR  
**Career description:** Geneticist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Stakman, Elvin Charles (1885-1979)  
**Election:** 1923, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Minnesota; U.S. Department of Agriculture  
**Residence at election:** St. Paul, MN  
**Career description:** Mycologist; Plant pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government research scientist

Stallings, Alicia Elsbeth (1968-)  
**Election:** 2012, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Athens, Greece  
**Residence at election:** Athens, Greece  
**Career description:** Poet  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Stallman, Richard Matthew (1952-)  
**Election:** 2003, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Free Software Foundation  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Computer scientist (software development)  
**Current affiliation:** Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Birth - Date of Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Stalnaker, Robert Culp</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamus, Stephen</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>American Assembly</td>
<td>Scarsdale, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Company executive; Public policy adviser</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamatoyannopoulos, George</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stammel, Rudolf</td>
<td>1856-1938</td>
<td>1933, FHM</td>
<td>University of Berlin</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamp, Josiah Charles</td>
<td>1880-1941</td>
<td>1933, FHM</td>
<td>London, Midland, and Scottish Railway</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Statistician; Economist; Government official; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamp, Kenneth Milton</td>
<td>1912-2009</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stamp, John Bruton</td>
<td>1915-2015</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard University Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stang, Peter John</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Utah</td>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanier, Roger Yate</td>
<td>1916-1982</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stanish, Charles</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn</td>
<td>1815-1881</td>
<td>1876, FHM</td>
<td>Westminster Abbey</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley, Ralph Edmund</td>
<td>1927-2016</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Coeburn, Virginia</td>
<td>Coeburn, VA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Musician (banjoist, vocalist, composer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley, Richard Peter</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stanley, Steven Mitchell</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Paleobiologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stanley, Wendell Meredith</td>
<td>1904-1971</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Viroligist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanley, Daniel</td>
<td>1823-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Belleville, NJ</td>
<td>Belleville, NJ</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stansbury, Peter David Lyman</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Writer (natural history)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanton, Alfred Hodgin</td>
<td>1912-1983</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School</td>
<td>Waverley, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanton, Frank</td>
<td>1908-2006</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia Broadcasting System</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Company executive; Psychologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stanton, Maureen L.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Davis</td>
<td>Sacramento, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Evolutionist; Ecologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  568
Starck, Taylor (1889-1974)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Stare, Fredrick John (1910-2002)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Nutritionist; Physician; Educator

Stark, Harold Mead (1939-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Stark, Janos (1924-2013)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Musician (cellist); Educator

Starobinski, Jean Isaac (1920-)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Historian; Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Starr, Chester G. (1914-1999)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Historian; Classicist; Educator

Starr, S. Frederick (Stephen Frederick) (1940-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oberlin College
Residence at election: Oberlin, OH
Career description: Historian; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Starr, Victor Paul (1909-1976)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Starzl, Thomas Earl (1926-2017)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Medical School
Residence at election: Denver, CO
Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Academic and clinical administrator

Stasavage, David (1967-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stata, Raymond Stuart (1934-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Analog Devices, Inc.
Residence at election: Norwood, MA
Career description: Company executive; Electrical and electronics engineer
Current affiliation: Same

Stavridis, James (1955-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Naval officer; Academic administrator and educator; International affairs scholar
Current affiliation: Same

Stearns, Albert Warren (1885-1959)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Billerica, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Neurologist; Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stearns, Asahel (1774-1839)
Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Chelmsford, MA
Residence at election: Chelmsford, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Stearns, Charles (1753-1826)
Election: 1809, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lincoln, MA
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Stearns, Charles Edward (1920-2010)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stearns, Frederic Pike (1851-1919)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator

Stearns, William Augustus (1805-1876)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Stebbins, Sr., George Ledyard (1906-2000)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Stebbins, Joel (1878-1966)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Stebbins, Jr., Theodore Ellis (1938-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Stedman, Edmund Clarence (1833-1908)
Election: 1897, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Stock Exchange
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet, critic); Businessperson
Steele, Claude Mason (1946-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Steele, Jr., Guy L. (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems Laboratories
Residence at election: Burlington, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Oracle

Steele, John Hyslop (1926-2013)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Marine scientist; Research institution administrator

Steenstrup, Johann Japetus Smith (1813-1897)
Election: 1877, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Steere, William Campbell (1907-1989)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; New York Botanical Garden
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Stefansson, Vilhjalmur (1879-1962)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Ethnologist; Explorer

