

Members of the American Academy

Listed by election year, 1850–1899

Elected in 1850

Abbot, Samuel Leonard (1818-1904)
Alexander, Stephen (1806-1883)
Bouve, Thomas Tracy (1815-1896)
Caswell, Alexis (1799-1877)
Chauvenet, William (1820-1870)
Eustis, Henry Lawrence (1819-1885)
Fremont, John Charles (1813-1890)
Haldeman, Samuel Stehman (1812-1880)
Hall, Jonathan Patten (1799-1866)
Hubbard, Joseph Stillman (1823-1863)
Jacobi, Carl Gustav Jacob (1804-1851)
Jussieu, Adrien Henry Laurent de (1797-1853)
Rokitansky, Karl Freiherr von (1804-1878)
Whitney, Josiah Dwight (1819-1896)

Elected in 1851

Burnett, Waldo Irving (1827-1854)
Coffin, John Huntington Crane (1815-1890)
Haddock, Charles Bricket (1796-1861)
Hunt, Thomas Sterry (1826-1892)
Jenks, William (1778-1866)
Marsh, George Perkins (1801-1882)
Norton, John Pitkin (1822-1852)
Norton, William Augustus (1810-1883)

Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet (1810-1874)
Silliman, Benjamin, Jr. (1816-1885)

Elected in 1852

Dexter, William Prescott (1820-1890)
Kneeland, Samuel, Jr. (1821-1888)
Lane, George Martin (1823-1897)

Elected in 1853

Boeckh, August (1785-1867)
Bunsen, Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von (1791-1860)
Cooke, Josiah Parsons (1827-1894)
Cotting, Benjamin Eddy (1812-1897)
Grote, George (1794-1871)
Hill, Thomas (1818-1891)
Lee, William Raymond (1807-1891)
Lepsius, Karl Richard (1810-1884)
Mittermaier, Karl Joseph Anton (1787-1867)
Parker, Joel (1795-1875)
Parkman, Samuel (1816-1854)
Peters, Christian August Friedrich (1806-1880)
Winlock, Joseph (1826-1875)

Elected in 1854

Brewer, Thomas Mayo (1814-1880)
Choate, Rufus (1799-1859)
Curtis, Benjamin Robbins (1809-1874)
Durkee, Silas (1798-1878)
Hamilton, William (1788-1856)
Peabody, Ephraim (1807-1856)
Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst von (1804-1885)
Ware, Charles Eliot (1814-1887)

Elected in 1855

Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August (1799-1875)
Arnold, Albert Nicholas (1814-1883)
Bopp, Franz (1791-1867)
Brodie, Benjamin Collins (1783-1862)
Bryant, William Cullen (1794-1878)
Child, Francis James (1825-1896)
Cousin, Victor (1792-1867)
Crawford, Thomas (1813-1857)
Curtis, Moses Ashley (1808-1872)
Dalton, John Call, Jr. (1825-1889)
Gray, John Chipman (1793-1881)
Greenough, Richard Saltonstall (1819-1904)
Guizot, François Pierre Guillaume (1787-1874)
Irving, Washington (1783-1859)
Kirtland, Jared Potter (1793-1877)
Livermore, George (1809-1865)
Lowell, James Russell (1819-1891)
Mahan, Dennis Hart (1802-1871)
Owen, Richard (1804-1892)

Parkman, Francis (1823-1893)
Powers, Hiram (1805-1873)
Rayer, Pierre Francois Olive (1793-1867)
Regnault, Henri Victor (1810-1878)
Short, Charles Wilkins (1794-1863)
Stearns, William Augustus (1805-1876)
Thiersch, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784-1860)
Vicat, Louis Joseph (1786-1861)
Whately, Richard (1787-1863)

Elected in 1856

Cary, Thomas Greaves (1792-1859)
Clark, Henry James (1826-1873)
Ellis, George Edward (1814-1894)
Frothingham, Nathaniel Langdon (1793-1870)
Gould, Benjamin Apthorp, Sr. (1787-1859)
Hays, Isaac (1796-1879)
Henck, John Benjamin (1815-1903)
Hickok, Laurens Perseus (1798-1888)
Johnson, Manuel John (1805-1859)
Mill, John Stuart (1806-1873)
Peters, Christian Heinrich Friedrich (1813-1890)
Sophocles, Evangelinus Apostolides (1805-1883)
Sprague, Charles James (1823-1903)
Torrey, Henry Warren (1814-1893)
Wood, George Bacon (1797-1879)

