<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Election/Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LaFerrara, Eliana La</td>
<td>1968</td>
<td></td>
<td>Università Bocconi</td>
<td>Milano, Italy</td>
<td>Development economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laber, Jeri Lidsky</td>
<td>1931</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Human Rights Watch</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political and social action organization administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Labov, William David</td>
<td>1927</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LaCapra, Dominick C.</td>
<td>1939</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lach, Donald Frederick</td>
<td>1917</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lacy, Paul Eston</td>
<td>1924</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Pathologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladefoged, Peter Nielsen</td>
<td>1925</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Linguist; Phoneticist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladner, Gerhart Maximilian Augustine</td>
<td>1905</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Linguist; Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladson-Billings, Gloria</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin-Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Education scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ladyzhenskaya, Olga Alexanderovna</td>
<td>1922</td>
<td>2001, FHM</td>
<td>Russian Academy of Sciences</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Mathematician; Research institution administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lafarge, John</td>
<td>1880</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>America: The National Catholic Weekly</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Clergy member; Educator; Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>La Farge, Oliver Hazard Perry</td>
<td>1901</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Association on American Indian Affairs</td>
<td>Santa Fe, NM</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Writer (novelist, short story writer); Association executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lafayette, Marie Joseph Paul Yves Roch</td>
<td>1757</td>
<td>1785, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LaFeber, Walter</td>
<td>1933</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laffont, Jean-Jacques Marcel</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>1993, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toulouse</td>
<td>Toulouse, France</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laibson, David I.</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>2011, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laiou, Angeliki Evangelos</td>
<td>1941</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laitin, David Dennis</td>
<td>1945</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake, David A.</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 349
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Born</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, James A. (1941-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Molecular cellular biologist; Developmental biologist and geneticist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake, Kirsopp (1872-1946)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University; Union Theological Seminary, New York</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Theologist; Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lake, Wilfred Stanley (1902-1980)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Northeastern University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lal, Devendra (1929-2012)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Nuclear geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lalande, Joseph-Jerome le Francais (1732-1807)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1781, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lally, Francis Joseph (1918-1987)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Pilot</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Editor</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laloux, Victor Alexandre Frederic (1850-1937)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1927, FHM</td>
<td>Atelier Laloux</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Architect; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Arthur Becket (1880-1952)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Brian (1941-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>C-SPAN</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Company executive (communications)</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Jr., Donald Quincy (1945-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lamb, Frederick Keithley (1945-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Ivan Mackenzie (1911-1990)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mycologist; Algologist; Library and herbarium administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lamb, Robert Andrew (1950-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Biochemist; Virologist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lamb, Jr., Willis Eugene (1913-2008)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambeck, Kurt (1941-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>Australian National University; Australian Academy of Science</td>
<td>Canberra, Australia</td>
<td>Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamb, Jr., Willis Eugene (1913-2008)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lamberg-Karlovsky, Clifford Charles (1937-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambert, Fred Dayton (1871-1931)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts College</td>
<td>Medford, MA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambert, Phyllis (1927-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Centre Canadien d’Architecture</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Architect; Research institution and museum administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lambie, Morris Bryan (1888-1962)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1936, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lambowitz, Alan Marc (1947-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lamm, Donald Stephen (1931-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>W. W. Norton &amp; Co.</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Company executive (publishing)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lamont, Thomas William (1870-1948)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>J. P. Morgan and Company</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Banker; Financier</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lamoreaux, Naomi Raboy (1950-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Lampert, M. Magdalene (1947-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan; Boston Plan for Excellence
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Education specialist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lampland, Carl Otto (1873-1951)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory
Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory staff member

Lampman, Robert James (1920-1997)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Economist; Educator

Lamport, Leslie B. (1941-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Microsoft Research
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Computer scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Lampson, Butler Wright (1943-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Digital Equipment Corporation
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company scientist
Current affiliation: Cambridge, MA

Lamson, Roy (1908-1986)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Lancaster, Henry Carrington (1882-1954)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Literary historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lancaster, Kelvin John (1924-1999)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator

Land, Edwin Herbert (1909-1991)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Polaroid Corporation
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Inventor; Company executive

Landau, Barbara (1949-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Landau, Lev Davidovich (1908-1968)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Leningrad, USSR
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Landau, Ralph (1916-2004)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Halcon International, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemical engineer; Company executive

Landauer, Rolf William (1927-1999)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center
Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY
Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist and administrator

Landauer, Walter (1896-1980)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut
Residence at election: Storrs, CT
Career description: Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

Lande, Russell (1951-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon
Residence at election: Eugene, OR
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Imperial College, London

Lander, Eric S. (1957-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Broad Institute

Landes, David Saul (1924-2013)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Landes, William M. (1939-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Landick, Robert C. (1951-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Landis, Eugene Markley (1901-1987)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Physician; Educator

Landis, James McCauley (1899-1964)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Landis, Story Cledan (1945-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Case Western Reserve University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator
Current affiliation: National Institute of Neurological Disorders and Stroke

Landmesser, Lynn Therese (1943-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut
Residence at election: Storrs, CT
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Case Western Reserve University

Landsberg, Hans Herman (1913-2001)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Resources for the Future, Inc.
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Government agency staff member; Research organization administrator

Landsberg, Helmut Erich (1906-1985)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Weather Bureau
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Landy, Arthur (1939-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lane, Alfred Church (1863-1948)
Election: 1910, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Lane, Allen (1902-1970)
Election: 1964, FHM
Affiliation at election: Penguin Books, Ltd.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Publisher; Editor; Company executive

Lane, Frederic Chapin (1900-1984)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lane, Gardiner Martin (1859-1914)
Election: 1909, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lee, Higginson & Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Banker; Company executive; Arts patron

Lane, George Martin (1823-1897)
Election: 1852, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lane, George Sherman (1902-1981)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Lane, Malcolm Daniel (1930-2014)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Lane, Neal Francis (1938-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Science Foundation
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic and government agency administrator; Presidential science advisor
Current affiliation: Rice University

Lane, Robert Edwards (1917-2017)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lane, William Coolidge (1859-1931)
Election: 1907, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Librarian

Lang, Anton (1913-1996)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Michigan State University
Residence at election: East Lansing, MI
Career description: Plant biologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Lang, Henry Roseman (1853-1934)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philologist; Educator

Lang, Mabel Louise (1917-2010)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College
Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Lang, Paul Henry (1901-1991)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musicologist; Educator
Langbein, John Harriss (1941-)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Langdell, Christopher Columbus (1826-1906)  
Election: 1870, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Langdon, Samuel (1723-1797)  
Election: 1780, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Lange, Andrew Evan (1957-2010)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Lange, Otto Ludwig (1927-2017)  
Election: 1994, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Universitat Wurzburg  
Residence at election: Wurzburg, Germany  
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic research institute administrator

Langer, James Stephen (1934-)  
Election: 1983, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara  
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Langer, Jr., Robert Samuel (1948-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Biomedical engineer; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Langer, Rudolph Ernest (1894-1968)  
Election: 1959, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison; U.S. Army  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Langer, Susanne Knauth (1895-1985)  
Election: 1960, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Connecticut College  
Residence at election: New London, CT  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Election: 1953, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator

Langlands, Robert Phelan (1936-)  
Election: 1990, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Langley, Charles Hunt (1945-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis  
Residence at election: Davis, CA  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Langley, Ernest Felix (1874-1954)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Chemist; Physicist; Industrial scientist; Research institution administrator

Langton, Rae (1964-)  
Election: 2013, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Philosopher; Educator  
Current affiliation: University of Cambridge

Langway, Jr., Chester Charles (1929-)  
Election: 2011, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Buffalo  
Residence at election: Harwich, MA  
Career description: Geologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1972, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Epidemiologist; Educator