Stegner, Wallace Earle (1909-1993)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

Stein, Aurel (1862-1943)
Election: 1930, FHM
Affiliation at election: Archaeological Survey of India
Residence at election: Srinagar, Kashmir
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Government agency administrator

Stein, Elias Menachem (1931-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Herbert (1916-1999)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

Stein, Howard (1929-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Janice Gross (1943-)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Political scientist; International affairs scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Jeremy C. (1960-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Richard Stephen (1925-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stein, William Howard (1911-1980)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Steinbach, Henry Burr (1905-1981)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Zoologist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Steinberg, Daniel (1922-2015)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Temple University
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Steinberg, Laurence David (1952-)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Steinberg, Leo (1920-2011)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (cartoonist, illustrator)

Steinberger, Jack (1921-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: European Organization for Nuclear Research (CERN)
<table>
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<td>Steinmetz, Sebald Rudolf</td>
<td>1862-1940</td>
<td>1935, FHM</td>
<td>University of Amsterdam</td>
<td>Amsterdam, Netherlands</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Steitz, Joan Argetsinger</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steitz, Thomas Arthur</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stendahl, Krister</td>
<td>1921-2008</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Divinity School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stent, Gunther Siegmund</td>
<td>1924-2008</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevenson, Randall L.</td>
<td>1960-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>AT&amp;T, Inc.</td>
<td>Dallas, TX</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
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</table>

**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017 571**
Sterling, John Ewart Wallace (1906-1985)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stern, Claudio Daniel (1954-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Curt (1902-1981)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Cytologist; Educator

Stern, Fritz Richard (1926-2016)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Drew University
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Poet; Writer (memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Gerald (1925-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Drew University
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Poet; Writer (memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Herbert (1918-1998)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Stern, Isaac (1920-2001)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (violinist)

Stern, Melvin Ernest (1929-2010)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rhode Island
Residence at election: Kingston, RI
Career description: Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Stern, Nicholas H. (1946-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Banker; Educator
Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science

Stern, Richard Gustave (1928-2012)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

Stern, Robert A.M. (1939-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University; Robert A.M. Stern Architects, LLP
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Steve J. (1951-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Lambertville, NJ
Career description: Historian; Latin America scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Eli (1917-1988)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Sternberg, Paul W. (1956-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Robert Jeffrey (1949-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Oklahoma State University

Sternberg, Schlomo Zvi (1936-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sterne, Theodore Eugene (1907-1970)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Sternhell, Zeev (1935-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stetson, Harlan True (1885-1964)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stetson, Henry Crosby (1900-1955)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Geologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

Stetten, Jr., DeWitt (1909-1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Election Range</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Charles F.</td>
<td>1934-1993</td>
<td>1984</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, John Frank</td>
<td>1853-1943</td>
<td>1894</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Government agency administrator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, John Paul</td>
<td>1920-2013</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Academic and government administrator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Kenneth Noble</td>
<td>1924-2013</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Raymond Sawtell</td>
<td>1894-1982</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research scientist and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Rosemary A.</td>
<td>1935-1993</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Historian (medicine, public health); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Stanley Smith</td>
<td>1906-1973</td>
<td>1946</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Psychophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Adlai Ewing</td>
<td>1900-1965</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Springfield, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Charles Leslie</td>
<td>1908-1979</td>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Professor; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Earl Place</td>
<td>1893-1978</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, Harold William</td>
<td>1924-2005</td>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Professor; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stevens, William Edwards</td>
<td>1900-1985</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stever, Horton Guynford</td>
<td>1916-2010</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward, Frederick Campion</td>
<td>1904-1993</td>
<td>1956</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward, Balfour</td>
<td>1828-1887</td>
<td>1876</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Owens College</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward III, Charles Haines</td>
<td>1958-2014</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward, Donald Mitchell</td>
<td>1938-2013</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward, Dugald</td>
<td>1753-1828</td>
<td>1817</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Edinburgh</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward, Garrett</td>
<td>1945-1978</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Steward, George Walter</td>
<td>1876-1956</td>
<td>1937</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Stewart, Richard Burleston (1940-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Stewart, Robert Burgess (1908-1980)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Winchester, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Stewart, Susan (1952-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Writer (poet); Literary critic; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Zeph (1921-2007)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator

Steyer, Thomas F. (1957-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Farallon Capital Management, L.L.C.
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Next Generation