Elected in 1857

Adams, Charles Francis (1807-1886)
Andrews, William Turell (1794-1879)
Boutwell, George Sewall (1818-1905)
Eliot, Charles William (1834-1926)
Elliott, Ezekiel Brown (1823-1888)
Farmer, Moses Gerrish (1820-1893)
Grimm, Jacob Ludwig (1785-1863)
Mitscherlich, Eilhard (1794-1863)
Mohl, Hugo von (1805-1872)
Motley, John Lothrop (1814-1877)
Putnam, Charles Gideon (1805-1875)
Ravenel, Saint Julien (1819-1882)
Runkle, John Daniel (1822-1902)
Storer, Francis Humphreys (1832-1914)
Weinland, David Friedrich (1829-1915)

Elected in 1858

Bell, Luther Vose (1806-1862)
Bryant, Henry (1820-1867)
Clark, Thomas Edwards (-)
Robbins, Chandler (1810-1882)
Storer, Horatio Robinson (1830-1922)

Elected in 1859

Arnold, Samuel Greene (1821-1880)
Clifford, John Henry (1809-1876)
Ellis, Calvin (1826-1883)
Goodwin, William Watson (1831-1912)
Hunt, Edward Bissell (1822-1863)
Lindley, John (1799-1865)
Liouville, Joseph (1809-1882)

Logan (Sir), William Edmond (1798-1875)
Lyman, Theodore (1833-1897)
Ritchie, Edward Samuel (1814-1895)
Swallow, George Clinton (1817-1899)
Valentin, Gabriel Gustav (1810-1883)
Washburn, Emory (1800-1877)

Elected in 1860

Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter (1809-1889)
Dawson, John William (1820-1899)
Dove, Heinrich Wilhelm (1803-1879)
Gurney, Ephraim Whitman (1829-1886)
Hackett, Horatio Balch (1808-1875)
Kolliker, Rudolf Albert von (1817-1905)
LeConte, John (1818-1891)
Newcomb, Simon (1835-1909)
Norton, Charles Eliot (1827-1908)
Whitney, William Dwight (1827-1894)
Wright, Chauncey (1830-1875)

Elected in 1861

Abbot, Ezra (1819-1884)
Bekker, Immanuel (August Immanuel) (1785-1871)
Bigelow, George Tyler (1810-1878)
Duperrey, Louis Isidore (1786-1865)
Ferrel, William (1817-1891)
Gilliss, James Melville (1811-1865)
Hadley, James (1821-1872)
Holmes, Francis Simmons (1815-1882)

Marcou, Jules (1824-1898)
Oliver, James Edward (1829-1895)
Ordway, John Morse (1823-1909)
Peabody, Andrew Preston (1811-1893)
Safford, Truman Henry (1836-1901)
Thomas, Benjamin Franklin (1813-1878)
Trendelenburg, Friedrich Adolf (1802-1872)

Elected in 1862

Agassiz, Alexander Emmanuel Rodolph (1835-1910)
Bartlett, William Pitt Greenwood (1837-1865)
Clark, Alvan (1804-1887)
Dean, John (1831-1888)
Fairbairn, William (1789-1874)
Fitzpatrick, John Bernard (1812-1866)
Newton, Hubert Anson (1830-1896)
Peirce, James Mills (1834-1906)
Searle, George Mary (1839-1918)
Warren, Cyrus Moors (1824-1891)

Elected in 1863

Abbot, Henry Larcom (1831-1927)
Bancroft, George (1800-1891)
Carey, Henry Charles (1793-1879)
Church, Frederic Edwin (1826-1900)
Hansteen, Christopher (1784-1873)
Humphreys, Andrew Atkinson (1810-1883)
Jarvis, Edward (1803-1884)
Kennedy, John Pendleton (1795-1870)
Lawrence, William (1783-1867)

Ranke, Leopold von (Franz Leopold von) (1795-1886)
Story, William Wetmore (1819-1895)

Elected in 1864

Bunsen, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard (1811-1899)
Chasles, Michel (1793-1880)
Dana, Richard Henry (1815-1882)
Emerson, Ralph Waldo (1803-1882)
Graham, Thomas (1805-1869)
Lesley, J. Peter (1819-1903)
Meade, George Gordon (1815-1872)
Milman, Henry Hart (1791-1868)
Muller, Max (Friedrich Max) (1823-1900)
Overbeck, Johann Friedrich (1789-1869)
Pearce, Edward (1833-1899)
Rood, Ogden Nicholas (1831-1902)
Struve, Otto Wilhelm von (1819-1905)
Upham, Jabez Baxter (1820-1902)
Watson, William (1834-1915)

