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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth Year - Death Year</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Abbe, Cleveland</td>
<td>(1838-1916)</td>
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<td>Abbot, Charles Greeley</td>
<td>(1872-1973)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Astronomer; Academic and museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abbot, Andrew</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbot, Laurence F.</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbot, Wilbur Cortez</td>
<td>(1869-1947)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abboud, François M.</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Iowa City, IA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aalto, Alvar</td>
<td>(1898-1976)</td>
<td>1957, FHM</td>
<td>Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Helsinki, Finland</td>
<td>Architect</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aaron, Henry Jacob</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookings Institution</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Research institution staff member; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aaron, Daniel</td>
<td>(1912-2016)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abani, Christopher U.</td>
<td>(1966-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Writer (screenwriter, playwright, poet, fiction and nonfiction writer); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbas, Abul K.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbott, Ezra</td>
<td>(1819-1884)</td>
<td>1861, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Librarian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abbot, Henry Larcom</td>
<td>(1831-1927)</td>
<td>1863, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Army</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Army officer; Military engineer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Abe, Kobo</td>
<td>(1924-1993)</td>
<td>1977, FHM</td>
<td>Kobo Theatre Workshop</td>
<td>Tokyo, Japan</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, playwright); Theatrical producer and director</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abeles, Robert Heinz</td>
<td>(1926-2000)</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abella, Rosalie Silberman</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2007, FHM</td>
<td>Supreme Court of Canada</td>
<td>Ottawa, Canada</td>
<td>Jurist (Supreme Court of Canada); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abelson, John Norman</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abelson, Philip Hauge</td>
<td>(1913-2004)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institution of Washington</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abelson, Robert Paul</td>
<td>(1928-2005)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abernathy, Frederick Henry</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abert, John James</td>
<td>(1788-1863)</td>
<td>1845, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Army</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Topographical engineer; Army officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abram, Anatole</td>
<td>(1914-2011)</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>College de France; French Atomic Energy Commission</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Government science agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abraham, Kenneth S.</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia School of Law</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abraham, Ronny</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2016, FHM</td>
<td>International Court of Justice</td>
<td>The Hague, The Netherlands</td>
<td>Jurist; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrahamian, Ervand</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Baruch College, City University of New York</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrahams, Elihu</td>
<td>(1927-2018)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>New Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abrahamson, Shirley Schlanger</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Wisconsin Supreme Court</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Jurist; Lawyer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abram, Morris Berthold</td>
<td>(1918-2000)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abramovitz, Moses</td>
<td>(1912-2000)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abramowicz, Morton I.</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Century Foundation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abrams, Floyd</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Cahill Gordon &amp; Reindel LLP; Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abrams, LeRoy</td>
<td>(1874-1956)</td>
<td>1930, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Abrams, Meyer Howard</td>
<td>(1912-2015)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abramson, Jill</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>New York Times</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Journalist; Editor; Company executive (publishing)</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Abrikosov, Alexei Alexeyevich (1928-2017)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute for High Pressure Physics
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Government science agency researcher and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Abriola, Linda Marie (1954-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Beverly, MA
Career description: Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Abron, Lilia A. (1945-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peer Consultants
Residence at election: Rockville, MD
Career description: Chemical and environmental engineer; Company founder and executive (consulting firm)
Current affiliation: Same

Abreuña, Héctor Daniel (1953-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Electrochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Acemoglu, K. Daron (1967-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Achebe, Chinua (1930-2013)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bard College
Residence at election: Annandale-on-Hudson, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

Achen, Christopher Henry (1946-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Achenbach, Jan Drewes (1935-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Acheson, Dean Gooderham (1893-1971)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Covington and Burling
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Secretary of State

Ackerman, Bruce Arnold (1943-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Ackerman, Diane (1948-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Writer (essayist, poet, memoirist)
Current affiliation: Same

Ackerman, James Sloss (1919-2016)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator

Ackerman, Susan L. (1960-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Neuroscientist; Government research scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ackley, Hugh Gardner (1915-1998)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official
Current affiliation: Same

Ackroyd, Peter (1949-)
Election: 2006, FHM
Affiliation at election: London Times
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (poet, critic, literary theorist)
Current affiliation: Same

Acivos, Andreas (1928-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adachi, Mineihiro (1869-1934)
Election: 1932, FHM
Affiliation at election: Permanent Court of International Justice
Residence at election: The Hague, Netherlands
Career description: Diplomat; Jurist

