<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Born</th>
<th>Election Year(s)</th>
<th>Current</th>
<th>Current Affiliation:</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>Paabo, Svante (1955-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2009</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pacala, Stephen W. (1957-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2007</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pacino, Alfredo J. (1940-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2002</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Padelford, Norman Judson</td>
<td>1930</td>
<td>2001</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Padron, Eduardo J. (1934-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paducheva, Elena V. (1935-)</td>
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<td>1999</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Page, Benjamin Ingrim</td>
<td></td>
<td>1998</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Charles Grafton</td>
<td></td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Page, Curtis Hidden</td>
<td></td>
<td>1996</td>
<td>Same</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019**
Page, David Conrad (1956-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Winchester, MA
Career description: Biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Denys Lionel (1908-1978)
Election: 1972, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Page, Irvine Heinely (1901-1991)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cleveland Clinic Foundation
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Physician; Foundation research scientist and administrator

Page, Larry (1973-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Google Corporation
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive (information technology)
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Leigh (1884-1952)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Page, Jr., Lyman Alexander (1957-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Jr., Robert Eugene (1949-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Arizona State University
Residence at election: Mesa, AZ
Career description: Sociogeneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Scott E. (1963-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Page, Thomas Nelson (1853-1922)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Writer (novelist, essayist); Diplomat

Page, Walter Hines (1855-1918)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: Garden City, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor; Publisher; Diplomat

Pagels, Elaine Hiesey (1943-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paget, James (1814-1899)
Election: 1877, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal College of Surgeons
Residence at election: Career description: Surgeon; Pathologist

Paine, Elijah (1757-1842)
Election: 1812, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Government
Residence at election: Williamstown, VT
Career description: Businessperson; Jurist;

Paine, Henry Warren (1810-1893)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer

Paine, John Knowles (1839-1906)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musician (composer, performer); Educator

Paine, Robert T. (1933-2016)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Zoologist; Ecologist; Educator

Paine, Robert Treat (1900-1965)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Museum curator

Paine, Robert Treat (1731-1814)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Taunton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, Continental Congress; Jurist

Paine, Robert Treat (1803-1885)
Election: 1830, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Astronomer; Surveyor

Paine, Susan Woods (1940-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts Boston
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Museum administrator (art); Cultural institution board member and advocate
Current affiliation: Same

Paine, William (1750-1833)
Election: 1791, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Physician

Painter, Nell Irvin (1942-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Newark, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Painter, Sidney (1902-1960)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator
Pais, Abraham (1918-2000)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Pake, George Edward (1924-2004)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Pakes, Ariel (1949-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pal, Yash (1926-2017)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: University Grants Commission, India
Residence at election: New Delhi, India
Career description: Physicist; Research organization staff member and administrator; Communications and academic administrator

Palache, Charles (1869-1954)
Election: 1903, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Palacios, Alfredo Lorenzo (1879-1965)
Election: 1945, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires; University of La Plata
Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Legislator; Diplomat

Palade, George Emil (1912-2008)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Palay, Sanford Louis (1918-2002)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuroanatomist; Educator

Palca, Joseph W. (1953-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Public Radio
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist; Producer (television); Writer (essayist)
Current affiliation: Same

Palese, Peter (1944-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Microbiologist; Virologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paley, Grace (1922-2007)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Thetford, VT
Residence at election: Thetford, VT
Career description: Writer (short story writer, poet); Educator

Palfrey, Thomas R. (1953-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Palgrave, Francis (1788-1861)
Election: 1834, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian; Editor; Lawyer; Public official (records administrator)

Palisca, Claude Victor (1921-2001)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Palloni, Alberto (1949-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Demographer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Palmer, George Herbert (1842-1933)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Palmer, Jeffrey Donald (1955-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Palmer, Robert Roswell (1909-2002)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator

Palmer, Timothy N. (1952-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, United Kingdom
Career description: Climate physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Palmer, Walter Walker (1882-1950)
Election: 1937, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital and research institution administrator

Palmsano, Samuel J. (1951-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: International Business Machines Corporation
Residence at election: Armonk, NY
Career description: Company executive (information technology)
Current affiliation: Same

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019 465
Palmiter, Richard Deforest (1942-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pamuk, Orhan (1952-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator
Current affiliation: Istanbul, Turkey

Panagiotopoulos, Athanassios Z. (1960-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paneth, Friedrich Adolf (1887-1958)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Konigsberg
Residence at election: Konigsberg, Germany
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Panofsky, Erwin (1892-1968)
Election: 1948, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Panofsky, Wolfgang Kurt Hermann (1919-2007)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Papadimitriou, Christos (1949-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papanicolaou, George (1943-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papayannopoulou, Thalia (1937-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Hematologist; Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Papp, Joseph (1921-1991)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Theater producer and director

Pappas, Alwin Max (1908-1995)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Pappazoglou, John Richard (1915-2007)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Parada, Luis Fernando (1954-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Developmental biologist; Neuroscientist
Current affiliation: Same

Pardoe, Arthur Beck (1921-2019)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Pardes, Herbert (1934-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York-Presbyterian Hospital
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator; Government agency, academic, and hospital administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Pardue, Mary Lou (1933-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Institute for Advanced Study

Paret, Peter (1924-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Parfit, Derek Antony (1942-2017)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Academic research institution staff member; Educator

Paris, Gaston Bruno Paulin (1839-1903)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Collège de France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philologist; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Park, Charles Edwards (1873-1962)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: First Unitarian Church of Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member
Park, Charles Francis (1869-1944)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Park, Edwards Albert (1877-1969)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator

Park, James Theodore (1922-2015)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Park, Katharine (1950-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science, medicine); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Park, Robert Ezra (1864-1944)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Journalist

Park, William Edgar (1909-1987)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Simmons College
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Academic administrator

Parker, Charles Pomeroy (1852-1916)
Election: 1910, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Parker, DeWitt Henry (1885-1949)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Parker, Eugene Newman (1927-)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Parker, George Howard (1864-1955)
Election: 1895, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Parker, Herbert (1856-1939)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: South Lancaster, MA
Residence at election: South Lancaster, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Parker, Isaac (1768-1830)
Election: 1811, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, Joel (1795-1875)
Election: 1853, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Jurist; Educator

Parker, N. Geoffrey (1943-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Parker, Philip Stanley (1867-1939)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookline District Court
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Government official

Parker, Roy R. (1957-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona; Howard Hughes Medical Institute
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Colorado Boulder; Howard Hughes Medical Institute

Parker, William Nelson (1919-2000)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator

Parkes, Samuel (1761-1825)
Election: 1823, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Chemist; Business person

Parkin, Stuart Stephen Papworth (1955-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: IBM Almaden Research Center
Residence at election: San Jose, CA
Career description: Experimental physicist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Parkinson, Claire L. (1948-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: NASA Goddard Space Flight Center
Residence at election: Greenbelt, MD
Career description: Climatologist; Government research scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Parkman, Francis (1823-1893)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian

Parkman, Jr., Henry (1894-1958)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Parkman, Robbins and Russell; State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Legislator
<table>
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth-Death</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Parkman, Samuel</td>
<td>(1816-1854)</td>
<td>1853, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Baptist Church</td>
<td>Physician, Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parks, Leighton</td>
<td>(1852-1938)</td>
<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>St. Bartholomew's Church</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
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<tr>
<td>Parmenter, Charles</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Chemist, Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parodi, Lorenzo</td>
<td>(1895-1966)</td>
<td>1942, FHM</td>
<td>University of Buenos Aires, University of La Plata</td>
<td>Buenos Aires, Argentina</td>
<td>Botanist, Agronomist; Educator; Museum and research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Par, Robert</td>
<td>(1921-2017)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parrinello, Michele</td>
<td>(1945-)</td>
<td>2012, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich</td>
<td>Carabba, Switzerland</td>
<td>Computational Chemist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parrish, John A.</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Center for Integration of Medicine and Innovative Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Dermatologist; Research institution founder and executive (photomedicine); Current affiliation: Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parry, John Horace</td>
<td>(1914-1982)</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator, Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Parry, Milman</td>
<td>(1902-1935)</td>
<td>1932, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Philologist; Classicist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parshall, George</td>
<td>(1929-2019)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>E. I. Du Pont de Nemours &amp; Company</td>
<td>Wilmington, DE</td>
<td>Chemist; Company research administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parson, Charles Dacre</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parson, Talcott</td>
<td>(1902-1979)</td>
<td>1945, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Belmont, MA</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator, Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parson, Terence Dwight</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Irvine, CA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parson, Theodore</td>
<td>(1751-1779)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Newbury, MA</td>
<td>Newbury, MA</td>
<td>Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsons, Theophilus</td>
<td>(1750-1813)</td>
<td>1781, Fellow</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsons, Theophilus</td>
<td>(1797-1882)</td>
<td>1845, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parsons, Thomas</td>
<td>(1819-1892)</td>
<td>1869, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Civil engineer; Government agency administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partridge, George</td>
<td>(1740-1828)</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>Duxbury, MA</td>
<td>Continental Congress</td>
<td>Government official; Legislator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partridge, Linda</td>
<td>(1950-)</td>
<td>2010, FHM</td>
<td>University College London; Max Planck Institute for Biology of Ageing</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parzinger, Hermann</td>
<td>(1959-)</td>
<td>2014, FHM</td>
<td>University College London; Max Planck Institute for Biology of Ageing</td>
<td>Berlin, Germany</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Cultural institution administrator</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Paschen, Friedrich (Louis Carl Heinrich Friedrich) (1865-1947)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, Charlottenburg, Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Pascual, Mercedes (1960–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Theoretical ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pastor, Ira Harry (1931–)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Molecular biologist; Government research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Patch, Howard Rollin (1889-1963)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smith College
Residence at election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Patel, (Chandra) Kumar Naranbhai (1938–)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

Patel, Dinshaw J. (1942–)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Structural biologist; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Pateman, Carole (1940–)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paterson, William (1745-1806)
Election: 1801, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of New Jersey; U.S. Senator; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Pathak, Parag A. (1980–)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Patinkin, Don (1922-1995)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Paton, William Andrew (1889-1991)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Economist; Accountant; Educator

Patrick, Deval L. (1956–)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bain Capital, LP
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Business executive; Governor of Massachusetts
Current affiliation: Same

Patrick, Ruth (1907–2013)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Limnologist; Curator; Educator

Patten, Christopher Francis (1944–)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Independent Commission on Policing of Northern Ireland
Residence at election: Harmondsworth, Middlesex (England); Governor of Hong Kong
Current affiliation: London, England

Patten, William (1861-1932)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College
Residence at election: Hanover, NH
Career description: Zoologist; Paleontologist; Educator

Patterson, Annabel M. (1936–)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Patterson, Anne Woods (1949–)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Jackson Institute for Global Affairs
Residence at election: Falls Church, VA
Career description: Diplomat
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Patterson, Bryan</td>
<td>(1909-1979)</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Museum curator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Patterson, David Andrew</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Kensington, CA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
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<td>Patterson, James Tyler</td>
<td>(1935-)</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Patterson, Orlando</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Patterson, Robert Maskell</td>
<td>(1787-1854)</td>
<td>1834, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Virginia</td>
<td>Charlottesville, VA</td>
<td>Natural philosopher; Educator; Government agency administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Patterson, Robert Porter</td>
<td>(1891-1952)</td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. District Court, Southern District of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist; Government official</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pattison, Mark</td>
<td>(1813-1884)</td>
<td>1876, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian; Religion and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Patton, Laurie L.</td>
<td>(1961-)</td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>Middlebury College</td>
<td>Middlebury, VT</td>
<td>Religion scholar; Academic administrator; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pauck, Wilhelm</td>
<td>(1901-1981)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>Union Theological Seminary</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Theologian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Paul, John Rodman</td>
<td>(1893-1971)</td>
<td>1951, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Physician; Epidemiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Paul, William Erwin</td>
<td>(1936-2015)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases</td>
<td>Bethesda, MD</td>
<td>Immunologist; Government research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Paul, Wolfgang</td>
<td>(1913-1993)</td>
<td>1991, FHM</td>
<td>University of Bonn</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pauli, Wolfgang Ernst</td>
<td>(1900-1958)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Zurich, Switzerland</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pavlotsch, Nikula Panayot</td>
<td>(1964-)</td>
<td>2014, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Structural biologist; Research institution scientist</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pawson, Anthony James</td>
<td>(1952-2013)</td>
<td>2004, FHM</td>
<td>University of Toronto; Mount Sinai Hospital</td>
<td>Toronto, Canada</td>
<td>Cell biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Linus Carl Pauling, elected 1944. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann.*

*Pauling, Linus Carl (1901-1994)*

*Paulson, Ronald Howard (1930-)*

*Pavel, Thomas (1941-)*

*Pavletich, Nikola Panayot (1964-)*

*Pawson, Anthony James (1952-2013)*
Paxson, Christina Hull (1960-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Economist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Paxton, Robert Owen (1932-)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Payne, Alina (1955-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Art and architecture scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Payne, Stanley G. (1934-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena (1900-1979)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lexington, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator

Payson, Phillips (1736-1801)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Chelsea, MA
Residence at election: Chelsea, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Paz, Octavio (1914-1998)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Residence at election: Mexico City, Mexico
Career description: Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Diplomat

Pea, Roy D. (1952-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Education scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peabody, Andrew Preston (1811-1893)
Election: 1861, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator

Peabody, Cecil Hobart (1855-1934)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Naval architect; Educator

Peabody, Endicott (1857-1944)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Groton School
Residence at election: Groton, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Peabody, Ephraim (1807-1856)
Election: 1854, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Peabody, Francis (1801-1867)
Election: 1843, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Salem, MA
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Peabody, Francis Greenwood (1847-1936)
Election: 1918, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Peabody, Francis Weld (1881-1927)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Peabody, Robert Swain (1845-1917)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peabody and Stearns, Architects
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Peacock III, James Lowe (1937-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Peacocke, Christopher Arthur Bruce (1950-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pearce, David G. (1956-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pearce, Edward (1833-1899)
Election: 1864, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Businessperson

Pearce, Roy Harvey (1919-2012)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pearl, Jueda (1936-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Computer Scientist; Artificial intelligence researcher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
Pearl, Raymond (1879-1940)
Election: 1919, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Food Administration; Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Biologist; Statistician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pearlstein, Philip (1924-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Administrator; Educator; Research institution

Pearlstein, Norman (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Time, Inc.
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Journalist; Editor
Current affiliation: Time Inc.

Pears, David Francis (1921-2009)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Pearsall, Derek Albert (1931-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: York, England

Pearse, Langdon (1877-1956)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sanitary District of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Engineer; Government official

Pearson, Elphalet (1752-1826)
Election: 1781, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Phillips Academy
Residence at election: Andover, MA
Career description: Educator

Pearson, Karl (1857-1936)
Election: 1928, FHM
Affiliation at election: University College
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Statistician; Eugenicsist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pearson, Lester Bowles (1897-1972)
Election: 1957, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of Canada
Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada
Career description: Diplomat; Government official; Legislator; Academic administrator

Pease, Arthur Stanley (1881-1964)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator; Museum curator

Peccei, Roberto D. (1942-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Particle theorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pechman, Joseph Aaron (1918-1989)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Foundation research administrator

Peck, Ralph Brazelton (1912-2008)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator

Peck, William Dandridge (1763-1822)
Election: 1793, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kittery, ME
Residence at election: Kittery, ME
Career description: Naturalist; Educator

Pecora, William Thomas (1913-1972)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geologist; Government research scientist and administrator; Government official

Pedersen, Susan G. (1960-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pederson, Donald Oscar (1925-2004)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Pedlosky, Joseph (1938-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Research institution staff member; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peebles, P. James E. (Phillip James E.) (1935-)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peers, Edgar Allison (1891-1952)
Election: 1931, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Liverpool
Residence at election: Liverpool, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pei, Ieoh Ming (1917-2019)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: I. M. Pei & Partners
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect

Pielert, Rudolf Ernst (1907-1995)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Birmingham
Residence at election: Birmingham, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