Elected in 1865

Bemis, George (1816-1878)
Brown, Samuel Gilman (1813-1885)
Clarke, Edward Hammond (1820-1877)
Draper, John William (1811-1882)
Eliot, Samuel (1821-1898)
Goodwin, Daniel Raynes (1811-1890)
Hale, Edward Everett (1822-1909)
Hill, George William (1838-1914)
Lewis, Tayler (1802-1877)

Meek, Fielding Bradford (1817-1876)
Mitchell, Silas Weir (1829-1914)
Poncelet, Jean Victor (1788-1867)
Putnam, Frederic Ward (1839-1915)
Rutherford, Lewis Morris (1816-1892)
Sumner, Charles (1811-1874)
Tyler, John Eugene (1819-1878)

Elected in 1866

Atkinson, William Parsons (1820-1890)
Batchelder, John Montgomery (1811-1892)
Bentham, George (1800-1884)
Bigelow, Erastus Brigham (1814-1879)
Cabot, James Elliot (1821-1903)
Cayley, Arthur (1821-1895)
Chapman, Alvan Wentworth (1809-1899)
Deane, Charles (1813-1889)
Delaunay, Charles Eugene (1816-1872)
Faye, Herve Auguste Etienne Albans (1814-1902)
Gray, Horace (1828-1902)
Gray, William (1810-1892)
Hedge, Frederic Henry (1805-1890)
Hooker, Joseph Dalton (1817-1911)
Kendrick, Asahel Clark (1809-1895)
Maine, Henry James Sumner (1822-1888)
Mitchell, Henry (1830-1902)
Perley, Ira (1799-1874)
Porter, Noah (1811-1892)
Rankine, William John Macquorn (1820-1872)
Ray, Isaac (1807-1881)

Ruggles, Stephen Preston (1808-1880)
Sears, Barnas (1802-1880)
Thayer, Nathaniel (1808-1883)
Ware, William Robert (1832-1915)
Whelpley, James Davenport (1817-1872)
White, James Clarke (1833-1916)
Williams, Henry Willard (1821-1895)

Elected in 1867

Binney, Horace (1780-1875)
Brown-Sequard, Charles Edouard (1817-1894)
Crafts, James Mason (1839-1917)
Hay, Gustavus (1830-1908)
Hazard, Rowland Gibson (1801-1888)
Hodges, Richard Manning (1827-1896)
Lord, Daniel (1795-1868)
Peirce, Charles Santiago Sanders (1839-1914)
Pickering, Edward Charles (1846-1919)
Rodgers, John (1812-1882)
Sabine, Edward (1788-1883)
Smith, John Lawrence (1818-1883)

Elected in 1868

Angell, James Burrill (1829-1916)
Atwood, Nathaniel Ellis (1807-1886)
Bluntschli, Johann Caspar (1808-1881)
Chevreul, Michel Eugene (1786-1889)
Clark, William Smith (1826-1886)
de La Rive, Auguste Arthur (1801-1873)
Hagen, Hermann August (1817-1893)

Hayes, John Lord (1812-1887)
Lassen, Christian (1800-1876)
Mann, Horace (1844-1868)
Mansel, Henry Longueville (1820-1871)
Morgan, Lewis Henry (1818-1881)
Packard, Alpheus Spring (1839-1905)
Quincy, Edmund (1808-1877)
Ritschl, Friedrich Wilhelm (1806-1876)
Scudder, Samuel Hubbard (1837-1911)
von Helmholtz, Hermann Ludwig Ferdinand (1821-1894)
Wheatstone, Charles (1802-1875)
White, Andrew Dickson (1832-1918)

Elected in 1869

Barnard, James Munson (1819-1904)
Brigham, William Tufts (1841-1926)
Coolidge, Algernon (1830-1912)
Hyatt, Alpheus (1838-1902)
Morse, Edward Sylvester (1838-1925)
Parsons, Thomas William (1819-1892)
Rockwell, Alfred Perkins (1834-1903)
Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate (1841-1906)
Whiting, Henry Laurens (1821-1897)

Elected in 1870

Braun, Alexander Carl Heinrich (1805-1877)
Cutler, Elbridge Jefferson (1831-1870)
Derby, George (1819-1874)
Holmes, Nathaniel (1815-1901)
Kaulbach, Wilhelm Freiherr von (1805-1874)
Kirchhoff, Gustav Robert (1824-1887)
Langdell, Christopher Columbus (1826-1906)
Lea, Henry Charles (1825-1909)
Merivale, Charles (1808-1893)
Perkins, Charles Callahan (1823-1886)
Pumpelly, Raphael (1837-1923)
Young, Edward James (1829-1906)