Langmuir, Charles H. (1950-)  
Election: 1997, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Irving Langmuir, elected 1918. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Lanier, Lewis Lee (1953–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lanister, Edwin Ray (1847-1929)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Museum (Natural History)
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Lanman, Charles Rockwell (1850-1941)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lansdowne (2nd Earl of Shelburne), William Petty-Fitzmaurice, Marquis of (1737-1805)
Election: 1803, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Prime Minister of England

Lansing, Ambrose (1891-1959)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Egyptologist; Museum curator

Lansing, Sherry Lee (1944–)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sherry Lansing Foundation
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Company executive (film); Actor; Foundation executive and founder; Philanthropist
Current affiliation: Same

Lanza, Gaetano (1848-1928)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Educator

LaPalombara, Joseph (1925–)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University School of Management

LaPiana, George (1878-1971)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

Lapicque, Louis Edouard (1866-1952)
Election: 1930, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physiologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Laplace, Pierre Simon, Marquis de (1749-1827)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Legislator; Government official

Laqueur, Thomas (1945–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lardy, Henry Arnold (1917-2010)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Laredo, Jaime (1941–)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University; Vermont Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Musician (violinist, conductor); Educator
Current affiliation: Cleveland Institute of Music

Lariviere, Richard W. (1950–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Field Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Museum director; Academic administrator; Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Larkin, Philip Arthur (1922-1985)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Hull
Residence at election: Hull, England
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Librarian

Larmor, Joseph (1857-1942)
Election: 1903, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Theoretical physicist; Government official

Larmore, Charles (1950–)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Brown University

Larmore, Lewis (1915-1995)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation
Residence at election: Northridge, CA
Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist; Company executive

Laroque, Guy (1946–)
Election: 2004, FHM
Residence at election: Malakoff Cedex, France
Career description: Economist; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Larsen, Jr., Esper Signius (1879-1961)
Election: 1925, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Petrologist; Educator; Government agency researcher

Larsen, Ralph Stanley (1938-2016)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johnson & Johnson
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Company executive

Larsen, Roy Edward (1899-1979)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Time, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Publisher; Company executive

LaRue, Jan (1918-2007)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Lashley, Karl Spencer (1890-1958)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Neuropsychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lassen, Christian (1800-1876)
Election: 1868, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bonn, Germany
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Indologist and Sanskrit scholar; Educator

Lasseter, John (1957-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pixar and Disney Animation Studios
Residence at election: Emeryville, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Motion picture director; Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lasswell, Harold Dwight (1902-1978)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Latanision, Ronald Michael (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Materials scientist and engineer; Educator; Company founder (engineering)
Current affiliation: Exponent Failure Analysis Associates

Latham, David Winslow (1940-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics; Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution and government research agency scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Latham, Earl Ganson (1907-1977)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Lathrop (or Lothrop), John (1740-1816)
Election: 1790, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Lathrop, Joseph (1731-1820)
Election: 1792, Fellow
Affiliation at election: West Springfield, MA
Residence at election: West Springfield, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Latour, Bruno (1947-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institut d'Etudes Politiques
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philosopher; Anthropologist; Sociologist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Latourette, Kenneth Scott (1884-1968)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Lattimore, Richmond Alexander (1906-1984)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College
Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Laubach, Gerald David (1926-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pfizer, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemist; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lauder, Leonard Alan (1933-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Estee Lauder Companies Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Laudise, Robert Alfred (1930-1998)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist; Research institution administrator

Laue, Max Theodor Felix von (1879-1960)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max Planck Institute
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lauffenburger, Douglas A. (1953-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Bioengineer; Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laughlin, James (1914-1997)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Directions; Intercultural Publications, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Publisher; Company executive
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
<th>Current affiliation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Laughlin, Robert B.</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Chicago, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laumann, Edward O.</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laurencin, Cato T.</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Connecticut</td>
<td>Farmington, CT</td>
<td>Biomedical engineer; Orthopedic surgeon; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lauritsen, Thomas</td>
<td>1915-73</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Laver, Michael John</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavin, Irving</td>
<td>1927-2019</td>
<td>1978, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute for Advanced Study</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavizzo-Mourey, Risa J.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Robert Wood Johnson Foundation</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Physician; Foundation executive; Public policy expert (healthcare); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lavrin, Asuncion</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Columbia, MD</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law, Chung K.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Aerospace engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Law, Sylvia Ann</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawler, Gregory Francis</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>St. Bartholomew’s Hospital</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Abbott</td>
<td>1792-1855</td>
<td>1847, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; U.S. Ambassador to Great Britain</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Ernest Orlando</td>
<td>1901-1958</td>
<td>1937, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Jacob</td>
<td>1917-2000</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Artist (painter); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Jr., James</td>
<td>1907-1995</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Child, Lawrence, and Shannon</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, Ralph Restieaux</td>
<td>1873-1962</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, William</td>
<td>1783-1867</td>
<td>1863, FHM</td>
<td>St. Bartholomew’s Hospital</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Anatomist; Physiologist; Surgeon</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence, William Henry</td>
<td>1850-1941</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lawrence-Lightfoot, Sara</td>
<td>1944-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Graduate School of Education</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Laws, Frank Arthur</td>
<td>1867-1936</td>
<td>1897, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lawson, Andrew Cowper (1861-1952)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lawson, Jr., H. Blaine (1942-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lawton, Frederick (1852-1941)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Superior Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Legislator

Lawton, John H. (1943-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Commission on Environmental Pollution, London, England
Residence at election: York, England
Career description: Population biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lax, Benjamin (1915-2015)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Academic and government research institution administrator; Educator

Lax, Melvin (1922-2002)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of New York (City University of New York)
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Company scientist; Educator

Lax, Peter David (1926-)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University

Lay, Thorne (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Seismologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laycock, Douglas (1948-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin School of Law
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Virginia School of Law

Layzer, David Raymond (1925-)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lazar, Mitchell Avery (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine
Residence at election: Gladwyne, PA
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

Lazarsfeld, Paul Felix (1901-1976)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Lazarsfeld, Robert K. (1953-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Stony Brook University, State University of New York

Lazarus, Maurice (1915-2004)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Public Agenda Foundation
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive

Lazear, Edward Paul (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University Graduate School of Business
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Graduate School of Business

Lazowska, Edward Delano (1950-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lea, Henry Charles (1825-1909)
Election: 1870, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Businessperson

Lea, Mathew Carey (1823-1897)
Election: 1887, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Chemist

Leach, Edmund Ronald (1910-1989)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Leach, James Albert Smith (1942-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Endowment for the Humanities
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Government agency administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Iowa

Leacock, Richard (1921–2011)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Filmmaker; Educator

Leadbetter, Wyland Fenway (1907–1974)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Urologist; Educator

Leaf, Alexander (1920–2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Leake, Chauncey Depew (1896–1978)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University College of Medicine
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Pharmacologist; Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic administrator

Leakey, Mary Douglas Nicol (1913–1996)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nairobi, Kenya
Residence at election: Nairobi, Kenya
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Excavation project participant

Leakey, Richard Erskine Frere (1944–)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Richard Leakey and Associates
Residence at election: Karen, Kenya
Career description: Paleoanthropologist; Expedition leader; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Naiagba, Kenya

Leal, L. Gary (1943–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leal Spengler, Eusebio (1942–)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: Office of the Historian of the City of Havana
Residence at election: La Habana, Cuba
Career description: Historian; Public official; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leamer, Edward Emery (1944–)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lear, Jonathan (1948–)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lears, T.J. Jackson (1947–)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: Ringoes, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Leavell, Hugh Rodman (1902–1976)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator; Government official

