Oakes, William (1799-1848)  
Election: 1841, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Ipswich, MA  
Residence at election: Ipswich, MA  
Career description: Botanist; Lawyer

Oakeshott, Michael Joseph (1901-1990)  
Election: 1974, FHM  
Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science  
Residence at election: London, England  
Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

Oakley, Francis Christopher (1931-)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Williams College  
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA  
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Oates, Jr., John Alexander (1932-)  
Election: 1996, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University  
Residence at election: Nashville, TN  
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Oates, Joyce Carol (1938-)  
Election: 1992, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Obama, Michelle LaVaughn Robinson (1964-)  
Election: 2019, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Washington, DC  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; Academic administrator; Nonprofit organization executive; First Lady  
Current affiliation: Same

Oberman, Heiko Augustinus (1930-2001)  
Election: 1964, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

O’Brian, John Lord (1874-1973)  
Election: 1947, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Covington, Burling, Rublee, Acheson, and Shorb  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

O’Brien, Brian (1898-1998)  
Election: 1953, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

O’Brien, Robert Lincoln (1865-1955)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston Herald; Boston Publishing Company  
Residence at election: Dedham, MA  
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Company executive

O’Brien, Stephen James (1944-)  
Election: 1994, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute  
Residence at election: Frederick, MD  
Career description: Geneticist; Government research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

O’Brien, Tim (1946-)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York, NY  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Writer (fiction writer)  
Current affiliation: Austin, TX

Obstfeld, Maurice (1952-)  
Election: 2004, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Ochoa, Severo (1905-1993)  
Election: 1957, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Ochs, Elinor Ruth (1943-)  
Election: 1998, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

O’Connell, Richard John (1941-2015)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cohasset, MA  
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

O’Connell, William Henry (1859-1944)  
Election: 1932, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Clergy member

O’Connor, Johnson (1891-1973)  
Election: 1928, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Stevens Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Psychometrician; Educator; Company executive

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O'Connor, Sandra Day (1930-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)
Current affiliation: Same

O'Connor, Tere R. (1958-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tere O'Connor Dance; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Dancer; Choreographer; Artistic director; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Oda, Minoru (1923-2001)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tokyo University for Information Science
Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator

Oddone, Piermaria J. (1944-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Fermi National Accelerator Laboratory
Residence at election: Batavia, IL
Career description: Physicist; Research laboratory administrator
Current affiliation: Same

O'Dea, Thomas Francis (1915-1974)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Oden, John Tinsley (1936-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Computational and aerospace engineer; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

O'Donnell, Guillermo Alberto (1936-2011)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

O'Donnell, Peter (1924-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: O'Donnell Foundation
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Company and foundation executive
Current affiliation: Same

Odum, Eugene Plessants (1913-2002)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Georgia
Residence at election: Athens, GA
Career description: Ecologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Oe, Kenzaburo (1935-)
Election: 2002, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tokyo, Japan
Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan
Career description: Writer (fiction writer)
Current affiliation: Same

Oersted [Orsted], Hans Christian (1777-1851)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Oertel, Hans (1868-1952)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Philologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Oettinger, Anthony Gervin (1929-)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Information resources policy specialist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

O'Faolain, Sean (1900-1991)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Dublin, Ireland
Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, biographer); Editor

O'Farrell, Patrick H. (1949-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Cell and developmental biologist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Offe, Claus (1940-)
Election: 1995, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bremen
Residence at election: Bremen, Germany
Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Hertie School of Governance, Germany

Offit, Paul A. (1954-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Children's Hospital of Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania Perelman School of Medicine
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Virologist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ogburn, William Fielding (1886-1959)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Statistician; Educator

Ogden, Schubert Miles (1928-2019)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Southern Methodist University
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Theologian; Educator
Ogren, William Lewis (1938–)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture; University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
Residence at election: Urbana, IL  
Career description: Plant physiologist; Government agency researcher; Educator  
Current affiliation:  