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<th>Name</th>
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<td>Peirce, Benjamin</td>
<td>(1809-1880)</td>
<td>1834, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pelikan, Jaroslav Jan</td>
<td>(1923-2006)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Peirce, Benjamin Osgood</td>
<td>(1854-1914)</td>
<td>1884, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Physicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Peirce, Charles Santiago</td>
<td>(1839-1914)</td>
<td>1867, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Coast and Geodetic Survey</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Philosopher; Mathematician; Government and academic research agency staff member</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirce, George James</td>
<td>(1868-1954)</td>
<td>1927, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Botanist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peirce, James Mills</td>
<td>(1834-1906)</td>
<td>1862, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Peirson, Abel Lawrence</td>
<td>(1794-1853)</td>
<td>1829, Fellow</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Surgeon</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pekeris, Chaim Leib</td>
<td>(1908-1993)</td>
<td>1971, FHM</td>
<td>Weizmann Institute of Science</td>
<td>Rehovoth, Israel</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Geophysicist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pellegrino, James W.</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Cognitive psychologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pelzel, John Campbell</td>
<td>(1914-1999)</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Foundation executive</td>
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<td>Pender, Harold</td>
<td>(1879-1959)</td>
<td>1913, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pendry, John Brian</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>Imperial College London</td>
<td>Cobham, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Penfield, Samuel Lewis</td>
<td>(1856-1906)</td>
<td>1893, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Mineralogist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Penfield, Wilder Graves</td>
<td>(1891-1976)</td>
<td>1950, FHM</td>
<td>McGill University; Montreal Neurological Institute</td>
<td>Montreal, Canada</td>
<td>Neuroradiologist; Educator; Academic and hospital administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Penhoet, Edward E.</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Alta Partners</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Pennman, Sheldon</td>
<td>(1930-)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Penner, Stanford Solomon</td>
<td>(1921-2016)</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Diego</td>
<td>La Jolla, CA</td>
<td>Astronautical and aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Penny, Nicholas Beaver</td>
<td>(1949-)</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>National Gallery of Art</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Penzias, Arno Allan</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>1975, Fellow</td>
<td>Bell Telephone Laboratories</td>
<td>Holmdel, NJ</td>
<td>Mathematician; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Peppas, Nicholas A.</td>
<td>(1948-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
<td>Chemical and biomedical engineer; Educator</td>
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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Pepper, George Wharton</td>
<td>1867-1961</td>
<td>1901, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Government official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pepper, Stephen Coburn</td>
<td>1891-1972</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Administrator; Musician (piano, conductor); Cultural institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perahia, Murray</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of St. Martin in the Fields; Jerusalem Music Centre</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Philosopher; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percival, Thomas</td>
<td>1740-1804</td>
<td>1789, FHM</td>
<td>Manchester, England</td>
<td>Manchester, England</td>
<td>Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percival, Walter Keith</td>
<td>1930-</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Kansas</td>
<td>Lawrence, KS</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percy, Walker</td>
<td>1916-1990</td>
<td>1972, Fellow</td>
<td>Covington, LA</td>
<td>Covington, LA</td>
<td>Writer (novelist)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perdue, Peter C.</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2007, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Jamaica Plain, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perelson, Alan S.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>Los Alamos National Laboratory</td>
<td>Los Alamos, NM</td>
<td>Mathematician; Biologist; Government research institution staff member</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peretsman, Nancy Beth</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Allen &amp; Company</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Company executive (investment); Philanthropist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perez, Louis A.</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill</td>
<td>Chapel Hill, NC</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perez-Diaz, Victor</td>
<td>1938-</td>
<td>2006, FHM</td>
<td>Analistas Socio-Politicos</td>
<td>Madrid, Spain</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perez-Firmat, Gustavo</td>
<td>1949-</td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (poet, fiction writer)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perham, Margery Freda</td>
<td>1895-1982</td>
<td>1969, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Political scientist; Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkin, Richard Scott</td>
<td>1906-1969</td>
<td>1955, Fellow</td>
<td>Perkin-Elmer Corporation</td>
<td>Norwalk, CT</td>
<td>Scientif instrument manufacturer; Company executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Charles Callahan</td>
<td>1823-1886</td>
<td>1870, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Art critic; Cultural organizer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, Courtland Davis</td>
<td>1912-2008</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>National Academy of Engineering; Princeton University</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perkins, David Dodd</td>
<td>1928-</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Perkins, Dexter</td>
<td>1889-1984</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Ithaca, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Perkins, Elliott</td>
<td>1901-1985</td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

*Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019*  
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Perkins, Henry Coit (1804-1873)

Election: 1844, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA
Residence at election: Newburyport, MA
Career description: Physician

Perkins, Jacob (1766-1849)

Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA
Residence at election: Newburyport, MA
Career description: Inventor; Businessperson

Perkins, James Alfred (1911-1998)

Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Perkins, Thomas Nelson (1870-1937)

Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ropes, Gray, Boyden and Perkins; Boston and Maine Railroad
Residence at election: Milton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Perl, Edward Roy (1926-2014)

Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina School of Medicine
Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC
Career description: Physiologist; Neurobiologist; Educator

Perl, Martin Lewis (1927-2014)

Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Perle, George (1915-2009)

Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Perley, Ira (1799-1874)

Election: 1866, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court
Residence at election: Concord, NH
Career description: Jurist; Lawyer

Perlis, Alan Jay (1922-1990)

Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

Perlmutter, David H. (1952-)

Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University School of Medicine in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Pediatric gastroenterologist; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perlmutter, David M. (1938-)

Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Linguist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perlmutter, Roger Matthew (1952-)

Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Merck and Co., Inc.
Residence at election: Rahway, NJ
Career description: Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Company research administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Amgen Inc.

Perlmutter, Saul (1959-)

Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Cosmologist
Current affiliation: Same

Perloff, Harvey Stephen (1915-1983)

Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Urban planning specialist; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Perloff, Marjorie Gabrielle (1931-)

Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perrimon, Norbert (1958-)

Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Perrot, Jean Joseph Francois (1920-2012)

Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Archaeologist; Excavation and research agency administrator

Perry, Elizabeth J. (1948-)

Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Perry, John Bulkley (1825-1872)

Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Oberlin College
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Clergy member; Museum staff member
Perry, John R. (1943-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Riverside

Perry, Ralph Barton (1876-1957)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Perry, William James (1927-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Technology Strategies and Alliances; Stanford University
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Company executive (technology and investment); U.S. Secretary of Defense; Current affiliation: Stanford University

Persily, Nathaniel (1970-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford Law School
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Law scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Persons, Warren Milton (1878-1937)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Statistician; Educator

Persson, Torsten (1954-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: Stockholm University
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Perutz, Max Ferdinand (1914-2002)
Election: 1963, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

Pesendorfer, Wolfgang (1963-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Charles Samuel (1946-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peskin, Michael E. (1951-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford Linear Accelerator Center

Pestel, Frederik Willem (1724-1805)
Election: 1789, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Leiden
Residence at election: Leiden, Netherlands
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator

Peters, Andrew James (1872-1938)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Peters, Clark and Keating, Boston
Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Government official (legislator)

Peters, Edward Dyer (1849-1917)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Dorchester, MA
Career description: Mining and metallurgical engineer; Educator

Peters, Ellen Ash (1930-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of Connecticut
Residence at election: Hartford, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist
Current affiliation: Same

Peters, James Lee (1889-1952)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Harvard, MA
Career description: Ornithologist; Museum curator

Peters, Rudolph Albert (1889-1982)
Election: 1950, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Government research scientist

Petersdorf, Robert George (1926-2006)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women’s Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Academic and hospital administrator; Educator

Peterson, Jr., Dean Freeman (1913-1989)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Utah State University
Residence at election: Logan, UT
Career description: Civil and agricultural engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Government research scientist and administrator

Peterson, Franklin Paul (1930-2000)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019  476
Peterson, Merrill Daniel (1921-2009)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peterson, Paul Elliott (1940-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Peterson, Peter G. (1926-2018)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Blackstone Group
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive; U.S. Secretary of Commerce; Government official; Banking executive

Pettes, Thomas D. (1947-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University Medical Center
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Pethick, Christopher John (1942-)
Election: 2013, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nordic Institute for Theoretical Physics; Niels Bohr Institute
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petroassi, Goffredo (1904-2003)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at election: Accademia Santa-Cecilia
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Petrides, Michael (1949-)
Election: 2007, FHM
Affiliation at election: McGill University
Residence at election: Montreal, Canada
Career description: Neuroscientist; Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petroe, Gregory Anthony (1948-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Petee, William Henry (1838-1904)
Election: 1871, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mineralogist; Mining engineer; Educator

Pettingill, Gordon Hemenway (1926-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petitjohn, Francis John (1904-1999)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Petit, Philip Noel (1945-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher and political theorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Petit, Rowland (1927-1981)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin
Residence at election: Austin, TX
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Petty, Richard Edward (1951-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio State University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pevsner, Nikolaus Bernhard Leon (1902-1983)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator

Peyre, Henri Maurice (1901-1988)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Pfaff, Donald Wells (1939-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pfaff, Judy (1946-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bard College
Residence at election: Kingston, NY
Career description: Artist (painter, sculptor, printer, installation artist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pfaffmann, Carl (1913-1994)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Pfeffer, Suzanne Ruth (1956-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine
Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same
<table>
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Election Year</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Pfeffer, Wilhelm Friedrich Philipp</td>
<td>1845-1920</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Leipzig, Germany</td>
<td>Botanist; Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1897, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
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<td>Pfeiffer, Heinrich</td>
<td>1927-2016</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Bonn, Germany</td>
<td>Educator; Linguist; Educator; Diplomat</td>
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<td>1997, FHM</td>
<td>University of Leipzig</td>
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<td>Pfeiffer, Robert Henry</td>
<td>1892-1958</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Harvard University</td>
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<td>Pforzheimer III, Carl H.</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>MA</td>
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<td>Phelps, Edmund Strother</td>
<td>1933-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>1980, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
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<td>Phelps, Edward John</td>
<td>1822-1900</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Burlington, VT</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Diplomat</td>
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<td>1890, Associate Fellow</td>
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<td>Vermont</td>
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<td>Phelps, Elizabeth Anya</td>
<td>1962-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Educator; Neuroscientist; Educator</td>
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<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University</td>
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<td>Phelps, William Lyon</td>
<td>1865-1943</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Educator; Journalian</td>
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<td>1921-</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
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<td>Philander, S. George H.</td>
<td>1942-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Economist; Oceanographer</td>
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<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Princeton</td>
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<td>Phillips, Carl</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Washington University</td>
<td>Writer (poet); Educator; Museum curator</td>
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<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
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<td>Phillips, Carter G.</td>
<td>1952-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Educator; Government agency staff member</td>
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<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>University of St. Louis</td>
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<td>Phillips, Christopher Hallowell</td>
<td>1920-2008</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Educator; Diplomat</td>
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<td>1952-</td>
<td>North Beverly, MA</td>
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<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
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<td>Phillips, David Chilton</td>
<td>1924-1999</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Educator; Crystallographer; Educator; Learned society administrator</td>
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<td>1968, FHM</td>
<td>Oxbridge, England</td>
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<td>Phillips, Henry Bayard</td>
<td>1881-1973</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Educator; Mathematician; Educator</td>
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<td>1918, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
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<td>Phillips, John</td>
<td>1770-1823</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td>1810, Fellow</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
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<td>Phillips, John Charles</td>
<td>1876-1938</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td>1915, Fellow</td>
<td>Wenham, MA</td>
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<td>Phillips, Julia Mae</td>
<td>1954-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Sandia National</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>Laboratories</td>
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<td>Phillips, Norman Alton</td>
<td>1923-2019</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<td>Phillips, Peter Charles Bonest</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
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<td>Phillips, Philip</td>
<td>1900-1994</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1953, Fellow</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
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<td>Phillips, Ralph Saul</td>
<td>1913-1998</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Educator; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
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<td>Phillips, Robert B. (1964-)</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>California Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Pasadena, CA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phillips, Samuel (1752-1802)</td>
<td>1780</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Constitutional Convention; State of Massachusetts</td>
<td>Andover, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phillips, Thomas Leonard (1924-2019)</td>
<td>1990</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Raytheon Company</td>
<td>Lexington, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phillips, William (1878-1968)</td>
<td>1947</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Anglo-American Committee on Palestine</td>
<td>North Beverly, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phillips, William Dale (1925-1993)</td>
<td>1970</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>E.I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company</td>
<td>Wilmington, DE</td>
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<td>Phillips, William Daniel (1948-)</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>National Institute of Standards and Technology</td>
<td>Gaithersburg, MD</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phlpott, Anthony John (1862-1952)</td>
<td>1952</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Globe</td>
<td>Arlington, MA</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phong, Duong H. (1953-)</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
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<tr>
<td>Piaget, Jean (1896-1980)</td>
<td>1957</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Geneva; International Bureau of Education</td>
<td>Geneva, Switzerland</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pianka, Eric R. (1939-)</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>University of Texas at Austin</td>
<td>Austin, TX</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piano, Renzo (1937-)</td>
<td>1993</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Renzo Piano Building Workshop</td>
<td>Genoa, Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Piazzesi, Monika (1968-)</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Los Altos, CA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picard, Charles Emile (1856-1941)</td>
<td>1903</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Sorbonne</td>
<td>Paris, France</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Picasso, Emilio (1927-2014)</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Wireless Specialty Apparatus Company</td>
<td>Pisa, Italy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickard, Greenleaf Whittier (1877-1956)</td>
<td>1930</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Johns Hopkins University</td>
<td>Baltimore, MD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickering, Charles (1805-1878)</td>
<td>1845</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pickering, Edward Charles (1846-1919)</td>
<td>1867</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Pickering, George White (1904-1980)  
**Election:** 1959, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Oxford  
**Residence at election:** Oxford, England  
**Career description:** Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Pickering, John (1737-1805)  
**Election:** 1791, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New Hampshire Supreme Court  
**Residence at election:** Portsmouth, NH  
**Career description:** Jurist; Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Pickering, John (1740-1811)  
**Election:** 1780, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Salem, MA  
**Residence at election:** Salem, MA  
**Career description:** Government official (state legislator); Jurist

Pickering, Octavius (1791-1868)  
**Election:** 1825, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Supreme Court  
**Residence at election:** Salem, MA  
**Career description:** Language scholar; Lawyer; Public official

Pickering, Timothy (1745-1829)  
**Election:** 1815, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** U.S. House of Representatives  
**Residence at election:** Salem, MA  
**Career description:** U.S. Senator; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Secretary of State; U.S. Postmaster General

Pickering, William Hayward (1910-2004)  
**Election:** 1964, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** California Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Pasadena, CA  
**Career description:** Electrical engineer; Educator

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Pickering, William Henry (1858-1938)  
**Election:** 1883, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
**Residence at election:** Boston, MA  
**Career description:** Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Pickering, Lucy Weston (1904-1997)  
**Election:** 1955, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Mount Holyoke College  
**Residence at election:** South Hadley, MA  
**Career description:** Chemist; Educator

Pickering, Steward T. A. (1950-)  
**Election:** 1993, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** New York Botanical Garden  
**Residence at election:** Bronx, NY  
**Career description:** Ecologist; Botanist; Research institution staff member  
**Current affiliation:** Institute of Ecosystem Studies

Pickman, Benjamin (1763-1843)  
**Election:** 1815, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Salem, MA  
**Residence at election:** Salem, MA  
**Career description:** Businessperson; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Piel, Gerard (1915-2004)  
**Election:** 1954, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Scientific American  
**Residence at election:** New York, NY  
**Career description:** Science editor and publisher

Pielou, Evelyn Chrystalla (1924-2016)  
**Election:** 1996, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** University of Lethbridge  
**Residence at election:** Denman Island, Canada  
**Career description:** Ecologist; Biogeographer; Researcher; Educator

Pier, Arthur Stanwood (1874-1966)  
**Election:** 1928, Associate Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard Graduates' Magazine  
**Residence at election:** Milton, MA  
**Career description:** Writer (novelist, biographer); Educator; Editor

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Pierce, Chester Middlebook (1927-2016)  
**Election:** 1997, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Psychiatrist; Educator

Pierce, George Washington (1872-1956)  
**Election:** 1907, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pierce, John (1773-1849)  
**Election:** 1809, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Brookline, MA  
**Residence at election:** Brookline, MA  
**Career description:** Clergy member

Pierce, John Alvin (1907-1996)  
**Election:** 1952, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Applied physicist; Academic research institution staff member

Pierce, John Robinson (1910-2002)  
**Election:** 1962, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Bell Telephone Laboratories  
**Residence at election:** Murray Hill, NJ  
**Career description:** Electrical engineer; Educator

Pierce, Naomi E. (1954-)  
**Election:** 2018, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Harvard University  
**Residence at election:** Cambridge, MA  
**Career description:** Behavioral ecologist; Museum curator; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Same