Elected in 1871

Adams, Charles Francis (1835-1915)
Allen, Joel Asaph (1838-1921)
Amory, Robert (1842-1910)
Baldwin, George Rumford (1798-1888)
Bocher, Ferdinand (1832-1902)
Brush, George Jarvis (1831-1912)
Denny, Henry Gardner (1833-1907)
de Pourtales, Louis Francois (1823-1880)
Everett, Charles Carroll (1829-1900)
Everett, William (1839-1910)
Hooper, Robert William (1810-1885)
Johnson, Samuel William (1830-1909)
Lesquereux, Leo (1806-1889)
Olney, Stephen Thayer (1812-1878)
Paine, Henry Warren (1810-1893)

Paine, John Knowles (1839-1906)
Perry, John Bulkley (1825-1872)
Petree, William Henry (1838-1904)
Seaver, Edwin Pliny (1838-1917)
Sharples, Stephen Paschall (1842-1923)
Smith, Jeremiah (1837-1921)
Trowbridge, John (1843-1923)
Whittier, John Greenleaf (1807-1892)
Young, Charles Augustus (1834-1908)

Elected in 1872

Boutelle, Charles Otis (1813-1890)
Bowditch, Henry Pickering (1840-1911)
Dollen, Johann Heinrich Wilhelm (1820-1897)
Dunbar, Charles Franklin (1830-1900)
Green, Nicholas Saint-John (1830-1876)
Hunnewell, Horatio Hollis (1810-1902)
Jackson, Charles Loring (1847-1935)
Jowett, Benjamin (1817-1893)
Martineau, James (1805-1900)
Merrick, John Mudge (1838-1879)
Mommsen, Theodor (1817-1903)
Nichols, William Ripley (1847-1886)
Rammelsberg, Karl Friedrich (1813-1899)
Roepper, William Theodore (1810-1880)
Rogers, William Augustus (1832-1898)
Thomson (Lord Kelvin), William (1824-1907)

Elected in 1873

Clausius, Rudolph Julius Emmanuel (1822-1888)
Hillard, George Stillman (1808-1879)
Hofmeister, Wilhelm Friedrich Benedict (1824-1877)
Naumann, Karl Friedrich (1797-1873)
Remusat, Charles Francois Marie, Comte de (1797-1875)
Sylvester, James Joseph (1814-1897)
Wohler, Friedrich (1800-1882)

Elected in 1874

Brioschi, Francesco (1824-1897)
Darwin, Charles Robert (1809-1882)
Farlow, William Gilson (1844-1919)
Gladstone, William Ewart (1809-1898)
Goodale, George Lincoln (1839-1923)
Hammond, William Alexander (1828-1900)
Hilgard, Julius Erasmus (1825-1891)
Hoar, Ebenezer Rockwood (1816-1895)
Joule, James Prescott (1818-1889)
Maxwell, James Clerk (1831-1879)
McCosh, James (1811-1894)
McCrary, John (1831-1881)
Miller, William Hallowes (1801-1880)
Poggendorff, Johann Christian (1796-1877)
Stokes, George Gabriel (1819-1903)
Trowbridge, William Petit (1828-1892)

Trumbull, James Hammond (1821-1897)
Virchow, Rudolph (1821-1902)
Watson, Sereno (1826-1892)
Wharton, Francis (1820-1889)
Wing, Charles Hallett (1836-1915)

Elected in 1875

Adams, Henry (1838-1918)
Barrande, Joachim (1799-1883)
Edes, Robert Thaxter (1838-1923)
Genth, Frederick Augustus (1820-1893)
Gerome, Jean Leon (1824-1904)
Gilman, Daniel Coit (1831-1908)
Greenough, James Bradstreet (1833-1901)
Hill, Henry Barker (1849-1903)
James, William (1842-1910)
LeConte, Joseph (1823-1901)
Marsh, Othniel Charles (1831-1899)
Mayer, Alfred Marshall (1836-1897)
Mills, Hiram Francis (1836-1921)
Ramsay, Andrew Crombie (1814-1891)
Remsen, Ira (1846-1927)
Sellers, William (1824-1905)
Thiers, Louis Adolph (1797-1877)

Elected in 1876

Curtius, Ernst (1814-1896)
Dwight, Thomas (1843-1911)
Godkin, Edwin Lawrence (1831-1902)
Hamlin, Charles Edward (1825-1886)
Mignet, François Auguste Marie Alexis (1796-1884)
Nash, Bennett Hubbard (1834-1906)
Pattison, Mark (1813-1884)

Rawlinson, Henry Creswicke
(1810-1895)
Rowland, Henry Augustus (1848-
1901)
Sclopis di Salerano (Count), Paolo
Federigo (1798-1878)
Sibley, John Langdon (1804-1885)
Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn (1815-
1881)
Stewart, Balfour (1828-1887)
Story, William Edward (1850-
1930)
Tennyson, Alfred (1809-1892)
Violet-Le-Duc, Eugene Emmanuel
(1814-1879)

