Babai, László (1950-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Theoretical computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Babior, Bernard Macy (1935-2004)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bach, George Leland (1915-1994)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Bache, Alexander Dallas (1806-1867)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

Bacher, Robert Fox (1905-2004)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bachman, John (1790-1874)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: St. John’s Church
Residence at election: Charleston, SC
Career description: Clergy member; Naturalist; Zoologist

Backlund, Jons Oskar (1846-1916)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory
Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Backus, George Edward (1930-)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Backus, John (1924-2007)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: San Jose, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research institution staff member and administrator

Bacon, John (1738-1820)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Court of Common Pleas of Berkshire County, Massachusetts
Residence at election: Stockbridge, MA
Career description: Jurist; Legislator

Bacon, John (1817-1881)
Election: 1847, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiological chemist; Hospital scientific staff member; Educator

Bacon, Leonard (1887-1954)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peace Dale, RI
Residence at election: Peace Dale, RI
Career description: Literary critic; Writer (poet)
Baeyer, Adolf Johann Friedrich Wilhelm von (1835-1917)
Election: 1884, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munich
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bagge, Gosta Adolffson (1882-1951)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator; Diplomat

Bagnall, Roger Shaler (1947-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Bagnold, Ralph Alger (1896-1990)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Royal Army
Residence at election: Kent, England
Career description: Geologist; Army officer

Bahadur, Raghu Raj (1924-1997)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bahrall, John Norris (1934-2005)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution and project staff member

Bai, Chunli (1953-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: Chinese Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Beijing, China
Career description: Learned society administrator; Materials scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Baicker, Katherine (1971-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Public policy scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baier, Kurt (1917-2010)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bailey, David Roy Shackleton (1917-2005)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bailey, Elizabeth Ellery (1938-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Wharton School
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Economist; Public policy expert; Educator; Company research staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bailey, Frederick George (1924-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bailey, Irving Widmer (1884-1967)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Plant anatomist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Bailey, Jacob Whitman (1811–1857)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Military Academy
Residence at election: West Point, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bailey, Liberty Hyde (1858–1954)
Election: 1900, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Botanist; Horticulturist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bailey, Solon Irving (1854–1931)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Bailey, Stephen Kemp (1916-1982)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Baillargeon, Renée (1951–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baily, Francis (1774-1844)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Astronomer; Stockbroker

Bailyn, Bernard (1922–)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bainbridge, Kenneth Tompkins (1904-1996)
Election: 1937, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bainton, Dorothy Ford (1933–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bainton, Roland Herbert (1894-1984)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Baird, Barbara A. (1951–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist; Chemical biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baird, Douglas Gordon (1953–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Baird, John Wallace (1869-1919)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clark University
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Baird, Spencer Fullerton (1823-1887)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dickinson College
Residence at election: Carlisle, PA
Career description: Zoologist; Research institution administrator

Baird, Walter Scott (1908-1982)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baird Associates
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Company executive

Bajcsy, Ruzena (1935–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Electrical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, Benjamin (1840-1907)
Election: 1899, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Civil engineer

Baker, David (1962–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, George Pierce (1866-1935)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theatrical director; Educator

Baker, George Pierce (1903-1995)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Baker, Herbert George (1920-2001)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Baker, J. H. (John Hamilton) (1944–)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, James A. (1930–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baker Botts LLP
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Secretary of State; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same
Baker, James Gilbert (1914-2005)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Baker, Keith Michael (1938-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Baker, Russell Wayne (1925-2019)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist

Baker, Tania Ann (1961-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Baker, William Franklin (1942-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Educational Broadcasting Corporation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (broadcasting)
Current affiliation: Same

Baker, William Oliver (1915-2005)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Morristown, NJ
Career description: Chemist; Researcher; Research institution administrator

Balakrishnan, Hari (1971-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Computer systems engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Balch, Francis Noyes (1873-1960)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Balch, Franklin Greene (1864-1958)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Balch, Thomas William (1866-1927)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Publicist; Writer

Baldensperger, Fernand (Philippe-Jules-Fernand) (1871-1958)
Election: 1940, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris; Harvard University
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Baldeschwieler, John Dickson (1933-)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University; U.S. Government
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Administrator
Current affiliation: California Institute of Technology

Baldessari, John Anthony (1931-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Artist (photographer, painter); Educator
Current affiliation: John Baldessari Studio

Baldwin, George Rumford (1798-1888)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woburn, MA
Residence at election: Woburn, MA
Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Henry Ives (1896-1992)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Forestry Commission
Residence at election: Hillsboro, NH
Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Government research scientist; Company executive

Baldwin, Jack Edward (1938-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baldwin, James Fowle (1782-1862)
Election: 1841, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Government official

Baldwin, John Wesley (1929-2015)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator

Baldwin, Loammi (1745-1807)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woburn, MA
Residence at election: Woburn, MA
Career description: Civil engineer

Baldwin, Jr., Loammi (1780-1838)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charlestown, MA
Residence at election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Engineer; Lawyer

Baldwin, Ralph Belknap (1912-2010)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oliver Machinery Company
Residence at election: Grand Rapids, MI
Career description: Astronomer; Company executive

Baldwin, Robert Edward (1924-2011)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Economist; Educator
Baldwin, Robert Lesh (1927-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Baldwin, Roger Nash (1884-1981)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Civil Liberties Union
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Civic leader; Foundation executive

Baldwin, Simeon Eben (1840-1927)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Jurist; Educator; Government official

Balents, Leon (1967-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bales, Robert Freed (1916-2004)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Balfour, Arthur James (1848-1930)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Government official

Balkin, Jack M. (1956-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Ball, Deborah Loewenberg (1954-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Education scholar and researcher; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Ball, Eric Glendinning (1904-1979)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Newton Highlands, MA
Career description: Biological chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ball, Mary Margaret (1909-1999)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wellesley College
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Ball, Robert D. (1942-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ocean Exploration Trust; University of Rhode Island Graduate School of Oceanography
Residence at election: Old Lyme, CT
Career description: Explorer; Nautical archaeologist; Nonprofit organization executive and founder; Educator; Government research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Balluffi, Robert Weierter (1924-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator
Current affiliation: Ithaca, NY

Baltes, Paul B. (1939-2006)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung; Freie Universität Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baltimore, David (1938-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: California Institute of Technology

Baltzell, E. Digby (Edward Digby) (1915-1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Balz, Dan (1946-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Washington Post
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Writer (nonfiction writer)
Current affiliation: Same

Bambach, Carmen C. (1959-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Museum curator; Historian (art)
Current affiliation: Same

Banaji, Mahzarin Rustam (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Social psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bancroft, Aaron (1755-1839)
Election: 1805, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Second Congregational Church
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Bancroft, Edward (1744-1821)
Election: 1797, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Inventor; Chemist
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election Details</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bancroft, George</td>
<td>1800–1891</td>
<td>1863</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Diplomat</td>
<td>London, England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bancroft, Wilder Dwight</td>
<td>1867–1953</td>
<td>1913</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bandura, Albert</td>
<td>1925-</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banerjee, Abhijit Vinayak</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banerjee, Subir Kumar</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banerjee, Utpal</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Molecular and cell biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banfield, Edward Christie</td>
<td>1916–1999</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks, Nathan</td>
<td>1868–1953</td>
<td>1922</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Entomologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td>Cambridge, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks, Russell</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Writer (fiction writer, poet); Educator</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banks, Thomas</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Cruz</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Banville, John</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Dublin, Ireland</td>
<td>Writer (novelist)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baouendi, M. Salah</td>
<td>1937–2011</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baquet, Dean Paul</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Los Angeles Times</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barak, Aharon</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Supreme Court of Israel</td>
<td>Jurist; Educator</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baran, Paul</td>
<td>1926–2011</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Novo Ventures, Inc.</td>
<td>Computer engineer; Company founder and executive</td>
<td>Atherton, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baraniuk, Richard G.</td>
<td>1965-</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Software engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbara, Paul Frank</td>
<td>1953–2010</td>
<td>1999</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbe-Marbois, François Marquis</td>
<td>1745–1837</td>
<td>1781</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Government of France</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barber, Patricia</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barbour, Thomas</td>
<td>1884–1946</td>
<td>1916</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Herpetologist; Educator</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barch, Joseph</td>
<td>1872–1947</td>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge University</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bard, Allen Joseph</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bard, Kathryn A.</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Natick, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bard, Philip</td>
<td>(1898-1977)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardach, Eugene</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Public policy scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardeen, John</td>
<td>(1908-1991)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Champaign, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bardeen, William Allan</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory</td>
<td>Batavia, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Government research institution staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barenblatt, Grigory Isaakovich</td>
<td>(1927-2018)</td>
<td>1975, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barenboim, Daniel</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2005, FHM</td>
<td>Chicago Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Musician (pianist, conductor)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barger, Abraham Clifford</td>
<td>(1917-1996)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barger, J. Perry</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Dynatech Corporation</td>
<td>Guilford, CT</td>
<td>Cognitive psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bargh, John Andrew</td>
<td>(1955-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Guilford, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barghoorn, Jr., Elso Sterrenberg</td>
<td>(1915-1984)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Paleobiologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bargmann, Cornelia Isabella</td>
<td>(1961-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bargmann, Valentine</td>
<td>(1908-1989)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Educator; Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barker, Joseph Warren</td>
<td>1891–1975</td>
<td>Research Corporation of America</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barker, Lucius</td>
<td>1928–</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Educator; Political scientist; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Barkow, Rachel E.</td>
<td>1971–</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Royal Military Academy Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barlow, Peter</td>
<td>1776-1862</td>
<td>Woolwich, England</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Hospital for Sick Children, University College Hospital Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnard, Edward Emerson</td>
<td>1857-1923</td>
<td>San Jose, CA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Lick Observatory Residence at election: New Jersey Bell Telephone Company Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnard, Frederick Augustus Porter</td>
<td>1809-1889</td>
<td>University of Mississippi</td>
<td>University of Mississippi Residence at election: Oxford, MS Career description: Academic administrator; Mathematician; Astronomer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnard, James Munson</td>
<td>1819-1904</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Career description: Benefactor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnard, Thomas</td>
<td>1748-1814</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Career description: Clergy member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnea, Nahum</td>
<td>1944–</td>
<td>Tel Aviv-Jaffa, Israel</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv-Jaffa, Israel Career description: Journalist Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnes, John Landes</td>
<td>1906-1976</td>
<td>Winchester, MA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Tufts University Residence at election: Winchester, MA Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnes, Jonathan</td>
<td>1942–</td>
<td>Ceaulmont, France</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of Geneva Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barnhart, Cynthia</td>
<td>1959–</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Civil engineer; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barocchi, Paola</td>
<td>1927-1928</td>
<td>Pisa, Italy</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Scuola Normale Superiore de Pisa Residence at election: Pisa, Italy Career description: Historian (art); Educator</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barolini, Teodolinda</td>
<td>1951–</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Columbia University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Baron, Hans</td>
<td>1900-1988</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Newberry Library; University of Chicago Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian; Bibliographer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Baron, Martin D.</td>
<td>1954–</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Boston Globe Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Editor Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Baron, Salo Wittmayer (1895-1989)
- **Election:** 1964, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Columbia University
- **Residence at election:** New York, NY
- **Career description:** Historian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

### Barondess, Samuel Herbert (1933-)
- **Election:** 2010, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** University of California, San Francisco
- **Residence at election:** Sausalito, CA
- **Career description:** Researcher; Physician; Educator; Academic research administrator

### Barr, Joseph (1869-1919)
- **Election:** 1915, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Yale University
- **Residence at election:** New Haven, CT
- **Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator

### Barrels, Ben A. (1954-2017)
- **Election:** 2012, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Stanford School of Medicine
- **Residence at election:** Palo Alto, CA
- **Career description:** Neurobiologist; Educator

### Barrell, Joseph (1869-1919)
- **Election:** 1915, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Yale University
- **Residence at election:** New Haven, CT
- **Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator

### Barren, Donald Henry (1905-1993)
- **Election:** 1962, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Yale University Medical School
- **Residence at election:** New Haven, CT
- **Career description:** Physiologist; Educator

### Barr, James (1924-2006)
- **Election:** 1993, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Museum of Modern Art
- **Residence at election:** New York, NY
- **Career description:** Historian (art); Educator; Learned society administrator

### Barrois, Charles (1851-1939)
- **Election:** 1915, FHM
- **Affiliation at election:** Faculty of Science, University of Lille
- **Residence at election:** Lille, France
- **Career description:** Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

### Barr, Alfred Hamilton (1902-1981)
- **Election:** 1952, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Museum of Modern Art
- **Residence at election:** New York, NY
- **Career description:** Historian (art); Educator

### Barr, James (1924-2006)
- **Election:** 1993, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Vanderbilt University; University of Oxford
- **Residence at election:** Nashville, TN
- **Career description:** Biblical scholar; Educator

### Barrows, Harold Kilbrith (1873-1954)
- **Election:** 1933, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- **Residence at election:** Winchester, MA
- **Career description:** Hydraulic engineer; Educator