Adair, Robert Kemp (1924-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adams, Aileen C. (1944-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Rape Foundation
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Public interest lawyer; Government official
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Ansel Easton</td>
<td>1902-1984</td>
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<td>Businessperson; Public official; Historian</td>
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<td>Adams, Arlin Marvin</td>
<td>1921-2015</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Schnader, Harrison, Segal &amp; Lewis</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Arbitrator; Jurist</td>
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<td>Adams, Brooks (Peter Chardon Brooks)</td>
<td>1848-1927</td>
<td>1918</td>
<td>Quincy, MA</td>
<td>Quincy, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Adams, Charles Baker</td>
<td>1814-1853</td>
<td>1849</td>
<td>Amherst College</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
<td>Naturalist; Conchologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Adams, Charles Francis</td>
<td>1807-1886</td>
<td>1857</td>
<td>Quincy, MA</td>
<td>Quincy, MA</td>
<td>Government official; Legislator; Diplomat</td>
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<td>Adams, Charles Francis</td>
<td>1835-1915</td>
<td>1871</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Historian</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Charles Francis</td>
<td>1866-1954</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>U.S. Navy</td>
<td>Concord, MA</td>
<td>Company executive; Financier; U.S. Secretary of the Navy</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Charles Francis</td>
<td>1910-1999</td>
<td>1959</td>
<td>Raytheon Manufacturing Company</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Industrialist; Company executive</td>
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<td>Adams, Clarence Raymond</td>
<td>1898-1965</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Adams, Comfort Avery</td>
<td>1868-1958</td>
<td>1906</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Adams, Ebenezer</td>
<td>1765-1841</td>
<td>1812</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Adams, Elijah</td>
<td>1918-1979</td>
<td>1979</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Adams, Ernest Wilcox</td>
<td>1926-2009</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Frank Dawson</td>
<td>1859-1942</td>
<td>1917</td>
<td>McGill University</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Jr., Frederick Baldwin</td>
<td>1910-2001</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td>Pierpont Morgan Library</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Library administrator; Book collector</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, George Burton</td>
<td>1851-1925</td>
<td>1918</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, Henry</td>
<td>1838-1918</td>
<td>1875</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Theologian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, James Luther</td>
<td>1901-1994</td>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Charleston, SC</td>
<td>Educator; Clergy member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, John</td>
<td>1735-1826</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Braintree, MA</td>
<td>Braintree, MA</td>
<td>U.S. President; Lawyer; Diplomat; Farmer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adams, John</td>
<td>1875-1964</td>
<td>1953</td>
<td>Massachusetts Historical Society</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adams, John</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Musician (orchestral and opera composer, conductor); Educator</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
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</table>
Adams, John Couch (1819-1892)  
*Election: 1847, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, England*  
*Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator*  

Adams, John Quincy (1767-1848)  
*Election: 1797, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Quincy, MA*  
*Residence at election: Quincy, MA*  
*Career description: U.S. Senator; U.S. President; Lawyer*  

*Election: 2015, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Rutgers the State University of New Jersey*  
*Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ*  
*Career description: Philosopher; Historian (religion); Clergy member; Professional society administrator; Educator*  

Adams, Raymond DeLacy (1911-2008)  
*Election: 1955, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital*  
*Residence at election: Boston, MA*  
*Career description: Neurologist; Educator*  

Adams, Robert Martin (1915-1996)  
*Election: 1981, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM*  
*Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator*  

Adams, Robert McCormick (1926-2018)  
*Election: 1967, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Chicago*  
*Residence at election: Chicago, IL*  
*Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Museum administrator*  

Adams, Robert Merrihew (1937-*)  
*Election: 1991, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA*  
*Career description: Philosopher; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*  

Adams, Roger (1889-1971)  
*Election: 1926, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*  
*Residence at election: Urbana, IL*  
*Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator*  

Adams, Ruth Salzman (1923-2005)  
*Election: 1985, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation*  
*Residence at election: Washington, DC*  
*Career description: International affairs and arms control advisor; Editor; Foundation executive*  

Adams, Samuel (1722-1803)  
*Election: 1780, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Continental Congress*  
*Residence at election: Boston, MA*  
*Career description: Governor of Massachusetts*  

Adams, Thomas Boylston (1772-1832)  
*Election: 1810, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Quincy, MA*  
*Residence at election: Quincy, MA*  
*Career description: Lawyer; Jurist*  

Adams, Thomas Boylston (1910-1997)  
*Election: 1953, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Adams Securities Company; Sheraton Corporation of America*  
*Residence at election: Boston, MA*  
*Career description: Company executive; Journalist*  

Adams, Walter Sydney (1876-1956)  
*Election: 1922, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson Observatory*  
*Residence at election: Pasadena, CA*  
*Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator*  

Adelberg, Edward Allen (1920-2009)  
*Election: 1964, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Yale University*  
*Residence at election: New Haven, CT*  
*Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator*  

Adelberger, Eric George (1938-*)  
*Election: 1998, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Washington*  
*Residence at election: Seattle, WA*  
*Career description: Physicist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*  

*Election: 1974, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Maryland*  
*Residence at election: College Park, MD*  
*Career description: Economist; Educator*  

Adelman, Morris Albert (1917-2014)  
*Election: 1956, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Economist; Educator*  

Adelson, Edward H. (1954-*)  
*Election: 2010, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*  

Adey, William Ross (1922-2004)  
*Election: 1965, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA*  
*Career description: Physician; Neurophysiologist*  

Adhya, Sankar (1937-*)  
*Election: 2009, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute, Bethesda, MD*  
*Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD*  
*Career description: Geneticist; Government research scientist and administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*  

Adichie, Chimamanda Ngozi (1977-*)  
*Election: 2017, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: Lagos, Nigeria*  
*Residence at election: Ellicott City, MD*  
*Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)*  
*Current affiliation: Same*  

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*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019*  
*5*
Adkisson, Perry Lee (1929-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Texas A & M University
Residence at election: College Station, TX
Career description: Entomologist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler, Leonard M. (1946-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler, Julius (1930-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Social psychologist; Public health specialist; Educator; Research and academic organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler, Nancy E. (1946-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Public health specialist; Educator; Research and academic organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler, Richard Brooks (1922-1990)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Adler, Roy L. (1931-2016)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Company research institution staff member

Adler, Stephen Louis (1939-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adler-Lomnitz, Larissa (1942-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adolph, Edward Frederick (1895-1986)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Adorno, Rosenda (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literature scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Adrain, Robert (1775-1843)
Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Queen’s College
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Adrian, Edgar Douglas (1889-1977)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Aeppli, Gabriel (1956-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: London Centre for Nanotechnology, UK
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich; École Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne

Aga Khan, Sadruddin (Prince) (1933-2003)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: United Nations
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Diplomat; Iranian United Nations official

Aga Khan IV, Karim (1936-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Gouvieux, France
Residence at election: Gouvieux, France
Career description: Religious leader
Current affiliation: Same

Agard, David A. (1953-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: Burlingame, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Agardh, Jacob Georg (1813-1901)
Election: 1878, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Lund
Residence at election: Lund, Sweden
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Agarwal, Anant (1959-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; edX
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator; Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Agassiz, Alexander Emmanuel Rodolph (1835-1910)
Election: 1862, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Oceanographer; Businessperson; Museum administrator

Agassiz, George Russell (1862-1951)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Science patron
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agassiz, Jean Louis Rodolph</td>
<td>1807-1873</td>
<td>1846, FHM</td>
<td>College of Neuchatel</td>
<td>Neuchatel, Switzerland</td>
<td>Zoologist; Geologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aharoni, Amnon</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2002, FHM</td>
<td>Tel Aviv University</td>
<td>Tel Aviv, Israel</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Ben-Gurion University of the Negev</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahearne, John Francis</td>
<td>1934-2019</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Sigma Xi Scientific Research Society</td>
<td>Research Triangle Park, NC</td>
<td>Science administrator; Resource allocation and public policy specialist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahern, Michael Joseph</td>
<td>1877-1951</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Weston College</td>
<td>Weston, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aigrain, Pierre Raoul</td>
<td>1924-2002</td>
<td>1961, FHM</td>
<td>Université de Paris</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Physicist; Government science administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahlers, Guenter</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahlstrom, Sydney Eckman</td>
<td>1919-1984</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ahn, Natalie G.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aho, Alfred V.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
Aizenberg, Joanna (1960-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aizenman, Michael (1945-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Akerlof, George Arthur (1940-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aki, Keiiti (1930-2005)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

Akil, Huda (1945-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Michigan Medical School

Al Hussein, Zeid bin Ra’ad (1954-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Diplomat; Government official; Legal scholar; Humanitarian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ala-Lentila, Lilli (1941-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: Uppsala University
Residence at election: Helsinki, Finland
Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Al-Awqati, Qais (1939-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Alba, Richard D. (1942-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Graduate Center, City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Albanese, Catherine L. (1941-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Goleta, CA
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator; Professional association administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Albee, Edward Franklin (1928-2016)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright)

Albers, Josef (1888-1976)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Orange, CT
Career description: Artist (painter); Educator

Albert, Abraham Adrian (1905-1972)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Albert, David Z. (1954-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Alberts, Bruce Michael (1938-)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California Medical School
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Science administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Francisco

Alberts, Susan C. (1959-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Alberty, Robert Arnold (1921-2014)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Albrecht, Andreas Christopher (1927-2002)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Albrecht, Andreas J. (1957-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Albright, Fuller (1900-1969)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Albright, Ivan LeLorraine (1897-1983)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)

Albright, Madeleine Korbel (1937-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington, DC
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: U.S. Secretary of State; Diplomat
Current affiliation: Same
Albright, Thomas D. (1956-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Neurobiologist; Psychologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Albright, William Foxwell (1891-1971)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University  
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Archaeologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Albritton, Rogers Garland (1923-2002)  
Election: 1968, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Alchian, Armen Albert (1914-2013)  
Election: 1978, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Alcock, Charles R. (1951-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics  
Residence at election: Lexington, MA  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alda, Alan (1936-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: Watermill, NY  
Career description: Actor; Writer; Director  
Current affiliation: Same

Alder, Berni Julian (1925-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory  
Residence at election: El Cerrito, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alder, Ken L. (1959-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston IL  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Writer (novelist)  
Current affiliation: Same

Aldous, David (1952-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Statistician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Aldrich, Bailey (1907-2002)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. District Court, Massachusetts  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Aldrich, John (1947-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Aldrich, Nelson Wilmarth (1911-1986)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Campbell, Aldrich & Nulty  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Aldrich, Richard Warren (1952-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin  
Residence at election: Austin, TX  
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Aldridge, Jr., Edward (Pete) Cleveland (1938-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: McDonnell Douglas; Aerospace Corporation  
Residence at election: Arlington, VA  
Career description: Government official; Astronaut; Company executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Aleinikoff, Thomas Alexander (1952-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Georgetown University; U.N. High Commission for Refugees  
Residence at election: Versoix, Switzerland  
Career description: Legal scholar (immigration law); Educator; United Nations official; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alesina, Alberto (1957-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alexander, Ben (1919-1977)  
Election: 1972, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: General Research Corporation  
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research engineer; Company executive

Alexander, Benjamin (1909-1978)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator

Alexander, Christopher Wolfgang John (1936-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Architect; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alexander, Elizabeth (1962-)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Andrew W. Mellon Foundation  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Poet; Foundation executive; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alexander, Jane (1939-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Actor; Government agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same
Alexander, John David (1932-2010)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Claremont, CA
Residence at election: Claremont, CA
Career description: Academic administrator; Foundation executive (education); Educator

Alexander, Paul Julius (1910-1977)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

Alexander, Robert McNeill (1934-2016)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leeds
Residence at election: Leeds, England
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Alexander, Sidney Stuart (1916-2005)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Alexopoulos, Constantine John (1907-1986)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Alfred, William (1922-1999)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, playwright)

Alfven, Hannes Olof Gosta (1908-1995)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Alger, Francis (1807-1863)
Election: 1833, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Businessperson