Leavis, Frank Raymond (1895–1978)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Leavitt, Erasmus Darwin (1836–1916)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer

Leavitt, Judith Walzer (1940–)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Leblond, Charles Philippe (1910–2007)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Le Cam, Lucien Marie (1924–2000)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Le Chatelier, Henri Louis (1850–1936)
Election: 1919, FHM
Affiliation at election: Ecole des Mines; Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Chemist; Metallurgist; Educator; Government official

Lechtmann, Heather Nan (1935–)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Materials scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lecky, William Edward Hartpole (1838–1903)
Election: 1902, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian; Government official
LeClerc, Paul (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Public Library
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Academic and library administrator; Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

LeClerc, John (1818-1891)
Election: 1860, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of South Carolina
Residence at election: Columbia, SC
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Physician

LeConte, John Lawrence (1825-1883)
Election: 1848, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Entomologist; Physician

LeCorbeiller, Philippe Emmanuel (1891-1980)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research engineer

Le Corbusier [pseudonym for Charles Edouard Jeanneret-Gris] (1887-1965)
Election: 1956, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Architect; City planner; Artist (painter)

Leder, Philip (1934-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Geneticist; Government research agency administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lederberg, Joshua (1925-2008)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lederman, Leon Max (1922-2018)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Le Douarin, Nicole Marthe (1930-)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Collège de France
Residence at election: Nogent-sur-Marne, France
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Embryologist; Research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique, France

LeDoux, Joseph E. (1949-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ledyard, John Odell (1940-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Ang (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ang Lee Productions
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Filmmaker
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Ann L. (1961-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Genentech; Roche
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Inventor; Company executive
Current affiliation: Juno Therapeutics

Lee, Arthur (1740-1792)
Election: 1782, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Virginia House; Continental Congress
Residence at election: Urbanna, VA
Career description: Diplomat; Government official (legislator)
Lee, Benjamin Whisoh (1935–1977)
Elect: 1976, Fellow
Aff: University of Chicago; Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lee, Carol D. (1945–)
Elect: 2016, Fellow
Aff: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Education scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, David L. (1948–)
Elect: 2016, Fellow
Aff: Clarity Partners, LP
Residence at election: Beverly Hills, CA
Career description: Company founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, David Morris (1931–)
Elect: 1990, Fellow
Aff: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Frances E. (1970–)
Elect: 2019, Fellow
Aff: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, George Gardner (1774–1816)
Elect: 1812, Fellow
Aff: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Lee, Hermione (1948–)
Elect: 2003, FHM
Aff: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Ho-Wang (1928–)
Elect: 2004, FHM
Aff: National Academy of Sciences, Republic of Korea
Residence at election: Seoul, Republic of Korea
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Virologist; Academic and research institution administrator; Learned society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, John Clarke (1804–1877)
Elect: 1847, Fellow
Aff: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Patrick A. (1946–)
Elect: 1991, Fellow
Aff: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Philip Randolph (1924–)
Elect: 1997, Fellow
Aff: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Physician; Health policy expert; Educator; Government official
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Lee, Rensselaer Wright (1898–1984)
Elect: 1964, Fellow
Aff: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Lee, Richard Borshay (1937–)
Elect: 2005, FHM
Aff: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Roger Irving (1881–1965)
Elect: 1923, Fellow
Aff: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physician; Public health expert; Educator

Lee, Ronald Demos (1941–)
Elect: 2005, Fellow
Aff: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Demographer; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Seng Tee (1923–)
Elect: 2001, FHM
Aff: Lee Pineapple Company
Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Sherman Emery (1918–2008)
Elect: 1968, Fellow
Aff: Cleveland Museum of Art
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Historian (art); Curator; Educator

Lee, Sidney (1859–1926)
Elect: 1914, FHM
Aff: Shakespeare’s Birthplace Trust
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Editor; Biographer; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

Lee, Spike (1957–)
Elect: 2007, Fellow
Aff: New York University; 40 Acres & a Mule Filmworks
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Actor; Director (film); Producer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Tsung-Dao (1926–)
Elect: 1959, Fellow
Aff: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lee, Typhoon (1948–)
Elect: 1999, FHM
Aff: Academia Sinica
Residence at election: Taipei, Taiwan
Career description: Astrophysicist; Geochemist; Research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019 360
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth - Death</th>
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<td>Lee, Virginia Man-Yee</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>University of PA</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Administrator; Neuropathologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lee, William F.</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Wilmer Cutler</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic research agency</td>
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<td>Lee, William Raymond</td>
<td>1807-1891</td>
<td>1853, Fellow</td>
<td>Roxbury, MA</td>
<td>Roxbury, MA</td>
<td>Civil engineer</td>
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<td>Lee, Yuan Tseh</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of CA</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leebron, David W.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Leeds, Morris Evans</td>
<td>1869-1952</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Leeds &amp; Northrup Company</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Manufacturer; Company executive</td>
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<td>Leeman, Susan Epstein</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>University of MA</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lees, Lester</td>
<td>1920-1986</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Aeronautical engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Leffowitz, Robert Joseph</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Biochemist; Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>Lefavour, Henry</td>
<td>1862-1946</td>
<td>1899, Fellow</td>
<td>Williams College</td>
<td>Williamstown, MA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lefavour, Henry</td>
<td>1862-1946</td>
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<td>Williams College</td>
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<td>Academic administrator; Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Legendre, Adrien Marie</td>
<td>1752-1833</td>
<td>1832, FH&amp;M</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Government employee</td>
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<td>Leger, Alexis Saint-Leger (Marie-Rene Auguste)</td>
<td>[pseudonym Saint-John Perse] (1887-1975)</td>
<td>1963, FH&amp;M</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Government official; Diplomat</td>
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<td>Leggott, Anthony James</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Urbana-Champaign, IL</td>
<td>Physician; Educator</td>
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<td>Leghes, Ilse</td>
<td>1922-2010</td>
<td>1990, Fellow</td>
<td>Ohio State University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Linguist; Acoustician; Educator</td>
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<td>Leghorn, Richard Sully</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator</td>
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<td>Lehman, Israel Robert</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Stanford School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Lehmman, Erich Leo</td>
<td>1917-2009</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>University of CA</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator</td>
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<td>1936-</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Institut für Geschichte</td>
<td>Goettingen, Germany</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lehrmann, Phyllis Williams</td>
<td>1912-2004</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Smith College</td>
<td>Northampton, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lehrmann, Ruth</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Medicine</td>
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<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Léhn, Jean-Marie Pierre</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1980, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Strasbourg, France</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lehner, Eugene</td>
<td>1906-1997</td>
<td>1964, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Musician (violinist, violist); Educator</td>
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<td>Lehninger, Albert Lester</td>
<td>1917-1986</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lehrer, James Charles</td>
<td>1934-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Public Broadcasting System, WETA-TV</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Journalist; Author</td>
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<td>Lehrer, Keith Edward</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lehrman, Daniel Sanford</td>
<td>1919-1972</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>Newark, NJ</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Leibovitch, Sidney</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Leibowitz, Martin L.</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement Equities Fund</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Company executive (investment); Finance specialist</td>
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<td>Leiden, Jeffrey Marc</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Abbott Laboratories</td>
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<td>Molecular biologist; Cardiologist; Educator; Company research administrator</td>
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<td>Leidy, Joseph</td>
<td>1823-1891</td>
<td>1848, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania; Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia</td>
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<td>Leigh, Mike</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>London, England</td>
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<td>Actor; Director (film, theater); Writer (playwright, film)</td>
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<td>Leighton, Frank Thomson (Tom)</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Akamai Technologies; Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Leighton, Morris Morgan</td>
<td>1887-1971</td>
<td>1952, Fellow</td>
<td>Illinois Geological Survey</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
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<td>Leighton, Robert Benjamin</td>
<td>1919-1997</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Astronomer; Educator</td>
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<td>Leinsdorf, Erich</td>
<td>1912-1993</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Symphony Orchestra</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Musician (conductor)</td>
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<td>Leinwand, Leslie Anne</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado, Boulder</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Cardiac biologist; Educator; Academic research institution scientist</td>
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<td>Leith, Charles Kenneth</td>
<td>1875-1956</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lejeune, Jerome Jean Louis Marie</td>
<td>1926-1994</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>Université de Paris; Hospital Enfants Malades</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lejeune, Michel</td>
<td>1907-2000</td>
<td>1992, FHM</td>
<td>Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Academic and government research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Leland, Waldo Gifford</td>
<td>1879-1966</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>American Council of Learned Societies</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Lawyer; Government research scientist</td>
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<td>Leloir, Luis Federico</td>
<td>1906-1987</td>
<td>1961, FHM</td>
<td>Instituto de Investigaciones Bioquimicas, &quot;Fundacion Campomar&quot;</td>
<td>Buenos Aires, Argentina</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Lemann, Nicholas B.</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Journalist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Lemerle, Paul Emile</td>
<td>1903-1989</td>
<td>1978, FHM</td>
<td>College de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Lemley, Mark A.</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford Law School</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Lemon, Roger N.</td>
<td>1946</td>
<td>2018, IHM</td>
<td>University College London</td>
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<td>Lempert, Richard Owen</td>
<td>1942</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan Law School</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Lawyer; Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lenardo, Michael J.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Rockville, MD</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Government research scientist</td>
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<td>Lenski, Jr., Gerhard Emmanuel</td>
<td>1924-2015</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Sociology; Educator</td>
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<td>Lenski, Richard Eimer</td>
<td>1956-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>East Lansing, MI</td>
<td>Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lenstra, Jr., Hendrik Willem</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Lentricchia, Frank Richard</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Literary critic; Writer (novelist); Educator</td>
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<td>Lentz, Thomas W.</td>
<td>1951</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Museum director</td>
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<td>Leon, Tania</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Brooklyn College; City University of New York</td>
<td>Brooklyn, NY</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Leonard, Naomi Ehrich</td>
<td>1963-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Leonard, Nelson Jordan</td>
<td>1916-2006</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Leonard, Warren J.</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institutes of Health</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Leone, Stephen R.</td>
<td>1948</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Chemical physicist; Educator</td>
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</table>
Lepennes, Wolf (1941-)  
*Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin  
*Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lepore, Jill (1966-)
*Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; The New Yorker  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Writer (biographer, essayist); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lepper, Mark Roger (1944-)
*Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University  
*Residence at election: Stanford, CA  
Career description: Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Lepsius, Karl Richard (1810-1884)
*Election: 1853, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin  
*Residence at election: Berlin, Germany  
Career description: Archaeologist; Egyptologist; Educator; Museum and library administrator