Ohkawa, Kazushi (1908-1993)  
Election: 1973, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Hitotsubashi University  
Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan  
Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator; Research institution administrator  

Ohlin, Bertil Gotthard (1899-1979)  
Election: 1971, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Stockholm School of Economics  
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Legislator  

Ohno, Susumu (1928-2000)  
Election: 1977, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: City of Hope Medical Center  
Residence at election: Duarte, CA  
Career description: Cytogeneticist; Research institution administrator  

Ohnuki-Tierney, Emiko (1934–)  
Election: 1999, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison  
Residence at election: Madison, WI  
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Ohta, Tomoko (1933–)  
Election: 1984, FHM  
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Genetics, Mishima, Japan  
Residence at election: Mishima, Japan  
Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Oi, Walter Yasuo (1929-2013)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Economist; Educator  

Oistrakh, David Fyodorovich (1908-1974)  
Election: 1961, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Moscow Conservatory  
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR  
Career description: Musician (violinist, conductor); Educator  

Oja, Carol J. (1954–)  
Election: 1993, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Musicologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Oka, Takeshi (1932–)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago  
Residence at election: Chicago, IL  
Career description: Physicist; Chemist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Okakura, Kakuzo (1862-1913)  
Election: 1913, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; Imperial University, Tokyo  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Art critic; Educator; Academic administrator; Museum curator  

Oke, John Beverley (1928-2004)  
Election: 1987, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA  
Career description: Astronomer; Educator  

Okita, Saburo (1914-1993)  
Election: 1973, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Japan Economic Research Center  
Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan  
Career description: Economist; Public official; Academic and research institution administrator  

Okonjo-Iweala, Ngozi (1954–)  
Election: 2019, IHM  
Affiliation at election: Lazard; Gavi The Vaccine Alliance  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Economist; Government official and advisor; Nonprofit organization executive and board member  
Current affiliation: Same  

Okounkov, Andrei (1969–)  
Election: 2016, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Columbia University  
Residence at election: New York, NY  
Career description: Mathematician; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same  

Okun, Arthur Melvin (1928-1980)  
Election: 1969, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution staff member  

Okunuki, Kazuo (1907-1999)  
Election: 1972, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Osaka University  
Residence at election: Osaka, Japan  
Career description: Biochemist; Educator  

Olah, George Andrew (1927-2017)  
Election: 2002, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California  
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA  
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  

Olbers, Heinrich Wilhelm Matthias (1758-1840)  
Election: 1822, FHM  
Affiliation at election: Bremen, Germany  
Residence at election: Bremen, Germany  
Career description: Astronomer; Physician
Old, Lloyd John (1933-2011)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sloan-Kettering Institute for Cancer Research; Cornell University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Immunologist; Oncologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

Oldenberg, Otto (1888-1983)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Oldenberg, Claes Thure (1929-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)
Current affiliation: Same

Oldendorf, William Henry (1925-1992)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California Medical School
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Neurologist; Psychiatrist; Educator

Oldfather, William Abbott (1880-1945)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Olds, Irving Sands (1887-1963)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Steel Corporation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Olds, James (1922-1976)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Physiological psychologist; Educator

Olds, Sharon (1942-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

O’Leary, Dennis D. M. (1951-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Molecular neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Olefsky, Jerrold M. (1941-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Physician; Endocrinologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

Olin, Laurie Dewar (1938-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Olin Partnership Landscape Architecture and Urban Design
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Architect (landscape); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Olitski, Jules (1922-2007)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marlboro, VT
Residence at election: Marlboro, VT
Career description: Artist (painter)

Oliveira, Nathan J. (1928-2010)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Artist (painter); Educator

Oliver, Andrew (1731-1799)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Jurist; Government official (legislator); Astronomer

Oliver, Benjamin Lynde (1760-1835)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Physician

Oliver, Daniel (1787-1842)
Election: 1840, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator

Oliver, Douglas Llewellyn (1913-2009)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Oliver, James Edward (1829-1895)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Research organization staff member; Educator