Al-Hinai, Hilal Ali (1960-)
Election: 2018, IVM
Affiliation at election: The Research Council, Sultanate of Oman
Residence at election: Al-Athaiba-Muscat, Sultanate of Oman
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Government research administrator; Academic institution founder
Current affiliation: Same

Alvisatos, A. Paul (1959-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Al-Lail, Haifa Reda Jamal (1960-)
Election: 2019, IVM
Affiliation at election: Effat University
Residence at election: Jeddah, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia
Career description: Public policy expert; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Allbutt, Thomas Clifford (1836-1925)
Election: 1922, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Physician; Inventor

Allee, Warder Clyde (1885-1955)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator

Allegr, Claude Jean (1937-)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Government official
Current affiliation: Same

Allen, Anita LaFrance (1953-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Law School; University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Haverford, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Law scholar; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Allen, Arthur Wilburn (1887-1958)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Allen, Clarence Roderic (1925-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Allen, Danielle (1971-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Classicist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Allen, Don Cameron (1903-1972)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Allen, Frances Elizabeth (1932-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Francis Alfred</td>
<td>(1919-2007)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Glover Morrill</td>
<td>(1879-1942)</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Society of Natural History; Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Naturalist; Librarian; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Joel Asaph</td>
<td>(1838-1921)</td>
<td>1871, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, WA</td>
<td>Company founder and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, William</td>
<td>(1784-1868)</td>
<td>1823, Fellow</td>
<td>Bowdoin College</td>
<td>Brunswick, ME</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Clergy member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, William Thomas</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allen, Woody</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Manhattan Film Center</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (screenwriter); Filmmaker; Actor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allendorf, Fred W.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Montana</td>
<td>Missoula, MT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aller, Lawrence Hugh</td>
<td>(1913-2003)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alley, Richard B.</td>
<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allinson, Francis Greenleaf</td>
<td>(1856-1931)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allis, C. David</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allis, William Phelps</td>
<td>(1901-1999)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allison, Jr., Graham T.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Kennedy School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Public policy scholar; Government official; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allison, James P.</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allison, Nathaniel</td>
<td>(1876-1932)</td>
<td>1925, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Orthopedic surgeon; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allport, Gordon Willard</td>
<td>(1897-1967)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Social psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allston, Washington</td>
<td>(1779-1843)</td>
<td>1826, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Artist (painter); Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allyn, John</td>
<td>(1767-1833)</td>
<td>1808, Fellow</td>
<td>Duxbury, MA</td>
<td>Duxbury, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almada, Jose de</td>
<td>(1890-1973)</td>
<td>1948, FHM</td>
<td>Government of Portugal</td>
<td>Lisbon, Portugal</td>
<td>Government official; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Almodóvar, Pedro</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2008, FHM</td>
<td>El Deseo Production Company</td>
<td>Madrid, Spain</td>
<td>Producer and director (film); Writer (screenwriter)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
Almodovar del Rio, Pedro Francisco Jimenez de Gongora y Lujan, Duque de (1727-1794)  
Election: 1789, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Spain  
Residence at election: Spain  
Career description: Diplomat; Author; Translator; Learned society administrator

Almond, Gabriel Abraham (1911-2002)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Alonso, Amado (1896-1952)  
Election: 1944, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires  
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina  
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator

Alpers, Paul Joel (1932-2013)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Alpers, Svetlana (1936-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator  
Current affiliation: New York University

Alpher, Ralph Asher (1921-2007)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: General Electric Research and Development Center  
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY  
Career description: Physicist; Company research staff member

Alsop, Marin (1956-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Baltimore Symphony Orchestra; Bournemouth Symphony Orchestra  
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD  
Career description: Musician (conductor)  
Current affiliation: Baltimore Symphony Orchestra

Alston, William Payne (1921-2009)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Syracuse University  
Residence at election: Syracuse, NY  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Alt, Frederick Wayne (1949-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital Medical Center  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Immunologist; Medical scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Alt, James Edward (1946-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Altamira y Crevea, Rafael (1866-1951)  
Election: 1933, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Madrid  
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Jurist

Alt, Chester M. (1906-2006)  
Election: 1946, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Alt, Robert Bernard (1935-)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Comparative literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Altieri, Charles Francis (1942-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Altonji, Joseph G. (1953-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Altschuler, Alan Anthony (1936-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 12
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Altshuler, Boris</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Altshuler, David Matthew</td>
<td>(1964-)</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Broad Institute of Harvard and MIT; Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td>Vertex Pharmaceuticals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez, Fernando E.</td>
<td>(1967-)</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Alvarez, R. Michael</td>
<td>(1964-)</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez, Walter</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alvarez-Buylla, Arturo</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>Woodside, CA</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Neurosurgeon; Educator; Academic research institution scientist; Inventor</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amaldi, Edoardo</td>
<td>(1908-1989)</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>University of Rome</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Amanpour, Christiane M.</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Cable News Network</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Journalist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ameriks, Karl P.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>South Bend, IN</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ames, Jr., Adelbert</td>
<td>(1880-1955)</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Optical research specialist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ames, Bruce Nathan</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>1970</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Molecular biologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambros, Victor</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>University of Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambartsumian, Viktor Amazasovich</td>
<td>(1908-1996)</td>
<td>1958, 1993</td>
<td>Yerevan State University</td>
<td>Yerevan, Armenia</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Observatory administrator; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amdur, Isadore</td>
<td>(1910-1970)</td>
<td>1944</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Statistician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Amemiya, Takeshi</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>South Bend, IN</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Amdur, Jr., Adelbert</td>
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<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Statistician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Altemus, Peter</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1981</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Yerevan, Armenia</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Observatory administrator; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>
Ames, Giovanna Ferro-Luzzi (1936-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Government and academic research institution staff
Current affiliation: Children’s Hospital Oakland Research Institute, Oakland, CA

