<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Caballero, Ricardo J.</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabazon, Jose I.</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Architect; Army officer; Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive (manufacturing and energy)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabbibbo, Nicola</td>
<td>1935-2010</td>
<td>1981</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Universita degli Studi di Roma</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Government science agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Arthur Tracy</td>
<td>1852-1912</td>
<td>1889</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Surgeon; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Edward Clarke</td>
<td>1818-1901</td>
<td>1848</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Architect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Frederick Pickering</td>
<td>1868-1932</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Judge Baker Foundation</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, George</td>
<td>1752-1823</td>
<td>1788</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Beverly, MA</td>
<td>Merchant; U.S. Senator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, James Elliot</td>
<td>1821-1903</td>
<td>1866</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Literary editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, John Moors</td>
<td>1901-1981</td>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Government official; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Louis</td>
<td>1837-1914</td>
<td>1891</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Army officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Louis Wellington</td>
<td>1921-</td>
<td>1958</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Godfrey L. Cabot, Inc.</td>
<td>Company executive (manufacturing); Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Paul Codman</td>
<td>1898-1994</td>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>State Street Investment Corporation; Harvard University</td>
<td>Company executive; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Philip</td>
<td>1872-1941</td>
<td>1936</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Company executive; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Richard Clarke</td>
<td>1868-1939</td>
<td>1931</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Social worker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Samuel</td>
<td>1850-1906</td>
<td>1893</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Inventor; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Samuel</td>
<td>1897-1995</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cabot Corporation</td>
<td>Company executive; Naturalist; Explorer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabot, Thomas Dudley</td>
<td>1858-1949</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Holbrook, Cabot &amp; Rollins Corporation, Engineers and Contractors, Boston and New York</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Company executive; Naturalist; Explorer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cabranes, Jose Alberto</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019  90
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year -</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cabraser, Elizabeth J.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Lieff Cabraser</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cacciarelli, Luis Angel</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cadbury, Henry Joel</td>
<td>1883-</td>
<td>1947, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caddy, Walter Guyton</td>
<td>1874-</td>
<td>1925, Fellow</td>
<td>Wesleyan University</td>
<td>Middletown, CT</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caffarelli, Luis Angel</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cain, Bruce Edward</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairns, Alexander Kirkland</td>
<td>1911-</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairns, Bradley R.</td>
<td>1965-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Utah</td>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT</td>
<td>Molecular geneticist; Cellular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairns, Hugh John Forster</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Cold Spring Harbor</td>
<td>Cold Spring Harbor, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cairns, Huntington</td>
<td>1904-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Mathematician; Art critic; Political scientist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cain, John</td>
<td>1912-</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (composer, music director); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cahill, Jr., George Francis</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physicologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cahill, James Francis</td>
<td>1926-</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cahill, Lisa Sowle</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston College</td>
<td>Chestnut Hill, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cahn, John Werner</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Industrial and government agency researcher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cahn, Walter</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian (art, architecture); Medievalist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cahners, Norman Lee</td>
<td>1914-</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Cahners Publishing Company</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Publisher; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cain, Charles Edward</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cain, James</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Cold Spring Harbor</td>
<td>Cold Spring Harbor, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cain, John</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Polytechnic Institute and State University</td>
<td>Blacksburg, VA</td>
<td>Environmental biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019  91
Cajori, Florian (1859-1930)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Calabresi, Guido (1932-)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: U.S. Court of Appeals

Calame, Kathryn Lee (1940-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Calasso, Roberto (1941-)
Election: 2000, FHM
Affiliation at election: Adelphi Edizioni S.P.A
Residence at election: Milan, Italy
Career description: Writer (essayist, fiction writer); Publisher
Current affiliation: Same

Calder, Alexander (1898-1976)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, CT
Residence at election: Roxbury, CT
Career description: Artist (painter)

Calderon, Alberto Pedro (1920-1998)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Calderon de la Barca, Angel (1790-1861)
Election: 1843, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Government of Spain
Residence at election: Madrid, Spain
Career description: Diplomat; Government official

Caldwell, Robert Granville (1882-1976)
Election: 1940, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

Caldwell, Samuel Hawks (1904-1960)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Caldwell, Sarah (1924-2006)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Opera Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (conductor, opera producer and administrator); Educator

Calhoun, Robert Lowry (1896-1983)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Theologian; Historian; Educator

Caligny, Anatole François Hüe, Marquis de (1811-1892)
Election: 1889, FHM
Affiliation at election: Versailles, France
Residence at election: Versailles, France
Career description: Hydraulic engineer; Inventor

Calisher, Hortense (1911-2009)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist)

Calkins, Robert DeBlois (1903-1992)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Callahan, Harry Morey (1912-1999)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Providence, RI
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Artist (photographer); Educator

Callan, Curtis G. (1942-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Callan, Harold Garnet (1917-1993)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of St. Andrews
Residence at election: St. Andrews, Scotland
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Callaway, Edward Matthew (1962-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies
Residence at election: Encinitas, CA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Callison, Candis (1971-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of British Columbia Graduate School of Journalism
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Calvin, Melvin (1911-1997)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Calvo, Guillermo A.</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cam, Helen Maud</td>
<td>(1885-1968)</td>
<td>1950</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Camerer, Colin F.</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Alan D.</td>
<td>(1938-2017)</td>
<td>1979</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Alastair Graham Walter</td>
<td>(1925-2005)</td>
<td>1974</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Researcher</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Charles M.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Edwin</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Constitutional Court of South Africa</td>
<td>Jurist; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cameron, Sharon</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Albert Angus</td>
<td>(1910-1980)</td>
<td>1961</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Allan McCulloch</td>
<td>(1929-2018)</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Andrea Louise</td>
<td>(1966-)</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Public policy scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Charles Macfie</td>
<td>(1876-1943)</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Clarence Gordon</td>
<td>(1868-1956)</td>
<td>1934</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Ethnologist; Physician; Writer (nonfiction writer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Colin Goetz</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Brothers Fund</td>
<td>Lawyer; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Donald Thomas</td>
<td>(1916-1996)</td>
<td>1973</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Douglas Houghton</td>
<td>(1859-1953)</td>
<td>1898</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, George Ashley</td>
<td>(1870-1954)</td>
<td>1903</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>American Telephone and Telegraph Company</td>
<td>Engineer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, John Y.</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Kevin Peter</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Physiologist; Biophysicist; Neurologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Leslie Lyle</td>
<td>(1863-1964)</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Simmons College</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Mary Schmidt</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>Art history and arts policy specialist; Academic and museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Campbell, Jr., Oscar James</td>
<td>(1879-1970)</td>
<td>1949</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Campbell, Robert (1937-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Globe
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Architect; Writer
Current affiliation: Cambridge, MA

Campbell, Thomas P. (1962-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Museum administrator (art); Art curator
Current affiliation: J. Paul Getty Museum

Campbell, William Wallace (1862-1938)
Election: 1911, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lick Observatory
Residence at election: Mt. Hamilton, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator; Academic administrator

Candolle, Alphonse Louis Pierre de (1806-1893)
Election: 1847, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cane, David E. (1944-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Chemist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cane, Mark Alan (1944-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Oceanographer; Climatologist; Educator; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Canes-Wrone, Brandice (1971-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Public policy scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Canham, Erwin Dain (1904-1982)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Christian Science Monitor
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Writer (journalist); Company executive (newspaper); Government official

Canizares, Claude Roger (1945-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Cannadine, David N. (1950-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: British Academy
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian; Learned society administrator; Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cannon, Jr., Robert Hamilton (1923-2014)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Aerospace engineer; Educator; Industrial and government scientist

Cannon, Walter Bradford (1871-1945)
Election: 1906, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Cantley, Lewis Clayton (1949-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cantoni, Giulio Leonardo (1915-2005)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Mental Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Government science administrator

Cantor, Charles Robert (1942-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Molecular biologist; Biotechnologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Sequenom, Inc.

Cantor, Harvey (1942-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cantor, Nancy E. (1952-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Syracuse University
Canup, Robin M. (1968-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Southwest Research Institute
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Planetary scientist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Cao, Xue Tao (1964-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: Nankai University; Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences; Peking Union Medical College
Residence at election: Nankai Qu, China
Career description: Immunologist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Capasso, Federico (1949-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Industrial research administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Cape, Ronald Elliot (1932-2015)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Darwin Molecular Corporation
Residence at election: Emeryville, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Company executive (biotechnology)
Current affiliation: Same

Capecchi, Mario R. (1937-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Cappelli, Sylvain (1946-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Capponi, Gino Alessandro Giuseppe Gaspardo Marchese (1792-1876)
Election: 1842, FHM
Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Historian; Government official

Capps, Edward (1866-1950)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Carbon, John Anthony (1931-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Card, David E. (1956-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cardona, George (1936-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cardoso, Fernando Henrique (1931-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Brazil
Residence at election: Sao Paulo, Brazil
Career description: Sociologist; President of Brazil
Current affiliation: Brown University

Cardoza, Benjamin Nathan (1870-1938)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Carethers, John Michael (1963-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Medical School
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Gastroenterologist; Internist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carew, Thomas James (1944-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Carey, Henry Charles (1793-1879)
Election: 1863, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Economist; Publisher