### Barr, Joseph Seaton (1901-1964)
- **Election:** 1959, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
- **Residence at election:** Boston, MA
- **Career description:** Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

### Barry, Brian Michael (1936-2009)
- **Election:** 1978, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** University of Chicago
- **Residence at election:** Chicago, IL
- **Career description:** Political scientist; Educator

### Barrois, Charles (1851-1939)
- **Election:** 1915, FHM
- **Affiliation at election:** Faculty of Science, University of Lille
- **Residence at election:** Lille, France
- **Career description:** Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

### Barron, Donald Henry (1905-1993)
- **Election:** 1962, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Yale University Medical School
- **Residence at election:** New Haven, CT
- **Career description:** Physiologist; Educator

### Barron, Kenny (1943-)
- **Election:** 2009, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** The Julliard School
- **Residence at election:** Brooklyn, NY
- **Career description:** Musician (pianist, composer, arranger); Educator
- **Current affiliation:** Same

### Barron, Stephanie (1950-)
- **Election:** 1997, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Los Angeles County Museum of Art
- **Residence at election:** Los Angeles, CA
- **Career description:** Curator (art)
- **Current affiliation:** Same

### Barrow, Wilmer Lanier (1903-1975)
- **Election:** 1942, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- **Residence at election:** Concord, MA
- **Career description:** Engineer; Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

### Barrows, Harold Kilbrith (1873-1954)
- **Election:** 1933, Fellow
- **Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- **Residence at election:** Winchester, MA
- **Career description:** Hydraulic engineer; Educator

### Barrois, Charles (1851-1939)
- **Election:** 1915, FHM
- **Affiliation at election:** Faculty of Science, University of Lille
- **Residence at election:** Lille, France
- **Career description:** Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barshay, Andrew E.</td>
<td>(1953–)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartel, Bonnie</td>
<td>(1961-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Biochemist; Cell biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartels, Larry Martin</td>
<td>(1956-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barth, Alan</td>
<td>(1906-1979)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington Post</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Journalist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barth, Fredrik</td>
<td>(1928-2016)</td>
<td>1997, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oslo; Emory University</td>
<td>Oslo, Norway</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barth, John Simmons</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barth, Karl</td>
<td>(1886-1968)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Basel</td>
<td>Basel, Switzerland</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartholomew, George Adelbert</td>
<td>(1919-2006)</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Elisha</td>
<td>(1804-1855)</td>
<td>1845, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>Lowell, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Francis</td>
<td>(1836-1913)</td>
<td>1892, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Financier; Lawyer; Art collector and patron</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Frederic Charles</td>
<td>(1886-1969)</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, John</td>
<td>(1820-1905)</td>
<td>1892, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Author</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Josiah</td>
<td>(1759-1820)</td>
<td>1811, Fellow</td>
<td>Charlestown, MA</td>
<td>Charlestown, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Government official; Public lecturer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Neil</td>
<td>(1932-2008)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bartlett, Paul A.</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemistry; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, Paul Doughty</td>
<td>(1907-1997)</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Weston, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bartlett, Willard</td>
<td>(1846-1925)</td>
<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, William Holmes Chambers</td>
<td>(1804-1893)</td>
<td>1845, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Army officer and engineer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bartlett, William Pitt Greenwood</td>
<td>(1837-1865)</td>
<td>1862, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Research agency staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barton, Benjamin Smith</td>
<td>(1766-1815)</td>
<td>1793, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Botanist; Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barton, Derek Harold Richard</td>
<td>(1918-1998)</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barton, George Hunt</td>
<td>(1852-1933)</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Teachers’ School of Science</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Barton, Jacqueline K.</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Bartoshuk, Linda May (1938-)  
*Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
School of Medicine  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Florida

Bartov, Omer (1954-)  
*Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Baruch, Jordan Jay (1923-2011)  
*Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive; Technology and management consultant

Barus, Carl (1856-1935)  
*Election: 1890, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Mathematician; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Barwise, Kenneth Jon (1942-2000)  
*Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Indiana University  
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN  
Career description: Mathematician; Logician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Baryshnikov, Mikhail (1948-)  
*Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Ballet dancer  
Current affiliation: White Oak Dance Project

Barzun, Jacques (1907-2012)  
*Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Cultural critic

Basaldua, Mirko (1910-1969)  
*Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator

Basbaum, Allan (1947-)  
*Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco  
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA  
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Baskin, Leonard (1922-2000)  
*Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Artist (sculptor, graphic artist, printer); Educator

Basolo, Fred (1920-2007)  
*Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University  
Residence at election: Evanston, IL  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bass, Brenda L. (1955-)  
*Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Utah  
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT  
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bass, George F. (1932-)  
*Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Texas A&M University  
Residence at election: College Station, TX  
Career description: Nautical archaeologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bass, Hyman (1932-)  
*Election: 1981, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Michigan

Bassett, John Spencer (1867-1928)  
*Election: 1921, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Smith College  
Residence at election: Northampton, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bassler, Bonnie Lynn (1962-)  
*Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Microbiologist; Genetist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Batalha, Natalie M. (1966-)  
*Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz  
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Explorer; Government research scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Batchelder, Charles Foster (1856-1954)  
*Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New England Zoological Club Proceedings  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Naturalist; Editor

Batchelder, John Montgomery (1811-1892)  
*Election: 1866, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Government research agency staff member

Batchelor, George Keith (1920-2000)  
*Election: 1959, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge  
Residence at election: Cambridge, England  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bate, Walter Jackson (1918-1999)  
*Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bateman, Alan Mara (1889-1971)  
*Election: 1941, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Bates, Arlo (1850-1918)
Election: 1900, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Journalist; Author; Writer (poet)

Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: Queen’s University
Residence at election: Belfast, Northern Ireland
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bates, Frank S. (1954-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bates, Henry Moore (1869-1949)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bates, Joshua (1776-1854)
Election: 1834, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Middlebury College
Residence at election: Middlebury, VT
Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Bates, Marston (1906-1974)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Foundation executive

Bates, Robert Hinrichs (1942-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Bates, William Nickerson (1867-1949)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Bateson, Gregory (1904-1980)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bather, Francis Arthur (1863-1934)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Museum
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Museum curator

Bator, Francis Michael (1925-2018)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Bator, Paul Michael (1929-1989)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School; Mayer, Brown & Platt
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Batten, James Knox (1936-1995)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Knight-Ridder, Inc.
Residence at election: Miami, FL
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Company executive

Battersby, Alan Rushton (1925-2018)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bauer, Louis Agricola (1865-1932)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geophysicist; Magnetician; Research agency administrator

Bauer, Raymond Augustine (1916-1977)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Social psychologist; Educator

Bauer, Walter (1898-1963)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Waban, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Baugh, Edward (1936-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of the West Indies at Mona
Residence at election: Kingston, Jamaica
Career description: Poet; Writer (literary critic); Biographer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baumeister, Roy F. (1951-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Florida State University
Residence at election: Tallahassee, FL
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baumeister, Wolfgang P. (1946-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biochemie
Residence at election: Martinsried, Germany
Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baumgartner, Frank R. (1958-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Political scientist; Public policy expert; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Baumgartner, Leona (1902-1991)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator
Baumol, William Jack (1922-2017)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University; New York University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Bausch, Pina (1940-2009)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tanztheater Wuppertal
Residence at election: Wuppertal, Germany
Career description: Director (ballet); Choreographer; Dancer

Bawa, Kamaljit Singh (1939-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ashoka Trust; University of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Research institution administrator and founder; Biologist; Conservationist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bawendi, Mouni Gabriel (1961-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bax, Adriaan (1956-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biophysicist; Biochemist; Government research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Baxandall, Michael (1933-2008)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Baxter, Gregory Paul (1876-1953)
Election: 1907, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Baxter, James Phinney (1831-1921)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Portland Savings Bank
Residence at election: Portland, ME
Career description: Banker; Historian; Government official

Baxter III, James Phinney (1893-1975)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Baxter, Richard Reeve (1921-1980)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator;
Jurist

Bayer, Herbert (1900-1985)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Atlantic Richfield Company
Residence at election: Montecito, CA
Career description: Artist (painter, designer); Architect

Bayles, William (1743-1826)
Election: 1789, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dighton, MA
Residence at election: Dighton, MA
Career description: Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Bazelon, David Lionel (1909-1993)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals; Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bazelon, Emily (1971-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Times Magazine; Yale Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Journalist; Law scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bazzaz, Fakhri A. (1933-2008)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Educator

Bea, Augustinus (1881-1968)
Election: 1965, FHM
Affiliation at election: Secretariat for Promoting Christian Unity, Roman Catholic Church
Residence at election: Vatican City, Rome, Italy
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Beach, Frank Ambrose (1911-1988)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

Beachy, Philip (1958-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine
Beadle, George Wells (1903–1989)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beak, Peter Andrew (1936–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beale, Jr., Joseph Henry (1861–1943)
Election: 1906, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Beall, Cynthia M. (1949–)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University
Residence at election: Euclid, OH
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beams, Jesse Wakefield (1898–1977)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bean, Bruce Palmer (1951–)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bean, Charles Palmer (1923–1996)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: General Electric Company; State University of New York at Albany
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Bear, Mark Firman (1957–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bear, Richard Scott (1908–1994)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Beard, Winifred Mary (1955–)
Election: 2011, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Classicist; Columnist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beardsley, Monroe Curtis (1915–1986)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Temple University
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Bearman, Peter Shawn (1956–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beasley, Malcolm Roy (1940–)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Beatley, Bancroft (1894–1992)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Simmons College
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Education specialist; Academic administrator

Beattie, Ann (1947–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Writer (short story writer, novelist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beattie, James Alexander (1895–1981)
Election: 1929, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Beazley, John Davidson (1885–1970)
Election: 1954, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator

Bebbington, Anthony J. (1962–)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clark University
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Geographer; Agricultural scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bechuk, Lucian Arye (1955–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bechtel, Riley Peart (1952–)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bechtel Group, Inc.
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Company executive (engineering and construction)
Current affiliation: Same

Bechtel, Jr., Stephen Davison (1925–)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bechtel Group, Inc.
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Engineer; Company executive (engineering)
Current affiliation: Bechtel Group, Inc.; The Fremont Group
Beck, Aaron T. (1921-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Wynnewood, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beck, Charles (1798-1866)
Election: 1845, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Beck, Lewis White (1913-1997)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Beck, Nathaniel (1947-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Becker, Carl Lotus (1873-1945)
Election: 1923, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Becker, Gary Stanley (1930-2014)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator

Becker, Howard S. (1928-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Private and academic research organization staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Beckerle, Mary Catherine (1954-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beckett, Samuel (1906-1989)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Writer (playwright, novelist)

Becklin, Eric E. (1940-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Beckman Instruments, Inc.
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Chemist; Company founder and executive (scientific instruments)

Beckman, Arnold Orville (1900-2004)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Beckman Instruments, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Professor of Chemistry; Company founder and executive (scientific instruments)

Beckwith, Jonathan Roger (1935-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beckwith, Steven Van Walter (1951-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Space Telescope Science Institute
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bedier, Joseph (1864-1938)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Beere, Ralph Alonzo (1898-1979)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bebee, Ralph Alonzo (1898-1979)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Beebe-Center, John Gilbert (1897-1958)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Swampscott, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Beecher, Henry Knowles (1904-1976)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Anesthesiologist; Educator

Beer, Gillian Patricia (1932-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: University of Cambridge
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Beer, Samuel Hutchison (1911-2009)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Beerman, Wolfgang Wilhelm Walter (1921-2000)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut fur Biologie
Residence at election: Tubingen, Germany
Career description: Geneticist; Research institution administrator

Beers, Roland Frank (1899-1985)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Geotechnical Corporation of Canada, Ltd.; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Geologist; Geophysicist; Company research scientist and executive

Beezon, Charles Henry (1870-1949)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Classicist; Paleographer; Educator

Beezon, Paul Bruce (1908-2006)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physician; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beilinson, Alexander A.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>River Forest, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beinert, Helmut</td>
<td>1913-2007</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belin, Gaspard d'Andelot</td>
<td>1918-2003</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>New York State</td>
<td>Albany, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belknap, Jeremy</td>
<td>1744-1798</td>
<td>1785, Fellow</td>
<td>Dover, NH</td>
<td>Dover, NH</td>
<td>Historian; Clergy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrend, Bernard Arthur</td>
<td>1875-1932</td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company executive; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrensmeier, Anna Katherine</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Arlington, VA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behring, Emil Adolph von</td>
<td>1854-1917</td>
<td>1902, FHM</td>
<td>University of Marburg</td>
<td>Marburg, Germany</td>
<td>Bacteriologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Behrman, Marlene</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Mellon University</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beidler, Lloyd M.</td>
<td>1922-2003</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Florida State University</td>
<td>Tallahassee, FL</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belding, David Lawrence</td>
<td>1884-1970</td>
<td>1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Pathologist; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belfort, Marlene</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>New York State</td>
<td>Albany, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belaunde y Diez Canseco, Victor Andres</td>
<td>1883-1966</td>
<td>1944, FHM</td>
<td>Lima, Peru</td>
<td>Lima, Peru</td>
<td>Diplomat; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belcher, Angela M.</td>
<td>1967-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Lexington, MA</td>
<td>Materials chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Belden, Charles Francis Dorr</td>
<td>1870-1931</td>
<td>1928, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Public Library</td>
<td>Jamaica Plain, MA</td>
<td>Librarian</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019* 41
Bell, Alexis T. (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Oakland, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bell, C. Gordon (Chester Gordon) (1934-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell-Mason Group
Residence at election: Los Altos, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research and development executive (computers)
Current affiliation: Microsoft Corporation