Oliveira, Baldomero M. (1941-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Molecular biologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Laurence Kerr Olivier, elected 1971, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Olivier, Laurence Kerr (1907-1989)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Theatre
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Actor; Producer; Director
Olmsted, Frederick Law (1870-1957)
Election: 1920, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Olmsted Brothers; Boston Metropolitan Park Commission
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Landscape architect; Conservationist; Educator; Company executive

Olney, James (1933-2015)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University; Southern Review
Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Olney, Stephen Thayer (1812-1878)
Election: 1871, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Providence, RI
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Botanist; Businessperson (manufacturing)

Olopa, Olufunmilayo I. (1957-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Physician; Public health administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Olson, Kenneth Harry (1926-2011)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Digital Equipment Corporation
Residence at election: Maynard, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive

Olson, Jane T. (1942-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pacific Council on International Policy; Human Rights Watch
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Humanitarian; Nonprofit organization executive
Current affiliation: Same

Olson, Jr., Mancur Lloyd (1932-1998)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: College Park, MD
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Olson, Maynard V. (1943-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Olson, Peter Lee (1950-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Olson, Ronald L. (1941-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Munger, Tolles & Olson
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Olvera de la Cruz, Monica (1958-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Materials scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

O’Malley, Bert William (1936-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baylor College of Medicine
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Molecular biologist; Endocrinologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

O’Malley, John W. (1927-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Weston School of Theology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Georgetown Jesuit Community

O’Meara, Onorato Timothy (1928-2018)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Notre Dame
Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator

Omenn, Gilbert Stanley (1941-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Medical geneticist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Omidyar, Pierre (1967-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Omidyar Network
Residence at election: Redwood City, CA
Career description: Company founder and executive (electronic commerce); Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Same

Oncley, John Lawrence (1910-2004)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biological chemist; Biophysicist; Educator

O’Neill, Onora Sylvia (1941-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

O’Neill, Paul Henry (1935-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Aluminum Company of America
Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA
Career description: Company executive; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury
Current affiliation: Pittsburgh, PA
Ong, Nai-Phuan (1948-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Belle Mead, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ong, Walter Jackson (1912-2003)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: St. Louis University
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Clergy member

Onsager, Lars (1903-1976)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Onuchic, Jose Nelson (1958-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Onuf, Peter S. (1946-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia; Thomas Jefferson Foundation
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ooguri, Hirosi (1962-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Oort, Jan Hendrik (1900-1992)
Election: 1946, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Opdyke, Neil Donald (1933-2019)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Florida
Residence at election: Gainesville, FL
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Research institution scientist

Ophuls, Marcel (1927-)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Neuilly-sur-Seine, France
Residence at election: Neuilly-sur-Seine, France
Career description: Film maker
Current affiliation: Lucq De Bearn, France

Opik, Ernst Julius (1893-1985)
Election: 1977, FHM
Affiliation at election: Armagh Observatory
Residence at election: Armagh, N. Ireland
Career description: Astronomer; Observatory scientist

Oppenhein, Irwin (1929-2014)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Oppenheimer, Jane Marion (1911-1996)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bryn Mawr College
Residence at election: Bryn Mawr, PA
Career description: Biologist; Historian (science); Educator

Oppens, Ursula (1944-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator
Current affiliation: Brooklyn College Conservatory of Music; CUNY Graduate Center

Oran, Elaine S. (1946-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: Falls Church, VA
Career description: Aerospace engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Orci, Lelio (1937-)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Genève Medical School
Residence at election: Cologny, Switzerland
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ordeshook, Peter Carl (1942-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ordonez, Ezequiel (1867-1950)
Election: 1944, FHM
Affiliation at election: Geological Institute of Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator
Ordway, John Morse (1823-1909)
Election: 1861, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Manchester Print Works
Residence at election: Manchester, NH
Career description: Chemist; Company technical administrator; Educator