Elected in 1877

Bell, Alexander Graham (1847-
1922)
Bradley, Charles Smith (1819-
1888)
Cross, Charles Robert (1848-1921)
Diman, Jeremiah Lewis (1831-
1881)
Dolbear, Amos Emerson (1837-
1910)
Heer, Oswald (1809-1883)
Hofmann, August Wilhelm (1818-
1892)
Holmes, Oliver Wendell (1841-
1935)
Leuckart, Rudolph (Karl Georg
Friedrich Rudolph) (1822-1898)
Lowell, John (1824-1897)
Minot, Francis (1821-1899)
Searle, Arthur (1837-1920)
Shattuck, George Cheyne (1813-
1893)
Steenstrup, Johann Japetus Smith
(1813-1897)
Thayer, James Bradley (1831-1902)
Trouvelot, Etienne Leopold (1827-
1895)
Paget, James (1814-1899)

Elected in 1878

Agardh, Jacob Georg (1813-1901)
Ames, James Barr (1846-1910)
Appleton, William Sumner (1840-
1903)
Brooks, Phillips (1835-1893)
Burgess, Edward (1848-1891)
Byerly, William Elwood (1849-
1935)
Carlyle, Thomas (1795-1881)
Clark, George Bassett (1827-1891)
Fiske, John (1842-1901)
Folsom, Charles Follen (1842-1907)
Gray, John Chipman (1839-1915)
James, Thomas Potts (1803-1882)
Leavitt, Erasmus Darwin (1836-
1916)
Lodge, Henry Cabot (1850-1924)
Loring, Charles Greely (1828-
1902)
Munro, Hugh Andrew Johnstone
(1819-1885)
Naegeli, Carl Wilhelm von (1817-
1891)
Plantamour, Emile (1815-1882)
Putnam, James Jackson (1846-
1918)
Reynolds, John Phillips (1825-
1909)
Richardson, Henry Hobson (1838-
1886)
Ropes, Joseph Samuel (1818-1903)
Ruskin, John (1819-1900)
Sargent, Charles Sprague (1841-
1927)
Warren, John Collins (1842-1927)
White, John Williams (1849-1917)
Winsor, Justin (1831-1897)

Elected in 1879

Atkinson, Edward (1827-1905)
Clarke, James Freeman (1810-
1888)
Curtius, Georg (1820-1885)
Donders, Franz Cornelis
(Franciscus Cornelis) (1818-
1889)
Draper, Frank Winthrop (1843-
1909)
Gooch, Frank Austin (1852-1929)
Hall, Asaph (1829-1907)
Hodges, Nathaniel Dana Carlile
(1852-1927)
Hosmer, Alfred (1832-1891)
Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte
de (1805-1894)
Richards, Robert Hallowell (1844-
1945)
Richardson, William Lambert
(1842-1932)
Stephen, James Fitzjames (1829-
1894)
Watson, James Craig (1838-1880)
Wood, Edward Stickney (1846-
1905)

Elected in 1880

Auwers, Arthur Julius George
Friedrich von (1838-1915)
Berthelot, Marcelin (Pierre Eugene
Marcelin) (1827-1907)
Des Cloizeaux, Alfred Louis
Olivier Legrand (1817-1897)
Edmands, John Rayner (1850-
1910)
Gibbs, Josiah Willard (1839-1903)
Haynes, Henry Williamson (1831-
1912)
Kidder, Henry Purkitt (1823-1886)
King, Clarence (1842-1901)

Elected in 1881

Barker, Benjamin Fordyce (1818-1891)
Billings, John Shaw (1838-1913)
Blake, Clarence John (1843-1919)
Blake, Francis (1850-1913)
Carr, Lucien (1829-1915)
Clark, Alvan Graham (1832-1897)
Crosby, William Otis (1850-1925)
Cummings, John (1812-1898)
DaCosta, Jacob Mendez (1833-1900)
di Cesnola, Luigi Palma (1832-1904)
Draper, Henry (1837-1882)
Force, Manning Ferguson (1824-1899)
Gaffield, Thomas (1825-1900)
Lanman, Charles Rockwell (1850-1941)
Lincoln, Frederic Walker (1817-1898)
Long, John Davis (1838-1915)
Niles, William Harmon (1838-1910)
Stille, Alfred (1813-1900)
Stubbs, William (1825-1901)
Sumner, William Graham (1840-1910)

Elected in 1882

Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm (1816-1895)
Minot, Charles Sedgwick (1852-1914)
Studer, Bernhard (1794-1887)
von Sachs, Julius (1832-1897)
Walker, Francis Amasa (1840-1897)