Ames, James Barr (1846-1910)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Ames, Joseph Sweetman (1864-1943)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator; Government research administrator

Ames, Oakes (1874-1950)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: North Easton, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Amichai, Yehuda (1924-2000)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Writer (poet)

Amics, Edmondo de (1846-1908)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Traveler; Writer

Amis, Martin (1949-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn, NY
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ammons, Archie Randolph (1926-2001)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Amon, Angelika (1967-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Amory, Robert (1842-1910)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physician; Author

Amos, Harold (1919-2003)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Amos, Valerie A. (1954-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Humanitarian; Diplomat; Government official; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Amsterdam, Anthony Guy (1935-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford Law School
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Amundson, Neal Russell (1916-2011)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Houston
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Anastos, Milton Vasil (1909-1997)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Classicist; Educator

Anastos, Rosemary Park (1907-2004)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Connecticut College
Residence at election: New London, CT
Career description: Academic administrator

Anatsui, El (1944-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nsukka, Nigeria
Residence at election: Nsukka, Nigeria
Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Anders, Edward (1926-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Burlingame, CA

Andersen, Hans Christian (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Andersen, Richard A. (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Anderson, Carl David (1905-1991)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Anderson, Charles Alfred (1902-1990)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator
Anderson, David J. (1956-)
Elect: 2002, Fellow
Aff: California Institute of Technology
Res: Pasadena, CA
Career: Cell biologist; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, Dillon (1906-1974)
Elect: 1959, Fellow
Aff: Baker and Botts
Res: Houston, TX
Career: Lawyer; Professional association executive

Anderson, Don Lynn (1933-2014)
Elect: 1972, Fellow
Aff: California Institute of Technology
Res: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Anderson, Elizabeth S. (1959-)
Elect: 2008, Fellow
Aff: University of Michigan
Res: Ann Arbor, MI
Career: Philosopher; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, Everett (1928-)
Elect: 1995, Fellow
Aff: Harvard Medical School
Res: Boston, MA
Career: Cell biologist; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, George Weston (1861-1938)
Elect: 1931, Fellow
Aff: Wellesley Hills, MA
Res: Wellesley Hills, MA
Career: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Anderson, Henry James (1799-1875)
Elect: 1831, Associate Fellow
Aff: Columbia University
Res: New York, NY
Career: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

Anderson, Herbert Lawrence (1914-1988)
Elect: 1978, Fellow
Aff: University of Chicago
Res: Chicago, IL
Career: Physicist; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, James Gilbert (1944-)
Elect: 1985, Fellow
Aff: Harvard University
Res: Cambridge, MA
Career: Chemist; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, John Leonard (1945-)
Elect: 2005, Fellow
Aff: Case Western Reserve University
Res: Cleveland, OH
Career: Psychologist; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, John Robert (1947-)
Elect: 1999, Fellow
Aff: Carnegie Mellon University
Res: Pittsburgh, PA
Career: Psychologist; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, Kathryn Virginia (1952-)
Elect: 1996, Fellow
Aff: University of California, Berkeley
Res: Berkeley, CA
Career: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current: Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

Anderson, Lawrence Bernhart (1906-1994)
Elect: 1953, Fellow
Aff: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Res: Cambridge, MA
Career: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Anderson, Lisa (1950-)
Elect: 2015, Fellow
Aff: American University in Cairo
Res: New Cairo, Egypt
Career: Academic administrator; Educator
Current: Same

Anderson, Marian Elina-Blanche (1897-1993)
Elect: 1957, Fellow
Aff: Danbury, CT
Res: Danbury, CT
Career: Musician (operatic and concert singer, contralto)

Anderson, Philip S. (1935-)
Elect: 2010, Fellow
Aff: Williams and Anderson PLC
Res: Little Rock, AR
Career: Lawyer
Current: Same

Anderson, Philip Warren (1923-)
Elect: 1963, Fellow
Aff: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Res: Murray Hill, NJ
Career: Physicist; Company research scientist; Educator
Current: Princeton University

Anderson, Stephen Robert (1943-)
Elect: 1999, Fellow
Aff: Yale University
Res: New Haven, CT
Career: Linguist; Cognitive scientist; Educator
Current: Same
Anderson, Theodore Wilbur (1918-2016)  
**Election:** 1974, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Stanford University  
**Residence at election:** Stanford, CA  
**Career description:** Statistician; Educator

Anderson, Thomas E. (1961-)  
**Election:** 2017, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Washington  
**Residence at election:** Seattle, WA  
**Career description:** Computer scientist; Computer systems engineer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson, Wyatt W. (1939-)  
**Election:** 1998, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Georgia  
**Residence at election:** Athens, GA  
**Career description:** Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Anderson-Imbert, Enrique (1910-2000)  
**Election:** 1967, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator

Andersson, Leif (1955-)  
**Election:** 2018, IHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Uppsala University  
**Residence at election:** Uppsala, Sweden  
**Career description:** Geneticist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andral, Gabriel (1797-1876)  
**Election:** 1849, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Université de Paris  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Physician; Pathologist; Educator