Ore, Oystein (1899-1968)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

O’Regan, Catherine (Kate) M.E. (1957-)
Election: 2009, FHM
Affiliation at election: Constitutional Court of South Africa
Residence at election: Braamfontein, South Africa
Career description: Justice (Constitutional Court of South Africa); Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Oren, Moshe (1948-)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science
Residence at election: Rehovot, Israel
Career description: Cellular biologist
Current affiliation: Same

Oreskes, Naomi (1958-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geoscientist; Historian (science); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Orgel, Leslie E. (1927-2007)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member; Educator

Orgel, Stephen Kitay (1933-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Orians, Gordon Howell (1932-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Origo, Iris Margaret Cutting (1902-1988)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Siena, Italy
Residence at election: Siena, Italy
Career description: Writer (biographer)

Orkin, Stuart Holland (1946-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Children’s Hospital

Orlov, Yuri Fyodorovich (1924-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist
Current affiliation: Same

Orme, Joseph (1749-1786)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Physician

Ornstein, Donald Samuel (1934-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ornstein, Norman Jay (1948-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Enterprise Institute
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Politics and public policy specialist; Commentator; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Orton, Sherry Beth (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

Orowan, Egon (1902-1989)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Orr, H. Allen (1960-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist; Educator; Academic research scientist and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Orr, Susan Packard (1946-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Telos Software; David and Lucile Packard Foundation
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Company founder and executive (computer software); Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Same

Orsi, Robert A. (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Religion scholar; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ortiz, Michael (1954-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: La Cañada, CA
Career description: Materials engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Osborn, Henry Fairfield (1857-1935)
Election: 1901, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation

Osborn, June Elaine (1937-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Pediatrician; Microbiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Josiah Macy, Jr. Foundation

Osborn, Mary Jane Merten (1927-2019)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Connecticut
Residence at election: Farmington, CT
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Osborne, Louis Shreve (1923-2012)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Osborne, Thomas Burr (1859-1929)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member

Osgood, Charles Egerton (1916-1991)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Psychologist; Communications specialist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Osgood, Robert Bayley (1873-1956)
Election: 1925, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Children’s Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Osgood, Samuel (1748-1813)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Continental Congress
Residence at election: Andover, MA
Career description: Government official (postmaster general, legislator); Businessperson

Osgood, William Fogg (1864-1943)
Election: 1899, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

O’Shea, Erin K. (1965-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Cell and developmental biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Harvard University; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

O’Shea, John Michael (1953-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator
Current affiliation: Same

Osher, Barbro Sachs (1940-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bernard Osher Foundation
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Publisher (newspaper); Foundation and nonprofit organization executive (cultural, educational)
Current affiliation: Same

Osher, Bernard (1927-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bernard Osher Foundation
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Foundation founder and executive (education, arts institutions)
Current affiliation: Same

Osher, Stanley J. (1942-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Pacific Palisades, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Osheroff, Douglas Dean (1945-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Osher, Bernard (1927-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bernard Osher Foundation
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Foundation founder and executive (education, arts institutions)
Current affiliation: Same

Osheroff, Douglas Dean (1945-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford University

Osler, William (1849-1919)
Election: 1897, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physician; Educator

Ossola, Carlo M. (1946-)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: College de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Ostenfeld, Carl Hansen (1873-1931)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