Elected in 1883

Arnold, Matthew (1822-1888)
Chandler, Seth Carlo, Jr. (1846-1913)
Dixwell, George Basil (1814-1885)
Faxon, Walter (1848-1920)
Hall, Edwin Herbert (1855-1938)
Haygood, Atticus Greene (1839-1896)
Hermite, Charles (1822-1901)
Holman, Silas Whitcomb (1856-1900)
Huxley, Thomas Henry (1825-1895)
Jacques, William White (1855-1932)
Kinnicutt, Leonard Parker (1854-1911)
Langley, Samuel Pierpont (1834-1906)
Mabery, Charles Frederic (1850-1927)
Mallet, John William (1832-1912)
Michael, Arthur (1853-1942)
Pasteur, Louis (1822-1895)
Pickering, William Henry (1858-1938)
Schmidt, Johann Friedrich Julius (1825-1884)
Wurtz, Charles Adolphe (1817-1884)

Elected in 1884

Abbe, Cleveland (1838-1916)
Baeyer, Adolf Johann Friedrich Wilhelm von (1835-1917)
Beyrich, Heinrich Ernst (1815-1896)
Clarke, Joseph Thacher (1856-1920)
Davis, William Morris (1850-1934)
Hooper, William Leslie (1855-1918)

Kimball, Alonzo Smith (1843-1897)
Mark, Edward Laurens (1847-1946)
Peirce, Benjamin Osgood (1854-1914)
Schonfeld, Eduard (1828-1891)
Simon, Jules Francois (1814-1896)
Thomsen, Hans Peter Jorgen Julius (1826-1909)
Wendell, Oliver Clinton (1845-1912)
Whiting, Harold (1855-1895)

Elected in 1885

Cullum, George Washington (1809-1892)
Eichler, August Wilhelm (1839-1887)
Holden, Edward Singleton (1846-1914)
Lowell, Augustus (1830-1900)
Maspero, Gaston Camille Charles (1846-1916)
Michelson, Albert Abraham (1852-1931)
Morison, George Shattuck (1842-1903)
Norton, Lewis Mills (1855-1893)
Robinson, Ezekiel Gilman (1815-1894)
Ropes, John Codman (1836-1899)
Ross, Denman Waldo (1853-1935)
Saporta, Louis Charles Joseph Gaston, Marquis de (1823-1896)
Sawyer, Edwin Forrest (1849-1937)
Wild, Heinrich (1833-1902)

Elected in 1886

de Lacaze-Duthiers, Felix Joseph
Henri (1821-1901)
Du Bois-Reymond, Emil Heinrich
(1818-1896)
Huntington, Oliver Whipple
(1858-1924)
Lanza, Gaetano (1848-1928)
Sedgwick, William Thompson
(1855-1921)
van Beneden, Pierre Joseph (1809-
1894)

Elected in 1887

Brimmer, Martin (1829-1896)
Chaplin, Winfield Scott (1847-
1918)
Clarke, Eliot Channing (1845-
1921)
Davidson, George (1825-1911)
Drown, Thomas Messinger (1842-
1904)
Eaton, Daniel Cady (1834-1895)
Fewkes, Jesse Walter (1850-1930)
Lea, Mathew Carey (1823-1897)
Lowell, Edward Jackson (1845-
1894)
Lyon, David Gordon (1852-1935)
Newberry, John Strong (1822-
1892)
Newton, John (1823-1895)
Powell, John Wesley (1834-1902)
Ritchie, John, Jr. (1853-1939)
Thayer, Joseph Henry (1828-1901)
Verrill, Addison Emery (1839-
1926)
Wood, Horatio Charles (1841-
1920)

Elected in 1888

Brogie, (Charles) Jacques Victor
Albert, Duc de (1821-1901)
Evans, John (1823-1908)
Goode, George Brown (1851-1896)
Kirchhoff, Johann Wilhelm Adolf
(1826-1908)
Maximowicz (Maksimovic), Carl
Johann (1827-1891)
Nordenskiöld, Adolf Erik
(Friherre) (1832-1901)
Rotch, Abbott Lawrence (1861-
1912)
Sidgwick, Henry (1838-1900)
Stephen, Leslie (1832-1904)
Strutt (Lord Rayleigh), John
William (1842-1919)
Swain, George Fillmore (1857-
1931)
Thomson, Elihu (1853-1937)
Toy, Crawford Howell (1836-1919)

