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Saari, Donald Gene (1940-)

Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine
Residence at election: Irvine, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Saariaho, Kaija A. (1952-)

Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Musician (composer)
Current affiliation: Same



Eero Saarinen, elected 1954. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Saarinen, Eero (1910-1961)

Election: 1954, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Eero Saarinen and Associates
Residence at election: Bloomfield, MI
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Sabatini, Bernardo Luis (1969-)

Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator; Research institution scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Sabatini, David Domingo (1931-)

Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sabeen, David Warren (1939-)

Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same



Albert Bruce Sabin, elected 1955. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sabin, Albert Bruce (1906-1993)

Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Cincinnati; Children's Hospital Research Foundation
Residence at election: Cincinnati, OH
Career description: Virologist; Educator

Sabine, Edward (1788-1883)

Election: 1867, FHM
Affiliation at election: British Army
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Army officer; Explorer; Geophysical surveyor

Sabine, Wallace Clement (1868-1919)

Election: 1894, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sabloff, Jeremy Arac (1944-)

Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum administrator
Current affiliation: Santa Fe Institute

Sabra, Abdelhamid Ibrahim (1924-2013)

Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Sachar, Abram Leon (1899-1993)

Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: Waltham, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Sachdev, Subir (1961-)

Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Condensed matter physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sachs, Jeffrey David (1954-)

Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Internationalist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Sachs, Paul Joseph (1878-1965)

Election: 1922, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Art critic; Banker; Educator; Museum administrator

Sachs, Robert Green (1916-1999)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago; Argonne National Laboratory

Residence at election: Argonne, IL

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sack, Robert David (1944-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Geographer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sacks, Albert Martin (1920-1991)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Sacks, Oliver Wolf (1933-2015)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physician; Neurologist; Writer (essayist); Educator

Sadoulet, Bernard (1944-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Cosmologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Saez, Emmanuel (1972-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Safdie, Moshe (1938-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Moshe Safdie & Associates

Residence at election: Somerville, MA

Career description: Architect

Current affiliation: Same

Saffman, Philip Geoffrey (1931-2008)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Safford, Truman Henry (1836-1901)

Election: 1861, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator

Saffran, Jenny (1964-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Safire, William L. (1929-2009)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Times

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Writer; Journalist; Company executive (public relations)

Sag, Ivan A. (1949-2013)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA

Career description: Linguist; Educator



Carl Edward Sagan, elected 1978. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sagan, Carl Edward (1934-1996)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sagan, Paul (1959-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Akamai Technologies, Inc.

Residence at election: Lexington, MA

Career description: Company executive; Journalist

Current affiliation: Akamai Technologies, Inc.; General Catalyst Partners

Sagan, Scott D. (1955-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Academic research institution administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sagdeev, Roald Zinnurovich (1932-)

Election: 1990, FHM

Affiliation at election: Institute of Space Research

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Physicist; Research agency administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Maryland

Sager, Ruth (1918-1997)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Saha, Meghnad (1893-1956)

Election: 1947, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Calcutta

Residence at election: Calcutta, India

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator; Government official; Legislator

Sahgal, Nayantara (1927-)

Election: 1990, FHM

Affiliation at election: Uttar Pradesh, India

Residence at election: Uttar Pradesh, India

Career description: Writer (novelist)

Current affiliation: Same

Sahlins, Marshall David (1930-)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sahni, Birbal (1891-1949)

Election: 1948, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Lucknow

Residence at election: Lucknow, India

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Said, Edward William (1935-2003)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sainsbury (Lord Sainsbury of Turville), David John (1940-)

Election: 2003, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain

Residence at election: London, UK

Career description: Company executive; Government official

Current affiliation: London, UK

Saint Gaudens, Augustus (1848-1907)

Election: 1896, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Saito, Osamu (1946-)

Election: 2018, IHM

Affiliation at election: Hitotsubashi University; University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Tokyo, Japan

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same



Andrei Dmitriyevich Sakharov, elected 1969, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Sakharov, Andrei Dmitriyevich (1921-1989)

Election: 1969, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member; Human rights activist

Sakmann, Bert (1942-)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Medizinische Forschung

Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany

Career description: Physiologist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Sala, Oscar (1922-2010)

Election: 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universidade de Sao Paulo, Brazil

Residence at election: Sao Paulo, Brazil

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Sala, Osvaldo E. (1950-)

Election: 2003, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Buenos Aires

Residence at election: Buenos Aires, Argentina

Career description: Ecologist; Botanist; Educator

Current affiliation: Arizona State University

Salam, Abdus (1926-1996)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: International Centre for Theoretical Physics; Imperial College of Science and Technology,

University of London

Residence at election: Trieste, Italy

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Salame, Ghassan (1951-)

Election: 2017, FHM

Affiliation at election: Sciences Po

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Public policy expert; Foundation founder; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Salas (Salas Falgueras), Margarita (1938-)

Election: 2005, FHM

Affiliation at election: Consejo Superior de Investigaciones Cientificas

Residence at election: Madrid, Spain

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Salem, Raphael (1898-1963)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Salgado, Sebastiao Ribeiro (1944-)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: Magnum Photo Agency

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Artist (photographer); Journalist

Current affiliation: Amazonas Images

Salisbury, Edward Elbridge (1814-1901)

Election: 1848, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Language and culture scholar; Educator

Salisbury, Harrison Evans (1908-1993)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Times

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Journalist; Editor



Jonas Edward Salk, elected 1966. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Salk, Jonas Edward (1914-1995)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Saller, Richard Paul (1952-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Stanford University

Salmon, Edward D. (1944-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Cellular biologist; Biophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Salmon, Richard Lawrence (1949-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Oceanographer; Geophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

Salmon, Wesley Charles (1925-2001)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Arizona

Residence at election: Tucson, AZ

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Saloff-Coste, Laurent (1958-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Salomon, Richard (1912-1994)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University; Squibb Corporation

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Company executive; Academic administrator

Salonen, Esa-Pekka (1958-)

Election: 2010, FHM

Affiliation at election: Philharmonia Orchestra

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Musician (conductor, composer)

Current affiliation: Same

Salovey, Peter (1958-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Psychologist; Academic institution administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Salpeter, Edwin Ernest (1924-2008)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Salter, James (1925-2015)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bridgehampton, NY

Residence at election: Bridgehampton, NY

Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, screen play writer)

Salter, Mary Jo (1954-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Writer (poet, lyricist); Editor; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Salter, William Thomas (1901-1952)

Election: 1939, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Huntington Memorial Hospital

Residence at election: Milton, MA

Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator

Saltonstall, Leverett (1783-1845)

Election: 1824, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA

Residence at election: Salem, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Saltonstall, Leverett (1892-1979)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Saltonstall, William Gurdon (1905-1989)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Phillips Exeter Academy

Residence at election: Exeter, NH

Career description: Academic administrator; Government official

Saltykov, Boris Georgievich (1940-)

Election: 1999, FHM

Affiliation at election: Federal State Unitary Enterprise, "Russian Technologies"

Residence at election: Moscow, Russia

Career description: Economist; Research agency administrator; Government official

Current affiliation: Association Russian House for International Science and Technology Cooperation

Salvemini, Gaetano (1873-1957)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Legislator

Salzberg, Steven L. (1960-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Biomedical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Samios, Nicholas Peter (1932-)

Election: 1981, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory

Residence at election: Upton, NY

Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Samper, Cristián T. (1965-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wildlife Conservation Society

Residence at election: Bronx, NY

Career description: Nonprofit organization executive; Research institution founder; Cultural institution administrator; Biologist

Current affiliation: Same

Sample, Steven Browning (1940-2016)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Southern California

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Academic administrator; Electrical engineer; Educator

Sampson, Robert J. (1955-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Samueli, Henry (1954-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Broadcom Corporation

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Company executive; Research administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Samuels, Richard J. (1951-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Larry (1953-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: Woodbridge, CT

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Pamela (1948-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Legal scholar (intellectual property law); Information scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Samuelson, Paul Anthony (1915-2009)

Election: 1942, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Samuelsson, Bengt Ingemar (1934-)