Bell, Daniel (1919-2011)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bell, David Elliott (1919-2000)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Bureau of the Budget
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

Bell, Elliott Vallance (1902-1983)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Business Week
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Publisher

Bell, Graeme I. (1948-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bell, Graham A. C. (1949-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bell, John Stewart (1928-1990)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: Conseil Européen pour la Recherche Nucléaire
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member

Bell, Louis (1864-1923)
Election: 1905, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Physicist; Company executive

Bell, Luther Vose (1806-1862)
Election: 1858, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Charlestown, MA
Residence at election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bell, Ronald Percy (1907-1996)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stirling
Residence at election: Stirling, Scotland
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bell, Stoughton (1874-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Putnam, Bell, Dutch and Santry
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Bell Burnell, Jocelyn (1943-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: The Royal Society of Edinburgh; Trinity College Dublin
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Learned society administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bellah, Robert Neelly (1927-2013)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bellman, Richard Ernest (1920-1984)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator

Bellows, Saul (1915-2005)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright); Educator

Belluschi, Pietro (1899-1994)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

Belnap, Nuel (1930-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bello-Osagie, Myma A. (1955-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: Udo Udoma & Belo-Osagie Foundation
Residence at election: Lagos, Nigeria
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Belting, Hans (1935-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universität München
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Internationales Forschungszentrum Kulturwissenschaften

Belytschko, Ted (1943-2014)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Bement, Jr., Arden Lee (1932-)
Electation: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Standards and Technology; National Science Foundation
Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD
Career description: Metals engineer; Government agency and company researcher and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: National Science Foundation

Bemis, George (1816-1878)
Election: 1865, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Writer

Bemis, Samuel Flagg (1891-1973)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator

Ben Arous, Gérard (1957-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benabou, Roland J.M. (1957-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benacerraf, Baruj (1920-2011)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pathologist; Immunologist; Educator

Benacerraf, Paul Joseph Salomon (1931-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benatar, Solomon R. (1942-)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cape Town; Groote Schuur Hospital
Residence at election: Newlands, South Africa
Career description: Physician; Bioethicist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Cape Town

Ben-David, Joseph (1920-1986)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bender, Thomas (1944-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bendix, Reinhard (1916-1991)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bendor, Jonathan (1950-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Benedek, George Bernard (1928-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benedict, Francis Gano (1870-1957)
Election: 1909, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University Laboratory
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Physiologist; Research institution administrator

Benedict, Manson (1907-2006)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Nuclear engineer; Educator

Benedict, Ruth Fulton (1887-1948)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Benet, Stephen Vincent (1898-1943)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet, novelist, short story writer)

Beney, Christopher (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Holyoke College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benhabib, Seyla (1950-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political philosopher
Current affiliation: Yale University

Benichou, Paul (1908-2001)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Benioff, Marc R. (1964-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salesforce, Inc.
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Company executive and founder
Current affiliation: Same

Benioff, Victor Hugo (1899-1968)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Benirschke, Kurt (1924-2018)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Benitez, Jaime (1908-2001)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Puerto Rico
Residence at election: Rio Piedras, PR
Career description: Academic administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Benkovic, Stephen James (1938-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pennsylvania State University
Residence at election: University Park, PA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bennack, Jr., Frank A. (1933-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hearst Corporation
Residence at election: New Canaan, CT
Career description: Company executive; Trustee
Current affiliation: Same

Bennet, Jr., Douglas Joseph (1938-2018)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University
Residence at election: Old Lyme, CT
Career description: Academic administrator; Government official; Media and non-profit administrator

Bennett, Albert Arnold (1888-1971)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bennett, Albert F. (1944-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Charles L. (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration
Residence at election: Greenbelt, MD
Career description: Astrophysicist; Government research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Bennett, Edmund Hatch (1824-1898)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Academic administrator

Bennett, G. Vann (1948-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University Medical Center
Residence at election: Hillsborough, NC
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Henry Stanley (1910-1992)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Anatomist; Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Bennett, Jr., Ivan Loveridge (1922-1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine; New York University Medical Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Bennett, Jack Arthur Walter (1911-1981)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bennett, Jean (1954-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Molecular ophthalmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bennett, Joe Claude (1933-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Alabama
Residence at election: Birmingham, AL
Career description: Immunologist; Rheumatologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)
Current affiliation: BioCryst Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Bennett, Jonathan Francis (1930-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Syracuse University
Residence at election: Syracuse, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Benson, Andrew Alm (1917-2015)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Benson, Frank Weston (1862-1951)
Election: 1926, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Artist (painter); Etcher; Educator

Benson, John Howard (1901-1956)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: John Stevens Stonecutting Shop; Rhode Island School of Design
Residence at election: Newport, RI
Career description: Artist (calligrapher, sculptor); Educator; Company executive

Benson, Larry Dean (1929-2015)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bent, Margaret Hilda</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1994, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bentham, George</td>
<td>(1800-1884)</td>
<td>1866, FHM</td>
<td>Royal Botanical Gardens at Kew</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Botanist; Research institution staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bentley, Eric</td>
<td>(1916-)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (playwright); Drama scholar and critic; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bentley, Gerald Eades</td>
<td>(1901-1994)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benz, Jr., Edward John</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Dana-Farber Cancer Institute; Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Hospital and medical research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Benz, Ernst Wilhelm</td>
<td>(1907-1978)</td>
<td>1965, FHM</td>
<td>University of Marburg</td>
<td>Marburg, Germany</td>
<td>Theologian; Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Benzer, Seymour</td>
<td>(1921-2007)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Purdue University</td>
<td>Lafayette, IN</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Beranek, Leo Leroy</td>
<td>(1914-2016)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Acoustician; Company executive (consulting and broadcasting)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bercaw, John E.</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bercovici, David</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bercovitch, Sacvan</td>
<td>(1933-2014)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berdahl, Robert M.</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>University of Oregon</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berelson, Bernard Reuben</td>
<td>(1912-1979)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Population Council</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berenbaum, May Roberta</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Entomologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berend, Ivan T.</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berenson, Bernard</td>
<td>(1865-1959)</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>Florence, Italy</td>
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<td>Historian</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berestycki, Henri</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2013, FHM</td>
<td>Écoles des Hautes Études En Sciences Sociales</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berg, Darwin K.</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berg, Howard Curtis</td>
<td>(1934-)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
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<td>Berg, Jeremy M.</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>American Association for the Advancement of Science; University of Pittsburgh</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Biologist; Research institution administrator; Editor; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berg, Paal Olav</td>
<td>(1873-1968)</td>
<td>1947, FHM</td>
<td>Oslo, Norway</td>
<td>Oslo, Norway</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Government official</td>
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<td>Berg, Paul</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bergdoll, Barry</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Modern Art</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berger, Joseph Young</td>
<td>1851-1917</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston English High School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berger, Arthur Victor</td>
<td>1912-2003</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Newtonville, MA</td>
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<td>Berger, Bonnie</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<td>Berger, Harry</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
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<td>Berger, James M.</td>
<td>1968-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
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<td>Berger, Karol</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
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<td>Berger, Marsha J.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berger, Peter Ludwig</td>
<td>1929-2017</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Berger, Shelley L.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berger-Sweeney, Joanne</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Trinity College</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berggren, Per-Olof</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2017, FHM</td>
<td>Karolinska Institutet</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bergius, Peter Jonas</td>
<td>1730-1790</td>
<td>1785, FHM</td>
<td>Collegium Medicum</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bergman, Robert George</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bergman, Stefan</td>
<td>1895-1977</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bergson, Abram</td>
<td>1914-2003</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bergson, Henri Louis</td>
<td>1859-1941</td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bergstrom, Sune (Karl Sune Detlof)</td>
<td>1916-2004</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Karolinska Institute</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Name</td>
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<td>Berio, Luciano</td>
<td>(1925–2003)</td>
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<td>Musician (composer, conductor)</td>
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<td>Berk, Arnold J.</td>
<td>(1949–)</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Berkner, Lloyd Viel</td>
<td>(1905–1967)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Associated Universities, Inc.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Engineer; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive</td>
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<td>Berko, Stephan</td>
<td>(1924–1991)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Berkowitz, Leonard</td>
<td>(1926–2016)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Berlant, Lauren</td>
<td>(1958–)</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Literary and cultural scholar; Writer (essayist); Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Berle, Jr., Adolf Augustus</td>
<td>(1895–1971)</td>
<td>1944, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Government official</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berlekamp, Elwyn</td>
<td>(1940–2019)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Educator; Business entrepreneur; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berlin, Ira</td>
<td>(1941–2018)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>College Park, MD</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Berlin, Overton Brent</td>
<td>(1936–)</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Berliner, Paul Franklin</td>
<td>(1946–)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator; Academic University</td>
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<td>Berliner, Robert William</td>
<td>(1915–2002)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Berlowitz, Leslie Cohen</td>
<td>(1944–)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>American Academy of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Literary scholar</td>
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<td>Berman, Francine D.</td>
<td>(1951–)</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute</td>
<td>Troy, NY</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Berman, Harold J.</td>
<td>(1918–2007)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Emory University; Harvard University</td>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<td>Berman, Helen M.</td>
<td>(1943–)</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey</td>
<td>Piscataway, NJ</td>
<td>Biochemist; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
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<td>Berman, Mandell (Bill Leslie)</td>
<td>(1917–2016)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>The Mandell L. and Madeleine H. Berman Foundation</td>
<td>Franklin, MI</td>
<td>Company executive (real estate development); Philanthropist; Foundation founder and executive</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bern, Howard Alan</td>
<td>(1920–2012)</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Endocrinologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bernal, Ignacio</td>
<td>(1910–1992)</td>
<td>1965, FHM</td>
<td>Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico; Museo Nacional de Antropología</td>
<td>Mexico City, Mexico</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
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<td>Bernanke, Ben S.</td>
<td>(1953–)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 47
Bernard, Lewis W. (1941-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Morgan Stanley and Co.; Classroom, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (finance); Foundation executive; Nonprofit institution administrator
Current affiliation: Classroom, Inc.

Bernards, Rene (1953-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: Netherlands Cancer Institute; Universiteit Utrecht
Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands
Career description: Molecular biologist; Medical scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berne, Bruce J. (1940-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Education and public affairs specialist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Berne, Robert (1948-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Education and public affairs specialist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Berne, Robert Matthew (1918-2001)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia School of Medicine
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Bernar, Robert Arbuckle (1935-2015)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geochemist; Educator

Berners-Lee, Timothy J. (1955-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; World Wide Web Consortium
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Academic research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Bernhard, Carl Gustaf (1910-2001)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Bernheim, B. Douglas (1958-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bernstein, Charles (1950-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Literary scholar; Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bernstein, Jane A. (1947-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bernstein, Marver Hillel (1919-1990)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bernstein, Michael Andre (1947-2011)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bernstein, Richard Barry (1923-1990)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Berrah, Nora (1955-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut
Residence at election: Storrs, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Berresford, Susan Vail (1943-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ford Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Foundation executive
Current affiliation: New York Community Trust

Berridge, Michael John (1938-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Babraham Institute
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Cell biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: University of Cambridge