Le Ray, Jean (1906-1998)
*Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Collège de France  
*Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lerman, Leonard Solomon (1925-2012)
*Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Lerner, Aaron Bunsen (1920-2007)
*Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election: New Haven, CT  
Career description: Dermatologist; Educator

Lerner, Abba Ptachya (1903-1982)
*Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator

Lerner, Gerda (1920-2013)
*Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Lerner, I. Michael (Isadore Michael) (1910-1977)
*Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Scripps Research Institute  
*Residence at election: La Jolla, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel Bernard (1929-)
*Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Études  
*Residence at election: Paris, France  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator  
Current affiliation: Collège de France

Lesher, Alan Irvin (1944-)
*Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Association for the Advancement of Science  
*Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Learned society administrator; Government research agency administrator; Psychologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Leslau, Wolf (1906-2006)
*Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University  
*Residence at election: Waltham, MA  
Career description: Linguist; Educator
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<td>Lesser, J. Peter</td>
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<td>1864</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
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<td>Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>1951-</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
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<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Lesquereux, Leo</td>
<td>1806-1889</td>
<td>1871</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Columbus, OH</td>
<td>Paleontologist; Botanist; Government research agency staff member; Jeweler</td>
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<td>Lessells, John Moyes</td>
<td>1888-1961</td>
<td>1938</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company executive</td>
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<td>Lesseps, Ferdinand Marie, Vicomte de</td>
<td>1805-1894</td>
<td>1879</td>
<td>Bibliothèque Nationale</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Musician (cellist); Librarian; Educator</td>
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<td>1938-</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>New England Conservatory of Music</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Musician (cellist); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lesser, Wendy</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Threepenny Review</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Editor; Author</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lessig, Lawrence</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Legal scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Stanford Law School</td>
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<td>Lester, Henry Allen</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>South Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Neuroscientist; Biochemist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lester, Marsha I.</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Chemist; Academic administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lesure, Francois</td>
<td>1923-2001</td>
<td>1969</td>
<td>Bibliothèque Nationale</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Musicologist; Librarian; Educator</td>
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<td>Letsinger, Robert Lewis</td>
<td>1921-2014</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lettvin, Jerome Ysroael</td>
<td>1920-2011</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Leuchtenburg, William Edward</td>
<td>1922-</td>
<td>1977</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<td>Leuckart, Rudolph (Friedrich Rudolph)</td>
<td>1822-1898</td>
<td>1877</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
<td>Leipzig, Germany</td>
<td>Zoologist; Parasitologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Leussink, Hans</td>
<td>1912-2008</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Universitat Karlsruhe</td>
<td>Karlsruhe, Germany</td>
<td>Engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator</td>
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<td>Levenson, Robert W.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Professional society administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Leventhal, Norman B.</td>
<td>1917-2015</td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Beacon Companies</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Company founder and executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Leverett, George Vasmer</td>
<td>1846-1917</td>
<td>1911</td>
<td>American Telephone and Telegraph Company</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Le Verrier, Urbain Jean Joseph</td>
<td>1811-1877</td>
<td></td>
<td>Université de Paris</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Educator; Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi, David Frank</td>
<td>1951-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>United States</td>
<td></td>
<td>Jurist; Academic administrator; Duke University School of Law</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi, Edward Hirsch</td>
<td>1911-2000</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; U.S. Attorney General</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi, Isaac</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levi, John G.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Sidley Austin, LLP</td>
<td></td>
<td>Lawyer; Government institution administrator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi, Margaret</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Washington</td>
<td>Seattle, WA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Stanford University</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi, Sylvain</td>
<td>1863-1935</td>
<td>1931, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Historian; Culture scholar; Philologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi-Civita, Tullio</td>
<td>1873-1941</td>
<td>1917, FHM</td>
<td>University of Padua</td>
<td>Padua, Italy</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levi-Montalcini, Rita</td>
<td>1909-2012</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Neurobiologist; Educator; Laboratory administrator</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, A. Leo</td>
<td>1919-2015</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania Law School; U.S. Federal Judicial Center</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Government research and educational agency administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Bruce R.</td>
<td>1940-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Emory University</td>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>Evolutionary microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Harry Tuchman</td>
<td>1912-1994</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Literary scholar; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Jonathan</td>
<td>1972-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Leonid A.</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Computer scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Richard Charles</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Academic administrator; Current affiliation: Yale University; Coursera, Inc.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Robert D.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Musician (pianist); Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Levin, Simon Asher</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Ecologist; Mathematical biologist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Herbert</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Rice University</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, Jack</td>
<td>1915-2010</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Artist (painter); Career affiliation: Same</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Levine, James</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Metropolitan Opera</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (pianist, conductor); Current affiliation: New York, NY</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Levine, Lawrence (1924-2009)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Levine, Lawrence William (1933-2006)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Levine, Michael Steven (1955-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Levine, Neil (1941-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Philip (1928-2015)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Levine, Rachmiel (1910-1998)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Levine, Raphael David (1938-)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Robert Alan (1932-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levine, Samuel Albert (1891-1966)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at election: Newton Center, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Levine, Susan C. (1951-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levins, Richard (1930-2016)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Biomatematician; Ecologist; Educator