Elected in 1889

Bradford, Edward Hickling (1848-
1926)
Cabot, Arthur Tracy (1852-1912)
Caligny, Anatole François Hüe,
Marquis de (1811-1892)
Carter, Franklin (1837-1919)
Cheever, David Williams (1831-
1915)
Collar, William Coe (1833-1916)
Ernst, Harold Clarence (1856-
1922)
Fitz, Reginald Heber (1843-1913)
Henshaw, Samuel (1852-1941)
Homans, John (1836-1903)
Johnston, Alexander (1849-1889)
Knight, Frederick Irving (1841-
1909)
Livermore, William Roscoe (1843-
1919)

Lyman, George Hinckley (1819-
1891)
Marignac, Jean Charles Galissard
de (1817-1894)
Mendeleeff (Mendeleyev), Dmitri
Ivanowitsh (1834-1907)
Peabody, Cecil Hobart (1855-1934)
Schwamb, Peter (1858-1928)
Scudder, Horace Elisha (1838-
1902)
Stephenson, Franklin Bache (1848-
1932)
Stockwell, John Nelson (1832-
1920)
Taussig, Frank William (1859-
1940)
Walcott, Henry Pickering (1838-
1932)
Weber, Wilhelm Edward (1804-
1891)
Wendell, Barrett (1855-1921)
Willey, Henry (1824-1907)

Elected in 1890

Barus, Carl (1856-1935)
Bowman, William (1816-1892)
Burnham, Sherburne Wesley
(1838-1921)
Cooley, Thomas McIntyre (1824-
1898)
Dwight, Timothy (1828-1916)
Martin, Henry Newell (1848-1896)
Phelps, Edward John (1822-1900)
Roscoe, Henry Enfield (1833-1915)
Whitman, Charles Otis (1842-
1910)

Elected in 1891

Brewster, William (1851-1919)
Cabot, Louis (1837-1914)
Comey, Arthur Messinger (1861-1933)
Fisher, George Park (1827-1909)
Gardiner, Edward Gardiner (1854-1907)
Goodell, Abner Cheney, Jr. (1831-1914)
Howe, Henry Marion (1848-1922)
Mendenhall, Thomas Corwin (1841-1924)
Mixer, Samuel Jason (1855-1926)
Munroe, Charles Edward (1849-1938)
Nef, John Ulric (1862-1915)
Richards, Theodore William (1868-1928)
Royce, Josiah (1855-1916)
Sanger, Charles Robert (1860-1912)
Taber, Henry (1860-1936)
Upham, Warren (1850-1934)

Elected in 1892

Bailey, Solon Irving (1854-1931)
Barnard, Edward Emerson (1857-1923)
Bartlett, Francis (1836-1913)
Bartlett, John (1820-1905)
Bennett, Edmund Hatch (1824-1898)
Bowditch, Charles Pickering (1842-1921)
Brooks, William Keith (1848-1908)
Chamberlain, Mellen (1821-1900)
Comstock, Cyrus Ballou (1831-1910)
Davis, Andrew McFarland (1833-1920)
Faxon, Charles Edward (1846-1918)

Franklin, Fabian (1853-1939)
Gylden, Johan August Hugo (1841-1896)
Higginson, Thomas Wentworth (1823-1911)
Hudson, John Elbridge (1839-1900)
Huggins, William (1824-1910)
Keeler, James Edward (1857-1900)
Lowell, Percival (1855-1916)
Macvane, Silas Marcus (1842-1914)
McClintock, Emory (1840-1916)
Meyer, Victor (1848-1897)
Moore, George Dunning (1862-1944)
Morley, Edward Williams (1838-1923)
Mueller (Baron), Ferdinand von (1825-1896)
Pynchon, Thomas Ruggles (1823-1904)
Robinson, Benjamin Lincoln (1864-1935)
Robinson, Edward (1858-1931)
Russell, Andrew Howland (1846-1915)
Selwyn, Alfred Richard Cecil (1824-1902)
Seymour, Arthur Bliss (1859-1933)
Smith, Charles Card (1827-1918)
Sorby, Henry Clifton (1826-1908)
Strasburger, Eduard Adolf (1844-1912)
Thaxter, Roland (1858-1932)
Trelease, William (1857-1945)
Vasey, George (1822-1893)
Vogel, Hermann Carl (1841-1907)
Wells, David Ames (1828-1898)

Elected in 1893

Bornet, Jean Baptiste Edouard (1828-1911)
Bryce, James (1838-1922)
Cabot, Samuel (1850-1906)
Clayton, Henry Helm (1861-1946)
Dana, Edward Salisbury (1849-1935)
Gilbert, Grove Karl (1843-1918)
Hermann, Ludimar (1838-1914)
Hutton, Frederick Remsen (1853-1918)
Kekulé von Stradonitz, Friedrich August (1829-1896)
Koehler, Sylvester Rosa (1837-1900)
Lévy, Maurice (1838-1910)
Lister, Joseph (1827-1912)
Penfield, Samuel Lewis (1856-1906)
Pillsbury, John Elliott (1846-1919)
Wright, John Henry (1852-1908)