Stich, Stephen Peter (1943-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Stigler, George Joseph (1911-1991)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stigler, Stephen Mack (1941-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stillman, Bruce William (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory
Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stillman, Frederic Jesup (1855-1943)
Election: 1902, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State Street Trust Company; State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Writer (novelist)

Stillman, James A. (1943-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stillcombe, Arthur Leonard (1933-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Northwestern University

Stonehour, Roderick Douglas (1925-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lunenburg, VT
Residence at election: Lunenburg, VT
Career description: Printer; Designer; Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Stonehour Press
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Stock, Brian Charles Alexander</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock, Chester</td>
<td>(1892-1950)</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology; Los Angeles County Museum</td>
<td>Cologne, Germany</td>
<td>Musician (composer, conductor); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock, James H.</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Lincoln, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stockbarger, Donald Charles</td>
<td>(1895-1952)</td>
<td>1943, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stocker, Thomas F.</td>
<td>(1956-)</td>
<td>2016, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bern</td>
<td>Bern, Switzerland</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stockhaus, Karlheinz</td>
<td>(1928-2007)</td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>Germany</td>
<td>Cologne, Germany</td>
<td>Physician; Botanist; Chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stocking, Jr., George Ward</td>
<td>(1928-2013)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stockmayer, Walter Hugo</td>
<td>(1914-2004)</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stockwell, John Nelson</td>
<td>(1832-1920)</td>
<td>1889, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Case School of Applied Science</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoddart, J. Fraser</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stodola, Auel Boleslav</td>
<td>(1859-1942)</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoeckelius, Walther</td>
<td>(1921-2013)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoicheff, Boris Peter</td>
<td>(1924-2010)</td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoke, Harold Walter</td>
<td>(1903-1982)</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New Hampshire</td>
<td>Durham, NH</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoker, James Johnston</td>
<td>(1905-1992)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stoker, Michael George Parke</td>
<td>(1918-2013)</td>
<td>1973, FHM</td>
<td>Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratories</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stokes, Donald Elkinton</td>
<td>(1927-1997)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stokes, George Gabriel</td>
<td>(1819-1903)</td>
<td>1874, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stokes, Jonathan</td>
<td>(1755-1832)</td>
<td>1788, FHM</td>
<td>Kidderminster</td>
<td>England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stokes, Susan Carol</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Stokey, Nancy L.</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Stokoe, William Clarence (1919–2000)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Gallaudet University
Residence at election: Silver Spring, MD
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Stolper, Edward Manin (1952–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Stoltzman, Richard Leslie (1942–)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory
Residence at election: Winchester, MA
Career description: Musician (clarinetist, recording artist); Educator

Stone, Edward Durell (1902–1978)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Edward Durell Stone and Associates
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Stone, Geoffrey Richard (1946–)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Stone, Harlan Fiske (1872–1946)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator; Academic administrator

Stone, Howard A. (1960–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stone, James M. (1947–)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Plymouth Rock Companies
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive and founder (insurance); Economist
Current affiliation: Same

Stone, John Richard Nicholas (1913–1991)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Economist; Educator

Stone, John Stone (1869–1943)
Election: 1896, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Bell Telephone Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Electrical and communications engineer; Company research staff member and executive

Stone, Lawrence (1919–1999)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stone, Marshall Harvey (1903–1989)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Stone, Robert Anthony (1937–2015)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Westport, CT
Residence at election: Westport, CT
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story and nonfiction writer)

Stone, Jr., Robert Gregg (1923–2006)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kirby Corporation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (shipping, energy)

Stonebraker, Michael (1944–)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory)
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Stonesifer, Patty (Patricia Q.) (1956–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Company executive (computers); Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Martha’s Table

Stopford, Tom (1937–)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (playwright, novelist)
Current affiliation: Same

Storb, Ursula Beate (1936–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Storrs, David Humphreys (1804–1891)
Election: 1837, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Storer, Ebenezer (1729–1807)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson
Storer, Francis Humphreys (1832-1914)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Storer, Horatio Robinson (1830-1922)
Election: 1858, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Numismatist

Storey, Moorfield (1845-1929)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooks and Ball
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stork, Gilbert (1921-)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Civic activist

Stormer, Horst Ludwig (1949-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: New Providence, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Storrow, Charles Storer (1809-1904)
Election: 1840, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston and Lowell Railroad
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Company executive

Story, Joseph (1779-1845)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

Story, William Edward (1850-1930)
Election: 1876, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Somerville, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Story, William Wetmore (1819-1895)
Election: 1863, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Artist (sculptor); Lawyer