Levinson, Arthur D. (1950-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Genentech, Inc.
Residence at election: South San Francisco, CA
Career description: Company executive; Author
Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Daryl (1968-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levinson, Norman (1912-1975)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Levinson, Sanford V. (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin School of Law
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levinthal, Cyrus (1922-1990)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Levi-Strauss, Claude (1908-2009)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France; Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Levitt, Jr., Arthur (1931-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carlyle Group
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Company executive (investment); Public official
Current affiliation: Same

Levitt, Michael (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Structural biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levitt, Steven (1967-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Levmore, Saul (1953-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Levorsen, Arville Irving</td>
<td>1894-1965</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levy, Donald Harris</td>
<td>1939-</td>
<td>1987, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levy, Jay A.</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Levy, Reynolds</td>
<td>1945-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts</td>
<td>Riverdale, NY</td>
<td>Musical organization administrator; Nonprofit organization administrator; Philanthropist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Levy, Robert Isaac</td>
<td>1924-2003</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego; Duke University</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Psychiatrist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Levy, Thomas Evan</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lévy, Maurice</td>
<td>1838-1910</td>
<td>1893, FHM</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewalski, Barbara Kiefer</td>
<td>1931-2018</td>
<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewent, Judy C.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Merck &amp; Company, Inc.</td>
<td>Whitehouse Station, NJ</td>
<td>Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewin, David Benjamin</td>
<td>1933-2003</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Musicologist; Musician (composer); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Ben William</td>
<td>1900-1987</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Oberlin College</td>
<td>Oberlin, OH</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Bernard</td>
<td>1916-2018</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Clarence Irving</td>
<td>1883-1964</td>
<td>1929, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, David Kellogg</td>
<td>1941-2001</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, David Levering</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Rutgers University</td>
<td>New Brunswick, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Earl</td>
<td>1957-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Emory University</td>
<td>Atlanta, GA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Historian</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Edward B.</td>
<td>1918-2004</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Elma Ina</td>
<td>1921-2004</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>National Center for Afro-American Artists, Inc.; Elma Lewis School of Fine Arts, Inc.</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Arts (performing and fine arts) administrator and educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Lewis, Frederic Thomas</td>
<td>1875-1951</td>
<td>1916, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Waban, MA</td>
<td>Embryologist; Anatomist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lewis, George E.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musicologist; Musician (composer, trombonist); Artist (computer interactivity)</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lewis, Gilbert Newton</td>
<td>1875-1946</td>
<td>1909, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>
Lewis, Harold Gregg (1914-1992)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Economist; Educator

Lewis, Jack (1926-2014)
Election: 1984, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lewis, Jennifer A. (1964-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Inventor

Lewis, Leo Rich (1865-1945)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts College
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Inventor

Lewis, Oscar (1914-1970)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Lewis, Taylor (1802-1877)
Election: 1865, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Union College
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Biblical scholar; Educator; Lawyer

Lewis, Warren Kendall (1882-1975)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of the West Indies
Residence at election: Kingston, Jamaica
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lewis, Wilmarth Sheldon (1895-1979)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Farmington, CT
Career description: Book collector; Editor; Writer

Lewontin, Richard Charles (1929-)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Geneticist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Lewy, Hans (1904-1988)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Ley, Timothy James (1953-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Cancer geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Li, Choh Hao (1913-1987)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Research institution administrator

Li, Ling (1948-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: Peking University
Residence at election: Beijing, China
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Li, Peter Wai-Kwong (1952-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Li, Wen-Hsiung (1942-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liao, Shutsung (1931-2014)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Biochemist; Oncologist; Educator

Libby, Willard Frank (1908-1980)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Rockefeller University

Libchaber, Albert Joseph (1934-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: University of Chicago
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Rockefeller University

Liberman, Alvin Meyer (1917-2000)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut; Haskins Laboratories
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator; Research institution scientist and administrator

Licht, Fred S. (1928-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice; Boston University
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator
Current affiliation: Collezione Peggy Guggenheim, Venice

Lichten, Michael I. (1954-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Microbiologist; Government research scientist
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth/Death</th>
<th>Election Year(s)</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lichtenstein, Roy Fox</td>
<td>(1923-1997)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Artist (painter, sculptor, printmaker)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Licklider, Joseph Carl Robnett</td>
<td>(1915-1990)</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Psychologist; Computer scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lida, Raimundo</td>
<td>(1908-1979)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieb, Elliott Hershel</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematical physicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieber, Charles M.</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieber, Francis</td>
<td>(1800-1872)</td>
<td>1830</td>
<td>Encyclopedia Americana</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lieberman, Judy</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Hematologist; Immunologist; Oncologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieberman, Saul</td>
<td>(1898-1983)</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Jewish Theological Seminary of America</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lieberson, Stanley</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1983, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Arizona</td>
<td>Tucson, AZ</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Liebig, Justus Freiherr von</td>
<td>(1803-1873)</td>
<td>1843, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Giessen</td>
<td>Giessen</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liebman, Lance Malcolm</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liepmann, Hans Wolfgang</td>
<td>(1914-2009)</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Physicist; Aeronautical scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lieu, Judith M.</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2019, IHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, United Kingdom</td>
<td>Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lifton, Richard P.</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University School of Medicine</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Lifton, Robert Jay</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>1970, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University School of Medicine</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Psychiatrist; Educator; Columbia University</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligeti, Gyorgy Sandor</td>
<td>(1923-2006)</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>Vienna, Austria</td>
<td>Vienna, Austria</td>
<td>Musician (composer); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liggett, Thomas M.</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Light, Richard Jay</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator; Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lightfoot, Jr., Edwin Niblock</td>
<td>(1925-2017)</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lighthill, Michael James</td>
<td>(1924-1998)</td>
<td>1958, FHM</td>
<td>University of Manchester</td>
<td>Manchester, England</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career description</td>
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<td>Lightman, Alan Paige</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Company executive; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ligon, Glenn</td>
<td>1960-</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Professional; Political scientist; Law, Government official; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lijphart, Arend</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1989, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Professional; Political scientist; Research institution administrator; Educator; Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likens, Gene Elden</td>
<td>1935-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Educator; Same</td>
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<td>Likert, Rensis</td>
<td>1903-1981</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Psychologist; Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likhachev, Dmitrii Sergeevich</td>
<td>1906-1999</td>
<td>1993, FHM</td>
<td>Russian Cultural Fund</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liller, William</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lilley, Arthur Edward</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1963, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillie, Frank Rattray</td>
<td>1870-1947</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lillie, Ralph Stayner</td>
<td>1875-1952</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Clark University</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lima, Christopher D.</td>
<td>1966-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Chia-Chiao</td>
<td>1916-2013</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Douglas N. C.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Santa Cruz, CA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Fang-Hua</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>New York Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Haifan</td>
<td>1961-</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale School of Medicine</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Architect; Artist (sculptor)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lin, Robert Peichung</td>
<td>1942-2012</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Benjamin</td>
<td>1733-1810</td>
<td>1781, Fellow</td>
<td>Hingham, MA</td>
<td>Hingham, MA</td>
<td>Public official; Military officer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Charles Eric</td>
<td>1924-2000</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Union Theological Seminary</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lincoln, Frederic Walker</td>
<td>1817-1898</td>
<td>1881, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Government official</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lincoln, Levi (1749-1820)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Worcester, MA
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist

Lincoln, Levi (1782-1868)
Election: 1824, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts; Massachusetts Supreme Court
Residence at election: Worcester, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Lindauer, Martin (1918-2008)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universitat Munchen
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Lindbeck, Assar (1930-)
Election: 1989, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lindbeck, George A. (1923-2018)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Divinity School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Theologian; Philosopher; Educator

Lindberg, David Charles (1935-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lindberg, Donald A. B. (1933-2019)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Germantown, MD
Career description: Information specialist; Library administrator; Physician

Lindberg, Magnus (1958-)
Election: 2015, FHM
Affiliation at election: Helsinki, Finland
Residence at election: Helsinki, Finland
Career description: Musician (composer)
Current affiliation: Same

Lindblad, Bertil (1895-1965)
Election: 1946, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm; Stockholm Observatory
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Lindblom, Charles Edward (1917-2018)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Economist; Educator

Linde, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1948-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Linde, Edward H. (1941-2010)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Properties
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate); Trustee (cultural organizations, hospitals)

Linde, Hans Arthur (1924-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oregon Supreme Court
Residence at election: Salem, OR
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: Portland, OR

Linde, Ronald (1939-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Ronald and Maxine Linde Foundation
Residence at election: Paradise Valley, AZ
Career description: Materials scientist; Research institution administrator; Company founder and executive
Foundation founder and executive
Current affiliation: Same

Lindemann, Erich (1900-1974)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Lindemann, Bernhard August, Freiherr von (1779-1854)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Gotha Observatory
Residence at election: Gotha, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Government official

Lindenerger, Herbert S. (1929-2018)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Linderstrom-Lang, Kaj Ulrik (1896-1959)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: Carlsberg Laboratory
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lindgren, Waldemar (1860-1939)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Lindley, John (1799-1865)
Election: 1859, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College, London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Lindquist, Susan Lee (1949-2016)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator

Lindsay, Robert Bruce (1900-1985)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Lindsley, Jr., Dan Leslie</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>San Diego, CA</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Government research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindsley, Donald Benjamin</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindszen, Richard Siegmund</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Meteorologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lindzey, Gardner</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lineberger, William Carl</td>
<td>1995, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado</td>
<td>Boulder, CO</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linforth, Ivan Mortimer</td>
<td>1933, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lingane, James Joseph</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lingelbach, William Ezra</td>
<td>1941, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Historian; Librarian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Link, Arthur Stanley</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linn, Stuart Michael</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linney, Romulus</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>New School University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (novelist, playwright)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Linowitz, Sol Myron</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Department of State</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Lawyer; Diplomat</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linschitz, Henry</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Brandeis University</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lintner, John Virgil</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Business expert; Educator</td>
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<td>Linton, Ralph</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Anthropologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Linvill, John Grimes</td>
<td>1974, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Linz, Juan Jose</td>
<td>1976, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Lions, Jacques Louis</td>
<td>1986, FHM</td>
<td>Collège de France</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liouville, Joseph</td>
<td>1859, FHM</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lipichitz, Jacques</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Hastings-on-Hudson, NY</td>
<td>Hastings-on-Hudson, NY</td>
<td>Artist (sculptor)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lipinski, Ann Marie</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Nieman Foundation for Journalism at Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Curator; Journalist; Editor; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipka, Joseph</td>
<td>1919, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lipking, Lawrence</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>Members of the American Academy of Arts &amp; Sciences: 1780–2019 373</td>
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</table>
Lipman, David J. (1954–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Rockville, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lipman, Jacob Goodale (1874–1939)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Soil scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lipmann, Fritz Albert (1899–1986)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lippard, Stephen James (1940–)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lippincott-Schwartz, Jennifer (1953–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Howard Hughes Medical Institute Janelia Research Campus
Residence at election: Ashburn, VA
Career description: Cell biologist; Government research scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Lippmann, Walter (1889–1974)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Herald Tribune
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Editor

Lipscomb, Jr., William Nunn (1919–2011)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Lipset, Seymour Martin (1922–2006)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator

Lipson, Leon Samuel (1921–1996)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lipton, Martin (1931–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Nonprofit institution leader
Current affiliation: Same

Lipton, Richard Jay (1946–)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Georgia Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lis, John T. (1948–)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lisberger, Stephen G. (1949–)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Physiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Liskov, Barbara Huberman (1939–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

List, John A. (1968–)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Flossmoor, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lister, Joseph (1827–1912)
Election: 1893, FHM
Affiliation at election: King’s College, London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Surgeon; Educator

Lithgow, John A. (1945–)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Actor; Musician
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Year of Birth - Year of Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
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<td>Lithwick, Dahlia</td>
<td>1968-</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Slate Magazine</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Litster, James David</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td></td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Little, Arthur Dehon</td>
<td>1863-1935</td>
<td>1913</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Industrial researcher; Company executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little, Clarence Cook</td>
<td>1888-1971</td>
<td>1934</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Bar Harbor, ME</td>
<td>Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation research administrator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little, Daniel</td>
<td>1724-1801</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Wells, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Missionary</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Little, Roderick Joseph Alexander</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Statistician; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Littlefield, John Walley</td>
<td>1925-2017</td>
<td>1976</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins Hospital</td>
<td>Physician; Geneticist; Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Littman, Dan R.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>2003</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Immunologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Litwack, Leon</td>
<td>1929-</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liu, Andrea J.</td>
<td>1962-</td>
<td>2010</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liu, Goodwin H.</td>
<td>1970-</td>
<td>2019</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Supreme Court of California, San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liu, Jianguo</td>
<td>1963-</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Michigan State University</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liu, Kuo-sung</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>National Taiwan Normal University</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Livermore, George</td>
<td>1809-1865</td>
<td>1855</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Book collector</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livermore, William Roscoe</td>
<td>1843-1919</td>
<td>1889</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Army</td>
<td>Educator; Military engineer</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Livingston, Burton Edward</td>
<td>1875-1948</td>
<td>1914</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, David Morse</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber/Harvard Cancer Center</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, Milton Stanley</td>
<td>1905-1986</td>
<td>1954</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, Robert Burr</td>
<td>1918-2002</td>
<td>1966</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego School of Medicine</td>
<td>Educator; Government research agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, William</td>
<td>1723-1790</td>
<td>1782</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>State of New Jersey</td>
<td>Educator; Government research agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livingston, Margaret S.</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Educator; Government research agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780–2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Current Affiliation</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lleras Camargo, Alberto</td>
<td>(1906-1990)</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Research institution</td>
<td>Bogota, Colombia</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Journalist; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Llinas, Rodolfo Rioscos</td>
<td>(1934-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Editor</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Administrator; Editor; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd, David Graham</td>
<td>(1937-2006)</td>
<td>1993, FHM</td>
<td>U.S. Senate</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd, Geoffrey Ernest Richard</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1995, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator; Library administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd, James</td>
<td>(1769-1831)</td>
<td>1811, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Senate</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>U.S. Senator; Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lloyd-Jones, Hugh (Peter Hugh Jefferd)</td>
<td>(1922-2009)</td>
<td>1978, FHM</td>
<td>Sloan School of Business</td>
<td>Weston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Financial economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lo, Andrew W.</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Sloan School of Business</td>
<td>Weston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Editor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lock, Margaret</td>
<td>(1938-)</td>
<td>2015, FHM</td>
<td>McGill University</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Medical anthropologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, Edwin Allen</td>
<td>(1874-1971)</td>
<td>1929, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Administrator; Physician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locke, William Nash</td>
<td>(1909-2000)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Library administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockhart, James</td>
<td>(1933-2014)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Locksley, Richard Michael</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Physician; Immunologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockwood, Lewis Henry</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1984, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lockyer, Joseph Norman</td>
<td>(1836-1920)</td>
<td>1915, FHM</td>
<td>Nature magazine</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Henry Cabot</td>
<td>(1850-1924)</td>
<td>1878, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>U.S. Senator; Lawyer; Author; Editor</td>
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<td>Lodge, John Ellerton</td>
<td>(1876-1942)</td>
<td>1920, Fellow</td>
<td>Museum of Fine Arts</td>
<td>Boston</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Art museum curator and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Milton</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>State University of New York at Stony Brook</td>
<td>East Setauket, NY</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lodge, Timothy P.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Minnesota</td>
<td>Minneapolis, MN</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lodish, Harvey F.</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Cellular and molecular biologist and biotechnologist; Educator; Research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Loeb, Abraham (1962-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Jacques (1859-1924)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Pathologist; Educator