Carey, John M. (1964-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Political scientist; Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year of Birth</th>
<th>Year of Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Carey, Peter</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Hunter College</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carey, Susan E.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, Lennart</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1967, FHM</td>
<td>Stockholm</td>
<td>Uppsala, Sweden</td>
<td>Mathematician</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, Chester</td>
<td>1906-1968</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Xerox Corporation</td>
<td>Rochester, NY</td>
<td>Inventor</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, John R.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>North Haven, CT</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, Loren Daniel</td>
<td>1915-1972</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Davis, CA</td>
<td>Molecular biologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, Marian B.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Geneticist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlson, Richard</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Institution</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlstrom, John E.</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carlyle, Thomas</td>
<td>1795-1881</td>
<td>1878, FHM</td>
<td>Chelsea, England</td>
<td>Chelsea, England</td>
<td>Historian</td>
<td>Essayist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmichael, Leonard</td>
<td>1898-1973</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carmine, Edward G.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Political scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnap, Rudolf</td>
<td>1891-1970</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carneiro, Robert L.</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Anthropologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carnesale, Albert</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Nuclear weapons and public policy scholar</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carney, Judith A.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caro, Robert A.</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caron, Marc G.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Cellular biologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpenter, Frank</td>
<td>1902-1994</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carpenter, John</td>
<td>1876-1951</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>American Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Musician</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Carpenter, Russell LeGrand (1901-1991)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Zoologist; Radiobiologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Carpenter, Stephen Russell (1952-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Ecologist; Limnologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carpenter, Thorne Martin (1878-1971)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Nutrition Laboratory
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Government research scientist

Carr, Edward Hallett (1892-1982)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Carr, Lucien (1829-1915)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Museum curator

Carr, Raymond (Albert Raymond Maillard) (1919-2015)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Carr, Robert Kenneth (1908-1979)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Legal scholar; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Carrasco, David (1947-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carre, Jean-Marie (1887-1958)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Carreia, Erick M. (1963-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich
Residence at election: Zürich, Switzerland
Career description: Organic chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carrel, Alexis (1873-1944)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Surgeon; Biologist; Research institution administrator

Carrier, George Francis (1918-2002)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

Carrington, Alan (1934-2013)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Carrington, Paul DeWitt (1931-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University School of Law
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carret (Right Honorable Lord), Peter Alexander Rupert (1919-2018)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Christie’s International plc
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Government official; Academic administrator

Carroll, Dana (1943-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
School of Medicine
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Biochemist; Cellular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carroll, James (1943-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer)
Current affiliation: Same

Carroll, John Sawyer (1942-2015)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles Times
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Educator; Company executive (newspaper)

Carroll, Michael M. (1936-2016)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Carroll, Sean B. (1960-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Carson, Anne (1950-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Writer (poet); Classicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Carson, Dennis Anthony (1946-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Medical scientist; Educator; Academic research agency member and administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Carson, Hampton Lawrence (1914-2004)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Hawaii
Residence at election: Honolulu, HI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Cartan, Henri Paul (1904-2008)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Carter, Ashton Baldwin (1954-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Defense and arms control scholar; Educator; Government official; U.S. Secretary of Defense
Current affiliation: Harvard Kennedy School

Carter, Jr., Elliott Cook (1908-2012)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Carter, Emily Ann (1960-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Chemist; Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carter, Franklin (1837-1919)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Williams College
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Educator

Carter, Gwendolen Margaret (1906-1991)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Carter, Herbert Edmund (1910-2007)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Carter, James Coolidge (1827-1905)
Election: 1896, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer

Carter, Jr., James Earl (Jimmy) (1924-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Carter Center
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Naval officer; Governor of Georgia; U.S. President; Author; Educator; Humanitarian
Current affiliation: Same

Carter, Marshall N. (1940-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Stock Exchange
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: NYSE Euronext

Carter, Stephen Lisle (1954-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Cartier-Bresson, Henri (1908-2004)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Artist (photographer)

Cartwright, Dorwin Philip (1915-2008)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Cartwright, Nancy Delaney (1944-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Carty, John Joseph (1861-1932)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Telephone and Telegraph Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Caruthers, Marvin Harry (1940-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Economist; Educator

Carver, Thomas Nixon (1865-1961)
Election: 1906, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Cary, Frank Taylor (1920-2006)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM Corporation
Residence at election: Purchase, NY
Career description: Company executive

Cary, Samuel (1785-1815)
Election: 1815, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Cary, Thomas Greaves (1792-1859)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson; Lawyer

Cary, William Lucius (1910-1983)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Casadevall, Arturo (1957-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Casagrande, Arthur (1902-1981)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator

Casals, Pablo (Pau Carlos Salvador Defillo de) (1876-1973)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Conservatory of Music of Puerto Rico; Puerto Rico Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: Prades, Pyrenees Orientales, France
Career description: Musician (cellist, conductor, composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Case, Jean N. (1959-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Case Foundation
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist; Company executive; Businessperson
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Casella, Alfredo (1883-1947)
Election: 1930, FHM
Affiliation at election: Ars Nova; Accademia Chigiana
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor, pianist); Educator; Journalist

Casey, Charles Philip (1942-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Casey, Robert Pierce (1897-1959)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Cash, Jr., James Ireland (1947-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Business School
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA
Career description: Company executive; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cashman, Katharine Venable (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon; University of Bristol, UK
Residence at election: Bristol, England
Career description: Geologist; Volcanologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Casimir, Hendrik Brugt Gerhard (1909-2000)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: Philips Research Laboratories
Residence at election: Eindhoven, Netherlands
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research institution administrator

Caskey, John Langdon (1908-1981)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati
Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH
Career description: Classicist; Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Caso y Andrade, Alfonso (1896-1970)
Election: 1952, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Indian Institute
Residence at election: Mexico, D.F., Mexico
Career description: Archaeologist; Social anthropologist; Museum, research organization, and government administrator; Educator

Caspar, Donald Louis Dvorak (1927-)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University; Children’s Cancer Research Foundation
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Structural biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Florida State University

Caspari, Ernst Wolfgang (1909-1988)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University
Residence at election: Middletown, CT
Career description: Biologist; Educator

Casper, Gerhard (1937-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Stanford Law School
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Election Years</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Castaneda, Hector-Neri</td>
<td>(1924-1991)</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castaneda, Jorge G.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University; Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castellani, Aldo</td>
<td>(1877-1971)</td>
<td>1939, FHM</td>
<td>University of Rome; Louisiana State University Medical School</td>
<td>London, England, Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castiglioni, Luigi</td>
<td>(1757-1832)</td>
<td>1786, FHM</td>
<td>Tuscany, Italy</td>
<td>Tuscany, Italy</td>
<td>Government official; Traveler; Naturalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cassel, Gustav (Karl Gustav)</td>
<td>(1866-1945)</td>
<td>1934, FHM</td>
<td>University of Stockholm; Government of Sweden</td>
<td>Stockholm, Sweden</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Journalist; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cassedy, Frederic Gomes</td>
<td>(1907-2000)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Language scholar; Linguist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cassini, Jean Dominique, Comte de</td>
<td>(1748-1845)</td>
<td>1788, FHM</td>
<td>Paris Observatory</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Astronomer; Geodesist; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Casteen III, John T.</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Public official; Literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle, Edward Sears</td>
<td>(1903-1973)</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Plant physiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle, Emery Neal</td>
<td>(1923-2017)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Resources for the Future, Inc</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic and research organization administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle, William Bosworth</td>
<td>(1897-1990)</td>
<td>1931, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle, William Ernest</td>
<td>(1867-1962)</td>
<td>1900, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castle, Jr., William Richards</td>
<td>(1878-1963)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Diplomat; Educator; Writer (fiction and nonfiction writer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castelman, Jr., Albert Welford</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castelman, Benjamin</td>
<td>(1906-1982)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Pathologist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Castro, Americo</td>
<td>(1885-1972)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Madrid, Spain</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caswell, Alexis</td>
<td>(1799-1877)</td>
<td>1850, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Physical scientist; Astronomer; Educator; Company executive; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Caswell, Hal</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution</td>
<td>Woods Hole, MA</td>
<td>Ecologist; Research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Catalan, Diego Menendez-Pidal</td>
<td>(1928-2008)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cate, Jamie H.D. (1968–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Structural biologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Willa Cather, elected 1943. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Cather, Willa (1873-1947)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer)

Catlin, Marcus (1805-1849)
Election: 1838, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hamilton College
Residence at election: Clinton, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

Cattell, James McKeen (1860-1944)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Science; Scientific Monthly; American Men of Science
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Science editor

Catterall, William A. (1946-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Pharmacologist; Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Catton, Charles Bruce (1899-1978)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Heritage
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Historian; Editor; Government official

Caucy (Baron), Augustin Louis (1789-1857)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Turin
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Caulery, Maurice Jules Gaston Corneille (1868-1958)
Election: 1920, FHM
Affiliation at election: faculte des Sciences; Wimereux Marine Laboratory
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cavalli-Sforza, Luigi Luca (1922-2018)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universita di Parma
Residence at election: Pavia, Italy
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Cavanagh, Clare (1958–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Writer (literary critic, essayist); Translator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cavanagh, Richard E. (1946–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Kennedy School; Fremont Group
Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA
Career description: Company executive (investment, consulting); Academic and government administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cavell, Stanley Louis (1926-2018)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Cavers, David Farquhar (1902-1988)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Caves, Richard Earl (1931–)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Caviness, Madeline Harrison (1938–)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Charlestown, MA
Career description: Art historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Caws, Mary Ann (1933–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City University of New York; The Graduate Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Literary and art scholar; Translator; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Cayley, Arthur (1821-1895)
Election: 1866, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Lawyer