Andre, Carl (1935-)  
**Election:** 2015, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York, NY  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Artist (sculptor)  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andreae, Meinrat O. (1949-)  
**Election:** 2013, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie, Mainz, Germany  
**Residence at election:** Mainz, Germany  
**Career description:** Biogeochemist; Research institution scientist and administrator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andreasen, Nancy C. (1938-)  
**Election:** 2002, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Iowa  
**Residence at election:** Iowa City, IA  
**Career description:** Neuroscientist; Psychiatrist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andreasen, Nancy C. (1938-)  
**Election:** 2002, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Iowa  
**Residence at election:** Iowa City, IA  
**Career description:** Neuroscientist; Psychiatrist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andreasen, Nancy C. (1938-)  
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**Election:** 2002, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Iowa  
**Residence at election:** Iowa City, IA  
**Career description:** Neuroscientist; Psychiatrist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Andrews, William Turell (1794-1879)  
**Election:** 1857, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Boston, MA  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Nonprofit organization administrator; Company executive

**Election:** 1958, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** National Institutes of Health  
**Residence at election:** Bethesda, MD  
**Career description:** Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Angel, James Roger Prior (1941-)  
**Election:** 1990, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Arizona  
**Residence at election:** Tucson, AZ  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Angelaki, Dora E. (1961-)  
**Election:** 2014, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Baylor College of Medicine  
**Residence at election:** Houston, TX  
**Career description:** Neuroscientist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Angell, James Burrell (1829-1916)  
**Election:** 1868, Associate Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Vermont  
**Residence at election:** Burlington, VT  
**Career description:** Academic administrator; Journalist; Diplomat

Angell, James Rowland (1869-1949)  
**Election:** 1932, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Academic administrator

Angell, James Waterhouse (1898-1986)  
**Election:** 1936, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator

Angell, Marcia (1939-)  
**Election:** 2015, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard Medical School  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Health policy expert; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same
Angell, Roger (1920–)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: The New Yorker  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (essayist); Editor  
Current affiliation: Same

Angrist, Joshua David (1960–)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Brookline, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Annan, Kofi A. (1938–2018)  
Election: 2003, FHM  
Affiliation at election: United Nations  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Diplomat; International relations organization administrator

Annan (Lord), Noel Gilroy (1918–2000)  
Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University College, London  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Annas, Julia Elizabeth (1946–)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona  
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Annenberg, Leonore (1918–2009)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Annenberg Foundation  
Residence at election: Radnor, PA  
Career description: Foundation executive; Trustee of cultural and educational institutions

Annenberg, Walter Hubert (1908–2002)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Annenberg Foundation  
Residence at election: Radnor, PA  
Career description: Publisher; U.S. Ambassador to the Court of Saint James

Anselin, Luc E. (1953–)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University  
Residence at election: Tempe, AZ  
Career description: Statistician; Geospatial analyst  
Current affiliation: Same

Ansen, Kristi S. (1968–)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Boulder  
Residence at election: Boulder, CO  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anslow, Gladys Amelia (1892–1969)  
Election: 1955, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ansolabehere, Stephen D. (1962–)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anson, Fred Colvig (1933–)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Antoniadis, Dimitri A. (1947–)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Antonovics, Janis (1943–)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Botanist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Virginia

Ansolabehere, Stephen D. (1962–)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ansen, Kristi S. (1968–)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Boulder  
Residence at election: Boulder, CO  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anslow, Gladys Amelia (1892–1969)  
Election: 1955, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ansolabehere, Stephen D. (1962–)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anson, Fred Colvig (1933–)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Antoniadis, Dimitri A. (1947–)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ansolabehere, Stephen D. (1962–)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ansen, Kristi S. (1968–)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Boulder  
Residence at election: Boulder, CO  
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Anslow, Gladys Amelia (1892–1969)  
Election: 1955, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Appadurai, Arjun (1947–)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: New School University

Appeldor, Yitzhak (1944–)  
Election: 2010, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Technion-Israel Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Haifa, Israel  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Appell, Thomas W. (1941–)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Appiah, Kwame Anthony (1954–)  
**Election:** 1995, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Philosopher; Cultural studies scholar; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** New York University

Appleton, William Sumner (1840–1903)  
**Election:** 1878, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Boston, MA  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Genealogist; Numismatist; Collector; Traveler

Apted, David Ernest (1924–2010)  
**Election:** 1966, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, Berkeley  
**Residence at election:** Berkeley, CA  
**Career description:** Political scientist; Educator; Academic research administrator

Agu, Dominique Francois Jean (1786–1853)  
**Election:** 1832, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** French Academy of Sciences; Royal Observatory  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official

Araujo, Aloisio (1946–)  
**Election:** 2003, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Institute for Pure & Applied Mathematics; Getulio Vargas Foundation  
**Residence at election:** Rio de Janeiro, Brazil  
**Career description:** Economist; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Arber, Werner (1929–)  
**Election:** 1984, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Universitat Basel, Switzerland  
**Residence at election:** Basel, Switzerland  
**Career description:** Microbiologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Archer, Raymond Clare (1875–1955)  
**Election:** 1917, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Brown University  
**Residence at election:** Providence, RI  
**Career description:** Mathematician; Educator

Areta, Hugo (1940–2003)  
**Election:** 1997, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico, Facultad de Medicina  
**Residence at election:** Mexico  
**Career description:** Neurobiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Arenda, Phillip Elias (1930–1995)  
**Election:** 1983, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Arelano, Manuel (1957–)  
**Election:** 2014, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Centro de Estudios Monetarios y Financieros  
**Residence at election:** Madrid, Spain  
**Career description:** Economist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Arendt, Hannah (1906–1975)  
**Election:** 1962, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Political scientist; Educator

Argan, Giulio Carlo (1909–1992)  
**Election:** 1992, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Rome; Government of Italy  
**Residence at election:** Rome, Italy  
**Career description:** Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator; Government official (elected and appointed)

