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**Ma, Yo-Yo (1955-)**

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Winchester, MA

*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA

*Career description:* Musician (cellist)

*Current affiliation:* Cambridge, MA

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**Maaloe, Ole Urban (1914-1988)**

*Election:* 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Copenhagen

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Mabery, Charles Frederic (1850-1927)**

*Election:* 1883, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Mabogunje, Akin L. (1931-)**

*Election:* 2017, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Ibadan

*Residence at election:* Ibadan, Nigeria

*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Macallum, Archibald Byron (1858-1934)**

*Election:* 1930, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* McGill University; University of Western Ontario Medical School

*Residence at election:* London, Canada

*Career description:* Biochemist; Physiologist; Educator

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**MacArthur, Robert Helmer (1930-1972)**

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

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**Macaulay, Stewart (1931-)**

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin Law School

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacAvoy, Paul Webster (1934-2016)**

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**MacCaffrey, Wallace Trevethic (1920-2013)**

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**MacCana, Proinsias (1925-2004)**

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies

*Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Maccoby, Eleanor Emmons (1917-2018)**

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**MacCormack, Sabine G. (1941-2012)**

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* South Bend, IN

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**MacCready, Paul Beattie (1925-2007)**

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* AeroVironment, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Company founder and executive

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**MacDonald, Allan Hugh (1951-)**

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Macdonald, Dwight (1906-1982)**

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker; Esquire

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Publisher

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**MacDonald, Glen M. (1956-)**

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Geographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacDonald, Gordon James Fraser (1929-2002)**

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

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**Macdonald, Kenneth C. (1947-)**

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Marine geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacDonald, Paul Cloren (1930-1997)**

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Physician; Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**MacDonald, William** (1863-1938)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator

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**MacDonald, William Lloyd** (1921-2010)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington, DC

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator

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**Macdonell, Arthur Anthony** (1854-1930)

*Election:* 1919, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Macedo, Joaquim Jose da Costa de** (1777-1867)

*Election:* 1839, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Lisbon, Portugal

*Residence at election:* Lisbon, Portugal

*Career description:* Historian; Scientist; Learned society administrator

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**Macedo, Stephen Joseph** (1957-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political theorist; Legal scholar; Educator; Professional society administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacFarlane, John** (1969-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacFarquhar, Roderick Lemonde** (1930-2019)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Journalist; Editor; Government official

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**MacGregor, Charles Winters** (1908-2000)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

*Institute of Technology*

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

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**MacGregor, Neil** (1944-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* British Museum

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Museum executive;

Historian (art, architecture)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Machina, Mark Joseph** (1954-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Machlup, Fritz** (1902-1983)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Company executive

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**MacInnes, Duncan Arthur** (1885-1965)

*Election:* 1923, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

*Institute of Technology*

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**MacIntyre, Alasdair Chalmers** (1929-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Vanderbilt

University

*Residence at election:* Nashville, TN

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Notre Dame

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**MacIver, Robert Morrison** (1882-1970)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Mack, Maynard** (1909-2001)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Mackness, George Bellamy** (1922-2007)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Squibb Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Immunologist;

Research institution administrator;

Company executive; Educator

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**Mackay, Trudy Frances Charlene** (1952-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* North Carolina State University

*Residence at election:* Raleigh, NC

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacKenzie, Eric Francis** (1893-1969)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Diocesan Tribunal

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator

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**Mackey, George Whitelaw** (1916-2006)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Mackey, Nathaniel** (1947-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Poet; Writer (essayist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacKinnon, Catharine Alice** (1946-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Michigan Law School

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Lawyer; Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mack Smith, Denis** (1920-2017)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Maclaine, Archibald** (1722-1804)

*Election:* 1789, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* The Hague, Netherlands

*Residence at election:* The Hague, Netherlands

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian

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**MacLane, Saunders** (1909-2005)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Maclaurin, Richard Cockburn** (1870-1920)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Maclaurin, William Rupert** (1907-1959)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**MacLeish, Archibald** (1892-1982)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (poet, playwright, journalist); Librarian of Congress; Educator; Government official

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**MacLennan, David H.** (1937-)

*Election:* 2015, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**MacLeod, Colin Munro** (1909-1972)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* White House Office of Science and Technology

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Physician; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

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**MacMahon, Arthur Whittier** (1890-1980)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**MacMillan, David W.C.** (1968-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Macmillan (Right Honorable Lord),**

**Hugh Pattison** (1873-1952)

*Election:* 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Court of Appeal

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

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**Macneil, Ian R.** (1929-2010)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University School of Law

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**MacNeil, Robert Breckinridge Ware** (1931-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Public Broadcasting System, WETA-TV

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Broadcast journalist; Author

*Current affiliation:* WNET/13

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**Macneil, Sayre** (1886-1961)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**MacNeish, Richard Stockton** (1918-2001)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Calgary

*Residence at election:* Calgary, Canada

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Museum staff member and administrator

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**MacNelly, Jeffrey Kenneth** (1947-2000)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Chicago Tribune Company

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Artist (cartoonist)

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**MacNider, William de Berniere** (1881-1951)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

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**MacPherson, Robert Duncan** (1944-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

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**MacRae, Jr., Duncan** (1921-2008)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Political scientist; Sociologist; Educator

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**Macvane, Silas Marcus** (1842-1914)

*Election:* 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Maddison, Angus** (1926-2010)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Groningen

*Residence at election:* Groningen, Netherlands

*Career description:* Economist; International research organization staff member and administrator; Educator

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**Maddox, John** (1925-2009)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nature  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Editor; Publishing administrator; Writer (science); Physicist

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**Maddy, Penelope Jo** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Madison, James** (1749-1812)  
*Election:* 1794, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* College of William and Mary  
*Residence at election:* Williamsburg, VA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator; Editor; Scientist

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**Maffei, Domenico** (1925-2009)  
*Election:* 1984, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rome  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian (law); Educator

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**Maffei, Lamberto** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1997, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Istituto di Neurofisiologia del Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche; Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Magasanik, Boris** (1919-2013)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Educator

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**Magidor, Menachem** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2016, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem  
*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Magill, M. Elizabeth** (1966-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford Law School  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Law scholar (constitutional and administrative law); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maginnis, Charles Donagh** (1867-1955)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Maginnis and Walsh  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive

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**Magnanti, Thomas Lee** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Management and computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Magness, Jodi** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Religion scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Magnuson, Terry R.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Magoun, Jr., Francis Peabody** (1895-1979)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Magoun, Horace Winchell** (1907-1991)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroanatomist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Magrath, George Burgess** (1870-1938)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Government official

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**Magruder, Calvert** (1893-1968)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Mahan, Alfred Thayer** (1840-1914)  
*Election:* 1903, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Naval War College; U.S. Navy  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Naval officer; Academic administrator

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**Mahan, Dennis Hart** (1802-1871)  
*Election:* 1855, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Military Academy  
*Residence at election:* West Point, NY  
*Career description:* Engineer; Educator

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**Mahan, Gerald Dennis** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University  
*Residence at election:* University Park, PA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mahbubani, Kishore** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2019, IHM  
*Affiliation at election:* National University of Singapore Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy  
*Residence at election:* Singapore, Republic of Singapore  
*Career description:* Public policy expert; Diplomat; Government official; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maheshwari, Panchanan** (1904-1966)  
*Election:* 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Dacca  
*Residence at election:* Dacca, India  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Mahfouz, Naguib** (1911-2006)  
*Election:* 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Cairo, Egypt  
*Residence at election:* Cairo, Egypt  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)

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**Mahley, Robert W.** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* J. David Gladstone Institutes; University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Physician; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* J. David Gladstone Institutes

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**Mahoney, Margaret Ellerbe** (1924-2011)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Commonwealth Fund  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Foundation executive

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**Mahoney, Maureen E.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Latham & Watkins, LLP  
*Residence at election:* Alexandria, VA  
*Career description:* Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mahoney, Paul G.** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia School of Law  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mahony, Thomas Harrison** (1885-1969)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mahony, Bryer, Coffin & Willis  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Mahowald, Anthony Peter** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Developmental geneticist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maier, Charles Steven** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maier, Pauline Rubbelke** (1938-2013)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Mailath, George J.** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Economist; Editor; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mailer, Norman** (1923-2007)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, nonfiction writer)

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**Main, Charles Thomas** (1856-1943)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Charles T. Main, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Company executive

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**Maine, Henry James Sumner** (1822-1888)  
*Election:* 1866, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Historian (law); Political theorist

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**Mainwaring, Scott P.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame  
*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maitland, Frederic William** (1850-1906)  
*Election:* 1897, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Historian

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**Majda, Andrew J.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Majerus, Philip Warren** (1936-2016)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Physician; Biochemist; Educator

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**Majno, Guido** (1922-2010)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Historian; Educator

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**Major, Brenda** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Social psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Majumdar, Arun** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Google  
*Residence at election:* Orinda, CA  
*Career description:* Materials scientist; Engineer; Company research scientist and administrator; Government research agency founder and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mak, Tak Wah** (1946-)

*Election:* 2005, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto; Advanced Medical Discovery Institute, University Health Network, Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Immunologist;

Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Toronto; Advanced Medical Discovery Institute, University Health Network, Toronto; The Campbell Family Institute for Breast Cancer Research

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**Makarewicz, Julius [Juliusz/Juljusz]**

(1872-1955)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Lwow; Government of Poland

*Residence at election:* Lwow, Poland

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist;

Educator; Government official

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**Maki, Fumihiko** (1928-)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Maki and Associates

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Malament, David Baruch** (1947-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

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**Malamud, Bernard** (1914-1986)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Educator

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**Malamud, William** (1896-1982)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Worcester State Hospital

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Malcolm, Norman Adrian** (1911-1990)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Malcom, Shirley Mahaley** (1946-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American

Association for the Advancement of Science

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Learned society administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maldacena, Juan Martín** (1968-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Physicist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Malenka, Robert Charles** (1955-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist;

Psychiatrist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

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**Malhotra, Renu** (1961-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Planetary scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Malick, Terrence** (1940-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Austin, Texas

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Producer (film);

Director (film); Writer (translator, essayist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Malik, Charles Habib** (1906-1987)

*Election:* 1951, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Lebanon

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Diplomat; Academic administrator

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**Malik, Jitendra** (1960-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Electrical Engineer; Computer Scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Malinvaud, Edmond** (1923-2015)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques;

Ecole Pratique des Hautes Etudes

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Economist; Research organization administrator

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**Malkiel, Yakov** (1914-1998)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Malkus, Willem Van Rensselaer** (1923-2016)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Physicist;

Geophysicist; Educator

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**Mall, Franklin Paine** (1862-1917)

*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Anatomist; Embryologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Mallet, John William** (1832-1912)

*Election:* 1883, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Malliavin, Paul Georges** (1925-2010)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Mallinckrodt, Jr., Edward** (1878-1967)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Mallinckrodt Chemical Works

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Chemist; Company executive

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**Mallon, Thomas** (1951-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* George Washington University

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, essayist); Editor; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mallory, Frank Burr** (1862-1941)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator

---

**Mallouk, Thomas** (1954-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* State College, PA

*Career description:* Materials chemist; Educator; Academic research administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Malmendier, Ulrike** (1973-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Malone, Dumas** (1892-1986)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Press

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Editor

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**Malone, Thomas Francis** (1917-2013)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Butler University

*Residence at election:* Indianapolis, IN

*Career description:* Meteorologist; Environmentalist; Company executive; Academic administrator

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**Malraux, Andre** (1901-1976)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Writer (novelist); Editor; Minister for Cultural Affairs