Elected in 1894

Bywater, Ingram (1840-1914)
Davis, Walter Gould (1851-1919)
Green, Francis Mathews (1835-1902)
Hall, Granville Stanley (1846-1924)
Sabine, Wallace Clement (1868-1919)
Seeley, John Robert (1834-1895)
Smith, John Donnell (1829-1928)
von Holst, Hermann Eduard (1841-1904)

Elected in 1895

Bessemer, Henry (1813-1898)
Clarke, Samuel Fessenden (1851-1928)
Cornu, Marie Alfred (1841-1902)
Councilman, William Thomas (1854-1933)
Craighill, William Price (1833-1909)
Davenport, Charles Benedict (1866-1944)
Emerson, Benjamin Kendall (1843-1932)
Hayes, Hammond Vinton (1860-1947)
Jackson, Robert Tracy (1861-1948)
Kingsley, John Sterling (1854-1929)
Loven, Sven (1809-1895)
Parker, George Howard (1864-1955)
Pollock, Frederick (1845-1937)
van't Hoff, Jacobus Henricus (1852-1911)
Webster, Arthur Gordon (1863-1923)
Wolff, John Eliot (1857-1940)
Woodworth, William McMichael (1864-1912)
Yendell, Paul Sebastian (1844-1918)

Elected in 1896

Carter, James Coolidge (1827-1905)
Foster, Michael (1836-1907)
Gegenbaur, Carl (1826-1903)
Gildersleeve, Basil Lanneau (1831-1924)
Grimm, Herman Friedrich (elected as Friedrich Hermann) (1828-1901)

Kovalevskij (Kovalevsky), Alexander Onufrijevic (1840-1901)
Kuhne, Willy (Wilhelm Friedrich) (1837-1900)
Lounsbury, Thomas Raynesford (1838-1915)
Poor, Charles Lane (1866-1951)
Saint Gaudens, Augustus (1848-1907)
Smith, Theobald (1859-1934)
Solms-Laubach, Hermann Graf zu (1842-1915)
Stone, John Stone (1869-1943)
Weierstrass, Karl Theodor Wilhelm (1815-1897)
Weinhold, Karl (1823-1901)
Willson, Robert Wheeler (1853-1922)
Woodward, Robert Simpson (1849-1924)

Elected in 1897

Boltzmann, Ludwig (1844-1906)
Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen (1842-1927)
Brunner, Heinrich (1840-1915)
Dorpfeld, Wilhelm (1853-1940)
Fernald, Charles Henry (1838-1921)
Furness, Horace Howard (1833-1912)
Goodwin, Harry Manley (1870-1949)
Hollis, Ira Nelson (1856-1930)
Jennings, Walter Louis (1866-1944)
Laws, Frank Arthur (1867-1936)
Lowell, Abbott Lawrence (1856-1943)
Maitland, Frederic William (1850-1906)
Osler, William (1849-1919)
Pfeffer, Wilhelm Friedrich Philipp (1845-1920)
Puvis de Chavannes, Pierre Cecile (1824-1898)

Stedman, Edmund Clarence (1833-1908)
Welch, William Henry (1850-1934)

Elected in 1898

Brunetiere, Ferdinand (1849-1906)
Campbell, Douglas Houghton (1859-1953)
Coulter, John Merle (1851-1928)
Darwin, George Howard (1845-1912)
Davenport, George Edward (1833-1907)
Heim, Albert (1849-1937)
Jack, John George (1861-1949)
Kittredge, George Lyman (1860-1941)
Lowell, Francis Cabot (1855-1911)
Metchnikoff, Elias (1845-1916)
Recklinghausen, Friedrich Daniel von (1833-1910)
Rhodes, James Ford (1848-1927)
Ward, Robert DeCourcy (1867-1931)

Elected in 1899

Baker, Benjamin (1840-1907)
Bocher, Maxime (1867-1918)
Heaviside, Oliver (1850-1925)
Kipling, Rudyard (1865-1936)
Lefavour, Henry (1862-1946)
Noyes, Arthur Amos (1866-1936)
Osgood, William Fogg (1864-1943)
Russell of Killowen (Baron), Charles (1832-1900)
Sargent, John Singer (1856-1925)
Talbot, Henry Paul (1864-1927)
Wadsworth, Oliver Fairfield (1838-1911)
Walcott, Charles Doolittle (1850-1927)