Election: 1982, FHM

Affiliation at election: Karolinska Institutet

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Sancar, Aziz (1946-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sanchez, Pedro A. (1940-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: Palisades, NY

Career description: Ecologist; Research institution administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sánchez Alvarado, Alejandro (1964-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stowers Institute for Medical Research

Residence at election: Kansas, MO

Career description: Geneticist; Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Sandage, Allan Rex (1926-2010)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Observatory (Palomar and Mt. Wilson)

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member

Sandalow, Terrance (1934-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Sandel, Michael J. (1953-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Ed Parish (E. P.) (1937-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Theologian; Historian (religion); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Henry Arthur (1868-1956)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Philologist; Classicist; Educator

Sanders, Jr., John Lyell (1924-1998)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mechanical and aeronautical engineer; Educator

Sanders, Scott Russell (1945-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Writer (novelist, short stories, essayist, memoirist); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sanders, Thomas Henry (1885-1953)
Election: 1936, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Graduate School of Business
Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Accountant; Educator

Sanderson, George Augustus (1863-1932)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Littleton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist;
Government official

Sandler, Herbert M. (1931-2019)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sandler Foundation
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Company founder and
executive (finance); Foundation founder
and executive

Sandwell, David T. (1950-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Institution of
Oceanography, UC San Diego

Sanes, Joshua Richard (1949-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist;
Molecular biologist
Current affiliation: Same

Sanford, Melanie S. (1975-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sanger, Charles Robert (1860-1912)
Election: 1891, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval
Academy
Residence at election: Annapolis, MD
Career description: Chemist; Educator;
Academic research institution
administrator

Sanger, Frederick (1918-2013)
Election: 1958, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of
Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Molecular biologist;
Research institution administrator

Sanger, Zedekiah (1748-1820)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duxbury, MA
Residence at election: Duxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Sant, Roger W. (1931-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Summit Foundation
and Summit Fund
Residence at election: Washington DC
Career description: Company executive
and founder (energy); Foundation
executive and founder; Cultural
institution board member
Current affiliation: Same

Sant, Victoria P. (1939-2018)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Summit
Foundation; The Summit Fund of
Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Nonprofit foundation
executive and founder

Sante, Luc Marie (1954-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kingston, NY
Residence at election: Kingston, NY
Career description: Writer; Historian
Current affiliation: Same

Santirocco, Matthew S. (1950-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York
University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Classicist; Academic
and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sapir, Edward (1884-1939)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Anthropologist;
Linguist; Educator; Research institution
administrator

Sapiro, Guillermo R. (1966-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Computer scientist;
Electrical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sapiro, Virginia (1951-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist;
Educator
Current affiliation: Boston University

**Saporta, Louis Charles Joseph Gaston,
Marquis de** (1823-1896)
Election: 1885, FHM
Affiliation at election: France
Residence at election: Aix (Saint Zacharie),
France
Career description: Paleobotanist

Sarabhai, Vikram Ambalal (1919-1971)
Election: 1970, FHM
Affiliation at election: Atomic Energy
Commission of India
Residence at election: Bombay, India
Career description: Space scientist and
industrialist; Company executive;
Government research scientist and

Sarachik, Myriam Paula Morgenstein
(1933-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: City College of the
City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarbanes, Paul Spyros (1933-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator
Current affiliation: Same

Sargan, John Denis (1924-1996)
Election: 1987, FHM
Affiliation at election: London School of
Economics and Political Science
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist;
Statistician; Educator

Sargeant, Nathaniel Peaslee (1731-1791)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Superior Court of Judicature
Residence at election: Haverhill, MA
Career description: Jurist; Lawyer

Sargent, Anneila Isabel (1943-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute
of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sargent, Charles Sprague (1841-1927)
Election: 1878, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Botanist;
Arboriculturist; Educator; Academic
research institution administrator

Sargent, John Singer (1856-1925)
Election: 1899, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Artist (painter)

Sargent, Thomas John (1943-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
Minnesota
Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN
Career description: Economist; Educator;
Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: New York University

Sargent, Wallace Leslie William (1935-
2012)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute
of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Sargent, Winthrop (1753-1820)
Election: 1788, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Ohio Company
Residence at election: Marietta, OH
Career description: Government official
(territorial governor); Businessperson