Loeb, Lawrence A. (1936-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Biochemist; Pathologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loeb, Robert Frederick (1895-1973)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator

Loeffler, Charles Martin Tornov (1861-1935)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Medfield, MA
Residence at election: Medfield, MA
Career description: Musician (violinist, composer); Educator

Loehr, Max Johannes Joseph (1903-1988)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Loew, Earl Randall (1907-1988)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Loew, Patty (1952-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Journalist; Filmmaker (documentary); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewe, Michael (1922-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewenberg, Gerhard (1928-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Iowa
Residence at election: Iowa City, IA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewenstein, George (1955-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Behavioral economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Loewi, Otto (1873-1961)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurobiologist; Neuropharmacologist; Educator

Loftus, Elizabeth F. (1944-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Logan, Gordon D. (1948-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University
Residence at election: Nashville, TN
Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Logan (Sir), William Edmond (1798-1875)
Election: 1859, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Canadian Geological Survey
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator; Company executive

Logothetis, Nikos K. (1950-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik
Residence at election: Tübingen, Germany
Career description: Neuroscientist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biologische Kybernetik

Logue, Edward Joseph (1921-2000)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Redevelopment Authority
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Government official; Company executive

Loh, Wallace D. (1945-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: College Park, MD
Career description: Academic administrator; Law scholar
Current affiliation: Same

Lomawaima, K. Tsinaina (1955-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University
Residence at election: Tempe, AZ
Career description: Education and cultural studies scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lombardi, Luigi (1867-1958)
Election: 1934, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Rome
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

London, Irving Myer (1918-2018)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yeshiva University; Bronx Municipal Hospital Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

Long, Anthony Arthur (1937-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Classicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Long, Cyril Norman Hugh (1901-1970)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Biochemist; Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Long, Franklin Asbury (1910-1999)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Long, Jeffrey R. (1969-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Materials scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Long, John Davis (1838-1915)
Election: 1881, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Secretary of the Navy

Long, Sharon Rugel (1951-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Plant scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longcope, Warfield Theobald (1877-1953)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine; Johns Hopkins Hospital
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth (1807-1882)
Election: 1844, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Longino, Helen E. (1944-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longley, Edna (1940-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: Queen’s University Belfast
Residence at election: Belfast, United Kingdom
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longley, Michael (1939-)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: Queen’s University Belfast
Residence at election: Belfast, Northern Ireland
Career description: Poet; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longmire, Conrad Lee (1921-2010)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory
Residence at election: Los Alamos, NM
Career description: Physicist; Government research institution staff member and administrator; Company executive

Longuenesse, Beatrice (1951-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Longuet-Higgins, Hugh Christopher (1923-2004)
Election: 1961, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Longwell, Chester Ray (1887-1975)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University; U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Loofbourow, John Robert (1903-1951)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Loomis, Elias (1811-1889)
Election: 1845, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator

Loomis, Frederic Brewster (1873-1937)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Loomis, Lynn Harold (1915-1994)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Lopate, Phillip (1943-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hofstra University
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Writer; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University
Lopez, Jr., Donald Sewell (1951-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Religions scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lopez, Robert Sabatino (1910-1986)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lorand, Laszlo (1923-2018)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Lord, Albert Bates (1912-1991)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Lord, Arthur (1850-1925)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Plymouth, MA
Residence at election: Plymouth, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive; Government official; Legislator

Lord, Catherine (1949-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Weill Cornell Medical College
Residence at election: White Plains, NY
Career description: Clinical psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lord, Daniel (1795-1868)
Election: 1867, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer

Lord, Milton Edward (1898-1985)
Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Public Library
Residence at election: Boxford, MA
Career description: Librarian

Lord, Richard Collins (1910-1989)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorente de Nó, Rafael (1902-1990)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Neuroscientist; Research institution staff member

Lorentz, Hendrik Antoon (1853-1928)
Election: 1912, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lorenz, Edward Norton (1917-2008)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator

Loring, Charles Greely (1794-1867)
Election: 1847, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Loring, Charles Greely (1828-1902)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Museum administrator

Loring, William Caleb (1851-1930)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Lorsch, Jay William (1932-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Business and management scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Loscalzo, Joseph (1951-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Residence at election: Dover, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Losick, Richard Marc (1943-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Losos, Jonathan B. (1961-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Museum Curator; Editor
Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis

Konrad Zacharias Lorenz, elected 1957, FHM.
Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Loss, Louis (1914-1997)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Lothrop, Elijah (-1785)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Loughheed, E. Peter (Edgar Peter) (1928-2012)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bennett Jones LLC; Queen’s University, Ontario
Residence at election: Calgary, Canada
Career description: Lawyer; Premier of Alberta

Louie, Steven Gwon Sheng (1949-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Louis, Pierre Charles Alexandre (1787-1872)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Physician; Medical investigator; Statistician

Louis, William Roger (1936-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lounsbury, Floyd Glenn (1914-1998)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Lounsbury, Thomas Raynesford (1838-1915)
Election: 1896, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Loury, Glenn C. (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Brown University

Louvard, Daniel F. (1948-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institut Curie
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Cellular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Lovejoy, C. Owen (1943-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kent State University
Residence at election: Kent, OH
Career description: Anatomist; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lovejoy, Thomas Eugene (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Zoologist; Research and environmental institution administrator and adviser
Current affiliation: H. John Heinz Center for Science, Economics & the Environment

Lovell, Bernard (Alfred Charles Bernard) (1913-2012)
Election: 1955, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Manchester; Nuffield Radio Astronomy Laboratories, Jodrell Bank Observatory
Residence at election: Manchester, England
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Loven, Sven (1809-1895)
Election: 1895, FHM
Affiliation at election: Museum of Natural History, Stockholm
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Zoologist; Museum administrator

Lovering, Joseph (1813-1892)
Election: 1839, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Lovett, Robert Williamson (1859-1924)
Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Orthopedic surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Low, Francis Eugene (1921-2007)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Low, Frank J. (1933-2009)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Infrared Laboratories, Inc.
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Astronomer; Academic research institution staff member; Company founder and executive

Low, George Michael (1926-1984)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
Residence at election: Troy, NY
Career description: Aerospace engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Academic administrator

Lowe, Elias Avery (1879-1969)
Election: 1944, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Paleographer; Educator

Lowe, Scott William (1963-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Oncologist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation</th>
<th>Residence</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Abbott Lawrence</td>
<td>(1856-1943)</td>
<td>1897</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Academic administrator; Educator; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Augustus</td>
<td>(1830-1900)</td>
<td>1885</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson (manufacturing)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Edward Jackson</td>
<td>(1845-1894)</td>
<td>1887</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Francis Cabot</td>
<td>(1803-1874)</td>
<td>1842</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Francis Cabot</td>
<td>(1855-1911)</td>
<td>1898</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, James Arnold</td>
<td>(1869-1933)</td>
<td>1932</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Government official (legislator)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, James Russell</td>
<td>(1819-1891)</td>
<td>1855</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Harvard University; Writer (poet, critic); Educator; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John</td>
<td>(1743-1802)</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Massachusetts Constitutional Convention; Lawyer; Author</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John</td>
<td>(1769-1840)</td>
<td>1804</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, John Amory</td>
<td>(1798-1881)</td>
<td>1841</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Percival</td>
<td>(1855-1916)</td>
<td>1892</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Businessperson; Historian; Lawyer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowell, Ralph</td>
<td>(1890-1978)</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Westwood, MA</td>
<td>Banker</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowenstam, Heinz Adolf</td>
<td>(1912-1993)</td>
<td>1980</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
<td>Paleocologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowes, John Livingston</td>
<td>(1867-1945)</td>
<td>1921</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educational; Literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowey, Susan</td>
<td>(1933-     )</td>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Waltham, MA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lox, Theodore Jay</td>
<td>(1931-2017)</td>
<td>1977</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowinsky, Edward Elias</td>
<td>(1908-1985)</td>
<td>1973</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Chicago</td>
<td>Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lowith, Karl</td>
<td>(1897-1973)</td>
<td>1967</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Heidelberg</td>
<td>Musicologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lown, Bernard</td>
<td>(1921-     )</td>
<td>1987</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Museum administrator; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lowry, Glenn David</td>
<td>(1954-     )</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lowry, Oliver Howe</td>
<td>(1910-1996)</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Loyrette, Henri</td>
<td>(1952-     )</td>
<td>2006</td>
<td>FHM</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>
Lozano, Monica Cecilia (1956-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Hispanic Media
Residence at election: Playa Del Rey, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Foundation executive; Nonprofit organization executive
Current affiliation: Same

Luban, David J. (1949-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Georgetown University
Residence at election: Hyattsville, MD
Career description: Legal scholar (legal ethics, international law); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lubbock (Baronet), John William (1803-1865)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Banker; Bank owner

Lubchenco, Jane (1947-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oregon State University
Residence at election: Corvallis, OR
Career description: Ecologist; Marine biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Lubensky, Tom C. (1943-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Wynnewood, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lubotzky, Alexander (1956-)
Election: 2005, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lucas, Jr., George W. (1944-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lucasfilm Ltd.
Residence at election: San Rafael, CA
Career description: Director (film); Producer
Current affiliation: Skywalker Properties, Ltd.

Lucas, Jr., Robert Emerson (1937-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Luce, R. Duncan (Robert Duncan) (1925-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Lucky, Robert Wendell (1936-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: New Providence, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Telcordia Technologies

Ludmerer, Kenneth Marc (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Physician; Educator; Historian
Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

Ludwig, Carl Friedrich Wilhelm (1816-1895)
Election: 1882, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leipzig
Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Ludwig, Donald (1933-2018)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of British Columbia
Residence at election: Surrey, Canada
Career description: Mathematician; Ecologist; Educator

Luers, William Henry (1929-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: U.S. Ambassador to Czechoslovakia and Venezuela; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Luft, Rolf (1914-2007)
Election: 1988, FHM
Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet; Karolinska Hospital
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Lugar, Richard Green (1932-2019)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate; Indiana University
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: U.S. Senator; Mayor; Educator

Luger, Karolin (1963-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Boulder
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Luhrmann, Tanya Marie (1959-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Luk, Kam-Biu (1953-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Particle physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Luker, Kristin (1946-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lull, Richard Swann</td>
<td>(1867-1957)</td>
<td>1917, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumbard, Jr., Joseph Edward</td>
<td>(1901-1999)</td>
<td>1965, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumiansky, Robert Mayer</td>
<td>(1913-1987)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>American Council of Learned Societies</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lumley, John Leask</td>
<td>(1930-2015)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Aerospace engineer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lummus, Henry Tilton</td>
<td>(1876-1960)</td>
<td>1940, Fellow</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Swampscoft, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lund, Fred Bates</td>
<td>(1865-1950)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Carney Hospital</td>
<td>Newton, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Lundberg, Erik Filip</td>
<td>(1907-1987)</td>
<td>1973, FHM</td>
<td>Smithsonian Design Museum</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Educator; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lundegardh, Henrik Gunnar</td>
<td>(1888-1969)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>University of Uppsala</td>
<td>Uppsala, Sweden</td>
<td>Career description: Plant physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luo, Liqun</td>
<td>(1960-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Palo Alto, CA</td>
<td>Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lupia, Arthur</td>
<td>(1964-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lupski, James R.</td>
<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Baylor College of Medicine</td>
<td>Houston, TX</td>
<td>Career description: Medical geneticist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lupton, Ellen</td>
<td>(1963-)</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>Cooper Hewitt, Smithsonian Design Museum</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Cooper Hewitt, Smithsonian Design Museum curator; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luria, Alexander Romanovich</td>
<td>(1902-1977)</td>
<td>1966, FHM</td>
<td>Moscow University</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Career description: Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luria, Salvador Edward</td>
<td>(1912-1991)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Career description: Microbiologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lurie, Alison</td>
<td>(1926-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lurie, Ann</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Ann and Robert H. Lurie Foundation</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Career description: Nonprofit foundation executive; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lust, Reimar</td>
<td>(1923-)</td>
<td>1976, FHM</td>
<td>Max-Planck-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der Wissenschaften</td>
<td>Munich, Germany</td>
<td>Career description: Physicist; Research institution administrator; Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Meteorologie</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lusztig, George</td>
<td>(1946-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Luthy, Herbert Ernst Karl</td>
<td>(1918-2002)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Career description: Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lutz, Brenton Reid</td>
<td>(1890-1960)</td>
<td>1943, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston University</td>
<td>Melrose, MA</td>
<td>Career description: Biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Lyten, Willem Jacob (1899-1994)
Election: 1925, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Luzac, Jean (1746-1807)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: Gazette de Leyde; University of Leiden
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Editor (newspaper); Educator

Luzzatto, Lucio (1936-)
Election: 2004, FHM
Affiliation at election: Istituto Nazionale per la Ricerca sul Cancro
Residence at election: Genova, Italy
Career description: Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Instituto Toscano Tumori

Lwoff, Andre Michel (1902-1994)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: Pasteur Institute
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lyell, Charles (1797-1875)
Election: 1841, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Geologist; Lawyer

Lyman, Charles Peirson (1912-2000)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Museum curator

Lyman, George Hinckley (1819-1891)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician

Lyman, George Richard (1871-1926)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Plant pathologist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator

Lyman, Joseph (1749-1828)
Election: 1804, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hatfield, MA
Residence at election: Hatfield, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Lyman, Richard Wall (1923-2012)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Foundation executive; Academic administrator

Lyman, Theodore (1833-1897)
Election: 1859, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Museum administrator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Lyman, Theodore (1874-1954)
Election: 1901, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lyman, Kevin Andrew (1918-1984)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carr, Lynch Associates; Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Urban planner; Educator; Company executive

Lyman, Michael (1951-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lynch, Nancy Ann (1948-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Lynch, Peter S. (1944-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fidelity Investments
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive (investment management)
Current affiliation: Same

Lynden-Bell, Donald (1935-2018)
Election: 1985, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Lynen, Fedor Felix Konrad (1911-1979)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munich; Max-Planck-Institut für Zelldichte
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Lyon, Bryce Dale (1920-2007)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Historian; Educator

Lyon, David Gordon (1852-1935)
Election: 1887, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and culture scholar; Educator; Museum curator

Lyon, Mary Frances (1925-2014)
Election: 1980, FHM
Affiliation at election: Medical Research Council Radiobiology Unit
Residence at election: Harwell, England
Career description: Mammalian geneticist; Research institution administrator

Lyons, Louis Martin (1897-1982)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Journalist; Foundation executive
Lyubich, Mikhail (1959–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same