Berry, Brian Joe Lobley (1934-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geographer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of Texas at Dallas
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tr>
<td>Berry, Charles Harold</td>
<td>1889-1965</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berry, Edward Wilber</td>
<td>1875-1945</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University; U.S. Geological Survey</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Paleobotanist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, George Packer</td>
<td>1898-1986</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Berry, Mary Elizabeth</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berry, Richard Stephen</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, Sara Sweezy</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, Steven T.</td>
<td>1958-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berry, Wendell E.</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Port Royal, KY</td>
<td>Port Royal, KY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, essayist, poet); Conservationist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berryman, John</td>
<td>1914-1972</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Writer (poet)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bers, Lipman</td>
<td>1914-1993</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bersani, Leo</td>
<td>1931-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Berscheid, Ellen S.</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bersohn, Richard</td>
<td>1925-2003</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertozzi, Andrea Louise</td>
<td>1965-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertozzi, Carolyn R.</td>
<td>1966-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berthouart, Claude Louis, Comte</td>
<td>1748-1822</td>
<td>1822, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Government science advisor and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Berthollet, Alain</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertini, Catherine Ann</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>United Nations</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Government official; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bertrand, Marianne</td>
<td>1969-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Booth School of Business</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Editor</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Berwick, Donald M. (1946-)  
*Election: 2019, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Institute for Healthcare Improvement*  
*Residence at election: Newton, MA*  
*Career description: Pediatrician; Public health and policy expert; Nonprofit organization administrator; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Beresius, Jonas Jacob (1779-1848)  
*Election: 1822, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Karolinska Institute*  
*Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden*  
*Career description: Chemist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Besley, Timothy J. (1961-)  
*Election: 2011, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: London School of Economics*  
*Residence at election: London, England*  
*Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bessel, Friedrich Wilhelm (1784-1846)  
*Election: 1832, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Königsberg*  
*Residence at election: Königsberg, Germany*  
*Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Best, Charles Herbert (1899-1978)  
*Election: 1948, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Toronto*  
*Residence at election: Toronto, Canada*  
*Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Beston, Henry (1888-1968)  
*Election: 1954, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Nobleboro, ME*  
*Residence at election: Nobleboro, ME*  
*Career description: Writer; Editor*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Betancourt, Philip P. (1936-)  
*Election: 2007, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Temple University*  
*Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA*  
*Career description: Archaeologist; Art historian; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bethe, Hans Albrecht (1906-2005)  
*Election: 1947, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Cornell University*  
*Residence at election: Ithaca, NY*  
*Career description: Physicist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bettelheim, Bruno (1903-1990)  
*Election: 1971, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Sonia Shankman Orthogenic School*  
*Residence at election: Chicago, IL*  
*Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Betz, Hans Dieter (1931-)  
*Election: 2014, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Divinity School*  
*Residence at election: Chicago, IL*  
*Career description: Biblical scholar; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Beurling, Arne Karl August (1905-1986)  
*Election: 1970, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study*  
*Residence at election: Princeton, NJ*  
*Career description: Mathematician; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Beutler, Bruce A. (1957-)  
*Election: 2013, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center*  
*Residence at election: Irving, TX*  
*Career description: Immunologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Beutler, Ernest (1928-2008)  
*Election: 1975, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: City of Hope Medical Center*  
*Residence at election: Duarte, CA*  
*Career description: Physician; Biomedical scientist; Research institution and hospital administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Beutner, Austin M. (1960-)  
*Election: 2016, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Vision To Learn*  
*Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA*  
*Career description: Nonprofit organization founder and executive; Publisher (newspaper); Government official; Company executive (finance)*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bevan, William (1922-2007)  
*Election: 1998, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Duke University*  
*Residence at election: Durham, NC*  
*Career description: Psychologist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bever, Michael Berliner (1911-1992)  
*Election: 1956, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Materials scientist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bevington, David (1931-2019)  
*Election: 1985, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Chicago*  
*Residence at election: Chicago, IL*  
*Career description: Literacy scholar; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Bevis, Howard Landis (1885-1968)  
*Election: 1936, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Harvard University*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*
Bezanski, Francis (1944–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Electrophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Beyrich, Heinrich Ernst (1815–1896)
Election: 1884, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin; Prussian Geological Survey
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bhabha, Homi Jehangir (1909–1966)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tata Institute of Fundamental Research; Atomic Energy Commission of India
Residence at election: Bombay, India
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Government official

Bhagwati, Jagdish (1934–)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bhargava, Manjul (1974–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bhattacharjee, Anindya (1958–)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indian Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Kolkata, India
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bick, Peter John (1940–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bilder, Frank (1939–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wellesley College
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Biddle, Francis Beverley (1886–1968)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington, DC
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; U.S. Attorney General

Biddle, Owen (1737–1799)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Astronomer; Businessperson

Bieber, Margarete (1879–1978)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

Biemann, Klaus (1926–2016)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bienen, Henry Samuel (1939–)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same
Bienenstock, Arthur I. (1935–)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Materials scientist; Applied physicist; Educator; Government research agency and professional society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bierbaum, Rosina M. (1952–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Ecologist; Environmental policy adviser; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bietak, Manfred (1940–)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Vienna
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bigeleisen, Jacob (1919–2010)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Bigelow, Erastus Brigham (1814–1879)
Election: 1866, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Industrialist; Inventor; Economist

Bigelow, George Hoyt (1890–1934)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Hospital administrator

Bigelow, George Tyler (1810–1878)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive (actuary)

Bigelow, Harry Augustus (1874–1950)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Henry Bryant (1879–1967)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Concord, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

Bigelow, Henry Jacob (1818–1890)
Election: 1846, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Tremont Street Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Bigelow, Jacob (1787–1879)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Botanist; Educator

Bigelow, Melville Madison (1846–1921)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bigelow, Robert Payne (1863–1955)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory, Woods Hole; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Librarian

Bigelow, Timothy (1767–1821)
Election: 1803, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Groton, MA
Residence at election: Groton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Bigelow, William Sturgis (1850–1926)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Orientalist; Art collector

Biggs, Sue (1968–)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Cell biologist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Biggs, Edward George Power (1906–1977)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Congregational Church, Brookline, MA; Longy School of Music
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musician (organist); Educator

Biggs, John Herron (1936–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (insurance); Nonprofit institution leader
Current affiliation: Same

Bikle, Henry Wolf (1877–1942)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Billingham, Rupert Everett (1921–2002)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wistar Institute of Anatomy and Biology; University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Billings, Bruce Hadley (1915–1992)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baird-Atomic, Inc. Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Company executive

Billings, John Shaw (1838–1913)
Election: 1881, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Surgeon General’s Office
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Librarian
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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Billings, Marland Pratt</td>
<td>(1902-1996)</td>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Billings, William Dwight</td>
<td>(1910-1997)</td>
<td>1979</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Mathematician/statistician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Billingsley, Patrick Paul</td>
<td>(1925-2011)</td>
<td>1986</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Mathematical statistician; Educator</td>
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<td>Billington, David Perkins</td>
<td>(1927-2018)</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Billington, James Hadley</td>
<td>(1929-2018)</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Historian; Librarian of Congress</td>
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<td>Bilsland (Lord), Alexander</td>
<td>(1892-1970)</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>London</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator/Engineer</td>
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<td>Bilsland Brothers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Milton</td>
<td>Publisher; Editor</td>
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<td>Bilson, Malcolm</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Musician (pianist); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Binchy, Daniel Anthony</td>
<td>(1900-1989)</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Dublin, Ireland</td>
<td>Jurist; Historian; Language scholar; Educator; Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Binchi, Leonid</td>
<td>(1927-2015)</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Binchi, Sarah A.</td>
<td>(1964-)</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; Residency holder</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bingham, Barry</td>
<td>(1906-1988)</td>
<td>1950</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Louisville, KY</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binmore, Kenneth George</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binney, Horace</td>
<td>(1780-1875)</td>
<td>1867</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Binney, Horace</td>
<td>(1780-1875)</td>
<td>1867</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biorck, Gunnar Carl Wilhelm</td>
<td>(1916-1996)</td>
<td>1976</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Physician; Educator;  Member of Parliament</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biot, Jean Baptiste</td>
<td>(1774-1862)</td>
<td>1822</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Paris</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Biot, Maurice Anthony</td>
<td>(1905-1985)</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Aerospace Engineer; Educator; Company research scientist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Birch, Francis</td>
<td>(1903-1992)</td>
<td>1942</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bird, Robert Byron (1924-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Birgeneau, Robert Joseph (1942-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Birkeland, John Peter (1930-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Saratoga Partners
Residence at election: Saratoga, NY
Career description: Company executive (investment banking)
Current affiliation: Same

Birkerts, Sven P. (1951-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bennington College
Residence at election: Arlington, MA
Career description: Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Birkhoff, Garrett (1911-1996)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Birkhoff, George David (1884-1944)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Birman, Joan S. Lytle (1927-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Barnard College/Columbia University
Residence at election: New Rochelle, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Birnbaum, Henrik Maximilian (1925-2002)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Birnbaum, Howard Kent (1932-2005)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Materials scientist; Educator

Birnbaum, Joel S. (1937-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hewlett-Packard Company
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bischoff, Bernhard (1906-1991)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munich
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Philologist; Historian; Educator

Bischoff, Theodor Ludwig Wilhelm (1807-1882)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Giessen
Residence at election: Giessen, Germany
Career description: Physiologist; Comparative anatomist; Educator

Bishop, Andre (1948-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lincoln Center Theater
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artistic director and producer (theater)
Current affiliation: Same

Bishop, Elizabeth (1911-1979)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: San Francisco, CA
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate

Bishop, Errett A. (1928-1983)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bishop, John Michael (1936-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Virologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bishop, Morris Gilbert (1893-1973)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Bishop, Robert Lyle (1916-2013)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Bisplinghoff, Raymond Lewis (1917-1985)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Bissell, Claude Thomas (1916-2000)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bissell, Mina J. (1940-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Research institution staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bisson, Thomas Noel (1931-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bittel, Kurt (1907-1991)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Tubingen; German Archaeological Institute, West Berlin
Residence at election: Tubingen, Germany
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bitter, Francis (1902-1967)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Engineer; Inventor; Educator

Bittker, Boris Irving (1916-2005)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Bizby, William Herbert (1849-1928)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Engineer; Army officer; Government agency administrator

Bixler, Julius Seelye (1894-1985)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Bizz, Emilio (1933-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bjerknes, Jacob Aall Bonnevie (1897-1975)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bjerknes, Vilhelm Frimann Koren (1862-1951)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo
Residence at election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Physicist; Geophysicist; Research agency administrator

Bjork, Robert Allen (1939-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Editor; Professional organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bjorken, James Daniel (1934-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bjorkman, Olle Erik (1933-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Plant physiologist; Ecologist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Stanford, CA

Bjorkman, Pamela J. (1956-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Blaauw, Adriaan (1914-2010)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: European Southern Observatory; University of Groningen
Residence at election: Hamburg, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Black, Barbara Aronstein (1933-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (law); Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School
Black, Bernard S. (1953-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Law scholar; Public policy expert; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Black, Jr., Charles Lund (1915-2001)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Black, Cyril Edwin (1915-1989)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Black, Duncan (1908-1991)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University College of North Wales, Bangor
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Economist; Educator

Black, John Donald (1883-1960)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Black, Max (1909-1988)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Black, Samuel Bruce (1892-1968)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Liberty Mutual Fire Insurance Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Statistician; Actuary; Company executive

Blackall, Eric Albert (1914-1989)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Blackbourn, David Gordon (1949-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blackburn, Elizabeth Helen (1948-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blackburn, Simon (1944-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blackett (Lord), Patrick Maynard Stuart (1897-1974)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blackfan, Kenneth Daniel (1883-1941)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physician; Pediatrician; Educator

Blackett (Lord), Patrick Maynard Stuart (1897-1974)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Blackford, Charles (1748-1820)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Army; Royal Society of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Physician

Blake, Charles Henry (1901-1981)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum curator

Blake, Clarence John (1843-1919)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician (otologist); Educator

Blake, Francis (1850-1913)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Company
Residence at election: Auburndale, MA
Career description: Inventor; Company research and development staff member; Government research agency staff member

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 56
Blake, Francis Gilman (1887-1952)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Medical School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Blake, George (1769-1841)
Election: 1824, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Blake, John Harrison (1808-1899)
Election: 1843, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Chemist; Engineer; Businessperson

Blake, Judith Kincade (1926-1993)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Blake, Randolph (1945-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University
Residence at election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blake, Robert Pierpont (1886-1950)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Librarian

Blakeslee, Albert Francis (1874-1954)
Election: 1940, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Station for Experimental Evolution
Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Blakeslee, George Hubbard (1871-1954)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clark University; Tufts University
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Diplomat; Foundation executive

Blalock, Alfred (1899-1964)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Blalock, Jr., Hubert Morse (1926-1991)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Blanchard, Arthur Alphonzo (1876-1956)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Blanchard, Olivier (1948-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blanc, Rebecca (1955-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Librarian; Public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Blanc, Henry (1867-1938)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Blanchard, Brand (1892-1987)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