Ceballos González, Gerardo J. (1958–)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México
Residence at election: Toluca, Mexico
Career description: Ecologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Cech, Thomas Robert (1947–)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: University of Colorado

Ceci, Stephen J. (1950–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cell, George Croft</td>
<td>(1875-1937)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Reading, MA</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celli, Angelo</td>
<td>(1857-1914)</td>
<td>1901, FHM</td>
<td>University of Rome</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Physician; Public health expert</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Celmins, Vija</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Artist (photographer); Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceperley, David M.</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Government and academic research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cepko, Constance Louise</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerami, Anthony</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Kenneth S. Warren</td>
<td>Tarrytown, NY</td>
<td>Biochemist; Medical scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cerisier, Antoine Marie</td>
<td>(1749-1828)</td>
<td>1789, FHM</td>
<td>Government of France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Historian; Political commentator; Author; Editor; Journalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceyer, Sylvia Teresse Aida</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chabod, Federico</td>
<td>(1901-1960)</td>
<td>1959, FHM</td>
<td>Istituto di Studi Storici Benedetto Croce</td>
<td>Naples, Italy</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chabon, Michael</td>
<td>(1963-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Writer (novelist); Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chadwick, George Whitefield</td>
<td>(1854-1931)</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>New England Conservatory of Music</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chadwick, Henry</td>
<td>(1920-2008)</td>
<td>1970, FHM</td>
<td>Christ Church</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian (religion); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chadwick, Leigh Edward</td>
<td>(1904-1975)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Army Chemical Center</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Physiologist; Entomologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chadwick, Owen</td>
<td>(1916-2015)</td>
<td>1977, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chafe, William Henry</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chafee, J., Zechariah</td>
<td>(1885-1957)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Civil libertarian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chaffee, Emory Leon</td>
<td>(1885-1975)</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chagas, Carlos</td>
<td>(1910-2000)</td>
<td>1970, FHM</td>
<td>Federal University of Rio de Janeiro Medical School</td>
<td>Rio de Janeiro, Brazil</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Chakrabarty, Dipesh (1948-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chakrabarty, Arup K. (1961-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Biological engineer; Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chalfie, Martin (1947-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cellular biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chalmers, Bruce (1907-1990)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator

Chalmers, David John (1966-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Australian National University; New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Cognitive scientist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chalmers, Gordon Keith (1904-1956)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kenyon College
Residence at election: Gambier, OH
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Chalmers, Thomas Clark (1917-1995)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Medical Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator; Company executive

Chamberlain, Gary E. (1948-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chamberlain, John Angus (1927-2011)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Shelter Island Heights, NY
Residence at election: Shelter Island Heights, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Chamberlain, Joseph Perkins (1873-1951)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Research agency administrator

Chamberlain, Mellen (1821-1900)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library
Residence at election: Chelsea, MA
Career description: Librarian; Jurist; Government official; Lawyer; Historian

Chamberlain, Owen (1920-2006)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Nuclear physicist; Educator

Chamberlain, Samuel (1895-1975)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marblehead, MA
Residence at election: Marblehead, MA
Career description: Artist (graphic artist); Writer; Educator

Chamberlin, Edward Hastings (1899-1967)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Chamberlin, Michael John (1937-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chamberlin, Thomas Chrowder (1843-1928)
Election: 1901, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Chambers, Anne Cox (1919-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Atlanta Newspapers, Inc.
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Company executive (newspaper); Diplomat
Current affiliation: Cox Enterprises, Inc.

Chambers, John T. (1949-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cisco Systems, Inc.
Residence at election: San Jose, CA
Career description: Company executive (computer)
Current affiliation: Same

Chambers, L. Ross (1932-2017)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Chambon, Pierre (1931-)
Election: 1985, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Strasbourg
Residence at election: Strasbourg, France
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Institut Genetique Biologie Moleculaire Cellulaire

Chamot, Emile Monnin (1868-1950)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Microscopist and sanitary chemist; Educator

Chan, Gerald L. (1951-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Morningside Group
Residence at election: Newton Center, MA
Career description: Company founder and executive (investment); Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chan, Moses H. W.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chan, Ronnie C.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Hang Lung Properties Limited</td>
<td>Hong Kong, China</td>
<td>Company executive; Foundation founder; Philanthropist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chan, Sunney I.</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology; Academia Sinica, Taiwan</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chance, Britton</td>
<td>1913-2010</td>
<td>1955</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Physical chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandler, James Kenneth</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Physicist; Literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandler, Jr., Robert Flint</td>
<td>1907-1999</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>International Rice Research Institute</td>
<td>Los Banos, Philippines</td>
<td>Agricultural scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandler, Jr., Seth Carlo</td>
<td>1846-1913</td>
<td>1883</td>
<td>Harvard University Observatory</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Actuary; Government and academic research agency staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chandrasekhar, Subrahmanyan</td>
<td>1910-1995</td>
<td>1946</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chang, Kang-i Sun</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Woodbridge, CT</td>
<td>Literary critic; Language scholar; Biographer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chang, Kwang-chih</td>
<td>1931-2001</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chang, Sun-Yung Alice</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Shrewsbury, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Research foundation scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Changeux, Jean-Pierre</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Institut Pasteur; Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chang, Christopher J.</td>
<td>1974-</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Channing, Edward Perkins</td>
<td>1856-1931</td>
<td>1911</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Channing, Edward Tyrrel</td>
<td>1790-1856</td>
<td>1823</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Channing, Henry</td>
<td>1760-1840</td>
<td>1812</td>
<td>Newport, RI</td>
<td>Newport, RI</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| **Channing, Walter** (1786-1876)  
*Election: 1818, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard Medical School  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Physician; Educator; Academic administrator |
| **Channing, William Ellery** (1780-1842)  
*Election: 1809, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Federal Street Church, Boston  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Medical doctor; Educator |
| **Channing, William Francis** (1820-1901)  
*Election: 1849, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Boston, MA  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Inventor |
| **Chao, Yuen Ren** (1892-1982)  
*Election: 1948, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** University of California, Berkeley  
**Residence at election:** Berkeley, CA  
**Career description:** Linguist; Educator |
| **Chapin, Charles Value** (1856-1941)  
*Election: 1914, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** State of Rhode Island  
**Residence at election:** Providence, RI  
**Career description:** Epidemiologist; Public health official; Educator |
| **Chapin III, F. Stuart** (1944-)  
*Election: 2002, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Alaska, Fairbanks  
**Residence at election:** Fairbanks, AK  
**Career description:** Ecologist; Botanist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same |
| **Chapin, Schuyler Garrison** (1923-2009)  
*Election: 1999, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** New York, NY  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Cultural organization and academic administrator |
| **Chaplin, Joyce E.** (1960-)  
*Election: 2019, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Historian; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same |
| **Chaplin, Winfield Scott** (1847-1918)  
*Election: 1887, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator |
| **Chapman, Alvan Wentworth** (1809-1899)  
*Election: 1866, Associate Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Apalachicola, FL  
**Residence at election:** Apalachicola, FL  
**Career description:** Botanist; Physician |
| **Chapman, Carleton Burke** (1915-2000)  
*Election: 1970, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Dartmouth Medical School  
**Residence at election:** Hanover, NH  
**Career description:** Cardiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive |
| **Chapman, Henry Leland** (1845-1913)  
*Election: 1912, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Bowdoin College  
**Residence at election:** Brunswick, ME  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator |
| **Chapman, Richard Palmer** (1905-1988)  
*Election: 1965, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** New England Merchants’ National Bank  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Banker; Company executive |
| **Charbonneau, David** (1974-)  
*Election: 2017, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Planetary scientist; Astronomer; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same |
| **Chargaff, Erwin** (1905-2002)  
*Election: 1961, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Columbia University  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Biochemist; Educator |
| **Charlesworth, Brian** (1945-)  
*Election: 1996, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Chicago  
**Residence at election:** Chicago, IL  
**Career description:** Evolutionary geneticist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of Edinburgh |
| **Charney, Jule Gregory** (1917-1981)  
*Election: 1957, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Meteorologist; Educator |
| **Charnov, Eric L.** (1947-)  
*Election: 2009, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** University of New Mexico  
**Residence at election:** Albuquerque, NM  
**Career description:** Evolutionary ecologist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same |
| **Charnwood (Baron), Godfrey Rathbone Benson** (1864-1945)  
*Election: 1929, FHM*  
**Affiliation at election:** Lichfield, England  
**Residence at election:** Lichfield, England  
**Career description:** Writer (biographer); Government official |
| **Charpie, Robert Alan** (1925-2011)  
*Election: 1971, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Cabot Corporation  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Physicist; Research institution administrator; Company executive |
| **Chartier, Roger** (1945-)  
*Election: 2016, FHM*  
**Affiliation at election:** College de France  
**Residence at election:** Philadelphia, PA  
**Career description:** Historian; Literary scholar; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same |
| **Chase, George Henry** (1874-1952)  
*Election: 1912, Fellow*  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Archaeologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator |

---

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019*  
*105*
Chatfield-Taylor, Adele (1945–)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: American Academy in Rome  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Arts administrator; Historic preservationist  
Current affiliation: Same

Chase, Merrill Wallace (1905–2004)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Immunologist; Educator

Chaskalson, Arthur (1941–2012)  
Election: 2008, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Constitutional Court of South Africa  
Residence at election: Braamfontein, South Africa  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Chasles, Michel (1793–1880)  
Election: 1864, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Chast, Rosalind (Roz) (1954–)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: The New Yorker  
Residence at election: Ridgefield, CT  
Career description: Artist (cartoonist)  
Current affiliation: Same