Pieron, Henri (1881-1964)  
**Election:** 1937, FHM  
**Affiliation at election:** Université de Paris; Collège de France  
**Residence at election:** Paris, France  
**Career description:** Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Pierrehumbert, Janet Breckenridge (1954-)  
**Election:** 2004, Fellow  
**Affiliation at election:** Northwestern University  
**Residence at election:** Evanston, IL  
**Career description:** Linguist; Educator  
**Current affiliation:** Oxford University
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Birth - Death</th>
<th>Election</th>
<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Pierrehumbert, Raymond T. (1954-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2015, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Historian (architecture); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, George Wilson (1904-1993)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Historian; Public official</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pierson, Paul (1959-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2016, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pietrasanta (Duke of Serradifalco),</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Carnegie Corporation of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian (architecture); Public official</td>
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<tr>
<td>Domenico Lo Faso (1783-1863)</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Piggott, Stuart (1910-1996)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1960, FHM</td>
<td>University of Edinburgh</td>
<td>Edinburgh, Scotland</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pignatti, Terisio (1920-2004)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1989, FHM</td>
<td>University of Venice</td>
<td>Venice, Italy</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pigou, Arthur Cecil (1877-1959)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1928, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pike, Kenneth Lee (1912-2000)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1973, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Michigan</td>
<td>Ann Arbor, MI</td>
<td>Linguist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Pike, Nicholas (1743-1819)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1788, Fellow</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Newburyport, MA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic and museum administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pilbeam, David Roger (1940-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1985, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pidgeon, Richard H. (1957-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>New York University School of Law</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Scholar; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pillsbury, Edmund P. (1943-2010)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Kimbell Art Museum</td>
<td>Fort Worth, TX</td>
<td>Art scholar; Museum administrator; Gallery partner</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pillsbury, John Elliott (1846-1919)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1893, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Navy</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Oceanographer; Naval officer</td>
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<td>Pillsby, Henry Augustus (1862-1957)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Zoologist; Museum curator</td>
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<td>Pimentel, George Claude (1922-1989)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1968, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Pimm, Stuart Leonard (1949-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2004, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Ecologist; Conservation biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pincus, Gregory Goodwin (1903-1967)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1939, Fellow</td>
<td>Clark University</td>
<td>Worcester, MA</td>
<td>Biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Pinczek, Aron (1939-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>Westfield, NJ</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Editor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pinderhughes, Dianne M. (1947-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2019, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>Notre Dame, IN</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pine, David J. (1953-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>2018, Fellow</td>
<td>University of New York</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physicist; Materials scientist and engineer; Educator</td>
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<td>Pines, Alexander (1945-)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1999, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Name</td>
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<td>Affiliation at Election</td>
<td>Residence at Election</td>
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</table>
| Pines, David               | 1924-2018     |               |                         |                        | Current affiliation: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign  
|                            |               | 1980, Fellow   | University of Illinois  | Urbana, IL             | Education and illustrator                                                        |
| Pingree, David Edwin       | 1933-2005     | 1971, Fellow   | University of Chicago   | Croton-on-Hudson, NY   | Career description: Historian (mathematics, science); Educator                     |
| Pinker, Steven A.          | 1954-        | 1998, Fellow   | Massachusetts Institute of Technology | Cambridge, MA         | Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic and educational association administrator |
| Pinkham, Jr., Daniel Rogers| 1923-2006     | 1965, Fellow   | New England Conservatory of Music | Cambridge, MA         | Career description: Musician (composer, organist); Educator                    |
| Pinkney, David Henry       | 1914-1993     | 1984, Fellow   | University of Washington | Seattle, WA           | Career description: Historian; Educator                                           |
| Pinn, Vivian Winona        | 1941-         | 1994, Fellow   | National Institutes of Health | Bethesda, MD          | Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government health agency administrator |
| Pinksy, Robert Neal        | 1940-         | 1993, Fellow   | Boston University       | Boston, MA            | Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Educator                       |
| Pinter, Harold             | 1930-2008     | 1985, FHM      | London, England         | New York, NY          | Career description: Physicist; Electrical engineer; Government research scientist and administrator; Company research scientist and administrator |
| Piore, Emanuel Ruben       | 1908-2000     | 1957, Fellow   | IBM Corporation         | New York, NY          | Career description: Physical scientist; Electrical engineer; Government research scientist and administrator |
| Piotrovskiy, Mikhail Borisovich | 1944-        | 2016, FHM      | State Hermitage Museum  | St. Petersburg, Russia | Career description: Historian; Museum administrator and curator; Producer (film) |
| Piperno, Dolores Rita      | 1949-         | 2005, Fellow   | National Museum of Natural History; Smithsonian Tropical Research Institute | Washington, DC  | Career description: Anthropologist; Archaeologist; Research institution staff member |
| Pipes, Richard             | 1923-2018     | 1965, Fellow   | Harvard University      | Cambridge, MA         | Career description: Historian; Educator                                           |
| Pipher, Jill               | 1955-         | 2015, Fellow   | Brown University        | Providence, RI        | Career description: Mathematician; Professional organization administrator; Educator |
| Pipkin, Francis Marion     | 1925-1992     | 1963, Fellow   | Harvard University      | Cambridge, MA         | Career description: Physicist; Educator                                           |
| Pippard, Alfred Brian      | 1920-2008     | 1970, FHM      | University of Cambridge | Cambridge, MA         | Career description: Physicist; Educator                                           |
| Pippin, Robert B.          | 1948-         | 2007, Fellow   | University of Chicago   | Chicago, IL           | Career description: Historian; Educator                                           |
| Pirenne, Henri (Jean Henri Otto Lucien Marie) | 1862-1935 | 1922, FHM | University of Ghent | Ghent, Belgium | Career description: Philosopher; Educator                                        |
Pirrotta, Nino (Antonino) (1908-1998)
Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Pirsson, Louis Valentine (1860-1919)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Pister, Karl Stark (1925-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Piston, Jr., Walter Hamor (1894-1976)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Pitkin, Hanna Fenichel (1931-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pitofsky, Robert (1929-2018)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Federal Trade Commission
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Pittendrigh, Colin Stephenson (1918-1996)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Biologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Pitts, Robert Franklin (1908-1977)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Pitzer, Kenneth Sanborn (1914-1997)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Piwnica-Worms, Helen M. (1957-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Cellular biologist
Current affiliation: University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center

Plana (Barone), Giovanni Antonio Amedeo (1781-1864)
Election: 1832, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Turin
Residence at election: Turin, Italy
Career description: Mathematician; Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Plank, Terry A. (1963-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: Palisades, NY
Career description: Geochemist; Volcanologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Plantamour, Emile (1815-1882)
Election: 1878, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Astronomer; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Plantinga, Alvin Carl (1932-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Calvin College
Residence at election: Grand Rapids, MI
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Notre Dame

Plaskett, Harry Hemley (1893-1980)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Platner, John Winthrop (1865-1921)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Andover Theological Seminary
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Platt, John Rader (1918-1992)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Biophysicist; Environmentalist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Plimpton, Calvin Hastings (1918-2007)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

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Max Karl Ernst Ludwig Planck, elected 1914, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann
Plimpton, Francis Taylor Pearson (1900-1983)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of State
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Diplomat

Plome, Hilde L. (1953-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Whitehead Institute for Biomedical Research

Plog, Stephen (1949-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Plomin, Robert (1948-)
Election: 2001, FHM
Affiliation at election: King's College, University of London
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Psychologist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency staff member and administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Ploog, Detlev Walter (1920-2005)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Psychiatrie
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Psychiatrist; Ethologist; Research institution administrator

Plott, Charles Raymond (1938-)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Plough, Harold Henry (1892-1985)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Geneticist; Educator

Plum, Fred (1924-2010)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The New York Hospital-Cornell University Medical College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neurologist; Educator

Plumb, John Harold (1911-2001)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Plumly, Stanley (1939-2019)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Maryland
Residence at election: Gaithersburg, MD
Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Plummer, Christopher O. (1929-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: Weston, CT
Career description: Actor
Current affiliation: Same

Plummer, Earl Ward (1940-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University
Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA
Career description: Experimental physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Plummer, James D. (1944-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pocock, John Greville Agard (1924-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Poggendorff, Johann Christian (1796-1877)
Election: 1874, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Chemist; Educator; Editor; Biographer

Poggi, Tomaso A. (1947-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Poggioli, Renato (1907-1963)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poggioli, Sylvia (1946-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Public Radio
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist
Current affiliation: Same