Storz, Gisela T. (1962-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Government research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stossel, Thomas Peter (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Hematologist; Educator; Hospital administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stouffer, Samuel Andrew (1900-1960)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stout, George Leslie (1897-1978)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Worcester Art Museum
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Art conservator; Museum administrator

Stout, Jeffrey Lee (1950-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

Strand, Paul (1890-1976)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yvelines, France
Residence at election: Yvelines, France
Career description: Artist (photographer; cinematographer)

Strandberg, Malcolm Woodrow Pershing (1919-2015)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Strang, William Gilbert (1934-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strausenger, Eduard Adolf (1844-1912)
Election: 1892, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Botanist; Plant cytologist; Educator

Strassmann, Joan E. (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis

Strathern, Marilyn (1941-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stratton, Julius Adams (1901-1994)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Stratton, Samuel Wesley (1861-1931)
Election: 1923, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Strang, Karl (1922-2000)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company founder and executive (publishing); Editor

Straw, David A. (1952-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Straw, Leo (1899-1973)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

Strauss, Karl (1922-2000)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Streitwieser, Jr., Andrew (1927-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strick, Peter L. (1946-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strider, Robert Edward Lee (1917-2010)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Colby College
Residence at election: Waterville, ME
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Academic administrator; Educator

Strieder, Jurij (1926-2016)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Stier, Karen B. (1959-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Streetman, Ben Garland (1939-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Strecker, Giorgio (1921-1997)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Milan, Italy
Residence at election: Milan, Italy
Career description: Opera producer and director

Streitz, William Walter (1917-1989)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strelo, Robert Edward (1917-1989)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Chicago
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Streetman, Ben Garland (1939-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Streetman, Ben Garland (1939-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same
Stricker, Gisela (1943-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strittmatter, Peter Albert (1939-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Strobel, Edward Henry (1855-1908)
Election: 1902, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Strogatz, Steven H. (1959-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strome, Susan (1952-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stromgren, Bengt Georg Daniel (1908-1987)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Williams Bay, WI
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Strominger, Andrew (1955-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strominger, Jack Leonard (1925-)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin Medical School
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Strong, Caleb (1745-1819)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator

Strong, John Donovan (1905-1992)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Richard Pearson (1872-1948)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Theodore (1790-1869)
Election: 1832, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers College
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Strook, Daniel Wyler (1940-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stroud, Barry (1935-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stroud, Robert M. (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strouse, Jean (1945-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Public Library
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Biographer; Writer; Cultural institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Struik, Dirk Jan (1894-2000)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Historian; Educator

Strunk, Oliver (William Oliver) (1901-1980)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Strutt (Lord Rayleigh), John William (1842-1919)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain
Residence at election: Witham, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Year (Death-Year)</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm (1793-1864)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1834, FHM</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Struve, Otto (1897-1963)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1942, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator; Educator; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Struve, Otto Wilhelm von (1819-1905)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1864, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Struve, Peter Bernhardov (Pyotr Berngardovich) (1870-1944)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1934, FHM</td>
<td>Belgrade, Yugoslavia</td>
<td>Belgrade, Yugoslavia</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator; Writer (economics, politics, history); Editor; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stryer, Lubert (1938-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stryker, Michael P. (1947-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stuart, Moses (1780-1852)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1815, Fellow</td>
<td>Andover Theological Seminary</td>
<td>Andover, MA</td>
<td>Theologian; Biblical scholar; Educator; Clerk member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stubble, Joanne (1947-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studbys, William (1825-1901)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1881, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian; Clergy member; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stucky, Galen D. (1936-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stucky, Steven (1949-2016)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studer, Bernhard (1794-1887)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1882, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bern</td>
<td>Bern, Switzerland</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Studier, F. William (Frederick William) (1936-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stump, Eleonore (1947-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Saint Louis University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Philosopher; Editor; Professional society administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stupp, Samuel I. (1951-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturgis, Richard Clipston (1860-1951)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Office of R. Clipston Sturgis</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturgis, William Codman (1862-1942)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Colorado College</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator; Government research scientist; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturtelvat, Alfred Henry (1891-1970)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sturtelvat, Edgar Howard (1875-1952)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1940, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Classicist; Linguist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year (s)</td>
<td>Election Year</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
<td>Career Description</td>
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<td>Sturtevant, Julian Munson (1908-2005)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>1973</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Biophysical chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Styron, Jr., William Clark (1925-2006)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Rochester University</td>
<td>Roxbury, CT</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, essayist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M. (1956-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Cultural and social anthropologist; Education researcher; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (1959-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suckale, Robert (1943-)</td>
<td>2014, FHM</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Technische Universität Berlin</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Historian (art, architecture)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudan, Madhu (1966-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Somerville, MA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Südhof, Thomas Christian (1955-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Stanford School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Neurophysiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sueoka, Noboru (1929-)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suess, Hans Eduard (1909-1993)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suga, Nobuo (1933-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Washington University in St. Louis</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugrue, Thomas J. (1962-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Company research staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Suhl, Harry (1922-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suits, Chauncey Guy (1905-1991)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>General Electric Company</td>
<td>Schenectady, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Company research scientist and executive; Company research scientist and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sullivan, Dennis Parnell (1941-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Graduate Center of the City University of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sullivan, James (1744-1808)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Harvard University Divinity School</td>
<td>Groton, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sullivan, John L. (1945-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>St. Paul, MN</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sullivan, Kathleen Marie (1955-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Stanford University Law School</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Quinn Emmanuel Uroquhar &amp; Sullivan, LLP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sullivan, Kathryn D. (1951-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Astronaut; Government research scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sullivan, Lawrence E. (1953-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Harvard University Divinity School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator; Academic research agency administrator; University of Notre Dame</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Sullivant, William Starling (1803-1873)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbus, OH
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Botanist; Businessperson