Chastel, Andre Adrien (1912–1990)  
Election: 1975, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Collège de France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Historian and critic (art); Educator; Academic administrator

Chastellux, François Jean, Marquis de (1734–1788)  
Election: 1781, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Government of France  
Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Military officer; Author

Chatfield-Taylor, Adele (1945–)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: American Academy in Rome  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Arts administrator; Historic preservationist  
Current affiliation: Same

Chatt, Joseph (1914–1997)  
Election: 1985, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Sussex  
Residence at election: Sussex, England  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Company research scientist; Government research institution administrator

Chaudhari, Praveen (1937–2010)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center  
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY  
Career description: Physical metallurgist; Company research administrator

Chauncy, Charles (1705–1787)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

Chauvenet, William (1820–1870)  
Election: 1850, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy  
Residence at election: Annapolis, MD  
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Chavez, Carlos (1899–1978)  
Election: 1959, FHM  
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Fine Arts  
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico  
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Chayes, Abram (1922–2000)  
Election: 1962, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Chayes, Jennifer Tour (1956–)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Microsoft Research New England  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Research institution founder and administrator; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Chazelle, Bernard (1955–)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Cheadle, Vernon Irvin (1910–1995)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis  
Residence at election: Davis, CA  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cheatham, Thomas Edward (1929–2001)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator

Cheeger, Jeff (1943–)  
Election: 2006, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University

Cheetham, Anthony K. (1946–)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: The Royal Society  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Materials scientist; Learned society administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Cheever, David (1876–1955)  
Election: 1930, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Cheever, David Williams (1831–1915)  
Election: 1889, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Surgeon; Educator
Cheever, Francis Sargent (1909-1997)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cheever, John (1912-1982)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ossining, NY
Residence at election: Ossining, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)

Chemerinsky, Erwin (1953-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine School of Law
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Law scholar (constitutional law); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chen, Gang (1954-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Nanoscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chen, Lincoln Chih-ho (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Public health and policy expert; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: China Medical Board

Chen, Steve S. (1944-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supercomputer Systems, Inc.
Residence at election: Eau Claire, WI
Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive
Current affiliation: Tonbu, Inc.

Chen, Xiaohong (1965-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Econometrician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chen, Zhu (1953-)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: Shanghai Institute of Hematology
Residence at election: Shanghai, China
Career description: Hematologist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Chenault, Kenneth Irvine (1951-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Express Company
Residence at election: Hempstead, NY
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Chenea, Paul Franklin (1918-1996)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: Lafayette, IN
Career description: Mechanical and electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company research scientist and administrator

Chenery, Hollis Burnley (1918-1994)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Agency for International Development
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Company executive (international banking)

Cheny, Dorothy L. (1950-2018)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Animal behavioralist; Educator

Cheng, Yifan (1962-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Structural biologist; Government research scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chen Yi (1953-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Missouri-Kansas City
Residence at election: Kansas City, MO
Career description: Musician (composer; violinist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cherington, Charles Richards (1913-1967)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Cherlin, Andrew J. (1948-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Sociologist; Demographer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chern, Shing Shen (1911-2004)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Cherniss, Harold Fredrik (1904-1987)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Chernoff, Herman (1923-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Chernozhukov, Victor (1974-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Chetty, Raj (1979-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Public economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chevalier, Judith</td>
<td>(1968-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chevreul, Michel Eugene</td>
<td>(1786-1889)</td>
<td>1868, FHM</td>
<td>Museum of Natural History</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chew, Geoffrey Foucar</td>
<td>(1924-2019)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chi, Micheline T.H.</td>
<td>(1950-7)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Tempe, AZ</td>
<td>Education specialist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chiang, Eugene</td>
<td>(1973-)</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Theoretical astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chiang, Yee</td>
<td>(1903-1977)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer; Calligrapher; Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chien, Shu</td>
<td>(1931-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child, Francis James</td>
<td>(1825-1896)</td>
<td>1855, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child, Julia</td>
<td>(1912-2004)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chef; Television personality (cooking); Author</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childress, James Franklin</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childs, Barton</td>
<td>(1916-2010)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Childs, Brevard Springs</td>
<td>(1923-2007)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chilida, Eduardo</td>
<td>(1924-2002)</td>
<td>1993, FHM</td>
<td>San Sebastian, Spain</td>
<td>San Sebastian, Spain</td>
<td>Artist (sculptor)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chilton, Mary-Dell Matchett</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Ciba-Geigy Corporation</td>
<td>Research Triangle Park, NC</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Geneticist; Company executive and researcher</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinard, Gilbert</td>
<td>(1881-1972)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chinnaiyan, Arul M.</td>
<td>(1969-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Clinical pathologist; Urologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Research institution scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chipman, Daniel</td>
<td>(1765-1850)</td>
<td>1812, Fellow</td>
<td>Middlebury College</td>
<td>Middlebury, VT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chipman, John</td>
<td>(1897-1983)</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Engineer; Metallurgist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chipman, John Somerset</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chisholm, Malcolm Harold</td>
<td>(1945-2015)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chisholm, Roderick Milton</td>
<td>(1916-1999)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chisholm, Sallie Watson</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biological oceanographer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Last Name</th>
<th>First Names</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chittenden</td>
<td>Russell Henry</td>
<td>1856-1943</td>
<td>1912</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Yale University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: New Haven, CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cho, Alfred Yi</td>
<td></td>
<td>1937-</td>
<td>1989</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: AT&amp;T Bell Laboratories</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Summit, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choate, Joseph</td>
<td></td>
<td>1832-1917</td>
<td>1900</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Hodges</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choate, Rufus</td>
<td></td>
<td>1799-1859</td>
<td>1854</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chobanian, Aram</td>
<td>V.</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Natick, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Physician; Academic administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chodorow, Marvin</td>
<td></td>
<td>1913-2005</td>
<td>1972</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Stanford, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chomsky, Avram</td>
<td>Noam</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1963</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Linguist; Philosopher; Educator; Social and political critic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choper, Jesse</td>
<td>Herbert</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1983</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Berkeley, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choppin, Purnell</td>
<td>Whittington</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Howard Hughes Medical Institute</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Bethesda, MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Virologist; Physician; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Choquet-Bruhat,</td>
<td>Yvonne</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>1985</td>
<td>FHM</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Université de Paris</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Paris, France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chorin, Alexandre</td>
<td>Joel</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1991</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Berkeley, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chory, Joanne</td>
<td></td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: La Jolla, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Plant biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chow, Rey</td>
<td></td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Duke University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Durham, NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chow, Ven Te</td>
<td></td>
<td>1919-1981</td>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Urbana, IL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Civil and hydraulic engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chowdhry, Uma</td>
<td></td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: DuPont Engineering</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Wilmington, DE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Engineer; Company research administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours &amp; Company</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chowning, John</td>
<td>MacLeod</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Stanford University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Stanford, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Musician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christ, Carol</td>
<td>Tecla</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Smith College</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Northampton, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christ, F.</td>
<td>Michael</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Berkeley, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christakis,</td>
<td>Nicholas Alexander</td>
<td>1962-</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Yale University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: New Haven, CT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christensen,</td>
<td>Halvor Niels</td>
<td>1915-2003</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Affiliation at election: Tufts University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>School of Medicine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Residence at election: Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Career description: Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Year Range</td>
<td>Election Year</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christian, Henry Asbury</td>
<td>(1876-1951)</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christiansen, Keith</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Metropolitan Museum of Art</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christiansen, Keith</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Metropolitan Museum of Art</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christ-Janer, Arland Frederick</td>
<td>(1922-2008)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christodoulou, Demetrios</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christopher, Warren</td>
<td>(1925-2011)</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>O'Melveny &amp; Myers LLP</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Christy, Robert Frederick</td>
<td>(1916-2012)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chu, Lan Jen</td>
<td>(1913-1973)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chu, Paul Ching-Wu (Ching-Wu Paul)</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Houston</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chu, Steven</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church, Alonzo</td>
<td>(1903-1995)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church, Frederic Edwin</td>
<td>(1826-1900)</td>
<td>1863, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Church, Thomas Dolliver</td>
<td>(1902-1978)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Churchill, Edward Delos</td>
<td>(1895-1972)</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Churchill, Winston</td>
<td>(1874-1965)</td>
<td>1946, Fellow</td>
<td>Government of Great Britain</td>
<td>London, England</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Churchland, Patricia Smith</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cialdini, Robert B.</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Influence at Work; Arizona State University</td>
<td>Tempe, AZ</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ciacchetti, Dante</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann*
Cicerone, Ralph John (1943-2016)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine  
Residence at election: Irvine, CA  
Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Academic administrator; Educator

Cicourel, Aaron Victor (1928- )  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Sociologist; Cognitive scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of California, San Francisco

Clagett, Marshall (1916-2005)  
Election: 1956, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Clap, Elisha (1776-1830)  
Election: 1811, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Sandwich Academy  
Residence at election: Sandwich, MA  
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator

Clapham, David E. (1952- )  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Cell biologist; Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Children’s Hospital, Boston

Clapp, Margaret Antoinette (1910-1974)  
Election: 1952, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Wellesley College  
Residence at election: Wellesley, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Cicourel, Aaron Victor (1893-1981)  
Election: 1947, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Curator; Academic research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Clap, Elisha (1804-1887)  
Election: 1862, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Artist (painter, engraver); Astronomer; Instrument maker