Oster, George F. (1940-2018)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: El Cerrito, CA
Career description: Molecular and cellular biologist; Educator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Member Name</th>
<th>Dates</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Osterbrock, Donald E.</td>
<td>(1924-2007)</td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Osterbrock, Winthrop John Vanleuven</td>
<td>(1871-1964)</td>
<td>1910, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ostfeld, Richard S.</td>
<td>(1957-)</td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies</td>
<td>Millbrook, NY</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Research organization administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ostrach, Simon</td>
<td>(1923-2017)</td>
<td>2001, Fellow</td>
<td>Case Western Reserve University</td>
<td>Cleveland, OH</td>
<td>Disease ecologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrick, Jeremiah Paul</td>
<td>(1937-)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Theoretical biologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrogorsky, Georgije</td>
<td>(1902-1976)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>University of Belgrade; Institute of Byzantine Studies, Serbian Academy of Arts and Sciences</td>
<td>Belgrade, Yugoslavia</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrogorsky, Mikhail Vasilievich (Michel)</td>
<td>(1801-1862)</td>
<td>1834, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences, St. Petersburg</td>
<td>St. Petersburg, Russia</td>
<td>Mathematician; Mechanician; Learned society administrator; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostrom, Elinor</td>
<td>(1933-2012)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ostrom, John Harold</td>
<td>(1929-2005)</td>
<td>1994, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostwald, Martin</td>
<td>(1922-2010)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Swarthmore College</td>
<td>Swarthmore, PA</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ostwald, Wilhelm (Friedrich Wilhelm)</td>
<td>(1853-1932)</td>
<td>1905, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
<td>Leipzig, Germany</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otis, Brooks</td>
<td>(1908-1977)</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otis, Harrison Gray</td>
<td>(1765-1848)</td>
<td>1804, Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts House of Representatives</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; U.S. Senator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ottino, Julio Mario</td>
<td>(1951-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Chemical engineer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Otto, Sarah P.</td>
<td>(1967-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of British Columbia</td>
<td>Vancouver, Canada</td>
<td>Theoretical biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oudin, Jacques Henri Leon Marie Joseph</td>
<td>(1908-1986)</td>
<td>1976, FHM</td>
<td>Pasteur, Strasbourg Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
<td>Immunologist; Government research scientist and administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ourisson, Guy</td>
<td>(1926-2006)</td>
<td>1993, FHM</td>
<td>Universite Louis Pasteur, Strasbourg University</td>
<td>Strasbourg, France</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Outler, Albert Cook</td>
<td>(1908-1989)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Southern Methodist University</td>
<td>Dallas, TX</td>
<td>Clergy member; Theologian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overacker, Louise</td>
<td>(1891-1982)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Wellesley College</td>
<td>Wellesley, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overbeck, Johann Friedrich</td>
<td>(1789-1869)</td>
<td>1864, FHM</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Rome, Italy</td>
<td>Artist (painter)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overbeek, Jan Theodore Gerard</td>
<td>(1911-2007)</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>University of Utrecht</td>
<td>Utrecht, Netherlands</td>
<td>Physical chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Overhage, Carl F. J.</td>
<td>(1910-1995)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Lincoln, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Electrical engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Overhauser, Albert Warner (1925-2011)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Physicist; Company scientist; Educator

Overholser, Geneva (1948-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington Post; University of Missouri
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Columnist; Editor; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Southern California

Overman, Larry Eugene (1943-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Owen, David Edward (1898-1968)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Owen, E. Roger (1935-2018)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Owen, Gwilym Ellis Lane (1922-1982)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Classicist; Educator

Owen, Ray David (1915-2014)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Immunologist; Educator

Owen, Richard (1804-1892)
Election: 1855, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal College of Surgeons; Hunterian Museum
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Anatomist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Owen, Stephen (1946-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Owen, William Fitzwilliam (1774-1857)
Election: 1844, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: British Navy
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Surveyor (coastal surveys); Military officer

Owens, Jessie Ann (1950-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Davis

Oxtoby, David W. (1951-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pomona College
Residence at election: Claremont, CA
Career description: Chemist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: American Academy of Arts and Sciences

Oz, Amos (1939-2018)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: Ben-Gurion University of the Negev
Residence at election: Arad, Israel
Career description: Writer (novelist)

Ozawa, Seiji (1935-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Musician (director, conductor)
Current affiliation: Vienna State Opera

Ozick, Cynthia (1928-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist)
Current affiliation: New Rochelle, NY

Ozzie, Raymond E. (1955-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Microsoft Corporation
Residence at election: Manchester, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Software developer
Current affiliation: Manchester, MA