Blaser, Martin J. (1948-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blasi, Vincent A. (1943-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blau, Helen Margaret (1948-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Molecular pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Blau, Peter Michael (1918-2002)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bleaney, Brebis (1915-2005)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bleaney, Walker (1901-1992)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 57
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Blegen, Carl William</td>
<td>1887-1971</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Cincinnati</td>
<td>Cincinnati, OH</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bley, Carla</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Buch in Tirol, Austria</td>
<td>Musician (composer, pianist, organist, bandleader)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blicht, David William</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Professional society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blinks, Lawrence Rogers</td>
<td>1900-1989</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Pacific Grove, CA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bliss, Gilbert Ames</td>
<td>1876-1951</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blobel, Gunter Klaus-Joachim</td>
<td>1936-2018</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, Barry R.</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Albert Einstein College of Medicine</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Barry R.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard School of Public Health</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Demographer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Carl William</td>
<td>1887-1971</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Cincinnati</td>
<td>Cincinnati, OH</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, Felix</td>
<td>1905-1983</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, Herbert</td>
<td>1911-2006</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, Konrad Emil</td>
<td>1912-2000</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, R. Howard</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloch, Spencer Janney</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block, James A.</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Block Asset Management, Inc.</td>
<td>Jersey City, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block, Ned</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block, Steven M.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloemergen, Nicolaas</td>
<td>1920-2017</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blondel, Jean Fernand Pierre</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>European University Institute</td>
<td>San Domenico di Fies, Italy</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Barry R.</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Albert Einstein College of Medicine</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, David Elliot</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard School of Public Health</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Demographer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block, Erich</td>
<td>1925-2016</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington Advisory Group</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Block, Felix</td>
<td>1905-1983</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Floyd Elliott</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Salk Institute for Biological Studies</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Research administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Harold</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Hyman</td>
<td>(1913-2009)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Artist (painter)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Kerry Steven</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloom, Nicholas</td>
<td>(1973-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomberg, Michael R.</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mayor of New York City; Company founder and executive</td>
<td>Bloomberg L.P.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomfield, Clara Derber</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Delaware, OH</td>
<td>Physician; Oncologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomfield, Maurice</td>
<td>(1855-1928)</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Orientalist; Philologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bloomfield, Morton Wilfred</td>
<td>(1913-1987)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blough, Donald Sommers</td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blout, Elkan Rogers</td>
<td>(1919-2006)</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Polaroid Corporation</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Chemist; Educator; Academic and research</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bluestone, Jeffrey Allen</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Endocrinologist; Immunologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blum, Jerome</td>
<td>(1913-1994)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blum, John Morton</td>
<td>(1921-2011)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blum, Manuel</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blum, Walter J.</td>
<td>(1918-1994)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blumberg, Baruch Samuel</td>
<td>(1925-2011)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oxford; University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Biomedical scientist; Educator; Research administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blume, Bernhard Walter</td>
<td>(1901-1978)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego; Harvard University</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blume, Martin</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Brookhaven National Laboratory</td>
<td>Upton, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Research administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich</td>
<td>(1752-1840)</td>
<td>1794, FHM</td>
<td>University of Goettingen</td>
<td>Goettingen, Germany</td>
<td>Anatomist; Educator; Anthropologist; Natural historian; Physicain</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Blumenthal, Thomas (1943-)  
*Career description*: Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Residence at election*: Boulder, CO  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Colorado  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Blumer, George (1872-1962)  
*Career description*: Educator  
*Residence at election*: Colorado  
*Affiliation at election*: New Haven, CT  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Blumgart, Herrman Ludwig (1895-1977)  
*Career description*: Academic administrator  
*Residence at election*: Boston, MA  
*Affiliation at election*: Harvard Medical School  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Blumstein, Sheila Ellen (1944-)  
*Career description*: Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Residence at election*: Providence, RI  
*Affiliation at election*: Brown University  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Blundell, Richard (1952-)  
*Career description*: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Residence at election*: London  
*Affiliation at election*: University College, London  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bluntschli, Johann Caspar (1808-1881)  
*Career description*: Legal scholar (international law); Educator; Government official  
*Residence at election*: Heidelberg, Germany  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Heidelberg  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bly, Robert E. (1926-)  
*Career description*: Writer (poet); Translator  
*Residence at election*: Minneapolis, MN  
*Affiliation at election*: Minneapolis, MN  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Boas, Franz (1858-1942)  
*Career description*: Anthropologist; Educator  
*Residence at election*: New York, NY  
*Affiliation at election*: Columbia University  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Boas, George (1891-1980)  
*Career description*: Philosopher; Educator  
*Residence at election*: Baltimore, MD  
*Affiliation at election*: Johns Hopkins University  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Boas (Hall), Marie (1919-2009)  
*Career description*: Historian (science); Educator  
*Residence at election*: Waltham, MA  
*Affiliation at election*: Brandeis University  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bobbio, Norberto (1909-2004)  
*Career description*: Philosopher; Educator  
*Residence at election*: Turin, Italy  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Turin  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bobbitt, Philip Chase (1948-)  
*Career description*: Lawyer; Educator; Government official  
*Residence at election*: Austin, TX  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Texas at Austin School of Law  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bobo, Lawrence D. (1958-)  
*Career description*: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive  
*Residence at election*: Whippney, NJ  
*Affiliation at election*: Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bodenstein, Dietrich Hans F. Alexander (1908-1984)  
*Career description*: Biologist; Educator; Government research scientist  
*Residence at election*: Charlottesville, VA  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Virginia  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bodian, David (1910-1992)  
*Career description*: Anatomist; Epidemiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Residence at election*: Baltimore, MD  
*Affiliation at election*: Johns Hopkins University  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bochner, Mel (1940-)  
*Career description*: Artist (painter)  
*Residence at election*: New York, NY  
*Affiliation at election*: New York, NY  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bock, Arlie Vernon (1888-1984)  
*Career description*: Public health specialist; Physician; Educator  
*Residence at election*: Cambridge, MA  
*Affiliation at election*: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bock, June Kathryn (1947-)  
*Career description*: Historian and area studies scholar; Educator  
*Residence at election*: Philadelphia, PA  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Pennsylvania  
*Current affiliation*: Same

Bode, Hendrik Wade (1905-1982)  
*Career description*: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company executive  
*Residence at election*: Minneapolis  
*Affiliation at election*: University of Minnesota  
*Current affiliation*: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bodman, Samuel Wright</td>
<td>1938-2018</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Cabot Corporation</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bodmer, Walter Fred</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Tallahassee, FL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boebinger, Gregory S.</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Florida State University</td>
<td>Tallahassee, FL</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boeckh, August</td>
<td>1785-1867</td>
<td>1853, FHM</td>
<td>University of Berlin</td>
<td>Heidelberg, Germany</td>
<td>Philologist; Educator</td>
<td>Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohm-Tettelbach, Monika</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2017, FHM</td>
<td>Ruprecht-Karls-Universität Heidelberg</td>
<td>Heidelberg, Germany</td>
<td>Philologist; Educator;</td>
<td>Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boeke, Jef D.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Synthetic biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td>New York University Langone Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boell, Edgar John</td>
<td>1906-1996</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boer, Dale L.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Scripps Research Institute</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Organic chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bogert, Marston Taylor</td>
<td>1868-1954</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boggs, Jean Sutherland</td>
<td>1922-2014</td>
<td>2002, FHM</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boghossian, Paul Artin</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bogolubov, Nikolai Nikolaevich</td>
<td>1909-1992</td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR, Joint Institute for Nuclear Research</td>
<td>Kiev, USSR</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bogorad, Lawrence</td>
<td>1921-2003</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Plant physiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohlen, Charles Eustis</td>
<td>1904-1974</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Government official; Diplomat</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohm, Philip V.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Oak Park, IL</td>
<td>Ethnomusicologist; Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bohr, Aage Niels</td>
<td>1922-2009</td>
<td>1965, FHM</td>
<td>University of Copenhagen</td>
<td>Copenhagen, Denmark</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bohr, Niels Henrik D.</td>
<td>1885-1962</td>
<td>1945, FHM</td>
<td>University of Copenhagen</td>
<td>Copenhagen, Denmark</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bois, Yve-Alain</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019*
Boissier, Marie Louis Gaston (1823-1908)
Election: 1904, FHM
Affiliation at election: French Academy
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Classicist; Learned society administrator

Boiteux, Marcel Paul (1922-)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: Electricite de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Company executive (utilities)
Current affiliation: Same

Boix, Carles (1962-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bok, Bart Jan (1906-1983)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Bok, Derek Curtis (1930-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard Kennedy School

Bok, Joan Toland (1929-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Electric System
Residence at election: Westborough, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (utilities)
Current affiliation: National Grid USA

Boland, Eavan A. (1944-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bold, Harold Charles (1909-1987)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Bolinger, Dwight LeMerton (1907-1992)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

Boll, Heinrich Theodor (1917-1985)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany
Residence at election: Hurtgenwald-Grosshau, Germany
Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, essayist)

Bollinger, Lee Carroll (1946-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Bolster, Wilfred (1866-1947)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Municipal Court of Boston
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bolt, Richard Henry (1911-2002)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company founder and executive

Bolton, John Gatensby (1922-1993)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: Australian National Radio Astronomy Observatory
Residence at election: Epping, New South Wales, Australia
Career description: Radio astronomer; Research institution administrator

Bolton, Patrick (1957-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia Business School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Boltwood, Bertram Borden (1870-1927)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Chemist; Physicist

Boltzmann, Ludwig (1844-1906)
Election: 1897, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Vienna
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bombieri, Enrico (1940-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bomford, George (1780-1848)
Election: 1841, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Ordnance expert and engineer; Army officer

Bonaparte, Charles Lucien Jules Laurence, Prince de Canino (1803-1857)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: Italy
Residence at election: Italy
Career description: Zoologist; Ornithologist

Bonbright, James Cummings (1891-1985)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Financier; Educator

Bond, Douglas Danford (1911-1976)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Academic administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bond, George Phillips</td>
<td>(1825-1865)</td>
<td>Harvard University Observatory</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bond, Jr., J. Max</td>
<td>(1935-2009)</td>
<td>Davis, Brody &amp; Associates</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Editor; Academic research agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bond, J. Richard (John Richard)</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bond, William Cranch</td>
<td>(1789-1859)</td>
<td>Dorchester, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Librarian; Library administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bond, William Henry</td>
<td>(1915-2005)</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
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<td>Bonhoeffer, Sebastian</td>
<td>(1965-)</td>
<td>Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich</td>
<td>Zürich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematical biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bonini, Nancy</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Narberth, PA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bonnafeoy, Yves</td>
<td>(1923-2016)</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Career description: Writer (poet; essayist); Art historian</td>
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<td>Bonner, Campbell</td>
<td>(1876-1954)</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Career description: Microbiologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bonner, David Mahlon</td>
<td>(1916-1964)</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Career description: Classicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bonner, James Frederick</td>
<td>(1910-1996)</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Biologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Bonner, Robert Johnson</td>
<td>(1868-1946)</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Career description: Classicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bono [see also Paul David Hewson]</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>U2</td>
<td>Dublin, Ireland</td>
<td>Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian</td>
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<td>Bontecou, Lee</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Orbisonia, PA</td>
<td>Career description: Artist (sculptor)</td>
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<td>Boodberg, Peter Alexis</td>
<td>(1903-1972)</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Booker, Squire J.</td>
<td>(1965-)</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Career description: Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boolos, George Stephen</td>
<td>(1940-1996)</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician</td>
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<tr>
<td>Boone, Elizabeth Hill</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>Tulane University</td>
<td>New Orleans, LA</td>
<td>Career description: Historian (art); Academic research institution administrator; Educator; Professional society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boorstin, Daniel Joseph</td>
<td>(1914-2004)</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Career description: Historian; Librarian of Congress; Educator; Museum and library administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Booth, Edwin Prince</td>
<td>(1898-1969)</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Clergy member; Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Booth, Harold Simmons (1891-1950)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Booth, Wayne Clayson (1921-2005)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Rhetoric and literary scholar; Educator

Boott, Francis (1792-1863)
Election: 1835, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Botanist

Borchard, Edwin Montefiore (1884-1951)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philologist; Educator

Borchers, Richard Ewen (1959-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educatort Current affiliation: Same

Borchert, John Robert (1918-2001)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Geographer; Educator

Borda, Deborah A. (1949-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Philharmonic
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Music organization administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Borden, Simeon (1798-1856)
Election: 1842, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fall River, MA
Residence at election: Fall River, MA
Career description: Civil engineer (government and railroads)

Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Boren, David L. (1941-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oklahoma
Residence at election: Norman, OK
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator; Governor of Oklahoma; U.S. Senator
Current affiliation: Same

Borges, Jorge Luis (1899-1986)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist, short story writer); Educator; Librarian

Borgese, Giuseppe Antonio (1882-1952)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Political activist

Boring, Edwin Garrigues (1886-1968)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Borisy, Gary G. (1942-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Forsyth Institute

Borja-Villel, Manuel J. (1957-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: Museo Nacional Centro de Arte Reina Sofia
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Museum administrator (art)
Current affiliation: Same

Bork, Robert Heron (1927-2012)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Borlaug, Norman Ernest (1914-2009)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Agricultural scientist; Research organization administrator

Bormann, Frederick Herbert (1922-2012)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Born, Max (1882-1970)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at election: Bad Pyrmont, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Borin, Jean Baptiste Edouard (1828-1911)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Botanist; Physician

Borodin, Alexei (1975-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Boroff, Marie (1923-2019)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth Year</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Borst, Piet</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Netherlands Cancer Institute</td>
<td>Amsterdam, Netherlands</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borthwick, Harry Alfred</td>
<td>1898-1974</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of Agriculture</td>
<td>Framingham, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Astronautical engineer; Research organization staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boruch, Robert F.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania; Campbell Collaboration</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Statistician; Social science and policy research scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Borucki, William J.</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>National Aeronautics and Space Administration</td>
<td>Moffett Field, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Astronautical engineer; Research institution scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bose, Amar Gopal</td>
<td>1929-2013</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Bose Corporation; Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Engineer; Company executive (electronics)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boss, Alan Paul</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institution of Washington</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Research organization staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boss, Lewis</td>
<td>1846-1912</td>
<td>1911, Fellow</td>
<td>Dudley Observatory</td>
<td>Albany, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosser, William Hines</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematical biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bosworth, Stephen W.</td>
<td>1939-2016</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University; U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Medford, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Diplomat; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botchan, Michael R.</td>
<td>1945-2009</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Kensington, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Botstein, David</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Government official; Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>Botstein, Leon</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Bard College</td>
<td>Annandale-on-Hudson, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Musician (conductor); Musician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bott, Raoul</td>
<td>1923-2005</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bottomly, H. Kim</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Wellesley College</td>
<td>Wellesley, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boudart, Michel</td>
<td>1924-2012</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boudin, Michael</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boudon, Raymond</td>
<td>1934-2013</td>
<td>1977, FHM</td>
<td>Université de Paris</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boulanger, Nadia Juliette</td>
<td>1887-1979</td>
<td>1962, FHM</td>
<td>American Conservatory</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boulding, Kenneth Ewart</td>
<td>1910-1993</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Boulenger, George Albert (1858-1937)
Election: 1923, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Museum (Natural History)
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Herpetologist; Ichthyologist; Museum research staff member and administrator