Clark, Andrew G. (1954- )  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cornell University  
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY  
Career description: Population geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Clark, Benjamin Preston (1860-1939)  
Election: 1920, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: B.C. Clark & Company; Cohasset Water Company  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Lepidopterist; Company executive; Diplomat; Government official

Clark, Charles Manning Hope (1915-1991)  
Election: 1988, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Australian National University  
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia  
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator

Clark, David D. (1944- )  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Academic research institution staff member  
Current affiliation: Same

Clark, Dean Alexander (1905-1982)  
Election: 1954, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator; Hospital administrator

Clark, Elizabeth Ann (1938- )  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Duke University  
Residence at election: Durham, NC  
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Clark, George Bassett (1827-1891)  
Election: 1878, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Astronomer; Instrument maker
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Term Range</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clark, George Norman</td>
<td>(1890-1979)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Educator; Historian; Physician; Economist; Social psychologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum and academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, George Whipple</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Grenville</td>
<td>(1882-1967)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Dublin, NH</td>
<td>Dublin, NH</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Political activist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Helen E.</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2018, IHM</td>
<td>Global Commission on Drug Policy</td>
<td>Auckland, New Zealand</td>
<td>Career description: United Nations administrator; Prime Minister of New Zealand</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Henry James</td>
<td>(1826-1873)</td>
<td>1856, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Zoologist; Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Herbert Horace</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, James H.</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Shutterfly</td>
<td>Mountain View, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Computer scientist; Company founder and executive; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, James Samuel</td>
<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Career description: Plant ecologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, John Bates</td>
<td>(1847-1938)</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, John Desmond</td>
<td>(1916-2002)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum and academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, John Maurice</td>
<td>(1884-1963)</td>
<td>1934, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Joseph Sill</td>
<td>(1901-1990)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Senate</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Kenneth Bancroft</td>
<td>(1914-2005)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>City University of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Kenneth Mackenzie</td>
<td>(1903-1983)</td>
<td>1964, FHM</td>
<td>Kent, England</td>
<td>Kent, England</td>
<td>Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum and academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Margaret S.</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Career description: Social psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Paul Foster</td>
<td>(1892-1973)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Insurance specialist; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Ramsey</td>
<td>(1927-)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Robert Charles</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Samuel Delbert</td>
<td>(1910-2003)</td>
<td>1976, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Career description: Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clark, Thomas Edwards</td>
<td>(-1921)</td>
<td>1858, Fellow</td>
<td>Williams College</td>
<td>Williamstown, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Chemist; Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clark, Timothy James (1943-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clark, Walter Eugene (1881-1960)
Election: 1920, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Language scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Clark, William Arthur V. (1938-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Geographer; Demographer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clark, William Bullock (1860-1917)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Clark, William Irving (1879-1958)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Norton Company; Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Company executive

Clark, William Smith (1826-1886)
Election: 1868, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Agricultural College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Botanist; Army officer

Clarke, Adrienne Elizabeth (1938-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Melbourne
Residence at election: Melbourne, Australia
Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Government official
Current affiliation: Same

Clarke, Bryan Campbell (1932-2014)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Nottingham
Residence at election: Nottingham, England
Career description: Geneticist; Ecologist; Educator

Clarke, Edmund Melson (1945-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Computer scientist; Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clarke, Edward Hammond (1820-1877)
Election: 1865, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Author

Clarke, Eliot Channing (1845-1921)
Election: 1887, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Company executive

Clarke, George Leonard (1905-1987)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biologist; Educator

Clarke, Hans Thacher (1887-1972)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Children’s Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biological chemist; Educator; Company research scientist

Clarke, James Freeman (1810-1888)
Election: 1879, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Church of the Disciples, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Clarke, John (1755-1798)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Clarke, John Mason (1857-1925)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of New York; University of the State of New York
Residence at election: Albany, NY
Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Clarke, Joseph Thacher (1856-1920)
Election: 1884, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Williams College
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Clarke, Samuel Fessenden (1851-1928)
Election: 1895, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clary, David Charles (1953-)
Election: 2003, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Claude, Albert (1889-1983)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Free University of Brussels
Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Claudel, Paul Louis Charles Marie (1868-1955)
Election: 1932, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of France
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Diplomat; Writer (playwright, poet, essayist)
Clausen, Jens Christian (1891-1969)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Clausen, John Adam (1914-1996)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Clausen, Wendell Vernon (1923-2006)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Clausen, Herbert Vernon (1913-1980)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lincoln Laboratory
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and executive; Research institution administrator

Clausius, Rudolph Julius Emmanuel (1822-1888)
Election: 1873, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Clawson, Marion (1905-1998)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Resources for the Future, Inc.
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Agricultural economist; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

Clay, Henry (1883-1956)
Election: 1939, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bank of England
Residence at election: Kenley, Surrey, England
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official

Clay, Lucius Dubignon (1897-1978)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Continental Can Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Army officer; Company executive

Clayton, Donald Delbert (1935-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clemson University
Residence at election: Clemson, SC
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Writer
Current affiliation: Same

Clayton, Henry Helm (1861-1946)
Election: 1893, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Weather Bureau
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Meteorologist; Research institution staff member; Government research administrator

Clayton, Robert Norman (1930-2017)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Clayton, Roderick Keener (1922-2011)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Plant biologist; Educator

Clayton, William Lockhart (1880-1966)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Company executive; Government official

Claytor, William Wallace (1930-2013)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Clemence, Gerald Maurice (1908-1974)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Clements, John Allen (1923-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cleveland, Don W. (1950-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: Del Mar, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cleveland, Lemuel Roscoe (1892-1969)
Election: 1929, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Clevers, Johannes Carolus (1957-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Utrecht; Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences
Residence at election: Huis ter Heide, Netherlands
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clifford, Charles Warren (1844-1923)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: St. Luke’s Hospital
Residence at election: New Bedford, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Banker; Government official; Diplomat

Clifford, Clark McAdams (1906-1998)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Clifford & Warnke
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Company executive

Clifford, Harry Ellsworth (1866-1952)
Election: 1902, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Clifford, James (1945-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clifford, John Henry (1809-1876)
Election: 1859, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Bedford, MA
Residence at election: New Bedford, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Businessperson

Clifford, M. J. (1923-)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mechanical and materials engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clifford, Rodney James (1937-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mechanical and materials engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cline, Thomas Warren (1946-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clinton, DeWitt (1769-1828)
Election: 1816, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Governor of New York; Lawyer

Clinton, George Perkins (1867-1937)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government agency researcher

Clinton, Hillary Rodham (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: U.S. Senator; First Lady; Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Clinton, William Jefferson (1946-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: William J. Clinton Foundation
Residence at election: Chappaqua, NY
Career description: U.S. President; Governor of Arkansas; Lawyer; Author; Humanitarian
Current affiliation: Bill, Hillary & Chelsea Clinton Foundation

Clive, John Leonard (1924-1990)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Clore, G. Marius (1955-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biophysicist; Biochemist
Current affiliation: Same

Clore, Gerald L. (1939-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Close, Chuck (1940-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter)
Current affiliation: Same

Closs, Gerhard Ludwig (1928-1992)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Civic leader

Cloud, Jr., Preston Ercelle (1912-1991)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Architect
Research institution administrator

Clough, Gerald Wayne (1941-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Civil engineer; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Clover, Carol J. (1940-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Clurman, Harold Edgar (1901-1980)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theatrical director; Writer (drama critic)

Coale, Ansley Johnson (1917-2002)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator

Coase, Ronald Harry (1910-2013)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator

Coate, Stephen T. (1957-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Coates, Geoffrey W. (1966-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Lansing, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Coates, Ta-Nehisi (1975-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Atlantic; New York University
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Writer (essayist, cultural critic, comic book author)
Current affiliation: Same

Coatsworth, John Henry (1940-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Taunton, MA
Career description: Government official; Jurist; Army officer

Cobb, David (1748-1830)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Taunton, MA
Residence at election: Taunton, MA
Career description: Architect
Current affiliation: Pei Cobb Freed & Partners

Cobb, Henry Nichols (1926-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: I. M. Pei & Partners; Harvard University Design School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect
Current affiliation: Pei Cobb Freed & Partners

Cobb, Jr., John B. (1925-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Claremont School of Theology
Residence at election: Claremont, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Theologian; Environmentalist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cobb, John Candler (1858-1933)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cobb & Company
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Company executive; Civic leader

Cobb, Melanie H. (1949-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cobb, Stanley (1887-1968)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Ponkapoag, MA
Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator

Coblentz, William K. (1922-2010)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Coblentz, Patch, Duffy & Bass, LLP
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader

Cochran, Thomas Childs (1902-1999)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Cochran, William Gemmell (1909-1980)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Statistician; Educator

Cochrane, Edward Lull (1892-1959)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Naval officer and engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Cockcroft, John Douglas (1897-1967)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Ministry of Supply
Residence at election: Harwell, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government agency research administrator

Cocke, John (1925-2002)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member

Cockrell, Ernest H. (1945-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cockrell Interests, Inc.; Cockrell Foundation
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Foundation and company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Codd, Edgar Frank (1923-2003)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Relational Institute
Residence at election: North Miami Beach, FL
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member

Code, Alan D. (1951-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Kensington, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Code, Arthur Dodd (1923-2009)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Coetzee, John M. (1940-)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cape Town
Residence at election: Cape Town, South Africa
Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator
Current affiliation: University of Adelaide