Poincare, Jules Henri (1854-1912)
Election: 1901, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Poincare, Raymond (1860-1934)
Election: 1919, FHM
Affiliation at election: Government of France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Lawyer; Government official

Poinsett, Joel Roberts (1779-1851)
Election: 1825, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. House of Representatives
Residence at election: Charleston, SC
Career description: U.S. Secretary of War; Diplomat
Poirier, Jean-Paul (1935-)
Election: 2017, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institut de physique du globe de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Poirier, Richard (1925-2009)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers University
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poirion, Daniel (1927-1996)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poisson, Simeon Denis (1781-1840)
Election: 1822, FHM
Affiliation at election: Sorbonne
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Poirier, Sidney (1927-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Los Angeles, CA
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Actor; Director (film)
Current affiliation: Same

Polanyi, John Charles (1929-)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polanyi, Michael (1891-1976)
Election: 1962, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Physical chemist; Philosopher; Social scientist; Educator

Polasky, A. Stephen (1957-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Arden Hills, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator; Government advisor (economics and environment)
Current affiliation: Same

Polchinski, Joseph G. (1954-2018)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Polisi, Joseph William (1947-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Juilliard School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (bassoonist); Academic institution administrator; Writer (nonfiction)
Current affiliation: Same

Politzer, Adam (1835-1920)
Election: 1913, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Vienna
Residence at election: Vienna, Austria
Career description: Otologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Politzer, Hugh David (1949-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polke, Sigmar (1941-2010)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Cologne, Germany
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (painter, photographer)

Pollak, Louis Heilprin (1922-2012)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Pollak, Robert A. (1938-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pollard, Thomas Dean (1942-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale University

Pollock, Allan (1767-1859)
Election: 1803, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Inventor; Machinist

Pollock, Frederick (1845-1937)
Election: 1895, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Lawyer; Historian (law); Educator

Pollock, Harry Evelyn Dorr (1900-1982)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Archaeologist; Foundation research staff member and administrator; Museum curator

Pollock, Sheldon I. (1949-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Philology (Sanskrit); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Polsby, Nelson Wollof (1934-2007)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Polshek, James Stewart (1930-)  
*Education: 2002, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Columbia University; Polshek Partnership Architects LLP*  
*Residence at election: New York, NY*  
*Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Ennead Architects LLP*

Polya, George (1887-1985)  
*Education: 1974, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Stanford University*  
*Residence at election: Stanford, CA*  
*Career description: Mathematician; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Polyakov, Alexander M. (1944-)  
*Education: 2006, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Princeton University*  
*Residence at election: Princeton, NJ*  
*Career description: Physicist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pomeranz, Kenneth L. (1958-)  
*Education: 2006, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine*  
*Residence at election: Irvine, CA*  
*Career description: Historian; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: University of Chicago*

Poncelet, Jean Victor (1788-1867)  
*Education: 1865, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: Ecole Polytechnique*  
*Residence at election: Paris, France*  
*Career description: Mathematician; Engineer; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pond, John (1767-1836)  
*Education: 1822, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: Greenwich Observatory*  
*Residence at election: Greenwich, England*  
*Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pontecorvo, Guido P. A. (1907-1999)  
*Education: 1958, FHM*  
*Affiliation at election: University of Glasgow*  
*Residence at election: Glasgow, Scotland*  
*Career description: Geneticist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pool, Ithiel de Sola (1917-1984)  
*Education: 1961, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Political scientist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pool, James Lawrence (1906-2004)  
*Education: 1965, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons; Presbyterian Hospital*  
*Residence at election: New York, NY*  
*Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Poole, Keith T. (1947-)  
*Education: 2006, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego*  
*Residence at election: Carlsbad, CA*  
*Career description: Political scientist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: University of Georgia*

Poonen, Bjorn Mikhail (1968-)  
*Education: 2012, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Mathematician; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Poor, Charles Lane (1866-1951)  
*Education: 1896, Associate Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University*  
*Residence at election: Baltimore, MD*  
*Career description: Astronomer; Astrophysicist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Poor, Harold Vincent (1951-)  
*Education: 2005, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Princeton University*  
*Residence at election: Princeton, NJ*  
*Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Poorvu, William James (1935-)  
*Education: 2013, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Harvard Business School*  
*Residence at election: Cambridge, MA*  
*Career description: Company founder and executive (real estate, media); Foundation administrator; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Popa, Sorin T. (1953-)  
*Education: 2013, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles*  
*Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA*  
*Career description: Mathematician; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pope, Alfred (1915-2009)  
*Education: 1961, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School*  
*Residence at election: Waverley, MA*  
*Career description: Neuropathologist; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pope, John Collins (1904-1997)  
*Education: 1973, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Yale University*  
*Residence at election: New Haven, CT*  
*Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pope, Joseph (1754-1826)  
*Education: 1788, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Boston, MA*  
*Residence at election: Boston, MA*  
*Career description: Clock and instrument maker*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pope, Stephen B. (1949-)  
*Education: 2007, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Cornell University*  
*Residence at election: Ithaca, NY*  
*Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*

Pope-Hennessy, John Wyndham (1913-1994)  
*Education: 1978, Fellow*  
*Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Museum of Art; New York University*  
*Residence at election: New York, NY*  
*Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum administrator*  
*Current affiliation: Same*
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
<th>Residence at election</th>
<th>Career description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Popjak, George Joseph</td>
<td>1914-1998</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles, University of Science, Los Angeles School of Medicine</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Popkin, John Snelling</td>
<td>1771-1852</td>
<td>1808, Fellow</td>
<td>Newbury, MA</td>
<td>Newbury, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator; Administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Popkin, Richard Henry</td>
<td>1923-2005</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Carnegie Mellon University, University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Los Angeles, CA</td>
<td>Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Pople, John Anthony</td>
<td>1925-2004</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Pittsburgh, PA</td>
<td>Pennsylvania, PA</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Popper, Hans</td>
<td>1903-1988</td>
<td>1967, Fellow</td>
<td>Mount Sinai School of Medicine, Mount Sinai Hospital</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porada, Edith</td>
<td>1912-1994</td>
<td>1969, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
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<td>Porsild, Alf Erling</td>
<td>1901-1977</td>
<td>1947, FHM</td>
<td>Canadian National Museum of Science</td>
<td>Ottawa, Canada</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator; Herbarium curator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Arthur Kingsley</td>
<td>1883-1933</td>
<td>1922, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Eliot Furness</td>
<td>1901-1990</td>
<td>1971, Fellow</td>
<td>Tesque, NM</td>
<td>New Mexico, NM</td>
<td>Artist (photographer, illustrator)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Eliphalet</td>
<td>1758-1833</td>
<td>1810, Fellow</td>
<td>Roxbury, MA</td>
<td>New Mexico, NM</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
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<td>Porter (Lord Porter of Luddenham), George</td>
<td>1920-2002</td>
<td>1979, FHM</td>
<td>Royal Institution of Great Britain</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian (medicine, science); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Jean</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>2012, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Notre Dame</td>
<td>South Bend, IN</td>
<td>Theologian; Ethicist; Educator; Professional society administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Keith Roberts</td>
<td>1912-1997</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator; CEO of company</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Noah</td>
<td>1811-1892</td>
<td>1866, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Clergy member</td>
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<td>Porter, Robert Hugh</td>
<td>1955-</td>
<td>1997, Fellow</td>
<td>Northwestern University</td>
<td>Evanston, IL</td>
<td>Economist; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Rodney Robert</td>
<td>1917-1985</td>
<td>1968, FHM</td>
<td>University of Oxford</td>
<td>Oxford, England</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Porter, Roy</td>
<td>1946-2002</td>
<td>1998, FHM</td>
<td>Wellcome Institute</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian (art); Educator; Research institution administrator; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, Theodore M.</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Los Angeles</td>
<td>Altadena, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Current affiliation: Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Porter, William Townsend</td>
<td>1862-1949</td>
<td>1901, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator; Company executive</td>
</tr>
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<td>Name</td>
<td>Years</td>
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<td>Affiliation at election</td>
<td>Residence at election</td>
<td>Career Description</td>
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<td>Portes, Alejandro</td>
<td>(1944-)</td>
<td>1998, Fellow</td>
<td>Princeton University</td>
<td>Princeton, NJ</td>
<td>Psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posen, Barry R.</td>
<td>(1952-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Physician; International security scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posner, Eric</td>
<td>(1965-)</td>
<td>2010, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago Law School</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posner, Jerome Beebe</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>2003, Fellow</td>
<td>Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center; Cornell University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Neurologist; Physician; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posner, Michael I.</td>
<td>(1936-)</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University in St. Louis School of Medicine; University of Oregon</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Psychologist; Neuropsychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posner, Richard Allen</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>U.S. Court of Appeals</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator; Jurist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posnock, Ross</td>
<td>(1953-)</td>
<td>2009, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Sociologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Post, Chandler Rathfon</td>
<td>(1881-1959)</td>
<td>1921, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Classicist; Historian (art); Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post, Gaines</td>
<td>(1902-1986)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin, Madison</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Post, Robert Charles</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, Berkeley</td>
<td>Berkeley, CA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Postan, Michael Moissey</td>
<td>(1899-1981)</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>University of Cambridge</td>
<td>Cambridge, England</td>
<td>Historian (economics); Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Postlewaite, Andrew</td>
<td>(1943-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Bala Cynwyd, PA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potska, James Michael</td>
<td>(1958-)</td>
<td>1996, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Economist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, Alonzo</td>
<td>(1800-1865)</td>
<td>1831, Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Union College</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, David Morris</td>
<td>(1910-1971)</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Stanford University</td>
<td>Stanford, CA</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, Mary C.</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2017, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Cognitive psychologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potter, Van Rensselaer</td>
<td>(1911-2001)</td>
<td>1959, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Wisconsin Medical School</td>
<td>Madison, WI</td>
<td>Biochemist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pottle, Frederick Albert</td>
<td>(1897-1987)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Potts, Jr., John Thomas</td>
<td>(1932-)</td>
<td>1982, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Endocrinologist; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poulet, Anne L.</td>
<td>(1941-)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Frick Collection</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Museum curator</td>
</tr>
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</table>
Powlet, Georges (1902-1991)  
Election: 1970, FHM  
Affiliation at election: University of Nice  
Residence at election: Nice, France  
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Poulter, Charles Dale (1942-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Utah  
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pound, Robert Vivian (1919-2010)  
Election: 1952, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Physicist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pound, Roscoe (1870-1964)  
Election: 1911, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Belmont, MA  
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Political scientist; Historian (art); Editor; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Pounds, William Frank (1928-)  
Election: 1971, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA  
Career description: Management expert; Educator; Academic administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Poussaint, Alvin Francis (1934-)  
Election: 2014, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Harvard University  
Residence at election: Boston, MA  
Career description: Psychiatrist; Social critic; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Colin Luther (1937-)  
Election: 2009, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Colin L. Powell Associates, LLC  
Residence at election: McLean, VA  
Career description: U.S. Secretary of State; Military officer; Government advisor  
Current affiliation: Same