Argelander, Friedrich Wilhelm August (1799–1875)  
**Election:** 1855, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Bonn  
**Residence at election:** Bonn, Germany  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator
Arigoni, Duilio (1928-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arima, Akito (1930-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Japan
Residence at election: Ibaraki, Japan
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic, research, and public institution administrator
Current affiliation: Japanese Government House of Councillors

Aris, Rutherford (1929-2005)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Chemical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arkani-Hamed, Nima (1972-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Armstrong, Clay Margrave (1934-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

Armstrong, David Malet (1926-2014)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Sydney
Residence at election: New South Wales, Australia
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Armstrong, Edward Cooke (1871-1944)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Armstrong, Isobel Mair (1937-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of London
Residence at election: Southampton, England
Career description: Literary scholar and critic; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Armstrong, John Allan (1934-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Armonk, NY
Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Amherst, MA

Armstrong, Rodney (1923-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Athenaeum
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Librarian; Cultural institution administrator
Current affiliation: Boston, MA

Arnett, David (William David) (1940-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Arizona

Arnheim, Rudolf (1904-2007)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan; Harvard University
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Arnhold, Henry H. (1921-2018)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arnhold and S. Bleichroeder Holdings, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment banking)

Arnold, Albert Nicholas (1814-1883)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newton Theological Seminary
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Missionary

Arnold, Frances Hamilton (1956-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: La Canada, CA
Career description: Bioengineer; Chemical Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, James Richard (1923-2012)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Arnold, Matthew (1822-1888)
Election: 1883, FHM
Affiliation at election: Gorham, England
Residence at election: Gorham, England
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

Arnold, Morris Sheppard (1941-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: United States Court of Appeals for the Eighth Circuit
Residence at election: Little Rock, AR
Career description: Jurist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, R. Douglas (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, Samuel Greene (1821-1880)
Election: 1859, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Providence, RI
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Historian; Government official (elected); Traveler

Arnold, Samuel Tomlinson (1892-1956)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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Arnold, Stevan James (1944-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Oregon State University  
Residence at election: Corvallis, OR  
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Arnold, Vladimir Igorevich (1937-2010)  
Election: 1987, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Arnold, William Rosenzweig (1872-1929)  
Election: 1914, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Andover Theological Seminary  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Aron, Daniel Israel (1910-1994)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator

Aron, Ruth (1933-)  
Election: 2017, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science  
Residence at election: Rehovot, Israel  
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Aron, Raymond Claude Ferdinand (1905-1983)  
Election: 1960, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Political scientist; Sociologist; Educator

Aronoff, Mark (1949-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University, State University of New York  
Residence at election: Port Jefferson, NY  
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Editor; Professional organization administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Aronson, Elliot (1932-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz  
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Aronson, Peter S. (1947-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale School of Medicine  
Residence at election: Guilford, CT  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Nephrologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Arora, Sanjeev (1968-)  
Election: 2015, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Theoretical computer scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Arrhenius, Svante August (1859-1927)  
Election: 1912, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Nobel Institute for Physical Research  
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Arrow, Kenneth Joseph (1921-2017)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Economist; Mathematician; Educator

Arroyo, Martina (1936-)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Musician (operatic soprano)  
Current affiliation: Same

Artavanis-Tsakonas, Spyros (1946-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Researcher  
Current affiliation: Biogen Idec; Harvard Medical School

Arthur, James Grieg (1944-)  
Election: 2003, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto  
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Arthur, Joseph Charles (1850-1942)  
Election: 1923, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Purdue University  
Residence at election: Lafayette, IN  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Artin, Emil (1898-1962)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Artin, Michael (1934-)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Artsimovich, Lev Andreevich (1909-1973)  
Election: 1966, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Aruga, Natsuki (1944-)  
Election: 2019, IHM  
Affiliation at election: Saitama University  
Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Arvin, Ann Margaret (1942-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA  
Career description: Virologist; Academic administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Arvind [see also Arvind Mithal] (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Arlington, MA
Career description: Computer Scientist; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Asch, Solomon Elliot (1907-1996)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Swarthmore College
Residence at election: Swarthmore, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Aschbacher, Michael George (1944-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashbery, John Lawrence (1927-2017)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn College
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Writer (poet); Educator

Ashburner, Michael (1942-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashby (Baron), Eric (1904-1992)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ashby, Michael Farries (1935-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Materials engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashenfelter, Orley Clark (1942-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ashley, Holt (1923-2006)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical and astronomical engineer; Educator

Ashworth, Alan (1960-)
Election: 2019, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Medical scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Asimov, Isaac (1920-1992)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Writer (science and science fiction writer); Biochemist; Educator

Asin y Palacios, Miguel (1871-1944)
Election: 1936, FHM
Affiliation at election: Madrid University
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Theologian; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Askey, Richard Allen (1933-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aslin, Richard N. (1949-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Astin, Allen Varley (1904-1984)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Electronics engineer; Government research scientist and administrator

Astor, Brooke Russell (1902-2007)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vincent Astor Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Foundation executive; Author

Astwood, Edwin Bennett (1909-1976)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University; New England Center Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Atchley, William Reid (1942-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: North Carolina State University
Residence at election: Raleigh, NC
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Athey, Susan C. (1970-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Atiyah, Michael Francis (1929-2019)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Atkin (Right Honorable Lord), James Richard (1867-1944)
Election: 1939, FHM
Affiliation at election: Privy Council; British House of Lords
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Atkins, Stuart Pratt (1914-2000)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Atkinson, Anthony Barnes (1944-2017)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Economist; Educator