Coffee, Jr., John Collins (1944-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University School of Law
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Coffin, Frank Morey (1919-2009)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals
Residence at election: Portland, ME
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

Coffin, John Huntington Crane (1815-1890)
Election: 1851, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Mathematician; Naval officer; Educator

Coffin, Robert Peter Tristram (1892-1955)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator

Coffman, George Raleigh (1880-1958)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cogan, David Glendenning (1908-1993)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Eye and Ear Infirmary
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cogan, Jr., John Francis (1926-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pioneer Investment Management USA, Inc.
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (investment)
Current affiliation: Same

Coggesshall, George Whitely (1867-1944)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: S. D. Warren Company
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Company research administrator

Cogswell, Joseph Green (1786-1871)
Election: 1816, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Librarian; Educator

Cohen, Carolyn (1929-2017)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Cohen, Cathy J. (1962-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cohen, David K. (1935-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Education specialist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cohen, Deborah A. (1968-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Historian; Writer (nonfiction, essayist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cohen, Fred E. (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Texas Pacific Group; University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Company executive; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 117
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Georges N.</td>
<td>(1920-)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, I. Bernard</td>
<td>(1914-2003)</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (science); Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Jerome Alan</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Law School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Joel Ephraim</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Applied mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Joshua</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Leonard Norman</td>
<td>(1934-2016)</td>
<td>2011, FHM</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Lizabeth</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Academic administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Marshall H.</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Marvin Lou</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Morris</td>
<td>(1911-2005)</td>
<td></td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Metallurgist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Paul Joseph</td>
<td>(1934-2007)</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Ralph</td>
<td>(1917-2016)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Robert E.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Saul Gerald</td>
<td>(1916-2010)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Seymour Stanley</td>
<td>(1917-2018)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Stanley</td>
<td>(1922-)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University</td>
<td>Nashville, TN</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen, Stanley Norman</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohen-Tannoudji, Claude Nessim</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1992, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Metallurgist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Bernard Samuel</td>
<td>(1928-2003)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Dorrit</td>
<td>(1924-2012)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Edwin Joseph</td>
<td>(1892-1953)</td>
<td>1926, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Marjorie Benedict</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (fine arts); Museum curator and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
<td>Dates</td>
<td>Election Year</td>
<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
<td>Career Description</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----------------------------</td>
<td>------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
<td>-------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Melvin</td>
<td>(1922-2018)</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Mildred</td>
<td>[elected as Mildred Cohn Primakoff] (1913-2009)</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Research institution staff member</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohn, Waldo E.</td>
<td>(1910-1999)</td>
<td>1962</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Oak Ridge, TN</td>
<td>Educator; Government research scientist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cohon, Jared Leigh</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Educator; Civil engineer; Governmental advisor; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colfein, Ronald Raphael</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colacurcio, Michael J.</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Sherman Oaks, CA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator; National Museum of African Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colburn, Warren</td>
<td>(1793-1833)</td>
<td>1827</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Lowell, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colding, Tobias</td>
<td>(1963-)</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Arthur Harrison</td>
<td>(1889-1974)</td>
<td>1928</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Librarian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Charles Woolsey</td>
<td>(1906-1978)</td>
<td>1948</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Henri</td>
<td>(1956-)</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Johnnetta Betsch</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Sherman Oaks, GA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator; National Museum of African Art</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Jonathan J.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Millbrook, NY</td>
<td>Ecologist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Jonathan Richard</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Julian David</td>
<td>(1925-1999)</td>
<td>1975</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Kenneth Stewart</td>
<td>(1900-1984)</td>
<td>1964</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Government research scientist and administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Michael</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>1981</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Robert Hugh</td>
<td>(1914-1990)</td>
<td>1951</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Robert Taylor</td>
<td>(1905-1991)</td>
<td>1965</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Rufus</td>
<td>(1872-1966)</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Hospital administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cole, Thomas</td>
<td>(1779-1852)</td>
<td>1843</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Naturalist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, James Samuel</td>
<td>(1926-1995)</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019**
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, James Smoot</td>
<td>1919-1985</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Makerere University</td>
<td>Kampala, Uganda</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, Lewis W.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Gordon &amp; Betty Moore Foundation</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Administrator; Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, Mary Sue</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Iowa</td>
<td>Iowa City, IA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, Sidney Richard</td>
<td>1937-2007</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coleman, Jr., William Thaddeus</td>
<td>1920-2017</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>O’Melveny &amp; Myers LLP</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coles, James Stacy</td>
<td>1913-1996</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Bowdoin College</td>
<td>Brunswick, ME</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coles, Robert (Martin Robert)</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coiley, Phyllis D.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Utah</td>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT</td>
<td>Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colgate, Stirling Auchincloss</td>
<td>1925-2013</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory</td>
<td>Los Alamos, NM</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colde Verdiere, Yves</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>University of Grenoble</td>
<td>Grenoble, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collado, Emilio Gabriel</td>
<td>1910-1995</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Standard Oil Company of New Jersey</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Economist; Government official; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collar, William Coe</td>
<td>1833-1916</td>
<td>1889, Fellow</td>
<td>Roxbury Latin School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Charles</td>
<td>1873-1956</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>Allen, Collens &amp; Willis</td>
<td>Newton Center, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coller, Barry Spencer</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Hospital and academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collet, Leon William</td>
<td>1880-1957</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>University of Geneva</td>
<td>Geneva</td>
<td>Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collier, Abram Thurlow</td>
<td>1913-2008</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>John Hancock Mutual Life Insurance Company</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Company executive (insurance)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collier, David</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collier, Robert John (R. John)</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collier, Ruth Berins</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Eduard Albert Christoph Ludwig</td>
<td>1791-1840</td>
<td>1834, FHM</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; School administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 120
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Francis Sellers</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>National Human Genome Research Institute</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Molecular geneticist; Research administrator; Educator</td>
<td>BioLogos Foundation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Frank Shipley</td>
<td>1848-1920</td>
<td>1901, Fellow</td>
<td>Malden Rubber Shoe Company</td>
<td>Malden, MA</td>
<td>Songwriter; Humanitarian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, James Joseph</td>
<td>1965-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Company executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, John J.</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale Divinity School</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Biblical scholar; Editor; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Judith Marjorie</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Randall</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collins, Samuel Cornette</td>
<td>1898-1984</td>
<td>1942, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive; Government research scientist</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collip, James Bertram</td>
<td>1892-1965</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Western Ontario</td>
<td>London, Canada</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collman, James Paddock</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombo, Giuseppe</td>
<td>1920-1984</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Padua; Smithsonian Astrophysical Observatory</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Space scientist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colombo, Umberto</td>
<td>1927-2006</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Italian National Agency for Nuclear and Alternative Energy Sources</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Chemist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colowick, Sidney Paul</td>
<td>1916-1985</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Vanderbilt University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Nashville, TN</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colson, Elizabeth Florence</td>
<td>1917-2016</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colton, Joel</td>
<td>1918-2011</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Foundation; Duke University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colton, Timothy J.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Wellesley, MA</td>
<td>International affairs scholar; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colwell, Rita R.</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Connecticut</td>
<td>Storrs, CT</td>
<td>Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colwell, Robert K.</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Maryland</td>
<td>Arlington, VA</td>
<td>Government research agency and academic administrator; Microbiologist; Marine biologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colwell, Robert P.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Portland, OR</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comaroff, Jean</td>
<td>1946-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comaroff, John Lionel</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Comer, James Pierpont (1934-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Comey, Arthur Messinger (1861-1933)
Election: 1891, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Somerville, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Company research administrator

Commins, Eugene David (1932-2015)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Compagnon, Antoine Marcel (1950-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; Université de Paris IV, Sorbonne
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Compton, Arthur Holly (1892-1962)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Compton, Karl Taylor (1887-1954)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Compton, Spencer Joshua Alwyne, Marquis of Northampton (1790-1851)
Election: 1846, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Science patron

Comroe, Jr., Julius Hiram (1911-1984)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California Medical Center
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Comstock, Daniel Frost (1883-1970)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Comstock and Wescott, Inc., Engineers
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physicist; Engineer; Educator; Company executive

Comstock, George Cary (1855-1934)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic and observatory administrator

Conant, James Bryant (1893-1978)
Election: 1924, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Conant, Kenneth John (1894-1984)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Educator

Conarroe, Joel Osborne (1934-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Foundation executive; Educator; Literary scholar; Editor
Current affiliation: New York, NY
Conaway, Joan W. (1956–)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stowers Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: Kansas City, MO
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Conaway, Ronald C. (1956–)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stowers Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: Kansas City, MO
Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Standards
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government official

Condorcet, Marie Jean Antoine Nicolas Caritat, Marquis de (1743–1794)
Election: 1792, FHM
Affiliation at election: French Legislative Assembly
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Social philosopher; Government official

Cone, Edward Toner (1917–2004)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Cone, James H. (1938–2018)
Election: 2018, NC Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union Theological Seminary
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theologian; Educator

Cone, Roger D. (1958–)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Conklin, Edwin Grant (1863–1952)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Conklin, Harold Colyer (1926–2016)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Conkwright, Pleasant Jefferson (1905–1986)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University Press
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Artist (typographer, graphic artist); Educator; Editor

Conley, Dalton (1969–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Conley, Tom C. (1943–)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Language scholar; Translator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Connell, Joseph Hurd (1923–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Connes, Alain (1947–)
Election: 1989, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Connick, Charles Jay (1875–1945)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newtonville, MA
Residence at election: Newtonville, MA
Career description: Artist (stained glass)

Connor, Walter Robert (1934–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Humanities Center
Residence at election: Research Triangle Park, NC
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Cultural institution administrator
Current affiliation: Teagle Foundation, Inc.