Powell III, Earl Alexander (1943-)  
Election: 2005, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: National Gallery of Art  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Museum administrator (art); Historian (art)  
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, Jr., G. Bingham (George Bingham) (1942-)  
Election: 1991, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester  
Residence at election: Rochester, NY  
Career description: Political scientist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, James L. (1955-)  
Election: 2008, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Economist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Powell, John Wesley (1834-1902)  
Election: 1887, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey; Smithsonian Institution  
Residence at election: Washington, DC  
Career description: Geologist; Ethnologist; Government research agency administrator  
Current affiliation: Same

Powell Jobs, Laurene (1963-)  
Election: 2018, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Emerson Collective  
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA  
Career description: Nonprofit organization administrator; Company executive  
Current affiliation: Same

Power, Mary Eleanor (1950-)  
Election: 2007, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley  
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA  
Career description: Ecologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Powders, Harold Stone (1928-2007)  
Election: 1995, Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Princeton University  
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ  
Career description: Musicologist; Educator  
Current affiliation: Same

Powers, Hiram (1805-1873)  
Election: 1855, Associate Fellow  
Affiliation at election: Florence, Italy  
Residence at election: Florence, Italy  
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019 489
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: St. John’s University
Residence at election: Collegeville, MN
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Educator

Powers, Richard (1957-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Writer (novelist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pozen, Robert Charles (1946-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: MFS Investment Management
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive (investment); Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Prager, William (1903-1980)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Applied mathematician; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Prandtl, Ludwig (1875-1953)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Aerodynamicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Prather, Kimberly A. (1962-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: Encinitas, CA
Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pratt, Bela Lyon (1867-1917)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Artist (sculptor); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pratt, Carroll Cornelius (1894-1979)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Musicologist; Educator

Pratt, Frederick Haven (1873-1958)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston University
Residence at election: Dedham, MA
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Company executive

Pratt, James Bissett (1875-1944)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Williams College
Residence at election: Williamstown, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Pratt, John Winsor (1931-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Pratt, Joseph Hersey (1872-1956)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Dispensary
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator

Pratt, Mary Louise (1948-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Prausnitz, John Michael (1928-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Praz, Mario (1896-1981)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Rome
Residence at election: Rome, Italy
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Prebisch, Raul (1901-1986)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning
Residence at election: Santiago, Chile
Career description: Economist; Banker; Educator; Government official; Diplomat; Foundation executive