Boulez, Pierre (1925-2016)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: Baden-Baden, Germany
Residence at election: Baden-Baden, Germany
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor)

Bourdieu, Pierre (1930-2002)
Election: 1983, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Bourgeois, Louise (1911-2010)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor, painter)

Bourgeois, Philippe (1956-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Medical anthropologist; Ethnographer; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bourne, Henry Reid (1940-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bourricaud, François Michel (1922-1998)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Boutelle, Charles Otis (1813-1890)
Election: 1872, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Surveyor; Geodesist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

Boutet de Monvel, Louis (1941-2014)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université Pierre et Marie Curie
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Bouton, Charles Leonard (1869-1922)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Boutwell, George Sewall (1818-1905)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Groton, MA
Residence at election: Groton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury

Bouve, Thomas Tracy (1815-1896)
Election: 1850, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Naturalist; Businessperson

Bouwsma, William James (1923-2004)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Bovet, Daniel (1907-1992)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Istituto Superiore di Sanità
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Physiologist; Pharmacologist; Psychobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bovie, William T. (1882-1958)
Election: 1920, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Inventor; Academic administrator

Bowditch, Charles Pickering (1842-1921)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Businessperson

Bowditch, Henry Ingersoll (1808-1892)
Election: 1848, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Abolitionist

Bowditch, Henry Pickering (1840-1911)
Election: 1872, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Anthropologist; Educator; Company executive

Bowditch, Jonathan Ingersoll (1806-1889)
Election: 1834, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Bowditch, Nathaniel (1773-1838)
Election: 1799, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Company executive; Actuary

Bowdoin, James (1726-1790)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Legislator; Governor of Massachusetts; Merchant; Natural philosopher; Astronomer

Bowdoin III, James (1752-1811)
Election: 1786, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dorchester, MA
Residence at election: Dorchester, MA
Career description: Merchant; Diplomat
Bowdoin, James (1794-1833)
Election: 1825, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Historical compiler and editor

Bowen, Edward George (1911-1991)
Election: 1965, FHM
Affiliation at election: Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization
Residence at election: New South Wales, Australia
Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Government research agency scientist and administrator

Bowen, Francis (1811-1890)
Election: 1842, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Editor

Bowen, Harvey Kent (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Engineer (materials science); Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Bowen, Ira Sprague (1898-1973)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Mount Wilson and Palomar Observatories
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Observatory administrator

Bowen, John R. (1951-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Religion scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bowen, Norman Levi (1887-1956)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Petrologist; Educator

Bowen, William Gordon (1933-2016)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Bower, Frederick Orpen (1855-1948)
Election: 1932, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow
Residence at election: Ripon, England
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bower, Gordon Howard (1932-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bowerman, Melissa Foster (1942-2011)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Psycholinguistik
Residence at election: Nijmegen, The Netherlands
Career description: Linguist; Cognitive psychologist; Research scientist

Bowers, FREDON Thayer (1905-1991)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia; University of Chicago
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowers, Raymond (1927-1979)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bowersock, Glen Warren (1936-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Bowie, Robert Richardson (1909-2013)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Bowley, Edward John Mostyn (1907-1990)
Election: 1981, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tavistock Clinic
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Bowles, Chester Bliss (1901-1986)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Essex, CT
Career description: Government official; Diplomat; Company executive

Bowles, Edward Lindley (1897-1990)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Bowles, Francis Tiffany (1858-1927)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fore River Shipbuilding Corporation
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Shipbuilder; Navy officer; Company executive

Bowles, Samuel S. (1939-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Santa Fe Institute
Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM
Career description: Economist; Research institution faculty member
Current affiliation: Same

Bowley, Arthur Lyon (1869-1957)
Election: 1932, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Statistician; Educator

Bowman, Isaiah (1878-1950)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Geographical Society
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Geographer; Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Bowman, William (1816-1892)
Election: 1890, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Anatomist; Histologist; Surgeon

Bowring, Samuel A. (1953-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Concord, MA
Career description: Paleographer; Educator; Librarian

Box, George Edward Pelham (1919-2013)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Statistician; Educator

Boxer, Steven George (1947-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Boxill, Bernard R. (1939-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Philosopher; Writer (essayist, cultural critic); Educator

Box-Steiffensmeier, Janet M. (1967-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Political methodology; Educator

Boyarin, Daniel (1946-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Boyce, Mary Cunningham (1958-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Boyd, Julian Parks (1903-1980)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Librarian

Boyce, Willard Lee (1927-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Iowa; Field Museum, Chicago
Residence at election: Iowa City, IA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic and museum administrator
Current affiliation: University of Iowa College of Law; University of Iowa Museum of Art

Boyd, William Clouser (1903-1983)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Boyden, Edward Allen (1886-1976)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA
Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Boyden, Edward S. (1979-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Boyden, Roland William (1863-1931)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague
Residence at election: Beverly, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Boyden, Uriah Atherton (1804-1879)
Election: 1840, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Inventor

Boyer, Ernest LeRoy (1928-1995)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive; Government official

Boyer, Herbert Wayne (1936-)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California Medical School
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: University of California, San Francisco

Boyer, Paul Delos (1918-2018)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Boyer, Paul Samuel (1935-2012)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Boyle, Leonard Eugene (1923-1999)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: Vatican Apostolic Library
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Historian; Paleographer; Educator; Librarian

Boyse, Edward Arthur (1923-2007)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Cornell Medical Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Immunogeneticist; Educator; Research institution staff member
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Boysen-Jensen, Peter</td>
<td>1883-1959</td>
<td>Hospital administrator; Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brace, Lloyd DeWitt</td>
<td>1903-1986</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution</td>
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<td>Brace, William Francis</td>
<td>1926-2012</td>
<td>Educator; Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
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<tr>
<td>Braceland, Francis James</td>
<td>1900-1985</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Affiliation at election: Stanford University</td>
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<td>Braceland, Francis James</td>
<td>1900-1985</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Braceland, Francis James</td>
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<td>Braceland, Francis James</td>
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<td>Braceland, Francis James</td>
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<tr>
<td>Braceland, Francis James</td>
<td>1900-1985</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Bradbar, Theophilus</td>
<td>1739-1803</td>
<td>Physician; Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School</td>
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<td>Bradbury, Edward Hickling</td>
<td>1848-1926</td>
<td>Physician; Affiliation at election: Stanford University</td>
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<td>Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick</td>
<td>1917-1988</td>
<td>Physician; Affiliation at election: Stanford University</td>
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<td>Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick</td>
<td>1917-1988</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bradshaw, Thornton Frederick</td>
<td>1917-1988</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bradley, Charles Smith</td>
<td>1819-1888</td>
<td>Lawyer; Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradley, David G.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>Educator; Affiliation at election: Columbia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bradley, Stanley Edward</td>
<td>1913-1999</td>
<td>Educator; Affiliation at election: Atlantic Media</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bradley, Wilmot Hyde</td>
<td>1899-1979</td>
<td>Physician; Affiliation at election: University College of Physicians and Surgeons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, David W.</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>Educator; Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brady, Henry E.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>Educator; Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
<td>Election</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>Brady, John F.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, Nicholas Frederick</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brady, Jr., Thomas A.</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bragdon, Henry Wilkinson</td>
<td>(1906-1980)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bragg, William Lawrence</td>
<td>(1890-1971)</td>
<td>1959, FHM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Braginsky, Vladimir Borisovich</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braidwood, Robert John</td>
<td>(1907-2003)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brainard, Michael S.</td>
<td>(1963-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Braithwaite, Richard Bevan</td>
<td>(1900-1990)</td>
<td>1986, FHM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branca, Vittore Felice</td>
<td>(1913-2004)</td>
<td>1976, FHM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Branch, Claude Raymond</td>
<td>(1886-1978)</td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brandes, Georg Morris Cohen</td>
<td>(1842-1927)</td>
<td>1897, FHM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brandom, Robert Boyce</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
</tr>
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<td>Brandt, Allan M.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brandt, Richard Booker</td>
<td>(1910-1997)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branner, John Casper</td>
<td>(1850-1922)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branscomb, Lewis McAdory</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Branton, Daniel Joseph</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Braque, Georges</td>
<td>(1882-1963)</td>
<td>1959, FHM</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bratman, Michael E.</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brattain, Walter Houser</td>
<td>(1902-1987)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brattle, Thomas</td>
<td>(1742-1801)</td>
<td>1796, Fellow</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Braudel, Fernand Paul (1902-1985)  
Election: 1970, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Collège de France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Braudy, Leo (1941-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Brauer, Richard Dagobert (1901-1977)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Brauman, John I. (1937-)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Braun, Alexander Carl Heinrich (1805-1877)  
Election: 1870, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braun, Armin Charles John (1911-1986)  
Election: 1966, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Braunstein, Aleksandr Evseyevich (1902-1986)  
Election: 1961, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Academy of Medical Sciences, USSR  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator

Braunwald, Eugene (1929-)  
Election: 1973, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Cardiologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bray, Philip James (1925-2004)  
Election: 1961, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bray, William Crowell (1879-1946)  
Election: 1911, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Brazer, John (1879-1846)  
Election: 1823, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: North Church  
Residence at election: Salem, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Brazer, Mary Agnes Burniston (1904-1995)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Hospital staff member; Educator

Breakefield, Xandra Owens (1942-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Neurologist; Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Brechignac, Catherine (1946-)  
Election: 1998, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Physicist; Research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Bredenkamp, Horst (1947-)  
Election: 2016, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin  
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Historian (art); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Breder, Philip N. (1943-)  
Election: 2012, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Nashville, TN  
Residence at election: Nashville, TN  
Career description: Governor; Mayor; Businessperson  
Current affiliation: Same

Bree, Germaine (1907-2001)  
Election: 1972, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Breiman, Leo (1928-2005)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Statistician; Educator

Breit, Gregory (1889-1981)  
Election: 1951, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Breitel, Charles David (1908-1991)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Bremer, Frederic Gaston Nicolas (1892-1982)  
Election: 1958, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Brussels  
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium  
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Bremer, John Lewis (1874-1959)  
Election: 1916, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator

Bren, Donald (1932-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Irvine Company  
Residence at election: Newport Beach, CA  
Career description: Company executive; Philanthropist  
Current affiliation: Same
Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Brewer, Thomas Mayo (1814–1880)</th>
<th>Brezis, Haïm (1944-)</th>
<th>Briggs, Herbert Whittaker (1900–1990)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Election: 1854, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: 1994, FHM</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Cornell University Law School</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affiliation at election: Boston, MA</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Université Pierre et Marie Curie</td>
<td>Residence at election: Ithaca, NY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
<td>Residence at election: Paris, France</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career description: Ornithologist; Company executive (publishing)</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election: 1822, FHM</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Brown University</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affiliation at election: Royal Scottish Society of Arts</td>
<td>Residence at election: Providence, RI</td>
<td>Residence at election: Cambridge, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland</td>
<td>Career description: Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Academic administrator; Writer; Editor</td>
<td>Bridges, William Bruce (1934–)</td>
<td>Briggs, Lyman James (1874–1963)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Residence at election: Washington, DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Government agency researcher; Government administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election: 1891, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Indiana University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Residence at election: Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Residence at election: Bloomington, IN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Residence at election: Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Government agency researcher; Government administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: United Shoe Machinery Corporation</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington; Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
<td>Residence at election: Stanford, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Company executive</td>
<td>Career description: Plant biologist; Research director; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Election: 1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: United Shoe Machinery Corporation</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: American Antiquarian Society</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affiliation at election: United Shoe Machinery Corporation</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Residence at election: Worcester, MA</td>
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<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Career description: Librarian; Historian; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Career description: Ornithologist; Museum curator</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Briggs, William Tufts (1841–1926)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: United Shoe Machinery Corporation</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
</tr>
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<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Briggs, Derek E.G. (1950–)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BREYER, STEPHEN GERALD (1938–)</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of Sussex</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>Career description: Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
<td>Academic administrator</td>
<td>Briggs (Lord Briggs of Lewes), Asa (1921–2016)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)</td>
<td>Briggs, Derek E.G. (1950–)</td>
<td>Election: 1946, Fellow</td>
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<td>Current affiliation: Supreme Court of the United States</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Yale University</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: American Antiquarian Society</td>
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<td>Brezin, Edouard (1938–)</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Residence at election: Worcester, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Election: 2002, FHM</td>
<td>Career description: Paleontologist; Taphonomist; Educator</td>
<td>Career description: Librarian; Historian; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affiliation at election: Ecole Normale Superieure</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td>Briggs, William Tufts (1841–1926)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Residence at election: Paris, France</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td>Election: 1869, Fellow</td>
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<tr>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
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<td>Briggs, Derek E.G. (1950–)</td>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Newton Centre, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Career description: Social Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
<td>Brightman, Edgar Sheffield (1884–1953)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Electromagnetism; Education</td>
<td>Election: 1928, Fellow</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Boston University</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Newton Centre, MA</td>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Briggs, Derek E.G. (1950–)</td>
<td>Stone; Educator</td>
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<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Harvard University</td>
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<td>Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
<td>Career description: Ethnologist; Anthropologist; Museum administrator</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
Brilliant, Richard (1929-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brillinger, David Ross (1937-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brilmayer, Roberta Lea (1950-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Brim, Jr., Orville Gilbert (1923-2016)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Foundation for Child Development
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Foundation executive; Author