Connors, John M. (1942–)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hill, Holliday, Connors, Cosmopoulos
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Conquest, Robert (George Robert Acworth) (1917–2015)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Research institution staff member; Writer (poet, novelist)

Conrades, George Henry (1939–)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Akamai Technologies, Inc.
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Company executive (computer technology and information systems)
Current affiliation: Same

Constable, William George (1887–1976)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Constance, Lincoln (1909–2001)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator; Herbarium administrator
Constantin, Peter S. (1951–)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Constantine-Paton, Martha (1947–)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Wellesley Hills, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Converse, Frederick Shepherd (1871-1940)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music
Residence at election: Westwood, MA
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Converse, Philip Ernest (1928-2014)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Social scientist; Educator

Conway, Gordon Richard (1938–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Foundation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Agricultural scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: United Kingdom Department for International Development

Conway, Jill Ker (1934-2018)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Conway, John Horton (1937–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Conway, Robert Seymour (1864-1933)
Election: 1931, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Manchester
Residence at election: St. Albans, England
Career description: Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Conwell, Esther Marly (1922-2014)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Xerox Corporation
Residence at election: Webster, NY
Career description: Physicist; Industrial researcher; Research institution administrator

Cook, Karen Schweers (1946–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Cook, Michael Allan (1940–)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cook, Paul Maxwell (1926–)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Raychem Corporation
Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive (technology)
Current affiliation: SRI International

Cook, Stephen A. (1939–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Computer scientist; Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cook, Thomas Dixon (1941–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cooke, Josiah Parsons (1827-1894)
Election: 1853, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cooke, Richard G. (1946–)
Election: 2013, FHM
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute
Residence at election: Panama City, Panama
Career description: Archaeologist; Government research scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Cooks, Robert Graham (1941–)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cookson, Clive M. (1952–)
Election: 2015, FHM
Affiliation at election: Financial Times
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Editor; Journalist; Chemist
Current affiliation: Same

Cooley, Thomas McIntyre (1824-1898)
Election: 1890, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Coolidge, Albert Sprague (1894-1977)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Physicist; Educator; Civic activist

Coolidge, Algeron (1830-1912)
Election: 1869, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, Archibald Cary</td>
<td>(1866-1928)</td>
<td>1910, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Library administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, Charles Allerton</td>
<td>(1858-1936)</td>
<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>Coolidge &amp; Shattuck (Boston) and Coolidge &amp; Hodgdon (Chicago)</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, Charles Allerton</td>
<td>(1894-1987)</td>
<td>1948, Fellow</td>
<td>Ropes and Gray</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, Elizabeth Penn Sprague</td>
<td>(1864-1953)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Arts patron (music)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, John Phillips</td>
<td>(1913-1995)</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (art, architecture); Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, Julian Lowell</td>
<td>(1873-1954)</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coolidge, William David</td>
<td>(1873-1975)</td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>General Electric Research Laboratory</td>
<td>Schenectady, NY</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Inventor; Company research administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coombs, Clyde Hamilton</td>
<td>(1912-1988)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coon, Carleton Stevens</td>
<td>(1904-1981)</td>
<td>1943, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Wakefield, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coon, Minor Jesser</td>
<td>(1921-2018)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Biological chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooney, Joan Ganz</td>
<td>(1929-)</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>Children’s Television Workshop</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Broadcast executive; Writer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coonley, Howard</td>
<td>(1876-1966)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Walworth Company</td>
<td>Milton, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coons, Albert Hewett</td>
<td>(1912-1978)</td>
<td>1954, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Bacteriologist; Immunologist; Educator; Foundation research scientist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Frederick</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Gustav Arthur</td>
<td>(1902-2000)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Smithsonian Institution</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Paleobiologist; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, John Cobb</td>
<td>(1887-1967)</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study; International Air Transport Association</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Lawyer; Company executive; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, John Madison</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Kenneth Willard</td>
<td>(1912-2007)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Dartmouth Medical School</td>
<td>Hanover, NH</td>
<td>Physicist; Neural scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Leon Neil</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Physicist; Neural scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Lynn A.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Academic and government administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Max Dale</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Alabama</td>
<td>Birmingham, AL</td>
<td>Physician; Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cooper, Richard Newell</td>
<td>(1934-)</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic and government administrator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 125
Cooper, Samuel (1725-1783)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brattle Street Church, Boston  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member  

Cooer, Robert D. (1945-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Law and economics scholar; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Cooer, Robert (1932-)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brown University  
Residence at election: Providence, RI  
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Cope, Arthur Clay (1909-1966)  
Election: 1945, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator  

Cope, Oliver (1902-1994)  
Election: 1950, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Surgeon; Educator  

Copeland, Charles Townsend (1860-1952)  
Election: 1929, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator  

Copeland, Manton (1881-1971)  
Election: 1923, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College  
Residence at election: Brunswick, ME  
Career description: Biologist; Educator  

Copeland, Melvin Thomas (1884-1975)  
Election: 1931, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Management expert; Educator; Research administrator  

Copenhaver, Brian P. (1942-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Coppola, Francis Ford (1939-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: American Zoetrope; Francis Ford Coppola Presents, LLC  
Residence at election: Rutherford, CA  
Career description: Film director; Producer  
Current affiliation: Same  

Corbato, Fernando Jose (1926-2019)  
Election: 1975, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator  

Cordell, Linda S. (1943-2013)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado  
Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator  

Cordiner, Ralph Jarron (1900-1973)  
Election: 1958, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: General Electric Company  
Residence at election: Stamford, CT  
Career description: Industrialist; Company executive  

Córdova, France A. (1947-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Purdue University  
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN  
Career description: Academic administrator; Astrophysicist  
Current affiliation: National Science Foundation  

Corey, David Paul (1951-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Newton, MA  
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Corey, Elias James (1928-)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same
Corey, Lawrence (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center; University of Washington
Residence at election: Mercer Island, WA
Career description: Virologist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cori, Carl Ferdinand (1896-1984)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cori, Gerty Theresa (1896-1957)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Cormack, Allan MacLeod (1924-1998)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Cornell, Eric Allin (1961-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute for Standards and Technology; JILA; University of Colorado, Boulder
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Physicist; Academic research institution and government research agency staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Corner, George Washington (1889-1981)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Philosophical Society
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Anatomist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Learned society administrator

Cornforth, John Warcup (1917-2013)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: Shell Research, Ltd.
Residence at election: Kent, England
Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member and administrator

Corngold, Stanley A. (1934-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cornish, John M. (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Choate Hall & Stewart, LLP
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Cornish, Leslie Colby (1854-1925)
Election: 1923, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Maine Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Augusta, ME
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Corne, Marie Alfred (1841-1902)
Election: 1895, FHM
Affiliation at election: Ecole Polytechnique
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Correa, Charles Mark (1930-2015)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bombay, India
Residence at election: Bombay, India
Career description: Architect and planner

Correia de Serra, Jose Francisco (1750-1823)
Election: 1815, FHM
Affiliation at election: Lisbon, Portugal
Residence at election: Lisbon, Portugal
Career description: Diplomat; Government official; Botanist; Naturalist

Corrigan, E. Gerald (Edward Gerald) (1941-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Goldman Sachs and Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Banker; Government official; Company executive (investment)
Current affiliation: Same

Corrigan, Suzanne (1942-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research; University of Melbourne
Residence at election: Victoria, Australia
Career description: Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Walter and Eliza Hall Institute of Medical Research

Corryell, Charles DuBois (1912-1971)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cosby, Jr., William H. (1937-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Comedian; Actor; Writer (memoirist); Television producer; Musician; Activist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Coser, Lewis Alfred (1913-2003)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Cosio Villegas, Daniel (1898-1976)
Election: 1944, FHM
Affiliation at election: Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Academic administrator

Costello, Bonnie (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Costello, John William (1950-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cottrill, Paul (1956-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cottrill, William R. (1951-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cotton, Frank Albert (1930-2007)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Cottrell, Alan Howard (1919-2012)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cotzias, George Constantin (1918-1977)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cotzias, John (1922-2003)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Court, Edward (1872-1949)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Court, Elliot (1898-1965)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Court, Sir John (1883-1955)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Courtright, William (1857-1930)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Courter, Holland (1947-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The New York Times
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (art critic)
Current affiliation: Same

Courter, John Merle (1851-1928)
Election: 1898, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Botanist; Educator;
Academic administrator

Courtenay, Edward Henry (1803-1853)
Election: 1841, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Engineer; Educator

Courtenay, William J. (1835-1910)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Courtenay, William J. (1835-1910)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cousens, John Albert (1874-1937)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts College
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Banker

Cousin, Victor (1792-1867)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Government official

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 128
Cover, Robert Melvin (1943-1986)  
Election: 1986, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Cover, Thomas M. (1938-2012)  
Election: 2003, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Cowan, Geoffrey (1942-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Academic and government agency administrator; Educator; Lawyer; Writer (playwright, non-fiction writer); Producer  
Current affiliation: University of Southern California; Annenberg Foundation Trust at Sunnylands

Cowan, George Arthur (1920-2012)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Santa Fe Institute  
Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM  
Career description: Chemist; Research institution administrator