---

**Mancusi-Ungaro, Carol** (1946-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Whitney Museum of American Art

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Art conservator; Museum research center administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mandel, Gail** (1950-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Oregon Health and Science University

*Residence at election:* Portland, OR

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Developmental biologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mandel, Leonard** (1927-2001)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Mandel, Morton L.** (1921-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Parkwood Corporation; Mandel Foundation

*Residence at election:* Palm Beach, FL

*Career description:* Company and foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mandela, Nelson** (1918-2013)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Nelson Mandela Foundation

*Residence at election:* Houghton, South Africa

*Career description:* President of South Africa; Lawyer; Anti-apartheid activist

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**Mandelbaum, Maurice** (1908-1987)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Mandelbrot, Benoit Baruch** (1924-2010)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

*Residence at election:* Yorktown Heights, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Company researcher; Educator

---

**Mandelstam, Stanley** (1928-2016)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Mandler, George** (1924-2016)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Mandler, Jean Matter** (1929-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mandler, Peter** (1958-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Historian; Professional society administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mangel, Marc** (1951-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz

*Residence at election:* Aptos, CA

*Career description:* Mathematical biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mangelsdorf, Paul Christoph** (1899-1989)

*Election:* 1940, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Texas Agricultural Experiment Station

*Residence at election:* College Station, TX

*Career description:* Botanist; Agronomist; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Mango, Cyril Alexander** (1928-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maniatis, Thomas Peter** (1943-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University

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**Manin, Yuri I.** (1937-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University; Max-Planck-Institut für Mathematik

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mankiw, N. Gregory** (1958-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Manley, James L.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* Greenlawn, NY

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Manley, Lawrence G.** (1949-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* Guilford, CT

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mann, Golo** (1909-1994)

*Election:* 1977, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technische Hochschule Stuttgart

*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Mann, Henrietta** (1934-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Montana State University

*Residence at election:* Weatherford, OK

*Career description:* Education and cultural studies scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mann, Horace** (1796-1859)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Academic administrator; Lawyer

---

**Mann, Horace** (1844-1868)

*Election:* 1868, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research collections staff member

---

**Mann, James** (1759-1832)

*Election:* 1810, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wrentham, MA

*Residence at election:* Wrentham, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Army surgeon

---

**Mann, Michael** (1941-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Historical sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mann, Robert Nathaniel** (1920-2018)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Juilliard School of Music

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (violinist, composer); Educator

---

**Mann, Robert Wellesley** (1924-2006)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Biomedical engineer; Educator

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**Mann, Susan L.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mann, Thomas** (1875-1955)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pacific Palisades, CA

*Residence at election:* Pacific Palisades, CA

*Career description:* Writer (novelist)

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**Mann, Thomas Edward** (1944-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Political scientist; Professional and research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Manne, Alan Sussman** (1925-2005)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Manning, Bayless Andrew** (1923-2011)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Law School

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Learned society administrator

---

**Manning, John Francis** (1961-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Legal scholar (constitutional law); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Manning, Robert Joseph** (1919-2012)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Atlantic Monthly

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Editor

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**Mansbridge, Jane Jebb** (1939-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Mansel, Henry Longueville** (1820-1871)

*Election:* 1868, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Clergy member

---

**Mansfield, Edwin** (1930-1997)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania Wharton School

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Manship, Paul Howard** (1885-1966)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

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**Manski, Charles Frederick** (1948-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Northwestern University

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**Manton, Irene** (1904-1988)

*Election:* 1969, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Leeds University

*Residence at election:* Leeds, England

*Career description:* Plant cytologist; Educator

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**Manuel, Frank Edward** (1910-2003)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Manyika, James** (1965-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* McKinsey & Company

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Manzu, Giacomo** (1908-1991)

*Election:* 1978, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

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**Mappes, Johanna** (1965-)

*Election:* 2018, IHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Jyväskylä

*Residence at election:* Jyväskylä, Finland

*Career description:* Evolutionary ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maquat, Lynne E.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist;

Biophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maravall, José María** (1942-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Juan March Institute; Universidad Complutense de Madrid

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marbury, William Luke** (1901-1988)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Piper & Marbury;

Peabody Institute of Baltimore

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official; Academic administrator

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**March, James Gardner** (1928-2018)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Social scientist; Educator

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**Marchetti, M. Cristina** (1955-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Syracuse University

*Residence at election:* Fayetteville, NY

*Career description:* Theoretical physicist; Academic research institution scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marcou, Jules** (1824-1898)

*Election:* 1861, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Paleontologist; Museum and government research agency staff member

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**Marcus, Greil** (1945-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Oakland, CA

*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA

*Career description:* Journalist (music);

Music and cultural critic

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Marcus, Joyce** (1948-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marcus, Rudolph Arthur** (1923-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* California Institute of Technology

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**Marcus, Ruth Barcan** (1921-2012)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Marcus, Steven** (1928-2018)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Marcy, Geoffrey W.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marden, Brice** (1938-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marder, Arthur Jacob** (1910-1980)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Marder, Eve** (1948-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University

*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mare, Robert Denis** (1951-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Sociologist;

Statistician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Margenau, Henry** (1901-1997)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Margerie, Emmanuel Marie Pierre**

**Martin Jacquin de** (1862-1953)

*Election:* 1922, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Service Geologique de la carte d'Alsace et de Lorraine, Strasbourg

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Geologist; Physical geographer; Research institution administrator

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**Margoliash, Emanuel** (1920-2008)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Abbott Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Company and academic research staff member

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**Margolis, Maxine L.** (1942-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Florida; Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Margulies, Donald** (1954-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Writer (playwright, screenwriter); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Margulis, Grigorii Alexandrovich** (1946-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Margulis, Lynn** (1938-2011)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

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**Marians, Kenneth J.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Research institution scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marichal, Carlos** (1948-)

*Election:* 2019, IHM

*Affiliation at election:* El Colegio de México

*Residence at election:* México, México

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marichal, Juan** (1922-2010)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Marignac, Jean Charles Galissard de**

(1817-1894)

*Election:* 1889, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva

*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Marin, John** (1870-1953)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cliffside Park, NJ

*Residence at election:* Cliffside Park, NJ

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Marin, Louis Aime** (1931-1992)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Marini, Marino** (1901-1980)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Brera Academy of Fine Arts

*Residence at election:* Milan, Italy

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor); Educator

---

**Marjolin, Robert Ernest** (1911-1986)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Commission of the European Economic Community

*Residence at election:* Brussels, Belgium

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

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**Mark, Edward Laurens** (1847-1946)

*Election:* 1884, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Mark, Herman Francis** (1895-1992)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Polytechnic Institute of Brooklyn

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

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**Mark, Kenneth Lamartine** (1874-1958)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Simmons College  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Markert, Clement Lawrence** (1917-1999)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Markl, Hubert S.** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universitat Konstanz  
*Residence at election:* Konstanz, Germany  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator; Government agency and research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Markman, Ellen M.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Markowitz, Harry M.** (1927-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Company researcher and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Harry Markowitz Co.

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**Marks, Andrew Robert** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Physiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marks, Lionel Simeon** (1871-1955)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

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**Marks, Paul Alan** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Oncologist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

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**Marks, Tobin Jay** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Markus, Hazel Rose** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Marler, Peter Robert** (1928-2014)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Animal behavioralist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Marletta, Michael A.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Scripps Research Institute

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**Marquand, Allan** (1853-1924)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator

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**Marquet, Pablo A.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2018, IHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile  
*Residence at election:* Santiago, Chile  
*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marquis, Donald George** (1908-1973)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Marqusee, Susan** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Orinda, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Structural biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marrack, Philippa Charlotte** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado Health Sciences Center; National Jewish Hospital and Research Center  
*Residence at election:* Denver, CO  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Research institution staff member  
*Current affiliation:* National Jewish Center for Immunology and Respiratory Medicine

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**Marrett, Cora Bagley** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* National Science Foundation

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**Marrow, James Henry** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marsalis, Wynton** (1961-)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Santa Fe, NM  
*Residence at election:* Santa Fe, NM  
*Career description:* Musician (trumpeter, composer)  
*Current affiliation:* Jazz at Lincoln Center

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**Marschak, Jacob** (1898-1977)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Statistician; Business specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Marsden, George M.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame  
*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Marsden, Jerrold E.** (1942-2010)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Mechanician; Applied mathematician; Educator

---

**Marsh, Daniel Lash** (1880-1968)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator

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**Marsh, George Perkins** (1801-1882)  
*Election:* 1851, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Government  
*Residence at election:* Burlington, VT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Diplomat; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Author

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**Marsh, Othniel Charles** (1831-1899)  
*Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Government research agency staff member

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**Marshak, Robert Eugene** (1916-1992)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Marshall, Alan George** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Florida State University  
*Residence at election:* Tallahassee, FL  
*Career description:* Chemist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator; Inventor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

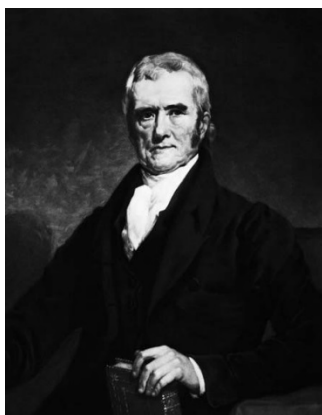
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**Marshall, Alfred** (1842-1924)  
*Election:* 1916, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Marshall (Lord Marshall of Knightsbridge), Colin** (1933-2012)  
*Election:* 2001, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* British Airways  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Company executive (transportation)

---



John Marshall, elected 1804. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Marshall, John** (1755-1835)  
*Election:* 1804, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Supreme Court of the United States  
*Residence at election:* Richmond, VA  
*Career description:* Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Lawyer; Public official

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**Marshall, Kerry James** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chicago, Illinois  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Artist (visual)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Marshall, Leon Carroll** (1879-1966)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Economist; Legal scholar; Business expert; Educator

---

**Marshall, Margaret Hilary** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Law School; Choate Hall & Stewart LLP

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**Marshall, William Robert** (1916-1988)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Martell, Arthur Earl** (1916-2003)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Clark University  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Martin, Agnes Bernice** (1912-2004)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Martin, Carolyn A.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Martin, Dale Basil** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Religion scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Martin, Donald Anthony** (1940-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Martin, Ernest Gale** (1876-1934)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Radcliffe College

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Martin, Gail Roberta** (1944-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Embryologist; Developmental biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Martin, Henry Newell** (1848-1896)

*Election:* 1890, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Martin, Joseph Boyd** (1938-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical School

---

**Martin, Kelsey C.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Martin, Michel** (1958-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Public Radio

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Martin, Paul Cecil** (1931-2016)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Martin, Steve** (1945-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Beverly Hills, CA

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Actor; Writer (novelist; playwright); Musician (instrumentalist)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Martin, Jr., William McChesney** (1906-1998)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Federal Reserve Board

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Banker; Company executive; Government official

---

**Martin, William Ted** (1911-2004)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Martineau, James** (1805-1900)

*Election:* 1872, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Manchester New College

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Philosopher; Theologian; Educator; Clergy member; Academic administrator

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**Martinez, Todd Joseph** (1968-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Los Altos, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Martinez-Maldonado, Manuel** (1937-)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ponce School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Ponce, PR

*Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Louisville

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**Martini, Luciano** (1927-2017)

*Election:* 1990, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Milan

*Residence at election:* Milan, Italy

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Educator

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**Martino, Donald James** (1931-2005)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

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**Martius, Karl Friedrich Phillip von** (1794-1868)

*Election:* 1845, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Munich

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

---

**Marty, Martin Emil** (1928-)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Religion scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Martz, Louis Lohr** (1913-2001)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Maruyama, Masao** (1914-1996)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Tokyo

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Marvel, Carl Shipp** (1894-1988)

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Marx, Anthony W.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York Public Library

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Library administrator; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Marx, Leo** (1919-)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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**Masamune, Satoru** (1928-2003)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Mas-Colell, Andreu** (1944-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

*Current affiliation:* Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona

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**Mashaw, Jerry Louis** (1941-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Lawyer; Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale Law School

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**Mashelkar, Raghunath A.** (1943-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Global Research Alliance; CSIR

*Residence at election:* Pune, India

*Career description:* Research institution administrator; Polymer scientist; Engineer

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maskelyne, Nevil** (1732-1811)

*Election:* 1788, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Greenwich Observatory

*Residence at election:* Greenwich, England

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research institution administrator

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**Maskin, Eric Stark** (1950-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

---

**Mason, Alpheus Thomas** (1899-1989)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist; Legal scholar; Educator

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**Mason, Daniel Gregory** (1873-1953)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Mason, Edward Archibald** (1924-2010)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical and nuclear engineer; Educator; Company research administrator

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**Mason, Edward Sagendorph** (1899-1992)

*Election:* 1933, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Maspero, Gaston Camille Charles** (1846-1916)

*Election:* 1885, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Cairo, Egypt

*Residence at election:* Cairo, Egypt

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Egyptologist; Educator; Government agency, excavation, and museum administrator

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**Massague, Joan** (1953-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Cornell University Medical College

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center

---

**Masse, Pierre** (1898-1987)

*Election:* 1968, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Electricite de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Company research scientist and executive

---

**Massey, Douglas Steven** (1952-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**Massey, James Lee** (1934-2013)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule; Lund University

*Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator

---

**Massey, Vincent (Charles Vincent)**

(1887-1967)

*Election:* 1964, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Government of Canada

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Government official; Diplomat; Company executive

---

**Massey, Walter Eugene** (1938-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Science Foundation

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic and government agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* School of the Art Institute of Chicago

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**Massey, William Schumacher** (1920-2017)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Mastronarde, Donald J.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Literary and language scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mates, Benson** (1919-2009)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Mather, Jr., Frank Jewett** (1868-1953)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Art critic; Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

---

**Mather, Jean Paul** (1914-2007)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Economist; Educator

---

**Mather, John Cromwell** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* NASA Goddard Space Flight Center  
*Residence at election:* Greenbelt, MD  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Government research agency staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mather, Kirtley Fletcher** (1888-1978)  
*Election:* 1925, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Mather, Samuel** (1706-1785)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Author

---

**Mathews, Edward Bennett** (1869-1944)  
*Election:* 1926, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government agency administrator

---

**Mathews, Max Vernon** (1926-2011)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Telephone Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Company research administrator; Educator

---

**Mathiesen, Thomas James** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mathis, Diane J.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Matson, Pamela Anne** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Aeronautics and Space Administration  
*Residence at election:* Moffett Field, CA  
*Career description:* Environmental scientist; Government science agency researcher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

---

**Matsusaka, Teruhisa** (1926-2006)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Waltham, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Mattaj, Iain William** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* European Molecular Biological Laboratory  
*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Molecular and cellular biologist; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Matthews, Albert** (1860-1946)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Colonial Society of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (etymology, lexicography); Editor

---

**Matthews, Brian Wesley** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon  
*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Matthews, Donald Rowe** (1925-2007)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

---

**Matthews, Nathan** (1854-1927)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**Matthews, Robert Charles Oliver** (1927-2010)  
*Election:* 1985, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Matthews, Rowena Green** (1938-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Michigan Medical School

---

**Matthews, William Richard** (1905-1975)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Matthias, Bernd Teo** (1918-1980)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist

---

**Matthiessen, Peter** (1927-2014)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sagaponack, NY

*Residence at election:* Sagaponack, NY

*Career description:* Writer (culture and environment; fiction writer); Traveler

---

**Mattingly, Garrett** (1900-1962)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Matzkin, Rosa L.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Maudlin, Tim W.E.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maudslay, Alfred Percival** (1850-1931)

*Election:* 1914, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Anthropological Institute

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Diplomat; Learned society administrator

---

**Mauersberger, Konrad** (1938-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Kernphysik

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Atmospheric physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Maunier, Rene** (1887-1950)

*Election:* 1935, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Faculty of Law, Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Lawyer; Economist; Educator

---

**Maunsell, John Henry Richard** (1955-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Maivalvala, Nergis** (1968-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Max, Claire Ellen** (1946-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz; Lawrence

Livermore National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Livermore, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Astrophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Santa Cruz

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**Maximowicz (Maksimovic), Carl Johann**

(1827-1891)

*Election:* 1888, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Botanist; Collector; Research institution administrator

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**Maxon, William Ralph** (1877-1948)

*Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Botanist; Museum curator

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James Clerk Maxwell, elected 1874, FHM.  
Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Maxwell, James Clerk** (1831-1879)

*Election:* 1874, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Maxworthy, Tony** (1933-2013)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

---

**May, Ernest Richard** (1928-2009)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**May, Georges Claude** (1920-2003)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**May, Henry Farnham** (1915-2012)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**May, James Vance** (1873-1947)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston State Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator

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**May, Mark Arthur** (1891-1977)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Education specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**May, Robert McCredie** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematical biologist; Ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Oxford

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**Mayall, Nicholas Ulrich** (1906-1993)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Kitt Peak National Observatory  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory administrator

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**Mayberg, Helen S.** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Emory University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Neurologist; Neuropsychiatrist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maybury-Lewis, David Henry Peter** (1929-2007)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Social action organization founder and administrator

---

**Mayer, Alfred Marshall** (1836-1897)  
*Election:* 1875, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stevens Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Hoboken, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Mayer, Arno Joseph** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mayer, Jane M.** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Journalist; Writer (essayist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mayer, Jean** (1920-1993)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Nutritionist; Public health specialist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Mayer, Joseph Edward** (1904-1983)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

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**Mayer, Karl Ulrich** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1996, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Bildungsforschung; Free University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Research institution administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Leibniz Association

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Maria Gertrude Goeppert Mayer (Goeppert-Mayer), elected 1965. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Mayer (Goeppert-Mayer), Maria Gertrude Goeppert** (1906-1972)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Mayhew, David Raymond** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Maynard-Smith, John** (1920-2004)  
*Election:* 1977, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Sussex  
*Residence at election:* Sussex, England  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator

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**Mayne, Thom** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Morphosis; University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Santa Monica, CA  
*Career description:* Architect; Company executive; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mayntz, Renate** (1929-)  
*Election:* 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung  
*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mayo, Elton (George Elton)** (1880-1949)  
*Election:* 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Social scientist; Educator

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**Mayo, William James** (1861-1939)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mayo Clinic  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, MN  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Hospital administrator

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**Mayor, Michel Gustave** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2010, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva, Switzerland  
*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mayr, Ernst** (1904-2005)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum administrator; Educator

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**Mayrhofer, Manfred** (1926-2011)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Vienna, Austria  
*Residence at election:* Vienna, Austria  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Mays, Benjamin Elijah** (1895-1984)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Morehouse College  
*Residence at election:* Atlanta, GA  
*Career description:* Civil rights leader; Academic administrator

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**Maysles, Albert Harry** (1926-2015)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Maysles Films, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Documentary filmmaker; Nonprofit organization founder

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**Maza, Sarah Crawford** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mazia, Daniel** (1912-1996)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator

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**Mazlish, Bruce** (1923-2016)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Mazon, Paul** (1874-1955)  
*Election:* 1932, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Mazower, Mark A.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mazur, Barry Charles** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mazzotta, Giuseppe E.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mbembe, Joseph-Achille** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2017, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Witwatersrand, South Africa  
*Residence at election:* Johannesburg, South Africa  
*Career description:* Historian; Political and social scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McAdam, Doug** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University; Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Research organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**McAdams, William Henry** (1892-1975)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

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**McAdie, Alexander George** (1863-1943)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Readville, MA  
*Career description:* Meteorologist; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**McAllester, David Park** (1916-2006)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University  
*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist; Educator

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**McAuliffe, Jane Dammen** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Library of Congress  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Historian (religion); Cultural institution administrator; Academic administrator; Professional society administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McBride, James** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* Lambertville, NJ  
*Career description:* Writer (essayist, fiction writer); Musician (composer, saxophonist); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McBride, Katharine Elizabeth** (1904-1976)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College  
*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McCall, Samuel Walker** (1851-1923)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts  
*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts

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**McCammon, J. Andrew** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCann, Samuel McDonald** (1925-2007)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas Health Science Center  
*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**McCarter, Jr., John W.** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Field Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Museum administrator; Company executive (agribusiness, management consulting)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCarthy, Cormac** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* El Paso, TX  
*Residence at election:* El Paso, TX  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCarthy, James Joseph** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Oceanographer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCarthy, John** (1927-2011)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

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**McCarthy, John J.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCarthy, Mary** (1912-1989)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, essayist, drama critic)

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**McCartney, Kathleen** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Graduate School of Education  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Education specialist; Academic administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Smith College

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**McCartney, Paul** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2012, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Musician (singer, songwriter, guitarist); Activist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCarty, Maclyn** (1911-2005)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator

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**McCarty, Nolan** (1967-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCarty, Perry Lee** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Civil and environmental engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCawley, James David** (1938-1999)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**McClain, Paula D.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Public policy scholar; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McClain, William H.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McClatchy, J. D.** (1945-2018)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Editor; Educator

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**McClellan, Edwin** (1925-2009)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**McClelland, David Clarence** (1917-1998)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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Barbara McClintock, elected 1959. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**McClintock, Barbara** (1902-1992)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Cold Spring Harbor, NY  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

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**McClintock, Emory** (1840-1916)  
*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, Milwaukee  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Actuary; Mathematician; Company executive

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**McClintock, Frank Ambrose** (1921-2011)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

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**McClintock, Martha K.** (1947-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Biopsychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCloskey, Robert Green** (1916-1969)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**McClosky, Herbert** (1916-2006)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**McCloy, John Jay** (1895-1989)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Chase Manhattan Bank  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Banker; Government official; Diplomat

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**McClure, Donald Stuart** (1920-2017)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

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**McCollester, Lee Sullivan** (1859-1943)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McConnell, Harden Marsden** (1927-2014)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Biophysical chemist; Educator

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**McConnell, Michael William** (1955-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Law

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**McConnell, Susan K.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCord, David Thompson Watson** (1897-1997)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Fund Council  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Editor; Foundation executive

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**McCormack, Elizabeth J.** (1922-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Family & Associates  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCormack, Jr., James** (1910-1975)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Communications Satellite Corporation; Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Military officer; Company executive; Academic administrator

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**McCormick, David A.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCormick, Frank P.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCormick, Michael** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Medievalist; Historian; Archaeologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCormick, Richard Arthur** (1922-2000)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame  
*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**McCosh, James** (1811-1894)  
*Election:* 1874, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McCrary, John** (1831-1881)  
*Election:* 1874, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Mathematician; Educator

---

**McCrea, Roswell Cheney** (1876-1951)  
*Election:* 1936, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McCubbins, Mathew D.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCullagh, Peter** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Statistician; Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCulloch, Warren Sturgis** (1898-1969)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator

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**McCullough, David** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* West Tisbury, MA  
*Residence at election:* West Tisbury, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Writer; Editor; Television host and narrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McCune, Jr., William James** (1915-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Polaroid Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Engineer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McDermott, Ann Elizabeth** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McDermott, Rose M.** (1962-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Professional society administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McDermott, Walsh** (1909-1981)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University Medical College  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator

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**McDermott, Jr., William Vincent** (1917-2001)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Boston City Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**McDevitt, Hugh O'Neill** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physician; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford School of Medicine

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**McDonald, Audra A.** (1970-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* Croton-on-Hudson, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (singer); Actor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McDonnell, John F.** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* McDonnell Douglas Corporation  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Company executive (aeronautics manufacturing)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McDougal, Myres Smith** (1906-1998)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**McDougall, William** (1871-1938)  
*Election:* 1922, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**McDowell, John Henry** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pittsburgh  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McDuff, Dusa (Margaret Dusa)** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Stony Brook  
*Residence at election:* Stony Brook, NY  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* State University of New York at Stony Brook; Columbia University

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**McElroy, Michael Brendan** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist;  
Environmental scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McElroy, William David** (1917-1999)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government agency administrator; Academic administrator

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**McEuen, Paul L.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Nanoscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McEwan, Ian Russell** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1995, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McEwen, Bruce Sherman** (1938-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McEwen, George Francis** (1882-1972)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator

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**McFadden, Daniel Little** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McFall-Ngai, Margaret J.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin-Madison  
*Residence at election:* Middleton, WI  
*Career description:* Microbiologist; Immunologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Hawaii

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**McFarland, Ross Armstrong** (1901-1976)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard School of Public Health  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Public health expert; Educator

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**McFeely, William S.** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Georgia  
*Residence at election:* Athens, GA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McGann, Jerome John** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McGaugh, James Lafayette** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Psychobiologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McGee, Vann** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McGill, William James** (1922-1997)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McGinn, Bernard John** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago Divinity School

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**McGinnis, William J.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McGovern, Patrick J.** (1937-2014)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* International Data Group  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Company executive (publishing and information technology consulting)

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**McGregor, Douglas Murray** (1906-1964)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McGuire, William J.** (1925-2007)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**McHenry, Donald F.** (1936-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Georgetown University  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Diplomat; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McHugh, Heather** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McIlwain, Charles Howard** (1871-1968)  
*Election:* 1920, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Political scientist; Educator

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**McIntosh, J. Richard** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado  
*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McIntosh, Millicent Carey** (1898-2001)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* Tyngsboro, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator

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**McIntosh, Rustin** (1894-1986)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Columbia-Presbyterian Medical Center, Babies Hospital  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

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**McKean, Jr., Henry Pratt** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences

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**McKee, Christopher F.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McKeehan, Louis Williams** (1887-1975)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**McKeen, Joseph** (1757-1807)  
*Election:* 1796, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Beverly, MA  
*Residence at election:* Beverly, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator

---

**McKellen, Ian M.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2017, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Actor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McKelvey, Richard Drummond** (1944-2002)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**McKenna, Malcolm Carnegie** (1930-2008)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History; Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Paleontologist; Museum curator; Educator

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**McKenzie, Lionel Wilfred** (1919-2010)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**McKeon, Richard Peter** (1900-1985)  
*Election:* 1942, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**McKeown, Kathleen** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McKeown, Nicholas W.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Electrical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McKibben, Bill** (1960-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Middlebury College  
*Residence at election:* Ripton, VT  
*Career description:* Journalist; Writer (essayist, novelist); Environmentalist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McKinnell, Noel Michael** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1985, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Kallmann, McKinnell & Wood, Architects Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McKinstry, Hugh Exton** (1896-1961)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Company research scientist

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**McKnight, Steven Lanier** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Researcher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center

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**McKusick, Victor Almon** (1921-2008)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Physician; Geneticist; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**McLafferty, Fred Warren** (1923-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Company research administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McLanahan, Sara** (1941-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McLaren, Anne** (1927-2007)

*Election:* 1991, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Developmental

biologist; Research institution

administrator

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**McLaren, Walter Wallace** (1877-1972)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Williams College

*Residence at election:* Williamstown, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**McLaughlin, David W.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McLaughlin, Donald Hamilton** (1891-1984)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Mining

engineer; Educator; Company research

scientist and administrator; Academic

administrator

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**McLaughlin, Milbrey W.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford Graduate School of Education

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Education specialist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McMahon, Andrew P.** (1957-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McMahon, Howard Oldford** (1914-1990)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arthur D. Little, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist;

Company research scientist; Company

executive

---

**McMillan, Edwin Mattison** (1907-1991)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**McMillan, William Laughlin** (1936-1984)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Company research scientist

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**McMullen, Curtis Tracy** (1958-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McMullin, Ernan Vincent** (1924-2011)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Notre Dame

*Residence at election:* Notre Dame, IN

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator;

Clergy member

---

**McNair, Malcolm Perrine** (1894-1985)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

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**McNamara, Robert Strange** (1916-2009)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* World Bank

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Company executive (banking); U.S. Secretary of Defense

---

**McNeil, Barbara Joyce** (1941-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Radiologist; Health

policy scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**McNeill, John R.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Georgetown University

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Historian

(environment); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McNeill, William Hardy** (1917-2016)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**McNerney, Jr., W. James** (1949-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boeing Company

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Company executive;

Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McNutt, Marcia K.** (1952-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Monterey Bay Aquarium Research Institute

*Residence at election:* Moss Landing, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist;

Oceanographer; Educator; Research

institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Science (journal)

---

**McPeck, Mark Alan** (1960-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Evolutionary ecologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McPhee, John Angus** (1931-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University; The New Yorker

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Writer; Editor

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**McPherson, James Allen** (1943-2016)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Iowa

*Residence at election:* Iowa City, IA

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator

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**McPherson, James M.** (1936-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McPherson, Mary Patterson** (1935-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College

*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* American Philosophical Society

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**McPherson, Michael S.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Spencer Foundation

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Foundation executive; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McRobbie, Michael A.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Computer Scientist; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**McSween, Jr., Harry Y.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Tennessee

*Residence at election:* Knoxville, TN

*Career description:* Earth and planetary scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mead, Albert Davis** (1869-1946)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Mead, Carver Andress** (1934-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mead, Dana G.** (1936-2018)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Company executive (automotive technology); Academic and cultural institution board member

---

**Mead, Leonard Chapin** (1913-2002)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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Margaret Mead, elected 1948. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Mead, Margaret** (1901-1978)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Mead, Warren Judson** (1883-1960)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Meade, George Gordon** (1815-1872)

*Election:* 1864, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Army officer; Army engineer

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**Meade, James Edward** (1907-1995)

*Election:* 1966, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Meadows, Jr., Curtis W.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin

*Residence at election:* Austin, TX

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Lawyer

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Means, Anthony Ross** (1941-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Endocrinologist; Cellular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

---

**Means, James Howard** (1885-1967)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Meares, Tracey L.** (1967-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale Law School

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Law scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mearsheimer, John Joseph** (1947-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mechanic, David** (1936-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University

*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ

*Career description:* Social scientist;

Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Medawar, Peter Brian** (1915-1987)

*Election:* 1959, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University College, London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator;

Government research institution

administrator

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**Medin, Douglas L.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Medina, Ernesto Antonio** (1938-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Instituto

Venezolano de Investigaciones

Cientificas; Universidad Central de Venezuela

*Residence at election:* Caracas, Venezuela

*Career description:* Botanist; Ecologist;

Educator; Research institution staff

member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Medina, Harold Raymond** (1888-1990)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist;

Educator

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**Meehl, Paul Everett** (1920-2003)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Meek, Fielding Bradford** (1817-1876)

*Election:* 1865, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Paleontologist;

Museum staff member; Government

research agency staff member

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**Meeks, Wayne A.** (1932-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Religion scholar;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mees, Charles Edward Kenneth** (1882-1960)

*Election:* 1941, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Eastman Kodak Company

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Photographic scientist;

Industrial research administrator;

Company executive

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**Meghir, Konstantinos E.D.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mehler, Jacques** (1936-)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Psychologist; Research

organization administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Scuola Internazionale Superiore di Studi Avanzati

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**Meier, Paul** (1924-2011)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator

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**Meier, Richard Alan** (1934-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Richard Meier & Partners, Architects

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meigs, Joe Vincent** (1892-1963)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Meijer, Bert W.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2019, IHM

*Affiliation at election:* Eindhoven University of Technology

*Residence at election:* Eindhoven, Netherlands

*Career description:* Organic chemist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meillet, Antoine (Paul Jules Antoine)** (1866-1936)

*Election:* 1931, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Meindl, James Donald** (1933-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

*Residence at election:* Troy, NY

*Career description:* Electrical engineer;

Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Georgia Institute of Technology

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**Meinecke, Friedrich** (1862-1954)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Meinel, Aden Baker** (1922-2011)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kitt Peak National Observatory

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Astrophysicist;

Research institution administrator;

Educator

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**Meinig, Donald W.** (1924-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Syracuse University

*Residence at election:* Syracuse, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Geographer;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meinwald, Jerrold (1927-2018)**

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Meiss, Millard Lazare (1904-1975)**

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia

University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian (art);  
Educator

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**Meissner, Herman Paul (1907-1990)**

*Election:* 1955, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer;  
Educator

---

**Meister, Alton (1922-1995)**

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator;  
Government research scientist and  
administrator

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**Meitner, Lise (1878-1968)**

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Academy for  
Engineering Sciences

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Mekas, Jonas (1922-2019)**

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Anthology Film  
Archives

*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY

*Career description:* Filmmaker; Archivist  
(film); Writer (poet, journalist); Educator

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**Melander, Axel Leonard (1878-1962)**

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City College of New

York (City University of New York)

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Entomologist;  
Educator

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**Melchers, Georg Friedrich (Fritz) (1936-)**

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universität Basel,  
Switzerland; Basel Institute for

Immunology

*Residence at election:* Basel, Switzerland

*Career description:* Immunologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Universität Basel,

Switzerland

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**Melillo, Jerry M. (1943-)**

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Marine Biological  
Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Falmouth, MA

*Career description:* Ecologist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Melitz, Marc J. (1968-)**

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mellen, Jr., John (1752-1828)**

*Election:* 1792, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Barnstable, MA

*Residence at election:* Barnstable, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Mellink, Machteld Johanna (1917-2006)**

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College

*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA

*Career description:* Archaeologist;

Educator

---

**Mellinkoff, Sherman Mussoff (1920-2016)**

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California Medical School

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;

Academic administrator

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**Mellman, Ira (1951-)**

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Cell biologist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Genentech, Inc.

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**Mello, Craig Cameron (1960-)**

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Massachusetts Medical School

*Residence at election:* Shrewsbury, MA

*Career description:* Molecular and cellular  
biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mellon, Paul (1907-1999)**

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Andrew W. Mellon  
Foundation

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Art gallery  
administrator; Foundation executive

---

**Melloni, Macedonio (1798-1854)**

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Conservatory of  
Arts and Trades, Naples; Vesuvius

Meteorological Observatory

*Residence at election:* Naples, Italy

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;  
Research and educational institution  
administrator

---

**Mellor, John Williams (1928-)**

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
Research and consulting agency  
administrator

*Current affiliation:* John Mellor

Associates, Inc.