Sullivan, Louis Wade (1933-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Morehouse College School of Medicine
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Physician; Educator; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services
Current affiliation: Morehouse School of Medicine

Sullivan, Michael (Donovan Michael) (1916-2013)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Sullivan, Richard (1779-1861)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Sullivan, Teresa A. (1949-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Academic Administrator; Education specialist
Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, Jr., Walter Seager (1918-1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor

Sullivan, William (1774-1839)
Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer; Author

Sulzberger, Arthur Hays (1891-1968)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Publisher; Company executive

Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs (1926-2012)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist

Summer, John David (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Summers, Joseph Holmes (1920-2003)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Summers, Lawrence H. (1954-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Summers, Robert (1922-2012)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Summerson, John Newenham (1904-1992)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sir John Soane’s Museum; University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator; Museum curator

Sumner, Charles (1811-1874)
Election: 1865, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Sumner, Increase (1746-1799)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Governor of Massachusetts

Sumner, James Batcheller (1887-1955)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Sumner, John Osborne (1863-1938)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Sumner, William Graham (1840-1910)
Election: 1881, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Sociologist; Economist; Educator

Sundberg, Jacob Wilhelm Fredrik (1927-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden; Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

Sunquist, Eric John (1952-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  582
Sundquist, James Lloyd (1915-2016)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Political scientist; Government official; Research institution staff member

Sundquist, Wesley I. (1959-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sunstein, Cass R. (1954-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Law School

Sunyaev, Rashid Alievich (1943-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Astrophysicist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Suomi, Verner Edward (1915-1995)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Meteorologist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator

Suppes, Patrick (1922-2014)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Sur, Mriganka (1953-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Suresh, Subra (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Surrey, Stanley Sterling (1910-1984)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of the Treasury
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Suslin, Andrei Alexandrovich (1950-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Susskind, Leonard (1939-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sussman, Gerald Jay (1947-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Arthur Eugene (1902-1973)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sutherland, Earl Wilbur (1915-1974)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Physiologist; Educator

Sutherland, Gordon Brims Black McIvor (1907-1980)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Sutherland, Ivan Edward (1938-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems, Inc.
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer engineer; Company executive; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Lucy Stuart (1903-1980)
Election: 1965, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Sutin, Norman (1928-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Svedberg, Theodor (1884-1971)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Uppsala
Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Svensson, Lars E. O. (1947-)
Election: 2000, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Swedish House of Finance, SIFR-The Institute for Financial Research
Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik (1888-1957)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Swager, Timothy Manning (1961-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Swain, Charles Gardner (1917-1988)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Swain, George Fillmore (1857-1931)
Election: 1888, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator

Swain, Tony (1922-1987)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Plant biochemist; Educator; Government research agency scientist

Swallow, George Clinton (1817-1899)
Election: 1859, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Missouri
Residence at election: Columbia, MO
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency and academic administrator