Brimmer, Andrew Felton (1926-2012)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Federal Reserve Board
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Company executive; Educator

Brimmer, Martin (1829-1896)
Election: 1887, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Trustee of nonprofit cultural and charitable institutions

Brin, Sergey (1973-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Google Corporation
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)
Current affiliation: Same

Brink, Jr., Frank (1910-2007)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Brink, Royal Alexander (1897-1984)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Brinker, C. Jeffrey (1950-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico; Sandia National Laboratories
Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM
Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brinkhous, Kenneth Merle (1908-2000)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Brinkley, Alan David (1949-2019)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Brinkley, John (1763-1835)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Dublin University
Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Clergy member

Brinkman, John Anthony (1934-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brinkman, William Frank (1938-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: New Providence, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Research executive
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Brinkmann, Reinhold (1934-2010)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Brinster, Ralph Lawrence (1932-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania School of Veterinary Medicine
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brinton, Clarence Crane (1898-1968)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Brioschi, Francesco (1824-1897)
Election: 1874, FHM
Affiliation at election: Milan Superior Technical Institute
Residence at election: Milan, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Briquet, John Isaac (1870-1931)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at election: Conservatoire et Jardin Botanique
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Botanist; Botanical garden administrator

Brisot de Warville, Jacques Pierre (1754-1793)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Government official; Author; Anti-slavery activist

Britten, Edward Benjamin (1913-1976)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England
Residence at election: Aldeburgh, Suffolk, England
Career description: Musician (composer, pianist, conductor)
Britten, Roy John (1919-2012)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Academic research staff member

Britton, Nathaniel Lord (1859-1934)
Election: 1925, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Botanical Garden
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government and private research organization administrator

Broad, Charlie Dunbar (1887-1970)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Broad, Edythe L. (1933-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eli and Edythe Broad Foundation
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philanthropist; Foundation founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Broad, Eli (1933-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eli and Edythe Broad Foundation
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Company executive (finance)
Current affiliation: AIG Retirement Services, Inc.

Broadie, Sarah Waterlow (1941-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of St. Andrews

Brobeck, John Raymond (1914-2009)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Brock III, William Allen (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brockhouse, Bertram Neville (1918-2003)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: McMaster University
Residence at election: Hamilton, Canada
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Company research staff member and administrator

Brode, Robert Bigham (1900-1986)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Broder, David Salzer (1929-2011)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington Post
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Columnist; Author

Broder, Richard H. (1947-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Duke University

Brodie, Benjamin Collins (1783-1862)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: St. George’s Hospital
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physiologist; Surgeon

Brodie, Bernhard (1910-1978)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Brody, Joseph Alexandrovich (1940-1996)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator

Brody, Richard Alan (1930-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brody, William Ralph (1944-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Radiologist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Broecker, Wallace Smith (1931-2019)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Geochemist; Educator

Brogan, Denis William (1900-1974)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Brogger, Waldemar Christofer (1851-1940)
Election: 1914, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo
Residence at election: Christiania, Norway
Career description: Geologist; Mineralogist; Educator

Broglie, (Charles) Jacques Victor Albert, Duc de (1821-1901)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Diplomat; Premier of France; Historian; Author
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Born-Died</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bronk, Detlev Wulf</td>
<td>(1897-1975)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bronner, Marianne</td>
<td>(1952-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bronowski, Jacob</td>
<td>(1908-1974)</td>
<td>1960, FHm</td>
<td>Establishment of National Coal Board</td>
<td>Cheltenham, England</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bronson, Bertrand Harris</td>
<td>(1902-1986)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brönsted, Johannes Nicolaus</td>
<td>(1879-1947)</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>University of Copenhagen</td>
<td>Copenhagen, Denmark</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brokaw, Tom (Thomas John)</td>
<td>(1940-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>NBC News</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Broadcast journalist; Author</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bromber, Victor Henri</td>
<td>(1923-</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bromley, David Allan</td>
<td>(1926-2005)</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bromwich, David</td>
<td>(1951-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bronfenbrenner, Martin</td>
<td>(1914-1997)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Bronfenbrenner, Urie</td>
<td>(1917-2005)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brooke, Edward William</td>
<td>(1919-2015)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>Seagram Company Ltd.</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Lawyer; U.S. Senator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brooke, Peter A.</td>
<td>(1929-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Advent International Corporation</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company founder and executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brookhart, John Mills</td>
<td>(1913-1995)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oregon Medical School</td>
<td>Portland, OR</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brookhart, Maurice S.</td>
<td>(1942-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brooks, Alison Spence</td>
<td>(1944-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>George Washington University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brooks, Charles Franklin</td>
<td>(1891-1958)</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Milton, MA</td>
<td>Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Brooks, Cleanth</td>
<td>(1906-1994)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>
Brooks, David B. (1961-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The New York Times
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist
Current affiliation: Same

Brooks, Edward Pennell (1895-1981)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Business expert; Educator; Company executive

Brooks, Jr., Frederick Phillips (1931-)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brooks, Harvey (1915-2004)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Technology and public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Brooks, Paul (1909-1998)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Houghton Mifflin Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Editor; Company executive

Brooks, Peter Preston (1938-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Brooks, Phillips (1835-1893)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Trinity Church, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Brooks, Rodney (1954-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; iRobot Corporation
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Robotics engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Rethink Robotics, Inc.

Brooks, Van Wyck (1886-1963)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bridgewater, CT
Residence at election: Bridgewater, CT
Career description: Historian; Biographer; Literary critic

Brooks, William Keith (1848-1908)
Election: 1892, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Zoologist; Embryologist; Educator

Broome, John (1947-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brosin, Henry Walter (1904-1999)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Broué, Michel (1946-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université Paris Diderot (Paris VII)
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Broughton, Thomas Robert Shannon (1900-1993)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College
Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA
Career description: Classicist; Historian; Educator

Broun, Elizabeth (1946-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian American Art Museum
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Brouwer, Dirk (1902-1966)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Browder, Felix Earl (1927-2016)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Browder, William (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brower, Reuben Arthur (1908-1975)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Brown, Archibald Haworth (Archie) (1938–)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Bill (1960–)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Medievalist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Carleton (1869–1941)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: Upper Montclair, NJ
Career description: Philologist; Medievalist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Charles Lee (1921–2003)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Telephone and Telegraph Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive

Brown, Donald David (1931–)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington; Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Brown, Donald Jerome (1937–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Brown, Douglass Vincent (1904–1986)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Economist; Management specialist; Educator

Brown, Edgar Cary (1916–2007)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Brown, Jr., Edgar Henry (1926–)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Emery Neal (1956–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Ernest Joseph (1906–2001)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Brown, Ernest William (1866–1938)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Brown, Frank Edward (1908–1988)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Academy in Rome
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Gene Monte (1926–2017)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Enzymologist; Educator

Brown, Gerald Edward (1926–2013)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brown, Gordon Stanley (1907–1996)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Brown, Harold (1927–2019)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; U.S. Secretary of Defense; Academic administrator; Company executive

Brown, Harrison Scott (1917–1986)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geochronist; Educator

Brown, Herbert Charles (1912–2004)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: Lafayette, IN
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Brown, Herbert Ross (1902–1988)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Government official

Brown, Howard Mayer (1930–1993)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Musicologist; Musician (conductor); Educator

Brown, Howard Nicholson (1849–1932)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: King’s Chapel
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Brown, James Allison (1934–)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
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<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Brown, James Douglas</td>
<td>1898-1986</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, James Hemphill</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New Mexico</td>
<td>Albuquerque, NM</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Astronomer; Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, John Carter</td>
<td>1934-2002</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>National Gallery of Art</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Company executive; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, John Nicholas</td>
<td>1900-1979</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Government</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government official; Arts patron</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, John Seely</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Journalist; Editor; Historian (art); Research institution administrator; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Jonathan</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Current affiliation: New York University Institute of Fine Arts</td>
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<td>Brown, Lawrence David</td>
<td>1940-2018</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania Wharton School</td>
<td>Bryn Mawr, PA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Statistician; Educator; Academic administrator; Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Lester R.</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Earth Policy Institute</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Environmental analyst; Research institution founder and executive Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Mather</td>
<td>1761-1831</td>
<td>1798, FHM</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Molecular geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Brown, Michael Stuart</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1981, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas</td>
<td>Dallas, TX</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Molecular geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Myles A.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Molecular geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Brown, Peter Robert Lamont</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Current affiliation: Princeton University</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Raymond Edward</td>
<td>1928-1998</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Union Theological Seminary</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Businessman; Economist; Educator; Current affiliation: Princeton University Institute of Fine Arts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Robert</td>
<td>1773-1858</td>
<td>1849, FHM</td>
<td>British Museum</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Botanist; Librarian; Museum administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Robert Arthur</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Current affiliation: Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Robert Minge</td>
<td>1911-1994</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Psychologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Roger William</td>
<td>1925-1997</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Samuel Gilman</td>
<td>1813-1885</td>
<td>1865, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth College</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
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<td>Brown, Sanborn Conner</td>
<td>1913-1981</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Medical scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Sevellon Ledyard</td>
<td>1886-1956</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Providence Journal and Evening Bulletin</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Company executive; Journalist; Editor; Current affiliation: Providence, RI</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Theodore Henry</td>
<td>1888-1973</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Medical scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Cambridge, MA</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 79
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election Years</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Brown, Theodore Lawrence</td>
<td>(1928-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brown, Trisha</td>
<td>(1936-2017)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Trisha Brown Dance Company</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Browne, Janet Elizabeth</td>
<td>(1950-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Browning, Christopher R.</td>
<td>(1944-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Browning, Donald E.</td>
<td>(1943-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brown-Sequard, Charles Edouard</td>
<td>(1817-1894)</td>
<td>1867, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brubaker, Rogers</td>
<td>(1956-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brubeck, Dave</td>
<td>(1920-2012)</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Wilton, CT</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Musician (jazz pianist); Composer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruce, Archibald</td>
<td>(1777-1818)</td>
<td>1812, Fellow</td>
<td>Queen's College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician; Composer</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruce, Henry Addington Bayley</td>
<td>(1874-1859)</td>
<td>1931, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Bruce, Gene Adam</td>
<td>(1924-2017)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brudney, Victor</td>
<td>(1917-2016)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brueckner, Keith Allan</td>
<td>(1924-2014)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brues, Austin Moore</td>
<td>(1906-1991)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory</td>
<td>Lemont, IL</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brues, Charles Thomas</td>
<td>(1879-1955)</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brugge, Joan S.</td>
<td>(1949-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruce, Thomas Charles</td>
<td>(1925-2019)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruneau, Jean Louis</td>
<td>(1922-2003)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Brunel, Marc Isambard</td>
<td>(1769-1849)</td>
<td>1834, FHM</td>
<td>Thames Tunnel Company</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Engineer; Architect; Industrial machinery inventor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bruner, Jerome Seymour</td>
<td>(1915-2016)</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brunetiere, Ferdinand</td>
<td>(1849-1906)</td>
<td>1898, FHM</td>
<td>Ecole Normale Superieure</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar and critic; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brüning, Heinrich</td>
<td>(1885-1970)</td>
<td>1938, FHM</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Brunner, Heinrich (1840-1915)
Election: 1897, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Historian (law); Educator

Bruno, Michael Peter (1932-1996)
Election: 1982, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Economist; Educator; Banker

Brunori, Maurizio (1937-)
Election: 2006, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Rome
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bruns, Gerald L. (1938-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: Avila Beach, CA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brunschwig, Jacques (1929-2010)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université Paris 1
Residence at election: Antony, France
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Brunton, Thomas Lauder (1844-1916)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: St. Bartholomew’s Hospital
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Brus, Louis Eugene (1943-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemist; Company research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Brush, George Jarvis (1831-1912)
Election: 1871, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator; Academic administrator

Brustein, Robert Sanford (1927-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Theatre director; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bruzelius, Caroline Astrid (1949-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Nonprofit institution leader

Bryan, John Henry (1936-2018)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sara Lee Corporation
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Company executive (manufacturing); Nonprofit institution leader

Bryan, Kirk (1888-1950)
Election: 1929, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Geomorphologist; Educator

Bryant, Douglas Wallace (1913-1994)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Librarian; Bibliographer; Educator