---

**Melosh, H. Jay (1947-)**

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Purdue University

*Residence at election:* West Lafayette, IN

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Melrose, Richard Burt (1949-)**

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Melton, Douglas A. (1953-)**

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meltzer, Bernard David** (1914-2007)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Meltzer, Daniel J.** (1951-2015)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Meltzer, David J.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Southern Methodist University

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meltzer, Françoise** (1947-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Language and culture scholar; Historian (religion); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meltzoff, Andrew N.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic research administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Menaker, Michael** (1934-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Menand, Louis** (1952-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker; Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Writer (cultural history); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Menard, Henry William** (1920-1986)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Mendel, Arthur** (1905-1979)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Musicologist; Musician (conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Mendel, Lafayette Benedict** (1872-1935)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Physiological chemist; Educator

---

**Mendelberg, Tali** (1964-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mendeleeff (Mendeleyev), Dmitri Ivanowitsh** (1834-1907)

*Election:* 1889, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of St. Petersburg

*Residence at election:* St. Petersburg, Russia

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Mendelshon, Daniel** (1960-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (essayist, memoirist, critic); Translator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mendelsohn, Everett Irwin** (1931-)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mendelsohn, John** (1936-2019)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center; Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Oncologist; Educator; Academic research institution founder and administrator

---

**Mendelson, Edward** (1946-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Literary critic; Biographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mendenhall, Charles Elwood** (1872-1935)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Mendenhall II, Thomas Corwin** (1910-1998)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Mendenhall, Thomas Corwin** (1841-1924)

*Election:* 1891, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research agency administrator

---

**Mendes-Flohr, Paul R.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Menendez Pidal, Ramon** (1869-1968)

*Election:* 1917, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Madrid; Center for Historical Studies, Madrid

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Philologist; Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Menken, Jane Ava** (1939-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Sociologist;

Demographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Colorado

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**Mennin, Peter Anthony** (1923-1983)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Juilliard School of Music

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

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**Menninger, William Claire** (1899-1966)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Menninger School of Psychiatry

*Residence at election:* Topeka, KS

*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

---

**Menon, Mambillikalathil Govind**

**Kumar** (1928-2016)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tata Institute of Fundamental Research

*Residence at election:* Bombay, India

*Career description:* Physicist; Academic administrator; Government official

---

**Menotti, Gian Carlo** (1911-2007)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Mt. Kisco, NY

*Residence at election:* Mt. Kisco, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer)

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**Mentschikoff, Soia** (1915-1984)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Menuhin, Yehudi** (1916-1999)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Musician (violinist)

---

**Menzel, Donald Howard** (1901-1976)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer;

Astrophysicist; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Merchant, Juanita L.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Michigan School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Bacteriologist;

Pathologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Merchant, Sabeeha** (1959-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meriam, Richard Stockton** (1893-1977)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* South Lincoln, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Business specialist; Educator

---

**Meritt, Benjamin Dean** (1899-1989)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Classicist; Philologist; Historian; Educator

---

**Merivale, Charles** (1808-1893)

*Election:* 1870, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ely Cathedral

*Residence at election:* Ely, England

*Career description:* Historian; Clergy member

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**Merk, Frederick** (1887-1977)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Mermin, Nathaniel David** (1935-)

*Election:* 1988, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meron, Theodor** (1930-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York

University School of Law; International

Criminal Tribunal for the Former

Yugoslavia, The Netherlands

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Jurist (national and international law); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Merriam, Charles Edward** (1874-1953)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator; Government official

---

**Merriam, John Campbell** (1869-1945)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Paleontologist; Educator; Foundation executive

---

**Merrick, John Mudge** (1838-1879)

*Election:* 1872, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Merrill, Jr., Charles Edward** (1920-2017)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Commonwealth School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Trust administrator

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**Merrill, Edward Wilson** (1923-)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Merrill, Elmer Drew** (1876-1956)

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of the Philippines; Bureau of Science, Manila

*Residence at election:* Manila, Philippines

*Career description:* Botanist; Taxonomist; Educator; Academic and research

institution administrator

---

**Merrill, James Ingram** (1926-1995)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stonington, CT

*Residence at election:* Stonington, CT

*Career description:* Writer (poet, novelist, playwright)

---

**Merrill, John Putnam** (1917-1984)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

---

**Merrill, Paul Willard** (1887-1961)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Mount Wilson Observatory

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Observatory staff member

---

**Merrill, Thomas Wendell** (1949-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University School of Law; Sidley Austin Brown and Wood

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Columbia University School of Law

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**Merriman, Roger Bigelow** (1876-1945)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Merritt, A. Tillman** (Arthur Tillman)

(1902-1998)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator; Library curator; Foundation executive

---

**Merritt, Ernest George** (1865-1948)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Merritt, Hiram Houston** (1902-1979)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Merton, Robert Cox** (1944-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard Business School

---

**Merton, Robert King** (1910-2003)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Merwin, William Stanley** (1927-2019)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Haiku, HI

*Residence at election:* Haiku, HI

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Translator

---

**Meselson, Matthew Stanley** (1930-)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meserve, Richard Andrew** (1944-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Covington and Burling

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; Physicist; Government official; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Carnegie Institution for Science

---

**Meserve, Robert William** (1909-1995)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Nutter, McClellenn and Fish

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Messiaen, Olivier** (1908-1992)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris Conservatory

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator

---

**Messing, Joachim** (1946-2019)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

*Residence at election:* Piscataway, NJ

*Career description:* Plant geneticist; Educator

---

**Mészáros, Péter István** (1943-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Pennsylvania State University

*Residence at election:* University Park, PA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Metcalf, Joel Hastings** (1866-1925)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Unitarian Society at Winchester

*Residence at election:* Winchester, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Astronomer

---

**Metcalf, Keyes DeWitt** (1889-1983)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Librarian; Educator

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**Metcalf, Robert Lee** (1916-1998)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Entomologist; Ecologist; Toxicologist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Metcalf, Robert Melancton** (1946-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* International Data Group

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company founder and executive  
*Current affiliation:* Polaris Venture Partners

---

**Metchnikoff, Elias** (1845-1916)

*Election:* 1898, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Pasteur Institute

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Immunologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Metropolis, Nicholas Constantine** (1915-1999)

*Election:* 1983, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Los Alamos National Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Los Alamos, NM  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Mettler, Ruben Frederick** (1924-2006)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* TRW Systems Group

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Electrical and aeronautical engineer; Company executive

---

**Mettler, Suzanne B.** (1962-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Metz, Charles William** (1889-1975)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Metzger, Walter Paul** (1922-2016)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Metzler, Lloyd Appleton** (1913-1980)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Meyer, Adolph** (1880-1965)

*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Brown, Boveri & Co.

*Residence at election:* Baden, Switzerland

*Career description:* Engineer; Research institution administrator

---

**Meyer, Albert Ronald da Silva** (1941-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meyer, Axel** (1960-)

*Election:* 2019, IHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Konstanz

*Residence at election:* Konstanz, Germany  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meyer, Barbara Jean** (1949-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meyer, Jack R.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Convexity Capital Management, L.P.

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Company executive (finance); Nonprofit organization executive; Philanthropist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Meyer, John Robert** (1927-2010)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Meyer, Karl** (1899-1990)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

---

**Meyer, Karl Friedrich** (1884-1974)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Francisco; George W. Hooper Foundation

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Foundation executive

---

**Meyer, Leonard B.** (1918-2007)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

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**Meyer, Thomas J.** (1941-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic and government research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meyer, Victor** (1848-1897)

*Election:* 1892, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg

*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Meyer, Yves Francois** (1939-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Ecole Normale Supérieure de Cachan

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**Meyerowitz, Elliot M.** (1951-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Botanist; Molecular geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Meyerson, Martin** (1922-2007)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Regional and urban planner; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Meyerson, Morton H.** (1938-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* 2M Companies, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Dallas, TX

*Career description:* Company founder and executive; Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Micali, Silvio** (1954-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Michael, Arthur** (1853-1942)

*Election:* 1883, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Michelman, Frank Isaac** (1936-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Michelson, Albert Abraham** (1852-1931)

*Election:* 1885, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case School of Applied Science

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Michelson, Peter F.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Observatory staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Michener, Charles Duncan** (1918-2015)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Kansas

*Residence at election:* Lawrence, KS

*Career description:* Entomologist; Educator

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**Michie, Donald** (1923-2007)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh

*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator

---

**Michl, Josef** (1939-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mickle, Harold Somers** (1918-2011)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Company executive

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**Middlekauff, Robert Lawrence** (1929-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Huntington Library

*Residence at election:* San Marino, CA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley

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**Mies van der Rohe, Ludwig** (1886-1969)

*Election:* 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Illinois Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Architect

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**Mignet, François Auguste Marie Alexis**

(1796-1884)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Paris, France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Historian; Archivist; Journalist

---

**Mikva, Abner J.** (1926-2016)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois College of Law

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

---

**Milanich, Jerald T.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Florida Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Milas, Nicholas Athanasius** (1897-1971)

*Election:* 1935, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

---

**Miledi, Ricardo** (1927-2017)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator

---

**Miles, Edward L.** (1939-2016)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Marine resource management and public policy specialist; Educator; Academic institution administrator

---

**Miles, John Wilder** (1920-2008)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Applied mathematician; Educator

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**Miles, Josephine Louise** (1911-1985)  
*Election:* 1964, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet)

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**Miles, Solomon Pearson** (1791-1842)  
*Election:* 1827, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston English High School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Milgram, Stanley** (1933-1984)  
*Election:* 1983, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Milgrom, Paul Robert** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

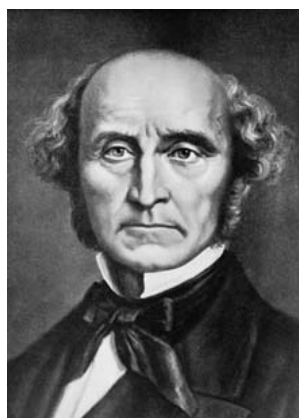
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**Milhaud, Darius** (1892-1974)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mills College  
*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

---

**Miliband, David W.** (1965-)  
*Election:* 2018, IHM  
*Affiliation at election:* International Rescue Committee  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Nonprofit organization administrator; Government official  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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John Stuart Mill, elected 1856, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Mill, John Stuart** (1806-1873)  
*Election:* 1856, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* East India Company  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Economist; Company executive; Political official

---

**Millar, Fergus Graham Burtholme** (1935-)  
*Election:* 2003, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Millard, Robert Brian** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Realm Partners LLC; MIT Corporation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Company founder and executive (investment and finance); Nonprofit organization executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, Arjay** (1916-2017)  
*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University Graduate School of Business  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Company executive; Academic administrator

---

**Miller, Arthur** (1915-2005)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (playwright)

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**Miller, Charles Leslie** (1929-2000)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Miller, Charles Phillip** (1894-1985)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Miller, D. A.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar and critic; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, Dayton Clarence** (1866-1941)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Case School of Applied Science  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Miller, Earl K.** (1962-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, Edward Furber** (1866-1933)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Newton, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Miller, Elizabeth Cavert** (1920-1987)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Miller, Geoffrey P. (1950-)**

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, George Abram (1863-1951)**

*Election:* 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Miller, George Armitage (1920-2012)**

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Miller, Jr., Gerrit Smith (1869-1956)**

*Election:* 1921, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smithsonian Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Mammalogist; Museum curator

---

**Miller, James Alexander (1915-2000)**

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Oncologist; Educator; Foundation research scientist

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**Miller, Jeffrey H. (1944-)**

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, John Anthony (1859-1946)**

*Election:* 1924, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Swarthmore College

*Residence at election:* Swarthmore, PA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Academic and observatory administrator

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**Miller, Jonathan Wolfe (1934-)**

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Sussex

*Residence at election:* Sussex, England

*Career description:* Stage and film director; Actor; Author; Physician

*Current affiliation:* London, England

---

**Miller, Joseph C. (1939-2019)**

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Miller, Joseph Hillis (1928-)**

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Irvine

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**Miller, Joseph Irwin (1909-2004)**

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cummins Engine Company, Inc.

*Residence at election:* Columbus, IN

*Career description:* Company executive

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**Miller, Joseph Standard (1941-)**

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz

*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, Mary Ellen (1952-)**

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Miller, Merton Howard (1923-2000)**

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Graduate School of Business

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Miller, Neal Elgar (1909-2002)**

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Miller, Perry Gilbert Eddy (1905-1963)**

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Historian; Educator

---

**Miller, Richard K. (1949-)**

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Franklin W. Olin College of Engineering

*Residence at election:* Needham, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Academic administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Miller, Samuel Howard (1900-1968)**

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Divinity School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Miller, Scott J. (1966-)**

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Miller, Steven E. (1952-)**

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Kennedy School

*Residence at election:* Weston, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; International security scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Miller, Warren Edward (1924-1999)**

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Miller, William Frederick** (1925-2017)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Menlo Park, CA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Academic and research agency administrator

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**Miller, William Hallowes** (1801-1880)  
*Election:* 1874, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Educator

---

**Miller, William Hughes** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Miller, William I.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Irwin Financial Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, IN  
*Career description:* Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Miller, William John** (1880-1965)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Smith College; New York State Museum  
*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Museum research scientist

---

**Millhauser, Steven** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Skidmore College  
*Residence at election:* Saratoga Springs, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Millikan, Clark Blanchard** (1903-1966)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Millikan, Max Franklin** (1913-1969)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

---

**Millikan, Robert Andrews** (1868-1953)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Millikan, Ruth Garrett** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Storrs, CT  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Linguist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Milliken, William Mathewson** (1889-1978)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cleveland Museum of Art  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Museum curator and administrator

---

**Millionshchikov, Mikhail Dmitrievich** (1913-1973)  
*Election:* 1968, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR; Kurchatov Institute of Atomic Energy  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Applied physicist; Learned society administrator; Research institution administrator

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**Millis, Harry Alvin** (1873-1948)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Arbitrator; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Millon, Henry Armand** (1927-2018)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology; American Academy in Rome  
*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy  
*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Mills, Charles W.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The Graduate Center, City University of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mills, Frederick Cecil** (1892-1964)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Statistician; Educator

---

**Mills, Hiram Francis** (1836-1921)  
*Election:* 1875, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lawrence, MA  
*Residence at election:* Lawrence, MA  
*Career description:* Hydraulic and sanitary engineer; Public official

---

**Mills, Ogden Livingston** (1884-1937)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of the Treasury  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**Millstein, Ira Martin** (1926-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Weil, Gotshal & Manges  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Milman, Henry Hart** (1791-1868)  
*Election:* 1864, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* St. Paul's Cathedral  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Writer (poet); Clergy member

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**Milne, Edward Arthur** (1896-1950)

*Election:* 1947, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Mathematician; Educator

---

**Milne-Edwards, Henri** (1800-1885)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Milner, Brenda Atkinson Langford** (1918-)

*Election:* 2005, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Montreal Neurological Institute, McGill University

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Milner, Helen V.** (1958-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**Milnes, Sherrill** (1935-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Musician (operatic baritone); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Milnor, John Willard** (1931-)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* State University of New York at Stony Brook

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**Milosz, Czeslaw** (1911-2004)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

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**Milstein, Cesar** (1927-2002)

*Election:* 1983, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Medical Research Council

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Immunologist; Research agency staff member and administrator

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**Milton, Katharine** (1941-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mimno, Harry Rowe** (1900-1981)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator

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**Mincer, Jacob** (1922-2006)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Mindlin, Raymond David** (1906-1987)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

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**Minehan, Cathy E.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Arlington Advisory Partners

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Executive (government banking institution); Company executive (financial consulting); Trustee (hospital, academic institutions)  
*Current affiliation:* Simmons College, School of Management

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**Miner, Leroy Matthew Simpson** (1882-1964)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Harvard University Dental School

*Residence at election:* Newtonville, MA

*Career description:* Oral surgeon; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Minicozzi II, William P.** (1968-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Minnaert, Marcel Gilles Jozef** (1893-1970)

*Election:* 1959, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht

*Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator; Observatory administrator

---

**Minot, Charles Sedgwick** (1852-1914)

*Election:* 1882, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Anatomist; Embryologist; Educator

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**Minot, Francis** (1821-1899)

*Election:* 1877, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Minot, George Richards** (1758-1802)

*Election:* 1789, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian

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**Minot, George Richards** (1885-1950)

*Election:* 1926, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Collis P. Huntington Memorial Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

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**Minow, Martha Louise** (1954-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Minow, Newton Norman** (1926-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Sidley and Austin;  
Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Sidley, Austin, Brown  
& Wood

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**Minsky, Marvin Lee** (1927-2016)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;  
Mathematician; Educator; Academic  
research institution administrator

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**Mints, Grigori** (1939-2014)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Mintz, Beatrice** (1921-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Cancer  
Research

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Geneticist;  
Developmental biologist; Research  
institution staff member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Fox Chase Cancer  
Center

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**Mintz, Sidney Wilfred** (1922-2015)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Anthropologist;  
Educator

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**Mirkin, Chad A.** (1963-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern  
University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mirkine-Guetzevitch, Boris** (1892-1955)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ecole Libre des  
Hautes Etudes

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Miró, Joan** (1893-1983)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Residence at election:* Madrid, Spain

*Career description:* Artist (painter,  
sculptor, printmaker)

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**Mirren, Helen** (1945-)

*Election:* 2011, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Actor

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mirrlees, James Alexander** (1936-2018)

*Election:* 1981, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Mirsky, Alfred Ezra** (1900-1974)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller  
University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Mirzakhani, Maryam** (1977-2017)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

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**Mischel, Walter** (1930-2018)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia  
University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Mishkin, Mortimer** (1926-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Laboratory on  
Neuropsychology, National Institutes of  
Health

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Neuropsychologist;  
Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* National Institute of  
Mental Health

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**Mishkin, Paul J.** (1927-2009)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of  
Law

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Mislow, Kurt Martin** (1923-2017)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton  
University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Misner, Charles W.** (1932-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Maryland

*Residence at election:* College Park, MD

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mitchel, Ormsby McKnight** (1809-1862)

*Election:* 1847, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cincinnati  
Observatory

*Residence at election:* Cincinnati, OH

*Career description:* Astronomer; Research  
institution administrator; Educator

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**Mitchell, George John** (1933-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Verner, Liipert,  
Bernhard, McPherson & Hand

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator  
*Current affiliation:* DLA Piper

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**Mitchell, Henry** (1830-1902)

*Election:* 1866, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Coast and  
Geodetic Survey

*Residence at election:* Needham, MA

*Career description:* Hydrographer;  
Government research agency staff  
member

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**Mitchell, John C.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist;  
Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mitchell, Margaret M.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Religion scholar; Historian (ancient Christianity); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mitchell, Maria** (1818-1889)  
*Election:* 1848, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Nantucket Athenaeum  
*Residence at election:* Nantucket, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Librarian

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**Mitchell, Peter Dennis** (1920-1992)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Glynn Research Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Bodmin, England  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Mitchell, Samuel Alfred** (1874-1960)  
*Election:* 1923, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Mitchell, Silas Weir** (1829-1914)  
*Election:* 1865, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Physician; Physiologist; Author

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**Mitchell, Stewart** (1892-1957)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Historical Society  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Editor

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**Mitchell, Tom M.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mitchell, W. J. Thomas** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Art scholar and theorist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mitchell, Wesley Clair** (1874-1948)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University; National Bureau of Economic Research  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Mitchell, William** (1791-1869)  
*Election:* 1842, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Nantucket, MA  
*Residence at election:* Nantucket, MA  
*Career description:* Astronomer; Businessperson; Educator

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**Mitchell, William** (1832-1900)  
*Election:* 1900, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Minnesota Supreme Court  
*Residence at election:* St. Paul, MN  
*Career description:* Jurist; Lawyer

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**Mitchell, William DeWitt** (1874-1955)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Justice  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Government official

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**Mitchell, William J.** (1944-2010)  
*Election:* 1997, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Mitchill, Samuel Latham** (1764-1831)  
*Election:* 1797, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Chemist; Physician; U.S. Senator

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**Mitchison, Nicholas Avrion** (1928-)  
*Election:* 1987, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University College London

---

**Mitchison, Timothy J.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* Cellular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mitelman, Felix** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2002, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Lund University  
*Residence at election:* Lund, Sweden  
*Career description:* Geneticist; Medical scientist; Educator; Hospital administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mithal [see also Arvind], Arvind** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA  
*Career description:* Computer Scientist; Company executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mitscherlich, Eilhard** (1794-1863)  
*Election:* 1857, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Mittermaier, Karl Joseph Anton** (1787-1867)  
*Election:* 1853, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator; Government official (legislator)

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**Mittermeier, Russell A.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Conservation International  
*Residence at election:* Arlington, VA  
*Career description:* Primatologist; Herpetologist; Conservationist; Nonprofit organization executive  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mixter, Samuel Jason** (1855-1926)  
*Election:* 1891, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts General Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Miyabe, Kingo** (1860-1951)  
*Election:* 1932, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Hokkaido Imperial University  
*Residence at election:* Sapporo, Japan  
*Career description:* Botanist; Plant pathologist; Educator

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**Miyajima, Mikinosuke** (1872-1944)  
*Election:* 1928, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Tokyo, Japan  
*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan  
*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Research institution staff member

---

**Miyamoto, Kazuo** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2018, IHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Kyushu University  
*Residence at election:* Fukuoka, Japan  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mizushima, Sanichiro** (1899-1983)  
*Election:* 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Yawata; University of Tokyo  
*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

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**Mizuuchi, Kiyoshi** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Diseases  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Government research agency staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mnookin, Robert Harris** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moazed, Danesh** (1961-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Government research scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Modigliani, Franco** (1918-2003)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Modrich, Paul Lawrence** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Duke University  
*Residence at election:* Durham, NC  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Duke Medicine

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**Moe, Henry Allen** (1894-1975)  
*Election:* 1945, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Foundation executive

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**Moe, Terry M.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moerner, William Esco** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moeser, James** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moffitt, Robert A.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Economist; Editor; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moffitt, William Edward** (1925-1958)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Mogae, Festus G.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2016, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Choppies Enterprises Limited  
*Residence at election:* Gaborone West, Botswana  
*Career description:* President of Botswana; Government official; Businessperson  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mohl, Hugo von** (1805-1872)  
*Election:* 1857, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Tübingen  
*Residence at election:* Tübingen, Germany  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

---

**Moin, Parviz** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moise, Edwin Evariste** (1918-1998)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Mokyr, Joel** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1996, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Molengraaff, Gustaaf Adolph Frederick** (1860-1942)  
*Election:* 1921, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Amsterdam  
*Residence at election:* Delft, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Moll, John L.** (1921-2011)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Hewlett-Packard Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Company research administrator

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**Mollo-Christensen, Erik Leonard** (1923-2009)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Meteorologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

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**Momaday, Navarre Scott** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona  
*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Momigliano, Arnaldo Dante** (1908-1987)  
*Election:* 1971, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University College, London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Classicist; Educator

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**Mommaerts, Wilfried Francis Henry Maria** (1917-1994)  
*Election:* 1971, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Mommsen, Theodor** (1817-1903)  
*Election:* 1872, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Government official (legislator)

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**Monaco, Anthony P.** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2018, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University  
*Residence at election:* Medford, MA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Geneticist; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Monaghan, Henry Paul** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Columbia Law School

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**Monahan, John T.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Behavioral scientist; Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moneo Valles, Jose Rafael** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Architect; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mongan, Agnes** (1905-1996)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator and administrator

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**Monin, Andrei Sergeevich** (1921-2007)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR  
*Residence at election:* Moscow, USSR  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Research institution administrator

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**Moniz, Ernest J.** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA  
*Career description:* U.S. Secretary of Energy; Physicist; Academic research institute administrator and founder; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

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**Monk, Meredith** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The House Foundation for the Arts  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, singer); Director/Choreographer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Monnet, Jean Omer Marie** (1888-1979)  
*Election:* 1962, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Action Committee for the United States of Europe  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Company executive; Government official; Diplomat

---

**Monod, Jacques Lucien** (1910-1976)  
*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Pasteur Institute; Université de Paris  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Monro, John Usher** (1912-2002)  
*Election:* 1968, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Miles College  
*Residence at election:* Birmingham, AL  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator

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**Monroe, Arthur Eli** (1885-1965)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Editor

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**Monroy, Alberto** (1913-1986)

*Election:* 1970, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Palermo

*Residence at election:* Palermo, Italy

*Career description:* Embryologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Montgomery, Deane** (1909-1992)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Montgomery, Edward B.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Western Michigan University

*Residence at election:* Kalamazoo, MI

*Career description:* Economist; Academic administrator; Government official; Public policy expert

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Montroll, Elliott Waters** (1916-1983)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government and company research scientist and administrator

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**Moody, Robert Earle** (1901-1983)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Library administrator

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**Moody, Samuel** (1726-1795)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dummer Academy

*Residence at election:* Newbury, MA

*Career description:* Educator; School administrator

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**Moon, Randall T.** (1956-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Kenmore, WA

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic research institution founder and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mooney, Harold Alfred** (1932-)

*Election:* 1982, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Botanist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, Ann S.** (1950-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Time, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (publishing)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, C. Bradley** (1939-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, Calvin Cooper** (1936-)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, Carl Richard** (1892-1955)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Moore, Carl Vernon** (1908-1972)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington

University in St. Louis School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Moore, Charles Willard** (1925-1993)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Moore Ruble Yudell, Los Angeles; Moore Grover Harper, Essex, CT; University of California, Los

Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Architect; Educator; Company executive

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**Moore, Clarence Lemuel Elisha** (1876-1931)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Moore, Clifford Herschel** (1866-1931)

*Election:* 1910, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Moore, Derek William** (1931-2008)

*Election:* 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Moore, Edward Caldwell** (1857-1943)

*Election:* 1910, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Moore, Eliakim Hastings** (1862-1932)

*Election:* 1901, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Moore, Forris Jewett** (1867-1926)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Moore, Francis Daniels** (1913-2001)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Surgeon; Educator

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**Moore, George Dunning** (1862-1944)

*Election:* 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Worcester Polytechnic Institute

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer

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**Moore, George Foot (1851-1931)**

*Election:* 1906, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Historian; Educator

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**Moore, Gordon Earle (1929-)**

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Intel Corporation

*Residence at election:* Santa Clara, CA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Computer scientist; Company executive

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, Gregory Winthrop (1961-)**

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

*Residence at election:* Piscataway, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, Henry Spencer (1898-1986)**

*Election:* 1955, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Much Hadham, Herts, England

*Residence at election:* Much Hadham, Herts, England

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor); Educator

---

**Moore, Jeffrey Scott (1962-)**

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Savoy, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moore, John Alexander (1915-2002)**

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Zoologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

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**Moore, John Bassett (1860-1947)**

*Election:* 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Government official

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**Moore, John Hardman (1954-)**

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh; London School of Economics and Political Science

*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moore, Lorrie (Marie Lorena) (1957-)**

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Vanderbilt University

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Marianne Craig Moore, elected 1962. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Moore, Marianne Craig (1887-1972)**

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist)

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**Moore, Melissa (1962-)**

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Moderna Therapeutics

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Company research scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moore, Peter Bartlett (1939-)**

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moore, Raymond Cecil (1892-1974)**

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Kansas; Kansas Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Lawrence, KS

*Career description:* Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Moore, Sally Falk (1924-)**

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moore, Stanford (1913-1982)**

*Election:* 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Moore, Wilbert Ellis (1914-1987)**

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Russell Sage Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator; Foundation research staff member

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**Moran, James Michael (1943-)**

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Moran, Nancy A. (1954-)**

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Arizona

*Residence at election:* Tucson, AZ

*Career description:* Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Yale University

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**Moran, William Lambert (1921-2000)**

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Philologist; Theologian; Educator

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**Moras, Dino** (1944-)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique; Louis Pasteur University

*Residence at election:* Strasbourg, France

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* UPR de Biologie et Genomique Structuralis IGBMC

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**Moravia, Alberto** (1907-1990)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Rome, Italy

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, playwright)

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**Morawetz, Cathleen Synge** (1923-2017)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**More, Paul Elmer** (1864-1937)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Journalist; Literary critic; Philosopher; Educator; Editor

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**Moreland, Edward Leyburn** (1885-1951)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Jackson & Moreland

*Residence at election:* Wellesley, MA

*Career description:* Engineer; Company executive; Academic administrator

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**Moreno, Manuel** (1782-1857)

*Election:* 1825, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Argentina National Library; University of Buenos Aires

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official; Librarian; Educator

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**Moretti, Franco** (1950-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morey, Charles Rufus** (1877-1955)

*Election:* 1944, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Historian (art); Educator

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**Morgan, Jr., Edmund Morris** (1878-1966)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Morgan, Edmund Sears** (1916-2013)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Morgan, James Newton** (1918-2018)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan

*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Morgan, Lewis Henry** (1818-1881)

*Election:* 1868, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of New York

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

---

**Morgan, M. Granger** (1941-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University

*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA

*Career description:* Engineer; Public policy expert; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morgan, Morris Hicky** (1859-1910)

*Election:* 1902, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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**Morgan, Thomas Hunt** (1866-1945)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Morgan, W. Jason** (1935-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Wayland, MA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morgan, William Wilson** (1906-1994)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Yerkes and McDonald Observatories

*Residence at election:* Williams Bay, WI

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

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**Morgenstern, Oskar** (1902-1977)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Morgenthau, Hans Joachim** (1904-1980)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Mori, Shigefumi** (1951-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Kyoto University

*Residence at election:* Kyoto, Japan

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mori, Toshiko** (1952-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Toshiko Mori Architect; Harvard Graduate School of Design

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mori, Wataru** (1926-2012)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Japanese Association of Medical Sciences

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Medical scientist; Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Learned society administrator

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**Morimoto, Richard I.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morishima, Michio** (1923-2004)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London School of Economics and Political Science  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Morison, Elting Elmore** (1909-1995)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Morison, George Shattuck** (1842-1903)  
*Election:* 1885, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Lawyer

---

**Morison, Robert Swain** (1906-1986)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Morison, Samuel Eliot** (1887-1976)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Morita, Akio** (1921-1999)  
*Election:* 1993, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Sony Corporation  
*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan  
*Career description:* Company executive

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**Moritz, Alan Richards** (1899-1986)  
*Election:* 1941, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Waban, MA  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator; Academic administrator

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**Moritz, Craig** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2017, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Australian Research University  
*Residence at election:* Canberra, Australia  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morley, Edward Williams** (1838-1923)  
*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Western Reserve University  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist; Educator

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**Morley, Frank** (1860-1937)  
*Election:* 1917, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Morley, John** (1838-1923)  
*Election:* 1902, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Journalist; Editor; Government official (elected); Academic administrator

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**Morley, Malcolm** (1931-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bellport, NY  
*Residence at election:* Brookhaven, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Morot-Sir, Edouard Barthelemy** (1910-1993)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Morpurgo Davies, Anna Elbina** (1937-2014)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Morrey, Jr., Charles Bradfield** (1907-1984)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Morris, Charles** (1784-1856)  
*Election:* 1840, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Navy  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Naval officer

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**Morris, Charles William** (1901-1979)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago; Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Morris, Craig** (1939-2006)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Museum administrator

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**Morris, Errol Mark** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Fourth Floor Productions  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Motion picture director and producer  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Morris, Frederick Kuhne** (1885-1962)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

---

**Morris, John Humphrey Carlile** (1910-1985)  
*Election:* 1958, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator

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**Morris, Mark** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Mark Morris Dance Group  
*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY  
*Career description:* Dancer; Choreographer; Company executive (dance)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morris, Norval Ramsden** (1923-2004)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Law School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Criminologist; Educator

---

**Morris, Richard Brandon** (1904-1989)  
*Election:* 1977, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Morris, Richard G. M.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2004, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh  
*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morris, Stephen Edward** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**Morris, Wright** (1910-1998)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* San Francisco State College  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, essayist); Artist (photographer); Educator

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**Morrison, David R.** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematical physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morrison, Philip** (1915-2005)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Morrison, Theodore** (1901-1988)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, poet); Educator

---

**Morrison, Toni (Chloe Anthony)** (1931-2019)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State University of New York at Albany  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

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**Morrison, Trevor** (1972-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University School of Law  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Law scholar (constitutional); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morrow, James D.** (1958-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor MI  
*Career description:* Political scientist; International affairs scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morse, Edward Sylvester** (1838-1925)  
*Election:* 1869, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Essex Institute and Peabody Academy of Science; American Naturalist  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Museum administrator; Collector

---

**Morse, Harmon Northrop** (1848-1920)  
*Election:* 1914, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Morse, Harry Wheeler** (1873-1936)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Chemist; Metallurgist; Educator

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**Morse, Jedidiah** (1761-1826)  
*Election:* 1796, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Charlestown, MA  
*Residence at election:* Charlestown, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Geographer

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**Morse, Marston (Harold Marston)** (1892-1977)  
*Election:* 1929, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

---

**Morse, Philip McCord** (1903-1985)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Morse, Robert Warren** (1921-2001)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

---

**Morse, Samuel Finley Breese** (1791-1872)  
*Election:* 1849, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Poughkeepsie, NY  
*Residence at election:* Poughkeepsie, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter); Inventor

---

**Morson, Gary Saul** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University  
*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Morss, Everett** (1865-1933)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Simplex Wire and Cable Company; Franklin Foundation

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Manufacturer; Company executive; Foundation executive

---

**Mortensen, Dale T.** (1939-2014)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Morton, Avery Adrian** (1892-1987)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Watertown, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Morton, James Madison** (1837-1923)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court; Massachusetts Constitutional Convention

*Residence at election:* Fall River, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official; Company executive

---

**Morton, Jr., James Madison** (1869-1940)

*Election:* 1938, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Court of Appeals

*Residence at election:* Fall River, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist

---

**Morton, R. Alastair (Robert Alastair)**

(1938-2004)

*Election:* 2001, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Strategic Rail Authority

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Company executive

---

**Morton, Samuel George** (1799-1851)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Naturalist; Physician

---

**Moruzzi, Giuseppe** (1910-1986)

*Election:* 1965, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pisa

*Residence at election:* Pisa, Italy

*Career description:* Physiologist; Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Moscona, A. A. (Aron Arthur)** (1922-2009)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Developmental biologist; Educator

---

**Moseley, Michael Edward** (1941-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Florida

*Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mosely, Philip Edward** (1905-1972)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Moser, Jurgen Kurt** (1928-1999)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Moses, Joel** (1941-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moses, Lincoln Ellsworth** (1921-2006)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Statistician; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Moshinsky, Marcos** (1921-2009)

*Election:* 1989, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México

*Residence at election:* México City, México

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Government research institution staff member and administrator

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**Moskos, Charles C.** (1934-2008)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Mosley-Thompson, Ellen** (1952-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University

*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH

*Career description:* Paleoclimatologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moss, William Lorenzo** (1876-1957)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Public health expert; Educator

---

**Mossbauer, Rudolf Ludwig** (1929-2011)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Technische Universität

*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**Mosse, George Lachmann** (1918-1999)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison; Hebrew University, Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Madison, WI

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Most, Glenn W.** (1952-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa; University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Firenze, Italy

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mosteller, Frederick (Charles Frederick)** (1916-2006)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematical statistician; Educator

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**Mostow, George Daniel** (1923-2017)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Mote, Jr., C. Dan (Clayton Daniel)**

(1937-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Maryland

*Residence at election:* College Park, MD

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mothersill, Mary** (1923-2008)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Barnard

College/Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---



Robert Motherwell, elected 1985. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Motherwell, Robert** (1915-1991)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Artist (painter); Educator

---

**Motley, John Lothrop** (1814-1877)

*Election:* 1857, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Diplomat

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**Mott, Nevill Francis** (1905-1996)

*Election:* 1954, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

---

**Mottahedeh, Roy Parviz** (1940-)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mottelson, Ben Roy** (1926-)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Nordic Institute for Theoretical Atomic Physics; Niels Bohr Institute

*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Niels Bohr Institute

---

**Motulsky, Arno Gunther** (1923-2018)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington School of Medicine; University Hospital, Seattle

*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA

*Career description:* Physician; Geneticist; Educator

---

**Moulton, Forest Ray** (1872-1952)

*Election:* 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator; Company executive

---

**Moulton, Harold Glenn** (1883-1965)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Moulton, William Gamwell** (1914-2000)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Linguist; Educator

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**Mountcastle, Vernon Benjamin** (1918-2015)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Neurophysiologist; Educator

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**Movius, Jr., Hallam Leonard** (1907-1987)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Movshon, J. Anthony** (1950-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moyers, Bill D.** (1934-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Public Affairs TV, Inc.

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Journalist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Moyes, Henry** (1750-1807)

*Election:* 1785, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Moynihan, Daniel Patrick** (1927-2003)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Wesleyan University

*Residence at election:* Middletown, CT

*Career description:* Educator; U.S. Ambassador to India; U.S. Senator; Author

---

**Mrak, Emil Marcel** (1901-1987)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Mycologist; Food technologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Mrowka, Tomasz Stanislaw** (1961-)

*Election:* 2007, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Muelder, Walter George** (1907-2004)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Theology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Theologian; Ethicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Mueller, Alfred H.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mueller, Edward** (1883-1954)

*Election:* 1919, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Mueller (Baron), Ferdinand von** (1825-1896)

*Election:* 1892, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Melbourne, Australia

*Residence at election:* Melbourne, Australia

*Career description:* Botanist; Government scientist; Research institution administrator

---

**Mueller, Hans** (1900-1965)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Mueller, John Ernest** (1937-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Historian and critic (dance)

*Current affiliation:* Ohio State University

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**Mueller, John Howard** (1891-1954)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Educator

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**Mueller, Paul Hubert** (1923-2012)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Institute

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Research institution staff member

---

**Muettert, Earl Leonard** (1927-1984)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* E.I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company

*Residence at election:* Wilmington, DE

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

---

**Muir, Jr., Edward Wallace** (1946-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mukamel, Shaul** (1948-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Irvine

*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mukherjee, Bharati** (1940-2017)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer); Educator

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**Muldoon, Paul** (1951-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mullainathan, Sendhil** (1973-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Müllen, Klaus A.** (1947-)

*Election:* 2013, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Polymerforschung, Mainz, Germany

*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany

*Career description:* Chemist; Research institution scientist and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Muller, Herbert Joseph** (1905-1980)

*Election:* 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University

*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Muller, Hermann Joseph** (1890-1967)

*Election:* 1942, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College

*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

---

**Muller, Johannes Peter** (1801-1858)

*Election:* 1849, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Physiologist; Anatomist; Educator

---

**Muller, Max (Friedrich Max)** (1823-1900)

*Election:* 1864, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Philologist; Mythologist; Educator

---

**Muller, Richard A.** (1944-)

*Election:* 2010, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Muller, Steven** (1927-2013)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Academic administrator; Political scientist

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**Müller, Georg Elias** (1850-1934)

*Election:* 1933, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Goettingen

*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Muller-Breslau, Heinrich Franz**

**Bernhard** (1851-1925)

*Election:* 1901, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Berlin-Charlottenburg Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany

*Career description:* Structural engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Muller-Eberhard, Hans Joachim** (1927-1998)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Houston

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Mulliken, Robert Sanderson** (1896-1986)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Physicist; Educator

---

**Mulliken, Samuel Parsons** (1864-1934)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Mumford, David Bryant** (1937-)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Brown University

---

**Mumford, Lewis** (1895-1990)

*Election:* 1947, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Amenia, NY

*Residence at election:* Amenia, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Munch, Charles** (1891-1968)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Symphony Orchestra

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Musician (conductor; violinist); Educator

---

**Munch, Guido** (1921-)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* La Jolla, CA

---

**Mundell, Robert Alexander** (1932-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Mundy, John Hine** (1917-2004)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Munitz, Barry** (1941-)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* J. Paul Getty Trust

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Academic and museum administrator; Company and foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* California State University

---

**Munk, Walter Heinrich** (1917-2019)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

---

**Munnell, Alicia H.** (1942-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston College

*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Bank officer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Munro, Alice** (1931-)

*Election:* 1997, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Clinton, Ontario, Canada

*Residence at election:* Clinton, Ontario, Canada

*Career description:* Writer (fiction writer)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Munro, Hamish Nisbet** (1915-1994)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts University

*Residence at election:* Medford, MA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Nutritionist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Munro, Hugh Andrew Johnstone** (1819-1885)

*Election:* 1878, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

---

**Munro, Thomas** (1897-1974)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Case Western Reserve University; Cleveland Museum of Art

*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH

*Career description:* Philosopher; Art critic; Educator; Museum curator; Academic administrator

---

**Munro, William Bennett** (1875-1957)

*Election:* 1913, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Historian; Educator

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**Munroe, Charles Edward** (1849-1938)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Naval Torpedo Station and War College, Newport, RI

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Munson, Paul Lewis** (1910-2003)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Educator

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**Munsterberg, Hugo** (1863-1916)

*Election:* 1902, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

---

**Murad, Ferid** (1936-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas  
Medical School

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Pharmacologist;

Physician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* George Washington  
University

---

**Muralt, Alexander Ludwig von** (1903-  
1990)

*Election:* 1954, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bern

*Residence at election:* Bern, Switzerland

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator;  
Academic administrator; Foundation  
executive

---

**Murayama, Hitoshi** (1964-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Berkeley; University of Tokyo

*Residence at election:* Kensington, CA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Murchison, Roderick Impey** (1792-1871)

*Election:* 1840, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Geologist; Traveler;  
Government research agency and  
academic administrator

---

**Murdoch, Jean Iris** (1919-1999)

*Election:* 1982, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Writer (novelist,  
playwright); Philosopher; Educator

---

**Murdoch, John Emery** (1927-2010)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian (science);

Educator

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**Murdoch, William W.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Murdock, George Peter** (1897-1985)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Anthropologist;

Educator

---

**Murdock, Harold** (1862-1934)

*Election:* 1918, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Shawmut  
Bank, Boston

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Banker; Historian;  
Publishing administrator

---

**Murdock, Kenneth Ballard** (1895-1975)

*Election:* 1931, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Literary scholar;

Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Murnane, Margaret Mary** (1959-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Colorado, Boulder

*Residence at election:* Boulder, CO

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Murnane, Richard J.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Graduate  
School of Education; National Bureau of  
Economic Research

*Residence at election:* Chestnut Hill, MA

*Career description:* Education specialist;  
Economist; Educator; Governmental  
agency scientist

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Murphy, Arthur Edward** (1901-1962)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

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**Murphy, Carine J.** (1964-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

*Residence at election:* Urbana, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Materials  
scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Murphy, Franklin David** (1916-1994)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator;

Academic administrator; Company

executive

---

**Murphy, Gardner** (1895-1979)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* City College of New  
York (City University of New York)

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Psychologist;  
Educator; Research institution and  
academic administrator

---

**Murphy, Kevin M.** (1958-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago Graduate School of Business

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago  
Booth School of Business

---

**Murphy, Walter Francis** (1929-2010)

*Election:* 1977, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton  
University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Legal scholar; Educator

---

**Murray, Albert L.** (1916-2013)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Writer (novelist,  
essayist); Biographer; Military officer

---

**Murray, Andrew W.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Francisco

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Cell biologist;

Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Murray, Bruce Churchill** (1931-2013)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Geologist; Astronomer; Educator

---

**Murray, Cherry A.** (1952-)  
*Election:* 2001, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories-Lucent Technologies  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Company research administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

---

**Murray, Edward Gerard** (1905-1986)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Sacred Heart Church  
*Residence at election:* Roslindale, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Murray, Elizabeth** (1940-2007)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

---

**Murray, Gilbert (George Gilbert Aime)** (1866-1957)  
*Election:* 1927, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford; League of Nations Union  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Diplomat

---

**Murray, Henry Alexander** (1893-1988)  
*Election:* 1935, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Physiologist; Educator

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**Murray, James Augustus Henry** (1837-1915)  
*Election:* 1914, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Oxford English Dictionary  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Lexicographer; Philologist; Educator

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**Murray, John** (1841-1914)  
*Election:* 1900, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description:* Oceanographer; Marine geologist; Explorer; Naturalist; Editor; Mining owner

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**Murray, John Courtney** (1904-1967)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Woodstock College  
*Residence at election:* Woodstock, MD  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Murray, Joseph E.** (1919-2012)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Murray, Royce Wilton** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Murray, William MacGregor** (1910-1990)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator

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**Murrin, Michael** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Murrow, Edward Roscoe** (1908-1965)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia Broadcasting System  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Journalist; Company administrator; Government agency administrator

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**Murthy, N.R. Narayana** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2019, IHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Infosys; Catamaran Advisors LLP; Catamaran Ventures LLP  
*Residence at election:* Bangalore, India  
*Career description:* Software developer; Company founder and executive (information technology); Philanthropist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Muscatine, Charles** (1920-2010)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Musgrave, Richard Abel** (1910-2007)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Muskie, Edmund Sixtus** (1914-1996)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Senate  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; U.S. Senator

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**Mussey, Reuben Dimond** (1780-1866)  
*Election:* 1811, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Surgeon; Educator

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**Muti, Riccardo** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2008, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Milan, Italy  
*Residence at election:* Anif, Austria  
*Career description:* Musician (conductor)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mutt, Viktor** (1923-1998)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institute  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Mutter, Anna Sophie** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2013, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Career description:* Musician (violinist, recording artist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mutz, Diana Carole** (1962-)

*Election:* 2008, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Wynnewood, PA

*Career description:* Political scientist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Mwaikambo, Esther D.** (1940-)

*Election:* 2018, IHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tanzania Academy of Sciences; Kairuki Memorial University

*Residence at election:* Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Learned society founder and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Myers, Charles Andrew** (1913-2000)

*Election:* 1954, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Management expert; Educator

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**Myerson, Roger B.** (1951-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Mylonas, George Emmanuel** (1898-1988)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator

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**Mynors, Roger Aubrey Baskerville**

(1903-1989)

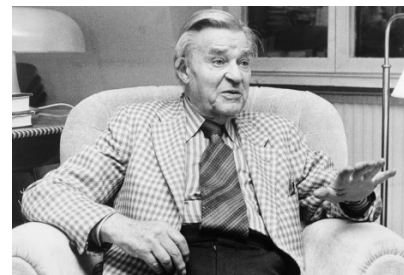
*Election:* 1950, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Classicist; Educator

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Karl Gunnar Myrdal, elected 1958, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Myrdal, Karl Gunnar** (1898-1987)

*Election:* 1958, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Twentieth Century Fund

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Foundation research administrator