Sargeson, Alan McLeod (1930-2008)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: Australian National
University
Residence at election: Canberra, Australia
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Saris, Patti B. (1951-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: United States
District Court, District of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Jurist; Public official
Current affiliation: Same

Sarna, Jonathan Daniel (1955-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brandeis University
Residence at election: West Newton, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator;
Academic and research institution
administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sarnak, Peter Clive (1954-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Mathematician;
Educator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sarton, George Alfred Leon (1884-1956)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution
of Washington
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (science);
Editor; Educator

Sarton, May (1912-1995)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Writer (novelist, poet);
Educator

Sartori, Giovanni (1924-2017)
Election: 1975, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of
Florence
Residence at election: Florence, Italy
Career description: Political scientist;
Educator



Jean-Paul Sartre, elected 1960, FHM. Image donated by
Corbis-Bettmann

Sartre, Jean-Paul (1905-1980)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Paris, France
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Philosopher; Writer
(novelist, playwright, literary and political
critic); Educator; Editor

Sarukhan Kermez, Jose (1940-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universidad
Nacional Autonoma de Mexico
Residence at election: Huixquilucan,
Mexico
Career description: Ecologist; Research
institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sastry, Sosale Shankara (Shankar)
(1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer;
Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Satcher, David (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Centers for Disease
Control and Prevention
Residence at election: Atlanta, GA
Career description: Physician; Public
health expert; Educator; Government
agency and academic administrator
Current affiliation: Morehouse School of
Medicine

Sato, Gordon Hisashi (1927-2017)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Cellular and molecular
biologist; Educator; Research institution
administrator

Satterfield, Charles Nelson (1921-2011)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Satterthwaite, Mark A. (1945-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Satz, Debra (1956-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Ethicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sauer, Robert Thomas (1948-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sauerlander, Willibald Paul Walter

(1924-2018)

Election: 1994, FHM

Affiliation at election: Zentralinstitut für Kunstgeschichte

Residence at election: Munich, Germany

Career description: Historian (art);

Educator; Research institution

administrator

Saunders, Frederick Albert (1875-1963)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Vassar College

Residence at election: Poughkeepsie, NY

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Saunders, George William (1958-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Syracuse University

Residence at election: Syracuse, NY

Career description: Writer (short story writer); Language scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Saunders, Martin (1931-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Saussy, Caleb Powell Haun (1960-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Literary and language scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sauveur, Albert (1863-1939)

Election: 1903, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Testing

Laboratories; Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Metallographer;

Metallurgist; Educator; Company

executive

Sauvy, Alfred (1898-1990)

Election: 1973, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France;

Université de Paris

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Economist;

Sociologist; Demographer; Educator;

Research institution administrator

Savage, James (1784-1873)

Election: 1824, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Historian; Genealogist;

Lawyer

Savitz, Maxine L. (1937-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Honeywell, Inc.;

National Academy of Engineering

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Energy policy analyst;

Research institute administrator;

Company executive (energy);

Government official

Current affiliation: Same

Sawyer, Charles Henry (1906-2005)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Historian (art);

Educator; Academic and museum

administrator

Sawyer, Charles Henry (1915-2006)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Anatomist; Educator

Sawyer, Edwin Forrest (1849-1937)

Election: 1885, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astronomer;

Businessperson

Sawyer, John Edward (1917-1995)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Williams College

Residence at election: Williamstown, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator;

Academic administrator; Foundation

executive

Sawyer, Micajah (1737-1815)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Newburyport, MA

Residence at election: Newburyport, MA

Career description: Physician

Sawyers, Charles Lazelle (1958-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan

Kettering Cancer Center

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Oncologist; Physician;

Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Sax, Joseph Lawrence (1936-2014)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sax, Karl (1892-1973)

Election: 1930, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Saxon, David Stephen (1920-2005)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Saxonhouse, Arlene Warmbrunn (1944-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Saykally, Richard James (1947-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sayles, John Thomas (1950-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: Hoboken, NJ
Career description: Filmmaker; Actor; Writer (playwright, novelist)
Current affiliation: Same