Bryant, Henry (1820-1867)
Election: 1858, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Ornithologist; Educator

Bryant, Randal E. (1952-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bryant, Robert L. (1953-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bryant, William Cullen (1794-1878)
Election: 1855, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Evening Post
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Writer (poet); Lawyer

Bryce, James (1838-1922)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Lawyer; Historian; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Bryk, Anthony S. (1948-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Bryson, Jr., Arthur Earl (1925-)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Aerospace engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Bryson, John E. (1943-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Edison International
Residence at election: San Marino, CA
Career description: Company executive (utilities)
Current affiliation: Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars

Bryson, Louise Henry (1944-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: J. Paul Getty Trust
Residence at election: San Marino, CA
Career description: Company executive (broadcasting); Museum trustee
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Bryson, Lyman Lloyd</td>
<td>1888-1895</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Education scholar; Educator; Media expert</td>
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<td>Brzezinski, Zbigniew</td>
<td>1928-2017</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Presidential advisor</td>
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<td>Buber, Martin</td>
<td>1878-1965</td>
<td>1961, FHM</td>
<td>Hebrew University of Jerusalem</td>
<td>Jerusalem, Israel</td>
<td>Theologian; Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<td>Buch, Christian Leopold, Freiherr von</td>
<td>1774-1853</td>
<td>1849, FHM</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Geologist; Paleontologist; Traveler</td>
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<td>Buchanan, Bob Branch</td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Microbiologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Buchanan, John Machlin</td>
<td>1917-2007</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Bucher, Nancy Leslie Rutherfurdf</td>
<td>1913-2017</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Academic and medical institution research staff member; Educator</td>
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<td>Bucher, Walter Herman</td>
<td>1889-1965</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Buchi, George Hermann</td>
<td>1921-1998</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Buchloh, Benjamin H.D.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Buchsbaum, David Alvin</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Buchsbaum, Solomon Jan</td>
<td>1929-1993</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Telephone Laboratories</td>
<td>Murray Hill, NJ</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Buck, Carl Darling</td>
<td>1866-1955</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
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<td>Buck, Linda Brown</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Research institution staff member; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<td>Buckingham, Amyand David</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1992, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Educator; Clergy member</td>
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<td>Buckland, William</td>
<td>1784-1856</td>
<td>1825, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Clergy member</td>
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<td>Buckland, William Warwick</td>
<td>1859-1946</td>
<td>1938, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Buckley, Jerome Hamilton</td>
<td>1917-2003</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Buckley, Oliver Ellsworth</td>
<td>1887-1959</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Laboratories</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Engineer; Company executive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Buckminster, Joseph Stevens (1784-1812)
Election: 1809, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brattle Street Church, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Bucksmab, Philip Howard (1953-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Buddington, Arthur Francis (1890-1980)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Budiansky, Bernard (1925-1999)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Government research scientist

Buechner, William Weber (1914-1985)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Bueing, Ernest (1910-1987)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Buell, Lawrence (1939-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce J. (1946-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester; Stanford University
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Stanford University; New York University

Buerger, Martin Julian (1903-1986)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Crystallographer; Educator; Academic administrator

Buffett, Bruce (1959-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Buffett, Warren Edward (1930-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Berkshire Hathaway Inc.
Residence at election: Omaha, NE
Career description: Company executive; Investment entrepreneur
Current affiliation: Same

Buffon, Georges Louis Leclerc, Comte de (1707-1788)
Election: 1782, FHM
Affiliation at election: Jardin du Roi
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Naturalist; Research institution administrator

Buikstra, Jane E. (1945-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University
Residence at election: Tempe, AZ
Career description: Bioarcheologist; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Charles Bulfinch, elected 1791. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Bullfinch, Charles (1763-1844)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Architect; Government official

Bull, James Jeffrey (1949-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Bullard, Edward Crisp (1907-1980)
Election: 1954, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Physical Laboratory
Residence at election: Teddington, Middlesex, England
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Bullen, Keith Edward (1906-1976)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Sydney
Residence at election: Sydney, Australia
Career description: Seismologist; Mathematician; Educator

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Bullock, Alan Louis Charles (1914-2004)  
*Election:* 1972, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Academic administrator

Bullock, Charles Jesse (1869-1941)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

Bullock, Theodore Holmes (1915-2005)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator

Bulow, Jeremy Israel (1952-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Historian; Museum administrator and curator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Bunch III, Lonnie G. (1952-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Historian; Museum administrator and curator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Bunch, Valerie Jane (1948-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Bunce, Lonnie G. (1952-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Historian; Museum administrator and curator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

Bundy, William Putnam (1917-2000)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Presidential Foreign Affairs advisor; Editor

Bunker, Ellsworth (1894-1984)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of State  
*Residence at election:* New Delhi, India  
*Career description:* Company executive; Diplomat

Bunker, John Wymond Miller (1886-1969)  
*Election:* 1928, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunnett, Joseph Frederick (1921-2015)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bunsch, Christian Carl Josias, Freiherr von (1791-1860)  
*Election:* 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Prussia  
*Residence at election:* Bonn, Germany  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Philosopher; Theologian

Bunstedt, Henry Andrews (1870-1920)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Bunster, Charles (1888-1963)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

Bundy, Harvey Hollister (1888-1963)  
*Election:* 1946, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

Bundy, McGeorge (1919-1996)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Historian; Academic administrator; U.S. National Security Advisor; Foundation executive

Bunth, McGeorge (1919-1996)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Historian; Academic administrator; U.S. National Security Advisor; Foundation executive

Bunten, Don (1927-2010)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

Bunten, Joseph Frederick (1921-2015)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Bunten, Robert Wilhelm Eberhard (1811-1899)  
*Election:* 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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Bunshaft, Gordon (1909-1990)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Skidmore, Owings and Merrill
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Bunting-Smith, Mary Ingraham (1910-1998)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Radcliffe College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Bunuel, Luis (1900-1983)
Election: 1964, FHM
Affiliation at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Writer (screenwriter); Film producer and director

Burbank, Harold Hitchings (1887-1951)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Burbidge, Eleanor Margaret (1919-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burbidge, Geoffrey R. (1925-2010)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Burchard, John Ely (1898-1975)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator; Academic administrator

Burchfield, Burrell Clark (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burchfield, Charles Ephraim (1893-1967)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: West Seneca, NY
Residence at election: West Seneca, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)

Burchfield, Robert William (1923-2004)
Election: 1977, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language scholar; Editor; Educator

Burckhardt, Johann Karl (1773-1825)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Observatory of the Ecole Militaire
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Research agency and institution staff member

Burdell, Edwin Sharp (1898-1978)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cooper Union for the Advancement of Science and Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Burden, Chris (1946-2015)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Topanga, CA
Career description: Artist (visual); Educator

Burg, Johann Tobias (1766-1834)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Vienna Observatory
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Investigator

Burg, Maurice Benjamin (1931-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Physiologist; Government research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Burge, Charles Tyler (1946-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burger, Max Marcell (1933-)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Basel; Friedrich Miescher Institute
Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Novartis International AG

Burgers, Johannes Martinus (1895-1981)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: College Park, MD
Career description: Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Burgess, Edward (1848-1891)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Entomologist; Yacht designer

Burgess, John P. (1848-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Logician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burkin, Clarence Rodgers (1899-1990)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Merchants National Bank
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Banker
Burghardt, Frederick Henry (1912-2007)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Council of Learned Societies
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Learned society administrator; Editor

Burkholder, Donald Lyman (1927-2013)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Burkitt, Francis Crawford (1864-1935)
Election: 1927, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Theologian; Educator

Burn, James MacGregor (1918-2014)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Williams College
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator

Burns, Ken (1953-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Florentine Films
Residence at election: Walpole, NH
Career description: Documentary filmmaker
Current affiliation: Same

Burns, Nancy (1964-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burns, R. Nicholas (1956-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Kennedy School
Residence at election: Westport, MA
Career description: Diplomat; Nonprofit organization administrator; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Burns, Ursula M. (1958-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Xerox Corporation
Residence at election: Norwalk, CT
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Company executive
Current affiliation: VEON
### Burns, William J. (1956-)
*Election: 2015, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*
*Residence at election: Washington, DC*
*Career description: Nonprofit organization executive; Government official; Diplomat; U.S. Ambassador; Deputy Secretary of State*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Burneyat, Myles Frederic (1939-)
*Election: 1992, FHM*
*Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge*
*Residence at election: Cambridge, England*
*Career description: Philosopher; Educator*
*Current affiliation: University of Oxford*

### Burr, Francis Hardon (1914-2004)
*Election: 1965, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Ropes and Gray*
*Residence at election: Boston, MA*
*Career description: Lawyer*

### Burr, William Hubert (1851-1934)
*Election: 1914, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Columbia University*
*Residence at election: New York, NY*
*Career description: Engineer; Educator*

### Burridge, Keith W.T. (1950-)
*Election: 2016, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill*
*Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC*
*Career description: Cell biologist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Burritt, Thomas Jonathan (1839-1916)
*Election: 1915, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign*
*Residence at election: Urbana, IL*
*Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator*

### Burris, Robert Harza (1914-2010)
*Election: 1975, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison*
*Residence at election: Madison, WI*
*Career description: Biochemist; Educator*

### Burrows, Adam Seth (1953-)
*Election: 2010, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Princeton University*
*Residence at election: Princeton, NJ*
*Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Burrows, Cynthia J. (1953-)
*Election: 2009, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: University of Utah*
*Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT*
*Career description: Chemist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Burrows, Millar (1889-1980)
*Election: 1949, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Yale University; American Schools of Oriental Research*
*Residence at election: New Haven, CT*
*Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator*

### Burt, Ronald Stuart (1949-)
*Election: 1993, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Columbia University*
*Residence at election: New York, NY*
*Career description: Sociologist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: University of Chicago Booth School of Business*

### Burton, Alfred Edgar (1857-1935)
*Election: 1902, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*
*Residence at election: Boston, MA*
*Career description: Topographical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator*

### Buruma, Ian (1951-)
*Election: 2018, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: The New York Review of Books*
*Residence at election: New York, NY*
*Career description: Editor*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Burwell, Charles Sidney (1893-1967)
*Election: 1936, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital*
*Residence at election: Brookline, MA*
*Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator*

### Busch, Frederick Matthew (1941-2006)
*Election: 2001, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Colgate University*
*Residence at election: Hamilton, NY*
*Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator*

### Busemeyer, Jerome R. (1950-)
*Election: 2017, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Indiana University*
*Residence at election: Bloomington, IN*
*Career description: Cognitive scientist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Bush, Guy L. (1929-)
*Election: 2001, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Michigan State University*
*Residence at election: East Lansing, MI*
*Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: Same*

### Bush, Ian Elcock (1928-1986)
*Election: 1966, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology*
*Residence at election: Shrewsbury, MA*
*Career description: Psychiatrist; Physiologist; Educator; Company executive*

### Bush, John Nash Douglas (1896-1983)
*Election: 1942, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Harvard University*
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*
*Career description: Literary scholar; Educator*

### Bush, Vannevar (1890-1974)
*Election: 1925, Fellow*
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*
*Residence at election: Chelsea, MA*
*Career description: Engineer; Educator; Government science administrator*

### Busse, Friedrich Hermann (1936-)
*Election: 1988, FHM*
*Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth; University of California, Los Angeles*
*Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany*
*Career description: Physicist; Educator*
*Current affiliation: Universitat Bayreuth*
Buttamante, Carlos J. (1951-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Research institution scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Buswell, Jr., Robert E. (1954-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Religion scholar; Educator; Monk
Current affiliation: Same

Butcher, Samuel Henry (1850-1910)
Election: 1905, FHM
Affiliation at election: English Classical Association
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Learned society administrator

Butler, Alison (1954-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Biological inorganic chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Allan Macy (1894-1986)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Butler, David Edgeworth (1924-)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Judith (1956-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Literary and culture scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Laurie J. (1959-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Marilyn Speers (1937-2014)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Astronomer; Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, R. Paul (1964-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution for Science
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Astronomer; Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Butler, Warren Lee (1925-1984)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist

Buttenwieser, Paul Arthur (1938-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Deaconess Medical Center
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Writer (novelist); Nonprofit organization founder and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Butterfield, Herbert (1900-1979)
Election: 1967, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Butterfield, Victor Lloyd (1904-1975)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University
Residence at election: Middletown, CT
Career description: Academic administrator

Buttrick, George Arthur (1892-1980)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Butzer, Karl Wilhelm (1934-2016)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geographer; Historian (environment); Educator

Buxbaum, Richard M. (1930-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, poet, literary critic)
Current affiliation: Same

Byatt, Antonia Susan (1936-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, poet, literary critic)
Current affiliation: Same

Byerly, Perry (1897-1978)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Seismologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Byerly, William Elwood (1849-1935)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

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Byers, Brook H. (1945-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kleiner Perkins Caufield & Byers
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Byers, Douglas Swain (1903-1978)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Robert S. Peabody Foundation for Archaeology
Residence at election: Andover, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Foundation executive

Bynum, Caroline Walker (1941-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Bywater, Ingram (1840-1914)
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator