

Paabo, Svante (1955-)

Election: 2011, FHM

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für evolutionäre Anthropologie Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Pabo, Carl O. (1952-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Company research

administrator

Current affiliation: Mill Valley, CA

Pacala, Stephen W. (1957-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pace, Jr., Frank (1912-1988)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: General Dynamics

Corporation

Residence at election: Greenwich, CT Career description: U.S. Secretary of the Army; Company executive (broadcasting)

Pace, Jr., Norman Richard (1942-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Molecular biologist;

Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Colorado

Pacino, Alfredo J. (1940-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA Residence at election: Palisades, NY Career description: Actor; Director (stage,

film)

Current affiliation: Same

Packard, Alpheus Spring (1798-1884)

Election: 1844, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College Residence at election: Brunswick, ME

Career description: Educator

Packard, Alpheus Spring (1839-1905)

Election: 1868, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American

Naturalist; Peabody Academy of Science *Residence at election*: Salem, MA

Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Zoologist;

 $Entomologist; Museum\ administrator;$ 

Educator

Packard, David (1912-1996)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Hewlett-Packard

Company

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Electrical engineer;

Company executive

Packard, David Woodley (1940-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Packard

Humanities Institute

Residence at election: Los Altos, CA Career description: Classicist; Creator of

databases of historical texts; Foundation

executive

Current affiliation: Same

Packard, Julie E. (1952-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Monterey Bay Aquarium; David and Lucile Packard

Foundation

Residence at election: Monterey, CA Career description: Conservationist;

Aquarium founder and executive

Current affiliation: Same

Packer, Craig (1950-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Minnesota

Residence at election: St. Paul, MN

Career description: Behavioral ecologist;

Mammalogist; Educator *Current affiliation*: Same

Padelford, Norman Judson (1903-1982)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Padron, Eduardo J. (1944-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Miami Dade

College

Residence at election: Miami, FL

Career description: Economist; Academic

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Paducheva, Elena V. (1935-)

Election: 1975, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of

Sciences of the USSR

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Linguist; Research institution staff member; Educator

Current affiliation: Russian Academy of

Sciences

Page, Benjamin Ingrim (1940-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern

University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Page, Charles Grafton (1812-1868)

Election: 1842, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Patent Office Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Physicist; Inventor;

Patent expert

Page, Curtis Hidden (1870-1946)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator; Legislator

## Page, David Conrad (1956-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Winchester, MA Career description: Biologist; Educator;

Academic research institution

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Page, Denys Lionel (1908-1978)

Election: 1972, FHM

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{:}\ University\ of$ 

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Classicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

#### Page, Irvine Heinly (1901-1991)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cleveland Clinic

Foundation

Residence at election: Cleveland, OH Career description: Physician; Foundation research scientist and administrator

## Page, Larry (1973-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Google Corporation Residence at election: Mountain View, CA Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)
Current affiliation: Same

## Page, Leigh (1884-1952)

Election: 1934, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physicist; Educator

### Page, Jr., Lyman Alexander (1957-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astrophysicist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Page, Jr., Robert Eugene (1949-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Arizona State

University

Residence at election: Mesa, AZ Career description: Sociogeneticist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Page, Scott E. (1963-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Page, Thomas Nelson (1853-1922)

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of

State

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Writer (novelist, essayist); Diplomat

#### **Page, Walter Hines** (1855-1918)

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of

State

Residence at election: Garden City, NY Career description: Journalist; Editor; Publisher; Diplomat

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## Pagels, Elaine Hiesey (1943-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian (religion);

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## **Paget, James** (1814-1899)

Election: 1877, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal College of

Surgeons

Residence at election:

 ${\it Career \ description} : {\it Surgeon}; Pathologist$ 

### Paine, Elijah (1757-1842)

Election: 1812, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Government Residence at election: Williamstown, VT Career description: Businessperson; Jurist;

## Paine, Henry Warren (1810-1893)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

 $Career\ description: Lawyer$ 

## Paine, John Knowles (1839-1906)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Musician (composer,

performer); Educator

#### Paine, Robert T. (1933-2016)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist;

Educator

#### **Paine, Jr., Robert Treat** (1900-1965)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine

Arts, Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Museum curator

## Paine, Robert Treat (1731-1814)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State of

Massachusetts

Residence at election: Taunton, MA Career description: Lawyer; Member, Continental Congress; Jurist

#### **Paine, Robert Treat** (1803-1885)

Election: 1830, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Astronomer;

Surveyor

#### Paine, Susan Woods (1940-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine

Arts Boston

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Museum administrator (art); Cultural institution board member and advocate

Current affiliation: Same

#### Paine, William (1750-1833)

Election: 1791, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Physician

#### Painter, Nell Irvin (1942-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Newark, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Painter, Sidney (1902-1960)

Election: 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Historian; Educator

#### Pais, Abraham (1918-2000)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

#### Pake, George Edward (1924-2004)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington

University in St. Louis

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator; Company

executive

#### **Pakes, Ariel** (1949-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pal, Yash (1926-2017)

Election: 1991, FHM

Affiliation at election: University Grants

Commission, India

Residence at election: New Delhi, India Career description: Physicist; Research organization staff member and administrator; Communications and academic administrator

## **Palache, Charles** (1869-1954)

Election: 1903, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

## Palacios, Alfredo Lorenzo (1879-1965)

Election: 1945, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Legislator;

Diplomat

## Palade, George Emil (1912-2008)

Election: 1957, Fellow Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

#### Palay, Sanford Louis (1918-2002)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical

School

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neuroanatomist;

Educator

#### **Palca, Joseph W.** (1953-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Public

Radio

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist; Producer (television); Writer (essayist)

Current affiliation: Same

#### Palese, Peter (1944-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Icahn School of

Medicine at Mount Sinai

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Microbiologist;

Virologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Paley, Grace (1922-2007)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Thetford, VT Residence at election: Thetford, VT Career description: Writer (short story

writer, poet); Educator

## Palfrey, Thomas R. (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute

of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Political scientist;

**Economist: Educator** Current affiliation: Same

## **Palgrave, Francis** (1788-1861)

Election: 1834, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Historian; Editor; Lawyer; Public official (records administrator)

## Palisca, Claude Victor (1921-2001)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Musicologist; Educator Palloni, Alberto (1949-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Demographer;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Palmer, George Herbert (1842-1933)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

#### Palmer, Jeffrey Donald (1955-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Molecular biologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Palmer, Robert Roswell (1909-2002)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian; Educator

#### Palmer, Timothy N. (1952-)

Election: 2019, IHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, United

Kingdom

Career description: Climate physicist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Palmer, Walter Walker (1882-1950)

Election: 1937, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

Palmisano, Samuel J. (1951-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: International **Business Machines Corporation** Residence at election: Armonk, NY Career description: Company executive

(information technology) Current affiliation: Same

#### Palmiter, Richard Deforest (1942-)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Molecular geneticist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### **Pamuk, Orhan** (1952-)

Election: 2008, FHM

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (novelist),

Educator

Current affiliation: Istanbul, Turkey

#### Panagiotopoulos, Athanassios Z. (1960-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Chemical engineer;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Paneth, Friedrich Adolf (1887-1958)

Election: 1933, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Konigsberg

Residence at election: Konigsberg,

Germany

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Panofsky, Erwin (1892-1968)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for

Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Historian (art);

Educator

## Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann

(1919-2007)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution

administrator

#### Papadimitriou, Christos (1949-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Computer scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Papanicolaou, George (1943-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Papayannopoulou, Thalia (1937-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{: } University\ of$ 

Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Hematologist; Cell

biologist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

## Papp, Joseph (1921-1991)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Theater producer and

director

## Pappenheimer, Jr., Alwin Max (1908-

1995)

Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York
University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator;
Academic administrator

## Pappenheimer, John Richard (1915-

2007)

Election: 1954, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator

#### Parada, Luis Fernando (1954-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center Residence at election: Dallas, TX Career description: Developmental

biologist; Neuroscientist Current affiliation: Same

#### Pardee, Arthur Beck (1921-2019)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Biochemist; Educator

#### Pardes, Herbert (1934-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York-

Presbyterian Hospital

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Government agency, academic, and

hospital administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

## Pardue, Mary Lou (1933-)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Cellular and developmental biologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## **Paret, Peter** (1924-)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

#### Parfit, Derek Antony (1942-2017)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member: Educator

## Paris, Gaston Bruno Paulin (1839-1903)

Election: 1901, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Philologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Park, Charles Edwards (1873-1962)

Election: 1917, Fellow

Affiliation at election: First Unitarian

Church of Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

Park, Charles Francis (1869-1944)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic and research

institution administrator

Park, Edwards Albert (1877-1969)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Park, James Theodore (1922-2015)

Election: 1963, Fellow

*Affiliation at election*: Tufts University

School of Medicine

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Microbiologist;