Cowan, William Maxwell (1931-2002)  
Election: 1976, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine  
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO  
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Cowan, Scott Stephen (1946-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Tulane University  
Residence at election: New Orleans, LA  
Career description: Management expert; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Cox, Zelman (1919-2011)  
Election: 1965, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Melbourne  
Residence at election: Melbourne, Australia  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Governor-General of Australia

Cox, Warren Crawford (1929-1985)  
Election: 1980, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Cowley, Malcolm (1898-1989)  
Election: 1963, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Sherman, CT  
Residence at election: Sherman, CT  
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist, literary critic); Editor; Translator

Cox, Allan Verne (1926-1987)  
Election: 1974, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Stanford University; U.S. Geological Survey  
Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cox, Archibald (1912-2004)  
Election: 1955, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Cox, David Roxbee (1924-)  
Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Statistician; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Oxford

Cox, Gardner (1906-1988)  
Election: 1955, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Artist (painter)

Cox, Gary Walter (1955-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego  
Residence at election: San Diego, CA  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Cox Jr., Harvey Gallagher (1929-)  
Election: 2010, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Divinity School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Theologian; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Coxeter, Harold Scott MacDonald (1907-2003)  
Election: 1990, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto  
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Coyle, Joseph Thomas (1943-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Coyne, Jerry Allen (1949-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Cozzarelli, Nicholas R. (1938-2006)  
Election: 2000, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Crabtree, George William (1944-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Argonne National Laboratory; University of Illinois at Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Crabtree, Robert Howard (1948-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Yale University  
Residence at election: Bethany, CT  
Career description: Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Crafts, James Mason (1839-1917)  
Election: 1867, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Year/End-Year</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Craig, Elizabeth Anne</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig, George Brownlee</td>
<td>(1930-1995)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>Notre Dame, IN</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig, Gordon Alexander</td>
<td>(1913-2005)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig, Harmon Bushnell</td>
<td>(1926-2003)</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego</td>
<td>Pharmacologist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig, Lyman Creighton</td>
<td>(1906-1974)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Pharmacist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craig, Nancy L.</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craighill, William Price</td>
<td>(1833-1909)</td>
<td>1895, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Army</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Army officer; Military engineer</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craik, Charles S.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Company founder; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craik, Fergus J.M.</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Rotman Research Institute; University of Toronto</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Cognitive psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cram, Donald James</td>
<td>(1919-2001)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cram, Ralph Adams</td>
<td>(1863-1942)</td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Cram and Ferguson, Architects; Princeton University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Architect; Company executive; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cramer, Charles</td>
<td>(1799-1879)</td>
<td>1840, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Mineralogist; Collector; Traveler</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cramer, Karine J.</td>
<td>(1972-)</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cramton, Roger Conant</td>
<td>(1929-2017)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University Law School</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cranch, Richard</td>
<td>(1726-1811)</td>
<td>1781, Fellow</td>
<td>Braintree, MA</td>
<td>Braintree, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Jurist; Public official</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crandall, Michael G.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crandall, Stephen Harry</td>
<td>(1920-2013)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crane, Horace Richard</td>
<td>(1907-2007)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crane, Peter Robert</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Oak Park, IL</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Crane, Robert Treat (1880-1962)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Social Science
Research Council
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Research organization administrator

Crane, Ronald Salmon (1886-1967)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Literary critic; Educator; Academic administrator

Cranston, Maurice William (1920-1993)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Philosopher; Political scientist; Educator

Cravatt III, Benjamin F. (1970-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Craven, Wesley Frank (1905-1981)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator

Crawford, James Pyle Wickersham (1882-1939)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Crawford, John Grenfell (1910-1984)
Election: 1977, FHM
Affiliation at election: Australian National University
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia
Career description: Economist; Government official; Academic administrator

Crawford, Richard Arthur (1935-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Crawford, Thomas (1813-1857)
Election: 1855, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rome, Italy
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Crawford, Vincent Paul (1950-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Creeley, Robert (1926-2005)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo
Residence at election: Buffalo, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Cremin, Lawrence Arthur (1925-1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University Teachers College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Education specialist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Cremona, Luigi (Antonio Luigi Gaudienzo Giuseppe) (1830-1903)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Rome
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Government official

Cresswell, Peter (1945-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Crew, Henry (1859-1953)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Crew, Albert Victor (1927-2009)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Crews, David Pafford (1947-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Zoologist; Behavioral biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Crews, Frederick Campbell (1933-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Crick, Francis Harry Compton (1916-2004)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Biophysicist; Researcher; Educator
Croll, Morris William (1872-1947)  
**Election:** 1932, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Princeton University  
**Residence at election:** Princeton, NJ  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator

Cromwell, Adelaide M. [elected as A. C. Gulliver, 1973-1993]  
**Election:** 1973, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Boston University  
**Residence at election:** Evanston, IL  
**Career description:** Sociologist; Educator

Cromwell, C. Jane (1916-2001)  
**Election:** 1964, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
**Residence at election:** Urbana, IL  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Educator

Cronbach, Lee Joseph (1916-2001)  
**Election:** 1967, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Princeton University  
**Residence at election:** Princeton, NJ  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** University of Chicago

Cronin, James Watson (1931-)  
**Election:** 1995, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Cross, Charles Robert (1848-1921)  
**Election:** 1877, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Cross, Cropper, Elizabeth (1944-)  
**Election:** 1993, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Johns Hopkins University  
**Residence at election:** Baltimore, MD  
**Career description:** Historian (art); Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
**Current affiliation:** National Gallery of Art

Cross, William Otis (1850-1925)  
**Election:** 1881, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Cross, Lincoln (1850-1925)  
**Election:** 1881, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Cross, William Otis (1850-1925)  
**Election:** 1881, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Boston Society of Natural History  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Geologist; Engineer; Educator

Cross, Jr., Frank Moore (1921-2012)  
**Election:** 1961, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Language and literary scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

Cross, Hardy (1885-1959)  
**Election:** 1945, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Yale University  
**Residence at election:** New Haven, CT  
**Career description:** Civil engineer; Educator
Cross, Paul Clifford (1907-1978)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Cross, Samuel Hazzard (1891-1946)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Crosby, William John (1892-1955)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Physiologist; Educator

Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Mathematician; Educator

Crowell, John Chambers (1917-2015)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Crow, James S. (1954-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Henry Crown and Company
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Company executive (investments); Trustee (academic institution, museum, orchestra)
Current affiliation: Same

Crow, Thomas Eugene (1948-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Getty Research Institute
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: New York University Institute of Fine Arts

Crum, George Henry (1929-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Crutzen, Paul Josef (1933-)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Chemie
Residence at election: Mainz, Germany
Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Csikszentmihalyi, Mihaly (1934-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Behavioral scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Claremont Graduate University

Cuatrecasas, Pedro Martin (1936-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Glaxo Pharmaceutical Corporation
Residence at election: Research Triangle Park, NC
Career description: Biochemist; Company executive (pharmaceuticals)
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Cuellar, Mariano-Florentino (1972-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of California
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Legal scholar; Jurist
Current affiliation: Same

Cuervo, Ana Maria (1966-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine
Residence at election: Bronx, NY
Career description: Geriatrician; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Culicover, Peter W. (1945-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Culler, Arthur Dwight (1917-2006)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Culler, Jonathan Dwight (1944-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cullman, Lewis B. (1919-2019)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cullman Ventures, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive

Cullum, George Washington (1809-1892)
Election: 1885, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Army
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Army officer; Engineer

Culver, David M. (1924-2017)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: CAI Capital Corporation
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Company executive

Cumings, Bruce (1943-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cumings, John (1812-1898)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Shawmut National Bank
Residence at election: Woburn, MA
Career description: Company executive; Nonprofit institution administrator; Supporter of science education

Cummings, Ralph Waldo (1911-2001)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: International Crops Research Institute for the Semi-Arid Tropics
Residence at election: Hyderabad, India
Career description: Soil scientist; Educator; Agricultural research and development agency administrator

Cummins, Christopher C. (1966-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cummins, Herman Zachary (1933-2010)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Cummins, Thomas B.F. (1952-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Cunningham, Henry Winchester (1860-1930)
Election: 1925, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian; Genealogist

Cunningham, Imogen (1883-1976)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: San Francisco, CA
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Artist (photographer)

Cunningham, Merce (1919-2009)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Merce Cunningham Dance Company
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Dancer; Choreographer

Cunningham, Michael (1952-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brooklyn College
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Cunningham, William James (1875-1962)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Cuno, James (1951-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Museum administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: J. Paul Getty Trust

Curle, Robert F. (1933-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rice University
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Curle, Adam (Charles Thomas William Adam) (1916-2006)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Social psychologist; Educator; Peace and conflict studies expert

Curley, Edwin Munson (1937-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Michigan

Curran, Charles E. (1934-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Southern Methodist University
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Theologian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Curran, James W. (1944-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Emory University
Rollins School of Public Health
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Academic administrator; Epidemiologist; Government institution scientist; Public health and policy expert
Current affiliation: Same
Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019  135
Cutler, Lloyd Norton (1917-2005)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wilmer, Cutler & Pickering
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer

Cutler, Manasseh (1742-1823)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ipswich Hamlet Church
Residence at election: Ipswich, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Legislator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Organizer of western territories; Botanist

Cutler, Robert (1895-1974)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Old Colony Trust Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Banker; Lawyer; Government official

Cutter, Richard Ammi (1902-1993)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Cuvier (Baron), Georges Leopold Christian Frederic Dagobert (1769-1832)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Jardin des Plantes
Residence at election: France
Career description: Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Government official

Cyster, Jason G. (1967-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same