Prelog, Vladimir (1906-1998)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Prendergast, Christopher A. (1942-)
Election: 2015, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Prescott, Charles Young (1938-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Prescott, David Marshall (1926-2011)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Prescott, Edward C. (1940-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Arizona State University; Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis
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<th>Name</th>
<th>Years</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, Henry Washington</td>
<td>1874-1943</td>
<td>1935, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>State legislator; University of Chicago; Educator; Public official</td>
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<td>Prescott, Oliver</td>
<td>1731-1804</td>
<td>1780, Fellow</td>
<td>State of New Jersey</td>
<td>Groton, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Government official</td>
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<td>Prescott, Samuel Cate</td>
<td>1872-1962</td>
<td>1914, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Brookline, MA</td>
<td>Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Prescott, William</td>
<td>1762-1844</td>
<td>1815, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Government official (state legislator)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prescott, William Hickling</td>
<td>1796-1859</td>
<td>1840, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Historian</td>
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<td>Press, Frank</td>
<td>1924-</td>
<td>1966, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Presidential science advisor</td>
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<tr>
<td>Press, William Henry</td>
<td>1948-</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Astrophysicist; Educator; Government laboratory administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pressler, Menahem Max Jacob</td>
<td>1923-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>Indiana University</td>
<td>Bloomington, IN</td>
<td>Musician (pianist); Educator</td>
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<td>Prest, William Morton</td>
<td>1862-1945</td>
<td>1938, Fellow</td>
<td>Probate Court of Boston</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Lawyer; Jurist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Preston, Lewis Thompson</td>
<td>1926-1995</td>
<td>1992, Fellow</td>
<td>World Bank</td>
<td>Washington, DC</td>
<td>Banker; Company executive; Diplomat</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston, Samuel Hulse</td>
<td>1943-</td>
<td>1986, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Pennsylvania</td>
<td>Philadelphia, PA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Preston, William Munro</td>
<td>1909-1989</td>
<td>1961, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Musician (pianist)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prewitt, Kenneth</td>
<td>1936-</td>
<td>1979, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Social Science Research Council; Educator; Government agency and academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pribram, Karl Harry</td>
<td>1919-2015</td>
<td>1956, Fellow</td>
<td>Institute of Living</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>Psychologist; Neurologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Jr., Don Krasher</td>
<td>1910-1995</td>
<td>1960, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive; Academic administrator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Price, Hugh B.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2000, Fellow</td>
<td>National Urban League</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Lawyer; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Leontyne</td>
<td>1927-</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Musician (operatic and concert soprano)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Price, Lucien</td>
<td>1883-1964</td>
<td>1949, Fellow</td>
<td>Boston Globe</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Journalist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Martin</td>
<td>1920-2010</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Price, Reynolds</td>
<td>1933-2011</td>
<td>1988, Fellow</td>
<td>Duke University</td>
<td>Durham, NC</td>
<td>Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator</td>
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Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019
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<tr>
<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at election</th>
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<th>Career description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Pritchett, Charles Herman</td>
<td>1907-1995</td>
<td>1988</td>
<td>University of California, Santa Barbara</td>
<td>Santa Barbara, CA</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pritchett, Henry Smith</td>
<td>1857-1939</td>
<td>1901</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Astronomer; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pritchett, Victor Sawdon</td>
<td>1900-1997</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>New Statesman</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Writer (literary critic, novelist, short story writer); Editor; Company executive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pritsak, Omeljan</td>
<td>1919-2006</td>
<td>1971</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian; Linguist; Educator</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pritzker, Penny S.</td>
<td>1959-</td>
<td>2012</td>
<td>PSP Capital Partners and Pritzker Realty Group</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Company executive and founder (finance); Presidential advisor; Philanthropist; U.S. Secretary of Commerce</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pritzker, Thomas J.</td>
<td>1950-</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Hyatt Corporation</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Company executive and founder (finance); Philanthropist</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prives, Carol L.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Molecular and cancer biologist; Educator</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priestley, Joseph</td>
<td>1733-1804</td>
<td>1782</td>
<td>Birmingham, England</td>
<td>Birmingham, England</td>
<td>Chemist; Philosopher; Clergy member; Educator</td>
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<td>Prince, John</td>
<td>1751-1836</td>
<td>1785</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Salem, MA</td>
<td>Clergy member; Instrument maker</td>
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<td>Pritchard, David E.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>1994</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Physicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pritchard, Jonathan K.</td>
<td>1971-</td>
<td>2013</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Company executive and founder (finance); Presidential advisor; Philanthropist; U.S. Secretary of Commerce</td>
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<tr>
<td>Pritchard, William H.</td>
<td>1932-</td>
<td>2004</td>
<td>Amherst College</td>
<td>Amherst, MA</td>
<td>Language and literary scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Price, Trevor Douglas</td>
<td>1953-</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Econmist; Philosopher</td>
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<td>Prigogine, Ilya</td>
<td>1917-2003</td>
<td>1960</td>
<td>Free University of Brussels; International Institutes of Physics and Chemistry (Solvay Institutes, Brussels)</td>
<td>Brussels, Belgium</td>
<td>Chemist; Educator</td>
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<td>Priest, George L.</td>
<td>1947-</td>
<td>2014</td>
<td>Yale Law School</td>
<td>New Haven, CT</td>
<td>Legal and economic theory scholar; Educator</td>
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<td>Pritchett, Victor Sawdon</td>
<td>1900-1997</td>
<td>1971</td>
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<td>London, England</td>
<td>Writer (literary critic, novelist, short story writer); Editor; Company executive</td>
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<td>1959-</td>
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<td>2014</td>
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<td>Prives, Carol L.</td>
<td>1941-</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Molecular and cancer biologist; Educator</td>
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<th>Name</th>
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<th>Affiliation at Election</th>
<th>Residence at Election</th>
<th>Career Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>Probst, Emil</td>
<td>(1877-1950)</td>
<td>1929, FHM</td>
<td>Technische Hochschule</td>
<td>Karlsruhe, Germany</td>
<td>Engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Probst, Ronald Filmore</td>
<td>(1928-)</td>
<td>1962, Fellow</td>
<td>Brown University</td>
<td>Providence, RI</td>
<td>Mechanical engineer; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proctor, Bernard Emerson</td>
<td>(1901-1959)</td>
<td>1958, Fellow</td>
<td>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Historian (science); Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proctor, Robert N.</td>
<td>(1954-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Pennsylvania State University</td>
<td>University Park, PA</td>
<td>Historian (science); Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Prodi, Romano</td>
<td>(1939-1984)</td>
<td>2017, FHM</td>
<td>Foundation for Worldwide Cooperation</td>
<td>Bologna, Italy</td>
<td>Historian (science); Economist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<tr>
<td>Proger, Samuel Herschel</td>
<td>(1906-1984)</td>
<td>1950, Fellow</td>
<td>Tufts University School of Medicine</td>
<td>Boston, MA</td>
<td>Physician; Educator; Hospital administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Prokhorov, Alexander Mikhailovitch</td>
<td>(1916-2002)</td>
<td>1972, FHM</td>
<td>Academy of Sciences of the USSR</td>
<td>Moscow, USSR</td>
<td>Physicist; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Prose, Francine</td>
<td>(1947-)</td>
<td>2005, Fellow</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Writer (fiction writer, essayist)</td>
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<td>Prosser, Clifford Ladd</td>
<td>(1907-2002)</td>
<td>1957, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign</td>
<td>Urbana, IL</td>
<td>Physiologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Prothero, George Walter</td>
<td>(1848-1922)</td>
<td>1919, FHM</td>
<td>Quarterly Review</td>
<td>London, England</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Editor</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Proudfoot, Wayne</td>
<td>(1939-)</td>
<td>2002, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Historian; Educator; Economist; Educator</td>
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<td>Provine, William B.</td>
<td>(1940-2015)</td>
<td>2006, Fellow</td>
<td>Cornell University</td>
<td>Marathon, NY</td>
<td>Evolutionary biologist; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Prudden, Theophil Mitchell</td>
<td>(1849-1924)</td>
<td>1904, Fellow</td>
<td>Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons</td>
<td>New York, NY</td>
<td>Bacteriologist; Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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<td>Prusiner, Stanley Ben</td>
<td>(1942-)</td>
<td>1993, Fellow</td>
<td>University of California, San Francisco</td>
<td>San Francisco, CA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Przeworski, Adam</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1991, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Chicago</td>
<td>Chicago, IL</td>
<td>Political scientist; Educator</td>
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<td>Ptacek, Louis J.</td>
<td>(1961-)</td>
<td>2008, Fellow</td>
<td>Harvard University</td>
<td>Cambridge, MA</td>
<td>Neurologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Ptashne, Mark Steven</td>
<td>(1940-)</td>
<td>1977, Fellow</td>
<td>University of Colorado Medical School</td>
<td>Denver, CO</td>
<td>Molecular biologist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pulitzer, Emily Rauh</td>
<td>(1933-)</td>
<td>2013, Fellow</td>
<td>Pulitzer Foundation for the Arts</td>
<td>St. Louis, MO</td>
<td>Historian (art); Museum curator; Foundation founder and executive; Philanthropist</td>
<td>Same</td>
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</table>

**Members of the American Academy of Arts & Sciences: 1780-2019**
Pullum, Geoffrey Keith (1945-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Edinburgh, UK

Pumpelly, Raphael (1837-1923)
Election: 1870, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Government of Michigan; Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mining geologist; Explorer; Government research agency administrator; Educator

Pupin, Michael Idvorsky (1858-1935)
Election: 1905, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Purcell, Edward Mills (1912-1997)
Election: 1950, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Purves, Clifford Burrough (1902-1965)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Purves, Dale (1938-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University Medical Center
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pusey, Anne (1949-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Primatologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Pusey, Nathan Marsh (1907-2001)
Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Historian; Classicist

Putnam, Charles Gideon (1805-1875)
Election: 1857, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician

Putnam, Charles Pickering (1844-1914)
Election: 1912, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston Society for the Relief of Destitute Mothers
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician

Putnam, Frank William (1917-2006)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator

Putnam, Frederic Ward (1839-1915)
Election: 1865, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Essex Institute
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Anthropologist; Naturalist; Museum administrator; Educator

Putnam, George (1807-1878)
Election: 1847, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Putnam, George (1926-2019)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Putnam Group
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive (investment management)

Putnam, Herbert (George Herbert) (1861-1955)
Election: 1902, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Library of Congress
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Librarian of Congress

Putnam, Hilary Whitehall (1926-2016)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Putnam, James Jackson (1846-1918)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurologist; Educator

Putnam, Michael Courtney Jenkins (1933-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Classicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Putnam, Robert David (1941-)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Putnam, Samuel (1768-1853)
Election: 1824, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Court
Residence at election: Salem, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Putnam, Tracy Jackson (1894-1975)
Election: 1935, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Puvis de Chavannes, Pierre Cecile (1824-1898)
Election: 1897, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Artist (painter)

Pye, Lucian Wilmot (1921-2008)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
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<tr>
<td>Pyle, Anna Marie</td>
<td>2005</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Yale University</td>
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<td>Biochemist; Biophysicist; Educator</td>
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<td>Pynchon, Thomas Ruggles</td>
<td>1892</td>
<td>Associate Fellow</td>
<td>Trinity College</td>
<td>Hartford, CT</td>
<td>Educator; Clergy member; Academic administrator</td>
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<td>Pyne, Stephen Joseph</td>
<td>1995</td>
<td>Fellow</td>
<td>Arizona State University</td>
<td>Phoenix, AZ</td>
<td>Historian; Educator</td>
<td>Same</td>
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