Educator

Park, Katharine (1950-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian (science,

medicine); Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

Park, Robert Ezra (1864-1944)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Sociologist; Educator;

**Journalist** 

Park, William Edgar (1909-1987)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Simmons College Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member;

Academic administrator

Parker, Charles Pomeroy (1852-1916)

Election: 1910, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator

Parker, DeWitt Henry (1885-1949)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Parker, Eugene Newman (1927-)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Astrophysicist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Parker, George Howard (1864-1955)

Election: 1895, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic research institution

administrator

Parker, Herbert (1856-1939)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: South Lancaster,

MA

Residence at election: South Lancaster,

MA

Career description: Lawyer; Government

official

Parker, Isaac (1768-1830)

Election: 1811, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Supreme Judicial Court

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, Joel (1795-1875)

Election: 1853, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, N. Geoffrey (1943-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Ohio State

University

Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Parker, Philip Stanley (1867-1939)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookline District

Court

Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist;

Government official

Parker, Roy R. (1957-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Howard Hughes Medical

Institute

Residence at election: Tucson, AZ Career description: Molecular biologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: University of Colorado

Boulder; Howard Hughes Medical

Insitute

Parker, William Nelson (1919-2000)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator

Parkes, Samuel (1761-1825)

Election: 1823, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Chemist;

Businessperson

Parkin, Stuart Stephen Papworth (1955-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: IBM Almaden

Research Center

Residence at election: San Jose, CA Career description: Experimental physicist; Inventor; Educator; Research

institution administrator *Current affiliation:* Same

Parkinson, Claire L. (1948-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: NASA Goddard

Space Flight Center

Residence at election: Greenbelt, MD Career description: Climatologist; Government research scientist Current affiliation: Same

Parkman, Francis (1823-1893)

Election: 1855, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian

Parkman, Jr., Henry (1894-1958)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Parkman, Robbins and Russell; State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government

official; Legislator

#### Parkman, Samuel (1816-1854)

Election: 1853, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator

#### Parks, Leighton (1852-1938)

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: St. Bartholomew's

Church

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Clergy member

#### Parmenter, Charles Stedman (1933-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Parodi, Lorenzo Raimundo (1895-1966)

Election: 1942, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina

Career description: Botanist; Agronomist; Educator; Museum and research institution administrator

#### Parr, Robert Ghormley (1921-2017)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North

Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Chemist; Educator

### Parrinello, Michele (1945-)

Election: 2012, FHM

Affiliation at election: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich Residence at election: Carabbia,

Switzerland

Career description: Computational

Chemist

Current affiliation: Same

## Parrish, John A. (1939-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Center for Integration of Medicine and Innovative

Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Dermatologist; Medical scientist; Research institution founder and executive (photomedicine);

Current affiliation: Same

#### **Parry, John Horace** (1914-1982)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator

#### Parry, Milman (1902-1935)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Philologist; Classicist;

Educator

#### Parshall, George William (1929-2019)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de

Nemours & Company

Residence at election: Wilmington, DE Career description: Chemist; Company

research administrator

#### Parsons, Charles Dacre (1933-)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard University

#### Parsons, Richard (1948-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Time-Warner, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Company

executive

Current affiliation: Providence Equity; Los Angeles Clippers

## **Parsons, Talcott** (1902-1979)

Election: 1945, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator;

Academic administrator

## Parsons, Terence Dwight (1939-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Parsons, Theodore (1751-1779)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newbury, MA Residence at election: Newbury, MA *Career description:* Physician

#### Parsons, Theophilus (1750-1813)

Election: 1781, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA Residence at election: Newburyport, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

#### Parsons, Theophilus (1797-1882)

Election: 1845, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

#### Parsons, Thomas William (1819-1892)

Election: 1869, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA *Career description:* Writer (poet);

Translator: Dentist

## Parsons, William Barclay (1859-1932)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator

#### Partee, Barbara Hall (1940-)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Massachusetts

Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Linguist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Partridge, George (1740-1828)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duxbury, MA;

Continental Congress

Residence at election: Duxbury, MA Career description: Government official;

Legislator

#### Partridge, Linda (1950-)

Election: 2010, FHM

Affiliation at election: University College London; Max Planck Institute for Biology of Ageing

Residence at election: London, England Career description: Evolutionary biologist;

Current affiliation: Same

#### Parzinger, Hermann (1959-)

Election: 2014, FHM

Affiliation at election: Stiftung Preußischer Kulturbesitz

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Archaeologist; Cultural institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

## Paschen, Friedrich (Louis Carl Heinrich

Friedrich) (1865-1947)

Election: 1928, FHM

Affiliation at election: Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg,

Berlin

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

## Pascual, Mercedes (1960-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Theoretical ecologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Passmore, John Arthur (1914-2004)

Election: 1974, FHM

Affiliation at election: Australian National

University

Residence at election: Canberra, Australia Career description: Philosopher; Educator

## Pastan, Ira Harry (1931-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Cancer

Institute

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Molecular biologist; Government research agency

administrator

Current affiliation: Same



Louis Pasteur, elected 1883, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Pasteur, Louis** (1822-1895) Election: 1883, FHM

Affiliation at election: Sorbonne Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Microbiologist;

Chemist; Educator

#### Patch, Howard Rollin (1889-1963)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Smith College Residence at election: Northampton, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

## Patel, (Chandra) Kumar Naranbhai

(1938-)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone

Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

#### Patel, Dinshaw J. (1942-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Structural biologist;

Research institution scientist Current affiliation: Same

#### Pateman, Carole (1940-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Paterson, William (1745-1806)

Election: 1801, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of

the United States

Residence at election: Brunswick, NJ Career description: Lawyer; Governor of New Jersey; U.S. Senator; Jurist (U.S.

Supreme Court)

#### **Pathak, Parag A.** (1980-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Patinkin, Don (1922-1995)

Election: 1969, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University

of Jerusalem

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Paton, William Andrew (1889-1991)

Election: 1942, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Economist;

Accountant; Educator

#### Patrick, Deval L. (1956-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bain Capital, LP Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Business executive; Governor of Massachusetts

Current affiliation: Same

#### Patrick, Ruth (1907-2013)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; University of

Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Limnologist; Curator;

Educator

## Patten, Christopher Francis (1944-)

Election: 1998, FHM

Affiliation at election: Independent Commission on Policing of Northern

Ireland

Residence at election: Cordes, France Career description: Member of Parliament (England); Governor of Hong Kong Current affiliation: London, England

## Patten, William (1861-1932)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College Residence at election: Hanover, NH Career description: Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator

#### Patterson, Annabel M. (1936-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Patterson, Anne Woods (1949-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale Jackson

Institute for Global Affairs

Residence at election: Falls Church, VA

Career description: Diplomat Current affiliation: Same

## **Patterson, Bryan** (1909-1979)

Election: 1956, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator

#### Patterson, David Andrew (1947-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Kensington, CA Career description: Computer scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Patterson, James Tyler (1935-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Patterson, Orlando (1940-)

Election: 1991, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Patterson, Robert Maskell (1787-1854)

Election: 1834, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Chemist; Natural philosopher; Educator; Government agency administrator

#### Patterson, Robert Porter (1891-1952)

Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

## **Pattison, Mark** (1813-1884)

Election: 1876, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Religion and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Patton, Laurie L. (1961-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Middlebury College Residence at election: Middlebury, VT Career description: Religion scholar; Academic administrator; Professional society administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Pauck, Wilhelm (1901-1981)

Election: 1959, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{:}\ Union\ Theological$ 

Seminary

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Theologian; Educator

#### **Paul, John Rodman** (1893-1971)

Election: 1951, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Physician; Epidemiologist; Educator

#### Paul, William Erwin (1936-2015)

Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of
Allergy and Infectious Diseases
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Immunologist;
Government research institution

#### Paul, Wolfgang (1913-1993)

administrator

Election: 1991, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator;
Research institution administrator;

#### Pauli, Wolfgang Ernst (1900-1958)

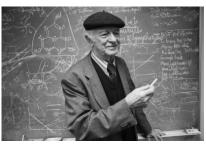
Election: 1950, FHM

Foundation executive

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{: Eidgenossische}$ 

Technische Hochschule

Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland Career description: Physicist; Educator



Linus Carl Pauling, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

#### Pauling, Linus Carl (1901-1994)

Election: 1944, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute

of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Paulson, Ronald Howard (1930-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins

University

## Pavel, Thomas (1941-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{:}\ University\ of$ 

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Pavletich, Nikola Panayot (1964-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election:\ Memorial\ Sloan$ 

Kettering Cancer Center

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Structural biologist;

Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

## Pawson, Anthony James (1952-2013)

Election: 2004, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Toronto; Mount Sinai Hospital Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator; Research institution

staff member and administrator

#### Paxson, Christina Hull (1960-)

Election: 2017, Fellow Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Economist; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Paxton, Robert Owen (1932-)