Swallow, John Crossley (1923-1994)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute of Oceanographic Sciences
Residence at election: Surrey, England
Career description: Oceanographer; Research organization staff member

Swaminathan, Monkombu Sambasivan (1925-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: International Rice Research Institute
Residence at election: Manila, Philippines
Career description: Geneticist; Research organization staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

Swan, Thomas Walter (1877-1975)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Circuit Court, Second Circuit
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

Swanson, Carl Pontius (1911-1996)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biologist; Educator

Swanson, Larry William (1945-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Anatomist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Swartz, Olof Peter (1760-1818)
Election: 1805, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Botanist; Natural history explorer; Educator; Learned society administrator

Swarzenski, Hanns Peter Theophil (1903-1985)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator

Sweeney, James Johnson (1900-1986)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Houston Museum of Fine Arts
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Critic; Historian (art); Museum administrator

Sweeney, John Lincoln (1906-1986)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Librarian

Sweet, William Herbert (1910-2001)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Sweetser, William (1797-1875)
Election: 1831, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Vermont
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Swensen, David Frederick (1954-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Swets, John Arthur (1928-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Company scientist and executive
Current affiliation: Tequesta, FL

Swett, John Barnard (1752-1796)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marblehead, MA
Residence at election: Marblehead, MA
Career description: Physician; Surgeon

Swett, Samuel (1782-1866)
Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2017  584
Swidler, Ann (1945-)  
**Election:** 2013, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, Berkeley  
**Residence at election:** Berkeley, CA  
**Career description:** Sociologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Swift, Ernest Haywood (1897-1987)  
**Election:** 1962, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** California Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pasadena, CA  
**Career description:** Chemist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Swift, Hewson Hoyt (1920-2004)  
**Election:** 1967, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Army officer; Engineer; Businessperson

Swindells, John Lawrence (1937-)  
**Election:** 2008, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Liverpool  
**Residence at election:** Liverpool, UK  
**Career description:** Structural chemist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Sykes, Lynn Ray (1937-)  
**Election:** 1979, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Geophysicist; Seismologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Sylla, Richard E. (1940-)  
**Election:** 2012, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York University Leonard N. Stern School of Business  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Historian (economic); Academic administrator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Sylvester, James Joseph (1814-1897)  
**Election:** 1873, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Royal Military Academy, Woolwich  
**Residence at election:** Woolwich, England  
**Career description:** Mathematician; Educator

Syme, Ronald (1903-1989)  
**Election:** 1959, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Oxford  
**Residence at election:** Oxford, England  
**Career description:** Historian; Classicist; Educator

Szabo, Attila (1947-)  
**Election:** 2009, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD  
**Residence at election:** Bethesda, MD  
**Career description:** Biophysical chemist; Government research agency scientist and administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Szalay, Alexander Sandor (1949-)  
**Election:** 2003, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Johns Hopkins University  
**Residence at election:** Baltimore, MD  
**Career description:** Neuroanatomist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Szczepanski, Jan (1913-2004)  
**Election:** 1972, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Polish Academy of Sciences  
**Residence at election:** Warsaw, Poland  
**Career description:** Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator

Szego, Gabor (1895-1985)  
**Election:** 1976, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Stanford University  
**Residence at election:** Stanford, CA  
**Career description:** Mathematician; Educator

Szelenyi, Ivan (1938-)  
**Election:** 2000, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Sociologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** New York University

Szell, George (1897-1970)  
**Election:** 1967, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Cleveland Orchestra  
**Residence at election:** Cleveland, OH  
**Career description:** Musician (conductor)

Szentagothai, Janos (1912-1994)  
**Election:** 1973, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Budapest Medical School  
**Residence at election:** Budapest, Hungary  
**Career description:** Neuroanatomist; Educator

Szent-Gyorgyi, Albert von Nagyrapolt (1893-1986)  
**Election:** 1957, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Marine Biological Laboratory  
**Residence at election:** Woods Hole, MA  
**Career description:** Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

Szent-Gyorgyi, Andrew Gabriel (1924-2015)  
**Election:** 1975, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Brandeis University  
**Residence at election:** Waltham, MA  
**Career description:** Biochemist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Szilard, Leo (1898-1964)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Szostak, Jack W. (1952-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sztompka, Piotr (1944-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: Jagiellonian University
Residence at election: Krakow, Poland
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Szymborska, Wislawa (1923-2012)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: Krakow, Poland
Residence at election: Krakow, Poland
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Editor