Atkinson, Edward (1827-1905)
Election: 1879, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Manufacturers Mutual Fire Insurance Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Company executive; Manufacturer

Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Atkinson, Justin Brooks (1894-1984)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Drama critic

Atkinson, Richard Chatham (1929-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California System

Atkinson, William Parsons (1820-1890)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Author

Attenborough, David Frederick (1926-)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Richmond Surrey, England
Residence at election: Richmond Surrey, England
Career description: Writer; Broadcaster; Naturalist
Current affiliation: Same

Attridge, Harold W. (1946-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Divinity School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian (religion); Classicist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Atwater, Noah (1752-1802)
Election: 1788, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Westfield, MA
Residence at election: Westfield, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Atwood, Margaret (1939-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Toronto, Canada
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet)
Current affiliation: Same

Atwood, Nathaniel Ellis (1807-1886)
Election: 1868, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Provincetown, MA
Residence at election: Provincetown, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Ichthyologist; Government official

Atwood, Wallace Walter (1872-1949)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Aub, Joseph Charles (1890-1973)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Aubert, Marcel (1884-1962)
Election: 1936, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bibliotheque Nationale; Musee du Louvre
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Librarian; Archivist; Learned society administrator

Aubry, Nadine (1960-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northeastern University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Auchincloss, Louis Stanton (1917-2010)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer

Audi, Robert (1941-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN
Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Aubert, Marcel (1884-1962)
Election: 1936, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bibliotheque Nationale; Musee du Louvre
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Librarian; Archivist; Learned society administrator

Aubry, Nadine (1960-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northeastern University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

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Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Lawyer

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Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN
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Aubry, Nadine (1960-)
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Current affiliation: Same

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Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
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Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN
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Current affiliation: Same

Aubert, Marcel (1884-1962)
Election: 1936, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bibliotheque Nationale; Musee du Louvre
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Librarian; Archivist; Learned society administrator

Aubry, Nadine (1960-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northeastern University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Atwood, Margaret (1939-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Toronto, Canada
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet)
Current affiliation: Same

Atwood, Nathaniel Ellis (1807-1886)
Election: 1868, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Provincetown, MA
Residence at election: Provincetown, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Ichthyologist; Government official

John James Audubon, elected 1830: Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Aub, Joseph Charles (1890-1973)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Audubon, John James (1785-1851)
Election: 1830, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Louisiana
Residence at election: Louisiana
Career description: Artist (painter); Naturalist

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Years</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Alan Jeffrey</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auerbach, Carl Abraham</td>
<td>1915-2016</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota Law School</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustine, Donald Leslie</td>
<td>1895-1986</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Augustine, Norman Ralph</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Lockheed Martin Corporation</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ault, Warren Ortman</td>
<td>1887-1989</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Waban, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aumann, Robert John</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1974, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ausiello, Dennis A.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Auslander, Maurice</td>
<td>1926-1994</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
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<td>Ausen, Karl Frank</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Robert B. Brigham Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austen, W. Gerald (William Gerald)</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austen-Smith, David</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
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<td>Auster, Paul</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Austin, James Murdoch</td>
<td>1915-2000</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Augustin, Wanda M.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>The Aerospace Corporation</td>
<td>Manhattan Beach, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Austin, William Weaver</td>
<td>1920-2000</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auston, David Henry</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ausubel, Frederick M.</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ausubel, Jesse Huntley</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University; Alfred P. Sloan Foundation</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 23
Autor, David H. (1967-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Editor  
Current affiliation: Same

Auwers, Arthur Julius George Friedrich von (1838-1915)  
Election: 1880, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences at Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Astronomer; Research organization staff member and administrator

Avedon, Richard (1923-2004)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Artist (photographer)

Avery, Charles (1795-1883)  
Election: 1838, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Hamilton College  
Residence at election: Clinton, NY  
Career description: Chemist; Mathematician; Educator

Avery, Mary Ellen (1927-2011)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: McGill University; Montreal Children’s Hospital  
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada  
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Avery, Milton Clark (1893-1965)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Artist (painter)

Avery, Oswald Theodore (1877-1955)  
Election: 1936, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute Hospital  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Immunologist; Bacteriologist; Medical scientist

Avise, John Charles (1948-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Georgia  
Residence at election: Athens, GA  
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Avouris, Phaedon (1945-)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY  
Career description: Physical chemist; Company research staff member and administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Awschalom, David D. (1956-01)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara; CA Nanosystems Institute  
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Ax, Emanuel (1949-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Musician (pianist)  
Current affiliation: Same

Axel, Richard (1946-)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Axelrod, Daniel Isaac (1910-1998)  
Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis  
Residence at election: Davis, CA  
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator

Axelrod, Robert M. (1943-)  
Election: 1985, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan  
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Axtell, James L. (1941-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: College of William and Mary  
Residence at election: Williamsburg, VA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Axworthy, Lloyd (1939-)  
Election: 2003, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of British Columbia  
Residence at election: Vancouver, Canada  
Career description: Foreign Minister of Canada; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: St. Paul’s University College

Ayala, Francisco Jose (1934-)  
Election: 1977, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis  
Residence at election: Davis, CA  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Election: 1963, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford  
Residence at election: Oxford, England  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Ayer, James Bourne (1882-1963)  
Election: 1929, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Milton, MA  
Career description: Neurologist; Educator

Ayers, Edward Lynn (1953-)  
Election: 2001, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia  
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: University of Richmond

Ayers, Ian (1959-)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Legal scholar; Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Yale Law School
Azam, Farooq (1943-)

Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Marine microbiologist; educator
Current affiliation: Same