Election: 1981, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Payne, Alina (1955-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Art and architecture

scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Payne, Stanley G. (1934-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena

(1900-1979)Election: 1943, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

#### **Payson, Phillips** (1736-1801)

Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Chelsea, MA Residence at election: Chelsea, MA Career description: Clergy member

#### Paz, Octavio (1914-1998)

Election: 1975, FHM

Affiliation at election: Mexico City,

Mexico

Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Diplomat

#### Pea, Roy D. (1952-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Education scholar;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Peabody, Andrew Preston (1811-1893)

Election: 1861, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Clergy member;

Educator

#### Peabody, Cecil Hobart (1855-1934)

Election: 1889, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Engineer; Naval

architect; Educator

#### Peabody, Endicott (1857-1944)

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Groton School Residence at election: Groton, MA Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

#### **Peabody, Ephraim** (1807-1856)

Election: 1854, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member

#### **Peabody, Francis** (1801-1867)

Election: 1843, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Businessperson

## Peabody, Francis Greenwood (1847-

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Divinity School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Peabody, Francis Weld (1881-1927)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Peabody, Robert Swain (1845-1917)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Peabody and

Stearns, Architects

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Architect; Company

executive

#### Peacock III, James Lowe (1937-)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North

Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic research agency

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

## Peacocke, Christopher Arthur Bruce

(1950-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Pearce, David G. (1956-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Pearce, Edward (1833-1899)

Election: 1864, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Businessperson

### **Pearce, Roy Harvey** (1919-2012)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

#### **Pearl, Judea** (1936-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Computer Scientist; Artificial intelligence researcher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

**Pearl, Raymond** (1879-1940)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Food Administration; Johns Hopkins

University

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Biologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution

administrator

Pearlstein, Philip (1924-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter)

Current affiliation: Same

Pearlstine, Norman (1942-)

Election: 1997, Fellow Affiliation at election: Time, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Journalist; Editor Current affiliation: Time Inc.

Pears, David Francis (1921-2009)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Pearsall, Derek Albert (1931-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: York, England

Pearse, Langdon (1877-1956)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sanitary District of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Engineer; Government

Pearson, Eliphalet (1752-1826)

Election: 1781, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Phillips Academy Residence at election: Andover, MA

Career description: Educator

Pearson, Karl (1857-1936)

Election: 1928, FHM

Affiliation at election: University College Residence at election: London, England Career description: Statistician; Eugenicist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

Pearson, Lester Bowles (1897-1972)

Election: 1957, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of

Canada

Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada

Career description: Diplomat;

Government official; Legislator; Academic

administrator

Pease, Arthur Stanley (1881-1964)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Educator;

Museum curator

Peccei, Roberto D. (1942-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Particle theorist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pechman, Joseph Aaron (1918-1989)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookings

Institution

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official: Foundation research

administrator

Peck, Ralph Brazelton (1912-2008)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Civil engineer;

Educator

Peck, William Dandridge (1763-1822)

Election: 1793, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Kittery, ME Residence at election: Kittery, ME Career description: Naturalist; Educator

Pecora, William Thomas (1913-1972)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator; Government official

Pedersen, Susan G. (1960-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pederson, Donald Oscar (1925-2004)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Electrical engineer;

Educator

Pedlosky, Joseph (1938-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Woods Hole

Research institution staff member;

Oceanographic Institution

Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA Career description: Oceanographer;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Peebles, P. James E. (Phillip James E.)

(1935-)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Peers, Edgar Allison (1891-1952)

Election: 1931, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Liverpool

Residence at election: Liverpool, England Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Pei, Ieoh Ming (1917-2019)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: I. M. Pei & Partners Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect

Peierls, Rudolf Ernst (1907-1995)

Election: 1962, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Birmingham

Residence at election: Birmingham,

England

Career description: Physicist; Educator

#### **Peirce, Benjamin** (1809-1880)

Election: 1834, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician;

Astronomer; Educator

### Peirce, Benjamin Osgood (1854-1914)

Election: 1884, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician;

Physicist; Educator

## Peirce, Charles Santiago Sanders (1839-

Election: 1867, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast and

Geodetic Survey

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Mathematician; Government and academic research agency staff member

#### Peirce, George James (1868-1954)

Election: 1927, Fellow Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Botanist; Educator

#### Peirce, James Mills (1834-1906)

Election: 1862, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician; Educator: Academic administrator

### Peirson, Abel Lawrence (1794-1853)

Election: 1829, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Physician; Surgeon

## Pekeris, Chaim Leib (1908-1993)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute

of Science

Residence at election: Rehovoth, Israel Career description: Astrophysicist; Geophysicist; Educator

#### Pelikan, Jaroslav Jan (1923-2006)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator

#### Pellegrino, James W. (1947-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Illinois at Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Peltason, Jack Walter (1923-2015)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Council

on Education

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

#### Pelzel, John Campbell (1914-1999)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator; Research institution administrator

#### **Pender, Harold** (1879-1959)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

## Pendry, John Brian (1943-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Imperial College

London

Residence at election: Cobham, England Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

### Penfield, Samuel Lewis (1856-1906)

Election: 1893, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

## Penfield, Wilder Graves (1891-1976)

Election: 1950, FHM

Affiliation at election: McGill University; Montreal Neurological Institute Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator

#### Penhoet, Edward E. (1940-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Alta Partners Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Biochemist; Company founder and executive (biotechnology); Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Penman, Sheldon (1930-)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Cell biologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Penner, Stanford Solomon (1921-2016)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA Career description: Aeronautical and astronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Penny, Nicholas Beaver (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Gallery of

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Museum curator; Art

historian

Current affiliation: Same

## Penzias, Arno Allan (1933-)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone

Laboratories

Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Company research staff member and

administrator

Current affiliation: AT&T Bell

Laboratories

#### Peppas, Nicholas A. (1948-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas

at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Chemical and biomedical engineer; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Pepper, George Wharton (1867-1961)

Election: 1901, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: University of

Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Government official

Pepper, Stephen Coburn (1891-1972)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Perahia, Murray (1947-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Academy of St. Martin in the Fields; Jerusalem Music

Centre

Residence at election: London, England Career description: Musician (piano, conductor); Cultural institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Percival, Thomas (1740-1804)

Election: 1789, FHM

Affiliation at election: Manchester,

England

Residence at election: Manchester,

England

Career description: Physician

Percival, Walter Keith (1930-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Kansas

Residence at election: Lawrence, KS Career description: Linguist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Percy, Walker (1916-1990)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Covington, LA Residence at election: Covington, LA Career description: Writer (novelist)

Perdue, Peter C. (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Perelson, Alan S. (1947-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Los Alamos

National Laboratory

Residence at election: Los Alamos, NM Career description: Mathematician; Biologist; Government research institution staff member Current affiliation: Same

Peretsman, Nancy Beth (1954-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Allen & Company Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (investment); Philanthropist

Current affiliation: Same

Perez, Louis A. (1943-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{:}\ University\ of\ North$ 

Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Perez-Diaz, Victor (1938-)

Election: 2006, FHM

Affiliation at election: Analistas Socio-

**Politicos** 

Residence at election: Madrid, Spain Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Perez-Firmat, Gustavo Francisco (1949-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, fiction

writer)

Current affiliation: Same

Perham, Margery Freda (1895-1982)

Election: 1969, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Academic

administrator

Perkin, Richard Scott (1906-1969)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Perkin-Elmer

Corporation

Residence at election: Norwalk, CT Career description: Scientific instrument manufacturer; Company executive

Perkin, Jr., William Henry (1860-1929)

Election: 1919, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Organic chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Perkins, Charles Callahan (1823-1886)

Election: 1870, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Art critic; Cultural

organizer

Perkins, Courtland Davis (1912-2008)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Academy of Engineering; Princeton University Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Learned society administrator

Perkins, David Dodd (1928-)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

**Perkins, Dexter** (1889-1984)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Historian; Educator

Perkins, Elliott (1901-1985)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator

## Perkins, Henry Coit (1804-1873)

Election: 1844, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA Residence at election: Newburyport, MA Career description: Physician

#### Perkins, Jacob (1766-1849)

Election: 1813, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA Residence at election: Newburyport, MA Career description: Inventor;

Businessperson

#### Perkins, James Alfred (1911-1998)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Ithaca, NY Career description: Academic administrator; Foundation executive

## Perkins, Thomas Nelson (1870-1937)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Ropes, Gray, Boyden and Perkins; Boston and Maine Railroad

Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Lawyer; Government official

#### **Perl, Edward Roy** (1926-2014)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC Career description: Physiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

## **Perl, Martin Lewis** (1927-2014)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

## Perle, George (1915-2009)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: City University of

New York

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

#### Perley, Ira (1799-1874)

Election: 1866, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: New Hampshire

Supreme Court

Residence at election: Concord, NH Career description: Jurist; Lawyer

#### Perlis, Alan Jay (1922-1990)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

#### **Perlman, Isadore** (1915-1991)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkelev

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Perlman, Itzhak (1945-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (violinist)

Current affiliation: Same

#### Perlmutter, David H. (1952-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Pediatric gastroenterologist; Academic administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Perlmutter, David M. (1938-)

Election: 2013, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA Career description: Linguist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Perlmutter, Roger Matthew (1952-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Merck and Co., Inc. Residence at election: Rahway, NJ Career description: Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Company research administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Amgen Inc.

#### Perlmutter, Saul (1959-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Physicist; Cosmologist

Current affiliation: Same

## Perloff, Harvey Stephen (1915-1983)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Economist; Urban planning specialist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

#### Perloff, Marjorie Gabrielle (1931-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## Perrimon, Norbert (1958-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical

School

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Perrin, Bernadotte (1847-1920)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Classicist; Educator

#### Perrot, Jean Joseph Francois (1920-2012)

Election: 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: Centre National de

la Recherche Scientifique

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel Career description: Archaeologist; Excavation and research agency

administrator

#### Perry, Elizabeth J. (1948-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist;

Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## **Perry, John Bulkley** (1825-1872)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University;

Oberlin College

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geologist; Clergy member; Museum staff member

**Perry, John R.** (1943-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: University of

California, Riverside

Perry, Ralph Barton (1876-1957)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Perry, William James (1927-)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Technology Strategies and Alliances; Stanford University

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Mathematician; Company executive (technology and investment); U.S. Secretary of Defense; Current affiliation: Stanford University

Persily, Nathaniel (1970-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford Law School

Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Law scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Persons, Warren Milton (1878-1937)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Economist;

Statistician; Educator

Persson, Torsten (1954-)

Election: 2001, FHM

Affiliation at election: Stockholm

University

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Perutz, Max Ferdinand (1914-2002)

Election: 1963, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator Pesendorfer, Wolfgang (1963-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Charles Samuel (1946-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of

Mathematical Sciences

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Michael E. (1951-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Stanford Linear

Accelerator Center

Pestel, Frederik Willem (1724-1805)

Election: 1789, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Leiden Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands Career description: Legal scholar;

Educator

Peters, Andrew James (1872-1938)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Peters, Clark and

Keating, Boston

Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA Career description: Lawyer; Government official (legislator)

Peters, Christian August Friedrich

(1806-1880)

Election: 1853, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Konigsberg

Residence at election: Konigsberg,

Germany

Career description: Astronomer; Educator;

 $Research\ institution\ administrator$ 

Peters, Christian Heinrich Friedrich

(1813-1890)

Election: 1856, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Coast Survey Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Government research agency staff

member

Peters, Edward Dyer (1849-1917)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Dorchester, MA Career description: Mining and metallurgical engineer; Educator

Peters, Ellen Ash (1930-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of

Connecticut

Residence at election: Hartford, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Jurist

Current affiliation: Same

**Peters, James Lee** (1889-1952)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Harvard, MA Career description: Ornithologist;

Museum curator

Peters, Rudolph Albert (1889-1982)

Election: 1950, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Biochemist; Educator;

Government research scientist

Petersdorf, Robert George (1926-2006)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Academic and hospital administrator; Educator

Peterson, Jr., Dean Freeman (1913-1989)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Utah State

University

Residence at election: Logan, UT

 ${\it Career \ description:} \ Civil \ and \ agricultural$ 

engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research

scientist and administrator

Peterson, Franklin Paul (1930-2000)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

#### Peterson, Merrill Daniel (1921-2009)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Historian; Educator

#### Peterson, Paul Elliott (1940-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Peterson, Peter G. (1926-2018)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Blackstone Group Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive; U.S. Secretary of Commerce; Government official; Banking executive

#### **Petes, Thomas D.** (1947-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University Medical Center

Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Geneticist; Educator Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

## Pethick, Christopher John (1942-)

Election: 2013, FHM

Affiliation at election: Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics; Niels Bohr Institute Residence at election: Copenhagen,

Denmark

Career description: Theoretical physicist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

### Petrassi, Goffredo (1904-2003)

Election: 1978, FHM

Affiliation at election: Accademia Santa-

Cecilia

Residence at election: Rome, Italy Career description: Musician (composer);

Educator

#### Petrides, Michael (1949-)

Election: 2007, FHM

Affiliation at election: McGill University Residence at election: Montreal, Canada Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Petroski, Henry (1942-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Civil engineer;

Historian; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Petsko, Gregory Anthony (1948-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University Residence at election: Waltham, MA Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Pettee, William Henry (1838-1904)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mineralogist; Mining engineer; Educator

#### Pettengill, Gordon Hemenway (1926-)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Pettijohn, Francis John (1904-1999)

Election: 1960, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

## Pettit, Philip Noel (1945-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Philosopher and

political theorist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Pettit, Rowland (1927-1981)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas

at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX Career description: Chemist; Educator

#### Petty, Richard Edward (1951-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Ohio State

University

Residence at election: Columbus, OH Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Pevsner, Nikolaus Bernhard Leon (1902-

Election: 1962, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Historian (architecture): Educator

## Peyre, Henri Maurice (1901-1988)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

#### Pfaff, Donald Wells (1939-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurobiologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## **Pfaff, Judy** (1946-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bard College Residence at election: Kingston, NY Career description: Artist (painter, sculptor, printer, installation artist);

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### **Pfaffmann, Carl** (1913-1994)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Psychologist; Educator

#### Pfeffer, Suzanne Ruth (1956-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford School of

Medicine

Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pfeffer, Wilhelm Friedrich Philipp

(1845-1920)

Election: 1897, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Leipzig

Residence at election: Leipzig, Germany Career description: Botanist; Chemist;

Educator

#### Pfeiffer, Heinrich (1927-2016)

Election: 1997, FHM

Affiliation at election: Alexander von

Humboldt Foundation

Residence at election: Bonn, Germany Career description: Foundation executive

#### Pfeiffer, Robert Henry (1892-1958)

Election: 1934, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language scholar;

Historian; Educator

#### Pforzheimer III, Carl H. (1936-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carl H. Pforzheimer and Co.

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Company executive (finance)

Current affiliation: Same

#### Phelps, Edmund Strother (1933-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Phelps, Edward John (1822-1900)

Election: 1890, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: Burlington, VT Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat

## Phelps, Elizabeth Anya (1962-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neuroscientist;

Psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same Phelps, William Lyon (1865-1943)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Literary scholar;

Educator; Journalist

## Philander, S. George H. (Samuel George Harker) (1942-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Oceanographer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member

Current affiliation: Same

### Phillips, Carl (1959-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election:\ Washington$ 

University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO *Career description:* Writer (poet);

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Phillips, Carter G. (1952-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sidley Austin Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer Current affiliation: Same

## Phillips, Christopher Hallowell (1920-

2008)

Election: 1952, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of

Massachusetts

Residence at election: North Beverly, MA Career description: Government official;

Diplomat

## Phillips, David Chilton (1924-1999)

Election: 1968, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Biophysicist; Crystallographer; Educator; Learned society administrator

society administrator

## Phillips, Henry Bayard (1881-1973)

Election: 1918, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

#### Phillips, John (1770-1823)

Election: 1810, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of

Massachusetts

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Government

official (state legislator)

#### Phillips, John Charles (1876-1938)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Wenham, MA Career description: Ornithologist; Geneticist; Educator; Museum curator

#### Phillips, Julia Mae (1954-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sandia National

Laboratories

Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM Career description: Physicist; Materials scientist; Company and government research agency staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: Same

## Phillips, Norman Alton (1923-2019)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government agency staff

member

## Phillips, Peter Charles Bonest (1948-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Phillips, Philip (1900-1994)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Archaeologist;

Museum curator

#### Phillips, Ralph Saul (1913-1998)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

## Phillips, Robert B. (1964-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute

of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

### **Phillips, Samuel** (1752-1802)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Constitutional Convention; State of

Massachusetts

Residence at election: Andover, MA Career description: Government official (state legislator); Jurist

Phillips, Thomas Leonard (1924-2019)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Raytheon Company Residence at election: Lexington, MA Career description: Company executive;

Electrical engineer

#### **Phillips, Willard** (1784-1873)

Election: 1823, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Businessperson; Author

#### **Phillips, William** (1878-1968)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Anglo-American

Committee on Palestine

Residence at election: North Beverly, MA Career description: Government official;

Diplomat

## Phillips, William Dale (1925-1993)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: E.I. Du Pont de

Nemours and Company

Residence at election: Wilmington, DE Career description: Physical chemist; Biophysicist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator; Government

official

#### Phillips, William Daniel (1948-)

Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1995, Fellow Affiliation at election: National Institute of Standards and Technology Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD Career description: Physicist; Government science institution researcher

## Philpott, Anthony John (1862-1952)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Globe Residence at election: Arlington, MA Career description: Journalist; Editor

#### **Phong, Duong H.** (1953-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Mathematician:

Educator

Current affiliation: Same



Jean Piaget, elected 1957, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

#### Piaget, Jean (1896-1980)

Election: 1957, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Geneva: International Bureau of

Education

Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland Career description: Psychologist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

#### Pianka, Eric R. (1939-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas

at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Evolutionary ecologist;

Herpetologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Piano, Renzo** (1937-)

Election: 1993, FHM

Affiliation at election: Renzo Piano

**Building Workshop** 

Residence at election: Genoa, Italy Career description: Architect Current affiliation: Same

#### Piazzesi, Monika (1968-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Los Altos, CA Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Picard, Charles Emile (1856-1941)

Election: 1903, FHM

Affiliation at election: Sorbonne Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

#### Picasso, Emilio (1927-2014)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: Scuola Normale

Superiore de Pisa

Residence at election: Pisa, Italy Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

#### Pickard, Greenleaf Whittier (1877-1956)

Election: 1930, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wireless Specialty

Apparatus Company

Residence at election: Newton Center, MA Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

#### Pickart, Cecile M. (1954-2006)

Election: 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Biochemist; Molecular

biologist; Educator

## Pickering, Charles (1805-1878)

Election: 1845, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington, DC Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Anthropologist;

Physician

#### Pickering, Edward Charles (1846-1919)

Election: 1867, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator;

Academic research institution

administrator

#### Pickering, George White (1904-1980)

Election: 1959, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

**Pickering, John** (1737-1805)

Election: 1791, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New Hampshire

Supreme Court

Residence at election: Portsmouth, NH Career description: Jurist; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

#### **Pickering, John** (1740-1811)

Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Government official (state legislator); Jurist

**Pickering, John** (1777-1846)

Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Language scholar;
Lawyer; Public official

#### Pickering, Octavius (1791-1868)

Election: 1825, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Supreme Court

Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Lawyer; Court official

### Pickering, Timothy (1745-1829)

Election: 1815, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. House of

Representatives

of Technology

Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: U.S. Senator; Member,
U.S. House of Representatives; U.S.
Secretary of State; U.S. Postmaster
General

## Pickering, William Hayward (1910-2004)

Election: 1964, Fellow Affiliation at election: California Institute

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

## Pickering, William Henry (1858-1938)

Election: 1883, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member and

administrator; Educator

#### Pickett, Lucy Weston (1904-1997)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Mount Holyoke

College

Residence at election: South Hadley, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator

#### Pickett, Steward T. A. (1950-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Botanical

Garden

Residence at election: Bronx, NY Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Research institution staff member Current affiliation: Institute of Ecosystem

Studies

#### Pickman, Benjamin (1763-1843)

Election: 1815, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Businessperson;
Member, U.S. House of Representatives

## Piel, Gerard (1915-2004)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Scientific American Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Science editor and publisher

#### Pielou, Evelyn Chrystalla (1924-2016)

Election: 1996, FHM

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{:}\ University\ of$ 

Lethbridge

Residence at election: Denman Island,

Canada

Career description: Ecologist; Biogeographer; Researcher; Educator

#### Pier, Arthur Stanwood (1874-1966)

Election: 1928, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard Graduates'

Magazine

Residence at election: Milton, MA Career description: Writer (novelist, biographer); Educator; Editor

#### Pierce, Chester Middlebook (1927-2016)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

#### Pierce, George Washington (1872-1956)

Election: 1907, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

## Pierce, John (1773-1849)

Election: 1809, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Clergy member

## **Pierce, John Alvin** (1907-1996)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Applied physicist; Academic research institution staff member

#### Pierce, John Robinson (1910-2002)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone

Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ Career description: Electrical engineer;

Educator

## Pierce, Naomi E. (1954-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Behavioral ecologist;

Museum curator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## **Pieron, Henri** (1881-1964)

Election: 1937, FHM

Affiliation at election: Université de Paris;

Collège de France

Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Psychophysiologist; Educator; Research institution

administrator

## Pierrehumbert, Janet Breckenridge (1954-)

(1954-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election \hbox{:}\ Northwestern$ 

University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Linguist; Educator Current affiliation: Oxford University Pierrehumbert, Raymond T. (1954-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Geophysicist; Educator Current affiliation: Oxford University

Pierson, George Wilson (1904-1993)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Historian; Educator

Pierson, Paul (1959-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pietrasanta (Duke of Serradifalco), Domenico Lo Faso (1783-1863)

Election: 1838, FHM

Affiliation at election: Palermo, Italy Residence at election: Palermo, Italy Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (architecture); Public official

Pifer, Alan Jay Parrish (1921-2005)

Election: 1968, Fellow Affiliation at election: Carnegie

Corporation of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY

Piggott, Stuart (1910-1996)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Edinburgh

Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland Career description: Archaeologist;

Career description: Foundation executive

Educator

Pignatti, Terisio (1920-2004)

Election: 1989, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Venice

Residence at election: Venice, Italy Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

Pigou, Arthur Cecil (1877-1959)

Election: 1928, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Economist; Educator

Pike, Kenneth Lee (1912-2000)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Linguist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Pike, Nicholas (1743-1819)

Election: 1788, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA Residence at election: Newburyport, MA

Career description: Educator; Mathematician; Public official

Pilbeam, David Roger (1940-)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and museum

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Pildes, Richard H. (1957-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York

University School of Law

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Legal scholar;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

**Pillsbury, Edmund P.** (1943-2010)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Kimbell Art

Museum

Residence at election: Fort Worth, TX Career description: Art scholar; Museum

administrator; Gallery partner

Pillsbury, John Elliott (1846-1919)

Election: 1893, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Oceanographer; Naval

con and the second seco

officer

Pilsbry, Henry Augustus (1862-1957)

Election: 1921, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election: A cademy\ of\ Natural$ 

Sciences of Philadelphia

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Zoologist; Museum

curator

Pimentel, George Claude (1922-1989)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pimm, Stuart Leonard (1949-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Ecologist; Conservation biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pincus, Gregory Goodwin (1903-1967)

Election: 1939, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Clark University Residence at election: Worcester, MA Career description: Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pinczuk, Aron (1939-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: Westfield, NJ Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Editor

Current affiliation: Same

Pinderhughes, Dianne M. (1947-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Notre

Dame

Residence at election: Notre Dame, IN Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pine, David J. (1953-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Materials scientist and engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pines, Alexander (1945-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pines, David (1924-2018)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pingree, David Edwin (1933-2005)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Historian (mathematics, science); Educator

Pings, Cornelius John (1929-2004)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Association of

American Universities

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic and educational

association administrator

Pinker, Steven A. (1954-)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Cognitive scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Harvard University

Pinkham, Jr., Daniel Rogers (1923-2006)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Musician (composer,

organist); Educator

Pinkney, David Henry (1914-1993)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Washington

Residence at election: Seattle, WA Career description: Historian; Educator

Pinkney, Jerry (1939-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Jerry Pinkney

Studio

Residence at election: Croton-on-Hudson,

Career description: Children's book

author and illustrator

Current affiliation: Same

Pinn, Vivian Winona (1941-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institutes

of Health

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government health agency administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Pinsky, Robert Neal (1940-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Writer (poet); Poet

laureate; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Pinter, Harold (1930-2008)

Election: 1985, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Writer (playwright);

Actor; Director

Piore, Emanuel Ruben (1908-2000)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: IBM Corporation Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Company research scientist and administrator

Piotrovskiy, Mikhail Borisovich (1944-)

Election: 2016, FHM

Affiliation at election: State Hermitage Museum; St. Petersburg State University Residence at election: St. Petersburg,

Career description: Historian; Museum administrator and curator; Producer (film)

Current affiliation: Same

Piper, Charles Vancouver (1867-1926)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of

Agriculture

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Agronomist; Government agency administrator

Piperno, Dolores Rita (1949-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Museum of Natural History; Smithsonian Tropical

Research Institute

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Research institution staff

Current affiliation: Same

Pipes, Richard (1923-2018)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Educator

Pipher, Iill (1955-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Mathematician; Professional organization administrator;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pipkin, Francis Marion (1925-1992)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pippard, Alfred Brian (1920-2008)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pippin, Robert B. (1948-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pirenne, Henri (Jean Henri Otto Lucien Marie) (1862-1935)

Election: 1922, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Ghent Residence at election: Ghent, Belgium Career description: Historian; Educator

Pirie, Robert (1934-2015)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc. Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Investment banker;

Lawyer

Pirrotta, Nino (Antonino) (1908-1998)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Musicologist;

Educator; Librarian

Pirsson, Louis Valentine (1860-1919)

Election: 1917, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Geologist; Educator

Pister, Karl Stark (1925-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Santa Cruz

Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Engineer; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current affiliation: University of

California, Berkeley

**Piston, Jr., Walter Hamor** (1894-1976)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Musician (composer);

Educator

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel (1931-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

**Pitofsky, Robert** (1929-2018)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Federal Trade

Commission

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Government official

Pittendrigh, Colin Stephenson (1918-

1996)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Biologist; Educator; Research institution and academic

administrator

Pitts, Robert Franklin (1908-1977)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Medical College

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Pitzer, Kenneth Sanborn (1914-1997)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Piwnica-Worms, Helen M. (1957-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington

University in St. Louis

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Cellular biologist Current affiliation: University of Texas

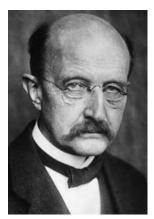
MD Anderson Cancer Center

Plana (Barone), Giovanni Antonio

Amedeo (1781-1864)

Election: 1832, FHM Affiliation at election: University of Turin

Residence at election: Turin, Italy Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator



Max Karl Ernst Ludwig Planck, elected 1914, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Planck, Max Karl Ernst Ludwig (1858-

Election: 1914, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Berlin; **Institute for Theoretical Physics** Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

**Plank, Terry A.** (1963-) Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: Palisades, NY Career description: Geochemist; Volcanologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

**Plantamour, Emile** (1815-1882)

Election: 1878, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Geneva

Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland

*Career description:* Astronomer; Meteorologist: Educator: Research

institution administrator

Plantinga, Alvin Carl (1932-)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Calvin College Residence at election: Grand Rapids, MI Career description: Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: University of Notre

Dame

Plaskett, Harry Hemley (1893-1980)

Election: 1930, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist;

Educator

Platner, John Winthrop (1865-1921)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Andover Theological Seminary Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic

administrator

**Platt, John Rader** (1918-1992)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI Career description: Biophysicist; Environmentalist; Educator; Research

institution administrator

Plimpton, Calvin Hastings (1918-2007)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Physician; Educator;

Academic administrator

## Plimpton, Francis Taylor Pearson (1900-

1983)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of

State

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

#### Ploegh, Hidde L. (1953-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical

School

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator Current affiliation: Whitehead Institute

for Biomedical Research

## Plog, Stephen (1949-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Plomin, Robert (1948-)

Election: 2001, FHM

Affiliation at election: King's College,

University of London

Residence at election: London, England Career description: Psychologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research

agency staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: Same

### Ploog, Detlev Walter (1920-2005)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut

für Psychiatrie

Residence at election: Munich, Germany Career description: Psychiatrist; Ethologist; Research institution

administrator

## Plott, Charles Raymond (1938-)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute

of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Plough, Harold Henry (1892-1985)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Zoologist; Geneticist;

Educator

#### **Plum, Fred** (1924-2010)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: The New York Hospital-Cornell University Medical

College

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurologist; Educator

#### **Plumb, John Harold** (1911-2001)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian; Educator

#### **Plumly, Stanley** (1939-2019)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Maryland

Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD Career description: Writer (poet);

Educator

#### Plummer, Christopher O. (1929-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: Weston, CT

Career description: Actor Current affiliation: Same

#### Plummer, Earl Ward (1940-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University

University

Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA Career description: Experimental physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Plummer, James D. (1944-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA Career description: Electrical engineer; Academic administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Pocock, John Greville Agard (1924-)

Election: 1975, Fellow

 $Affiliation\ at\ election: \ Johns\ Hopkins$ 

University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

# **Poggendorff, Johann Christian** (1796-1877)

Election: 1874, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Berlin Residence at election: Berlin, Germany Career description: Physicist; Chemist;

Educator; Editor; Biographer

#### Poggio, Tomaso A. (1947-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Neuroscientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Poggioli, Renato (1907-1963)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

## Poggioli, Sylvia (1946-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Public

Radio

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Journalist

Career description: Journalist Current affiliation: Same

#### Poincare, Jules Henri (1854-1912)

Election: 1901, FHM

Affiliation at election: Université de Paris Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

## Poincare, Raymond (1860-1934)

Election: 1919, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of

France

Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Lawyer; Government

official

## Poinsett, Joel Roberts (1779-1851)

Election: 1825, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. House of

Representatives

Residence at election: Charleston, SC Career description: U.S. Secretary of War;

Diplomat

#### Poirier, Jean-Paul (1935-)

Election: 2017, FHM

Affiliation at election: Institut de physique

du globe de Paris

Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Geophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

### **Poirier, Richard** (1925-2009)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rutgers University Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

#### Poirion, Daniel (1927-1996)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

#### Poisson, Simeon Denis (1781-1840)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Sorbonne Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

#### Poitier, Sidney (1927-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Actor; Director (film) Current affiliation: Same

#### Polanyi, John Charles (1929-)

Election: 1976, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Toronto

Residence at election: Toronto, Canada Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## **Polanyi, Michael** (1891-1976)

Election: 1962, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Physical chemist; Philosopher; Social scientist; Educator

## Polasky, A. Stephen (1957-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Minnesota

Residence at election: Arden Hills, MN Career description: Economist; Educator; Government advisor (economics and

environment)

Current affiliation: Same

#### Polchinski, Joseph G. (1954-2018)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara

Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

#### Polisi, Joseph William (1947-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: The Julliard School Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (bassoonist); Academic institution administrator; Writer (nonfiction) Current affiliation: Same

#### **Politzer, Adam** (1835-1920)

Election: 1913, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Vienna

Residence at election: Vienna, Austria Career description: Otologist; Educator;

Hospital administrator

## Politzer, Hugh David (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute

of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Polke, Sigmar (1941-2010)

Election: 2008, FHM

Affiliation at election: Cologne, Germany Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Artist (painter, photographer)

#### Pollak, Louis Heilprin (1922-2012)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Law

School

Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Lawyer; Educator;

Jurist

#### Pollak, Robert A. (1938-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington

University in St. Louis

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pollard, Thomas Dean (1942-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine Residence at election: Baltimore, MD *Career description:* Cell biologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Yale University

## Pollock, Allan (1767-1859)

Election: 1803, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Inventor; Machinist

#### Pollock, Frederick (1845-1937)

Election: 1895, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Lawyer; Historian

(law); Educator

## Pollock, Harry Evelyn Dorr (1900-1982)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Carnegie Institution of Washington Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Archaeologist; Foundation research staff member and administrator; Museum curator

#### Pollock, Sheldon I. (1949-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Philology (Sanskrit);

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Polsby, Nelson Woolf (1934-2007)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

#### Polshek, James Stewart (1930-)

Election: 2002, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University; Polshek Partnership

Architects LLP

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Architect; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Ennead Architects LLP

## Polya, George (1887-1985)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Mathematician; Educator

#### Polyakov, Alexander M. (1944-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ *Career description:* Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pomeranz, Kenneth L. (1958-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Irvine

Residence at election: Irvine, CA Career description: Historian; Educator Current affiliation: University of Chicago

## Poncelet, Jean Victor (1788-1867)

Election: 1865, FHM

Affiliation at election: Ecole Polytechnique Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Mathematician;

Engineer; Educator

## Pond, John (1767-1836)

Election: 1822, FHM

Affiliation at election: Greenwich

Observatory

Residence at election: Greenwich, England Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Pontecorvo, Guido P. A. (1907-1999)

Election: 1958, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow

Residence at election: Glasgow, Scotland Career description: Geneticist; Educator

#### **Pool, Ithiel de Sola** (1917-1984)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

#### Pool, James Lawrence (1906-2004)

Election: 1965, Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

#### **Poole, Keith T.** (1947-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: Carlsbad, CA Career description: Political scientist;

Current affiliation: University of Georgia

## Poonen, Bjorn Mikhail (1968-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## **Poor, Charles Lane** (1866-1951)

Election: 1896, Associate Fellow *Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins

University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD Career description: Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator

#### Poor, Harold Vincent (1951-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Electrical engineer;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Poorvu, William James (1935-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Business

School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate, media); Foundation

administrator; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## Popa, Sorin T. (1953-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Mathematician:

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pope, Alfred (1915-2009)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School Residence at election: Waverley, MA Career description: Neuropathologist;

Educator

## **Pope, John Collins** (1904-1997)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

## Pope, Joseph (1754-1826)

Election: 1788, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clock and instrument

maker

### **Pope, Stephen B.** (1949-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Mechanical engineer;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

### Pope-Hennessy, John Wyndham (1913-1994)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art; New York University Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator

## Popjak, George Joseph (1914-1998)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles School of

Medicine

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

## Popkin, John Snelling (1771-1852)

Election: 1808, Fellow Affiliation at election: Newbury, MA Residence at election: Newbury, MA Career description: Clergy member; Educator

#### Popkin, Richard Henry (1923-2005)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington University; University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA Career description: Philosopher;

Historian; Educator

#### Pople, John Anthony (1925-2004)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA Career description: Chemist; Educator

#### Popper, Hans (1903-1988)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Mount Sinai School of Medicine; Mount Sinai Hospital Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator

## Popper, Karl Raimund (1902-1994)

Election: 1966, FHM

Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science Residence at election: London, England Career description: Philosopher; Educator

## Porada, Edith (1912-1994)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator

### **Porsild, Alf Erling** (1901-1977)

Election: 1947, FHM

Affiliation at election: Canadian National

Museum of Science

Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada Career description: Botanist; Government research scientist and administrator;

Herbarium curator

#### Porter, Andrew (1928-2015)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: The New Yorker Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Music critic

#### Porter, Arthur Kingsley (1883-1933)

Election: 1922, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Archaeologist;

Historian (art); Educator

#### Porter, Eliot Furness (1901-1990)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tesuque, NM Residence at election: Tesuque, NM Career description: Artist (photographer, illustrator)

#### Porter, Eliphalet (1758-1833)

Election: 1810, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA Residence at election: Roxbury, MA Career description: Clergy member

## Porter (Lord Porter of Luddenham),

George (1920-2002)

Election: 1979, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of

Great Britain

Residence at election: London, England Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution and academic

administrator

## **Porter, Jean** (1955-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Notre

Dame

Residence at election: South Bend, IN Career description: Theologian; Ethicist;

Educator; Professional society

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Porter, Keith Roberts (1912-1997)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute

for Medical Research

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution

administrator

#### Porter, Noah (1811-1892)

Election: 1866, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

#### Porter, Robert Hugh (1955-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern

University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Porter, Rodney Robert (1917-1985)

Election: 1968, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Biochemist; Educator

## Porter, Roy (1946-2002)

Election: 1998, FHM

Affiliation at election: Wellcome Institute for the History of Medicine

Decidence of decident

Residence at election: London, England Career description: Historian (medicine,

science); Educator

## Porter, Theodore M. (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Altadena, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Porter, William Townsend (1862-1949)

Election: 1901, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator;

Company executive

#### Portes, Alejandro (1944-)

Election: 1998, Fellow Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Sociologist; Educator Current affiliation: University of Miami

#### **Posen, Barry R.** (1952-)

Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist;
International security scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

#### Posner, Eric (1965-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago Law School

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Posner, Jerome Beebe (1932-)

Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Memorial SloanKettering Cancer Center; Cornell
University Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurologist; Physician;
Educator

Current affiliation: Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Weill Medical College, Cornell University

#### Posner, Michael I. (1936-)

Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington
University in St. Louis School of
Medicine; University of Oregon
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Psychologist;
Neuropsychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Oregon

#### Posner, Richard Allen (1939-)

Current affiliation: Same

Election: 1982, Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Court of Appeals Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Posnock, Ross (1953-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Literary and culture

scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Post, Chandler Rathfon (1881-1959)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Classicist; Historian

(art); Educator

#### Post, Gaines (1902-1986)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Historian; Educator

#### Post, Robert Charles (1947-)

Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Lawyer; Educator Current affiliation: Yale Law School

## Postan, Michael Moissey (1899-1981)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Historian (economics);

Educator

## Postlewaite, Andrew (1943-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Bala Cynwyd, PA Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Poterba, James Michael (1958-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology; National Bureau

of Economic Research

#### Potter, Alonzo (1800-1865)

Election: 1831, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Union College Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Clergy member;

Educator

#### Potter, David Morris (1910-1971)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Historian; Educator

## **Potter, Mary C.** (1939-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Cognitive psychologist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Potter, Van Rensselaer (1911-2001)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Wisconsin Medical School Residence at election: Madison, WI Career description: Biochemist;

Bioethicist; Educator

#### Pottle, Frederick Albert (1897-1987)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

## Potts, Jr., John Thomas (1932-)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Endocrinologist; Educator; Hospital

administrator

Current affiliation: Massachusetts General

Hospital

#### **Poulet, Anne L.** (1941-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Frick Collection Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Museum curator Current affiliation: Boston, MA

## **Poulet, Georges** (1902-1991)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Nice Residence at election: Nice, France Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

#### Poulter, Charles Dale (1942-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Utah Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT Career description: Chemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Pound, Robert Vivian (1919-2010)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

#### Pound, Roscoe (1870-1964)

Election: 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Belmont, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Pounds, William Frank (1928-)

Election: 1971, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Management expert; Educator: Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Poussaint, Alvin Francis (1934-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Psychiatrist; Social

critic; Educator Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Colin Luther (1937-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Colin L. Powell

Associates, LLC

Residence at election: McLean, VA Career description: U.S. Secretary of State; Military officer; Government advisor

Current affiliation: Same

#### Powell III, Earl Alexander (1943-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Gallery of

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Museum administrator

(art); Historian (art) Current affiliation: Same

#### Powell, Jr., G. Bingham (George Bingham) (1942-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Rochester

Residence at election: Rochester, NY Career description: Political scientist:

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Powell, James L. (1955-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same



John Wesley Powell, elected 1887, Associate Fellow. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

#### Powell, John Wesley (1834-1902)

Election: 1887, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey; Smithsonian Institution Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Geologist; Ethnologist;

Government research agency

administrator

## Powell, Jr., Lewis Franklin (1907-1998)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of

the United States

Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S.

Supreme Court)

## Powell, Richard J. (1953-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Historian (art); Editor;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Powell, Robert L. (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## **Powell, Thomas Reed** (1880-1955)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Lawyer; Educator

#### Powell Jobs, Laurene (1963-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Emerson Collective Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA Career description: Nonprofit organization administrator; Company

executive

Current affiliation: Same

#### Power, Mary Eleanor (1950-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## Powers, Harold Stone (1928-2007)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Powers, Hiram (1805-1873)

Election: 1855, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy Residence at election: Florence, Italy Career description: Artist (sculptor)

## Powers, J. F. (James Farl) (1917-1999)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: St. John's University Residence at election: Collegeville, MN Career description: Writer (novelist, short

story writer); Educator

#### Powers, Richard (1957-)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Writer (novelist);

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pozen, Robert Charles (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: MFS Investment

Management

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive

(investment); Lawyer Current affiliation: Same

## **Prager, William** (1903-1980)

Election: 1951, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Applied mathematician; Mechanical engineer;

Educator

## **Prandtl, Ludwig** (1875-1953)

Election: 1929, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Goettingen

Residence at election: Goettingen,

Germany

Career description: Physicist; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Prather, Kimberly A. (1962-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: Encinitas, CA Career description: Atmospheric chemist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

## **Pratt, Bela Lyon** (1867-1917)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine

Arts, Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Artist (sculptor);

Educator

#### Pratt, Carroll Cornelius (1894-1979)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Psychologist;

Musicologist; Educator

#### Pratt, Frederick Haven (1873-1958)

Election: 1927, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University Residence at election: Dedham, MA Career description: Physiologist; Educator;

Company executive

#### Pratt, James Bissett (1875-1944)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Williams College Residence at election: Williamstown, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

## Pratt, John Winsor (1931-)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Graduate School of Business

Administration

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Statistician; Educator Current affiliation: Harvard Business

School

#### Pratt, Joseph Hersey (1872-1956)

Election: 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Dispensary Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

### Pratt, Mary Louise (1948-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York

University

Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Prausnitz, John Michael (1928-)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA Career description: Chemical engineer;

Current affiliation: Same

#### Praz, Mario (1896-1981)

Election: 1969, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Rome Residence at election: Rome, Italy

Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

#### Prebisch, Raul (1901-1986)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Latin American Institute for Economic and Social

Planning

Residence at election: Santiago, Chile Career description: Economist; Banker; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Foundation executive

## **Prelog, Vladimir** (1906-1998)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische

Technische Hochschule

Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland *Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

## Prendergast, Christopher A. (1942-)

Election: 2015, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Prescott, Charles Young (1938-)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University Residence at election: Stanford, CA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

### Prescott, David Marshall (1926-2011)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Colorado

Residence at election: Boulder, CO Career description: Cell biologist;

Geneticist: Educator

## Prescott, Edward C. (1940-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Economist; Educator Current affiliation: Arizona State University; Federal Reserve Bank of

Minneapolis

## Prescott, Henry Washington (1874-

1943)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Philologist; Educator

## **Prescott, Oliver** (1731-1804)

Election: 1780, Fellow Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Residence at election: Groton, MA Career description: Physician; Public official

#### Prescott, Samuel Cate (1872-1962)

Election: 1914, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator

#### Prescott, William (1762-1844)

Election: 1815, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

## **Prescott, William Hickling** (1796-1859)

Election: 1840, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Historian

### Press, Frank (1924-)

Election: 1966, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Presidential science advisor Current affiliation: Washington Advisory Group

## Press, William Henry (1948-)

Election: 1993, Fellow Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Government laboratory administrator

Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin; Los Alamos National Laboratory

#### Pressler, Menahem Max Jacob (1923-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Musician (pianist);

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Prest, William Morton (1862-1945)

Election: 1938, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Probate Court of

Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

#### Preston, Lewis Thompson (1926-1995)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: World Bank Residence at election: Washington, DC Career description: Banker; Company

executive; Diplomat

#### Preston, Samuel Hulse (1943-)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Demographer; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### Preston, William Munro (1909-1989)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Previn, André George (1929-2019)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (conductor, composer, pianist)

#### Prewitt, Kenneth (1936-)

Election: 1979, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Social Science Research Council Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator; Foundation

executive

Current affiliation: Columbia University

### Pribram, Karl Harry (1919-2015)

Election: 1956, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Institute of Living Residence at election: Hartford, CT Career description: Psychologist; Neurologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Price, Jr., Don Krasher (1910-1995)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Kennedy School of Government Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive: Academic administrator

#### **Price, Hugh B.** (1941-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Urban

League

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Lawyer; Foundation

executive

Current affiliation: New Rochelle, NY

## Price, Leontyne (1927-)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Musician (operatic and

concert soprano) Current affiliation: Same

#### Price, Lucien (1883-1964)

Election: 1949, Fellow Affiliation at election: Boston Globe Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Journalist

### Price, Martin (1920-2010)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

## **Price, Reynolds** (1933-2011)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Writer (fiction writer,

poet, essayist); Educator

Price, Richard (1723-1791)

Election: 1782, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England Residence at election: London, England Career description: Clergy member;

Economist; Philosopher

Price, Trevor Douglas (1953-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Priest, George L. (1947-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale Law School Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Legal and economic theory scholar; Educator

theory scholar; Educator Current affiliation: Same



Joseph Priestley, elected 1782, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Priestley, Joseph (1733-1804)

Election: 1782, FHM

Affiliation at election: Birmingham,

England

Residence at election: Birmingham,

England

Career description: Chemist; Philosopher;

Clergy member; Educator

**Prigogine, Ilya** (1917-2003)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: Free University of Brussels; International Institutes of Physics and Chemistry (Solvay Institutes, Brussels)

Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium Career description: Chemist; Educator

**Primakoff, Henry** (1914-1983)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Prince, John (1751-1836)

Election: 1785, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Clergy member;

Instrument maker

Pringle, Cyrus Guernsey (1838-1911)

Election: 1901, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Charlotte, VT Residence at election: Charlotte, VT Career description: Plant breeder;

Collector; Farmer

Pringle, John William Sutton (1912-

1982)

Election: 1969, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England Career description: Cytologist; Educator

Pritchard, David E. (1941-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Pritchard, Jonathan K. (1971-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Evolutionary

geneticist; Educator; Research institution

scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Pritchard, William H. (1932-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Amherst College Residence at election: Amherst, MA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

**Pritchett, Charles Herman** (1907-1995)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Santa Barbara

Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Pritchett, Henry Smith (1857-1939)

Election: 1901, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation

executive

Pritchett, Victor Sawdon (1900-1997)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: New Statesman Residence at election: London, England Career description: Writer (literary critic, novelist, short story writer); Editor; Company executive

Pritsak, Omeljan (1919-2006)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Historian; Linguist;

Educator

Pritzker, Penny S. (1959-)

Election: 2012, Fellow Affiliation at election: PSP Capital Partners and Pritzker Realty Group Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Company executive and founder (finance); Presidential advisor; Philanthropist; U.S. Secretary of

Commerce

Current affiliation: PSP Capital Partners

Pritzker, Thomas J. (1950-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Hyatt Corporation Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Company executive

and founder (finance); Philanthropist

 ${\it Current\ affiliation:}\ Same$ 

Prives, Carol L. (1941-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Molecular and cancer

biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

**Probst, Emil** (1877-1950)

Election: 1929, FHM

Affiliation at election: Technische

Hochshule

Residence at election: Karlsruhe, Germany Career description: Engineer; Educator

#### Probstein, Ronald Filmore (1928-)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Mechanical engineer;

Educator

Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

#### **Proctor, Bernard Emerson** (1901-1959)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Food technologist; Educator; Research institution

administrator

#### Proctor, Robert N. (1954-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Pennsylvania State

University

Residence at election: University Park, PA Career description: Historian (science);

Educator

Current affiliation: Stanford University

#### Prodi, Romano (1939-)

Election: 2017, FHM

Affiliation at election: Foundation for Worldwide Cooperation

Residence at election: Bologna, Italy Career description: Prime Minister of Italy; Government official; Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Proger, Samuel Herschel (1906-1984)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

School of Medicine

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician; Educator;

Hospital administrator

#### Prokhorov, Alexander Mikhailovitch (1916-2002)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of

Sciences of the USSR

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR Career description: Physicist; Research

institution administrator

#### Prose, Francine (1947-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Writer (fiction writer,

essayist)

Current affiliation: Same

#### Prosser, Clifford Ladd (1907-2002)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign Residence at election: Urbana, IL Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Prothero, George Walter (1848-1922)

Election: 1919, FHM

Affiliation at election: Quarterly Review Residence at election: London, England Career description: Historian; Educator;

Editor

### Proudfoot, Wayne (1939-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Theologian;

Philosopher; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## **Proulx, E. Annie** (1935-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Seattle, Washington Residence at election: Carnation, WA Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)

Current affiliation: Same

## Provine, William B. (1940-2015)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University Residence at election: Marathon, NY Career description: Evolutionary biologist;

Educator

#### Prudden, Theophil Mitchell (1849-1924)

Election: 1904, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### Prusiner, Stanley Ben (1942-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Neurologist;

Biochemist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

#### Przeworski, Adam (1940-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL Career description: Political scientist;

Current affiliation: New York University

#### **Ptacek, Louis J.** (1961-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA Career description: Neurologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Ptashne, Mark Steven (1940-)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Molecular biologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Memorial Sloan-

Kettering Cancer Center

## Puck, Theodore Thomas (1916-2005)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Colorado Medical School Residence at election: Denver, CO Career description: Geneticist;

## Pulitzer, Emily Rauh (1933-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Biophysicist; Educator

Affiliation at election: Pulitzer Foundation

for the Arts

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator; Foundation founder

and executive; Philanthropist Current affiliation: Same

#### Pullum, Geoffrey Keith (1945-)

Election: 2003, Fellow Affiliation at election: University of

California, Santa Cruz

Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA Career description: Language and literary

scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: University of

Edinburgh, UK

#### **Pumpelly, Raphael** (1837-1923)

Election: 1870, Fellow Affiliation at election: Government of Michigan; Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Mining geologist; Explorer; Government research agency administrator; Educator

## Pupin, Michael Idvorsky (1858-1935)

Election: 1905, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY Career description: Physicist; Educator

#### Purcell, Edward Mills (1912-1997)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Physicist; Educator

#### Purves, Clifford Burrough (1902-1965)

Election: 1939, Fellow Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

#### **Purves, Dale** (1938-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Medical Center

Residence at election: Durham, NC Career description: Neurobiologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

#### Pusey, Anne (1949-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN Career description: Primatologist; Animal

behaviorist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## Pusey, Nathan Marsh (1907-2001)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Academic administrator; Historian; Classicist

#### Putnam, Charles Gideon (1805-1875)

Election: 1857, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician

#### Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Physician

## Putnam, Frank William (1917-2006)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University Residence at election: Bloomington, IN Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator

#### Putnam, Frederic Ward (1839-1915)

Election: 1865, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Essex Institute Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Anthropologist; Naturalist: Museum administrator: Educator

### Putnam, George (1807-1878)

Election: 1847, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA Residence at election: Roxbury, MA Career description: Clergy member

#### Putnam, George (1926-2019)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Putnam Group Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Company executive (investment management)

#### Putnam, Herbert (George Herbert)

(1861-1955)

Election: 1902, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: U.S. Library of Congress

Career description: Librarian of Congress

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Putnam, Hilary Whitehall (1926-2016)

#### Putnam, James Jackson (1846-1918)

Election: 1878, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA Career description: Neurologist; Educator

## **Putnam, Michael Courtney Jenkins**

(1933-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University Residence at election: Providence, RI Career description: Classicist; Educator Current affiliation: Same

## Putnam, Robert David (1941-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator Current affiliation: Same

#### **Putnam, Samuel** (1768-1853)

Election: 1824, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Supreme Court

Residence at election: Salem, MA Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

#### Putnam, Tracy Jackson (1894-1975)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical

School

Residence at election: Brookline, MA Career description: Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

#### Puvis de Chavannes, Pierre Cecile (1824-1898)

Election: 1897, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France Residence at election: Paris, France Career description: Artist (painter)

#### Pye, Lucian Wilmot (1921-2008)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

## Pyle, Anna Marie (1963-)

Election: 2005, Fellow Affiliation at election: Yale University Residence at election: New Haven, CT Career description: Biochemist; Biophysicist: Educator

Biophysicist; Educator *Current affiliation:* Same

## Pynchon, Thomas Ruggles (1823-1904)

Election: 1892, Associate Fellow Affiliation at election: Trinity College Residence at election: Hartford, CT Career description: Educator; Clergy member; Academic administrator

## Pyne, Stephen Joseph (1949-)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Arizona State

University

Residence at election: Phoenix, AZ Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same