Sayles, Robert Wilcox (1878-1942)
Election: 1915, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Geologist; Museum curator

Sayre, Francis Bowes (1885-1972)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator; Government official; Diplomat

Sayre, Wallace Stanley (1905-1972)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Government official

Scadden, David T. (1953-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Hematologist; Educator; Physician; Hospital administrator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Douglas James (1933-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scalapino, Robert Anthony (1919-2011)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Scalia, Antonin (1936-2016)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

Scammell, Michael (1935-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Biographer (literary, political); Translator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scanlon, Jr., Thomas Michael (1940-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scardino, Marjorie M. (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Pearson Ltd.
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist
Current affiliation: Same

Scarf, Herbert Eli (1930-2015)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator

Scarr, Sandra Wood (1936-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Kailua Kona, HI

Scarry, Elaine (1946-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Scatchard, George (1892-1973)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physical chemist; Educator

Schaal, Barbara Anna (1947-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schachman, Howard Kapnek (1918-2016)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Schacht, Henry Brewer (1934-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lucent Technologies
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Warburg Pincus LLC

Schachter, Oscar (1915-2003)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School and Faculty of International Affairs
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; United Nations counsel

Schachter, Stanley (1922-1997)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Schacter, Daniel Lawrence (1952-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schaefer III, Henry Frederick (1944-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Georgia

Residence at election: Athens, GA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Academic research agency administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Schaefer, Walter Vincent (1904-1986)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Illinois Supreme Court

Residence at election: Springfield, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Schäfer, Peter (1943-)

Election: 2017, FHM

Affiliation at election: Stiftung Jüdisches Museum Berlin

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Religion scholar; Museum administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schaller, Waldemar Theodore (1882-1968)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological Survey

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Mineralogist; Government agency researcher

Schally, Andrew Victor (1926-)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tulane University

Residence at election: New Orleans, LA

Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator; Oncologist

Current affiliation: University of Miami Leonard M. Miller School of Medicine

Schama, Simon Michael (1945-)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Critic (art, culture)

Current affiliation: Columbia University

Schapiro, Leonard Bertram (1908-1983)

Election: 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: London School of Economics and Political Science

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Political scientist; Lawyer; Educator

Schapiro, Meyer (1904-1996)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Schapiro, Morton Owen (1953-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Scharff, Matthew Daniel (1932-)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Immunologist; Cell biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Albert Einstein

College of Medicine of Yeshiva University

Scharpf, Fritz W. (1935-)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Gesellschaftsforschung

Residence at election: Cologne, Germany

Career description: Political scientist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Scharrer, Berta Vogel (1906-1995)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Schattschneider, Elmer Eric (1892-1971)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University

Residence at election: Middletown, CT

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Schatz, David Gilliam (1958-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University School of Medicine

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Schatz, George Chappell (1949-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schatz, Gottfried (1936-2015)

Election: 1987, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Basel

Residence at election: Basel, Switzerland

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Schauer, Frederick Franklin (1946-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Virginia School of Law

Schawlow, Arthur Leonard (1921-1999)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research scientist

Schechter, Paul L. (1948-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scheffler, Israel (1923-2014)*Election:* 1971, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

Scheffler, Samuel (1951-)*Election:* 2004, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA*Career description:* Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator*Current affiliation:* New York University

Scheibel, Arnold Bernard (1923-2017)*Election:* 1981, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA*Career description:* Psychiatrist; Educator

Scheiber, Harry N. (1935-)*Election:* 2003, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall School of Law*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator*Current affiliation:* University of California, Berkeley, School of Law

Scheinberg, Israel Herbert (1919-2009)*Election:* 1973, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Albert Einstein College of Medicine*Residence at election:* New York, NY*Career description:* Medical scientist; Educator

Scheinkman, Jose Alexandre (1948-)*Election:* 1992, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL*Career description:* Economist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

Schekman, Randy Wayne (1948-)*Election:* 2000, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA*Career description:* Cell biologist; Geneticist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Schell, Erwin Haskell (1889-1965)*Election:* 1934, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Business specialist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schell, Jozef Stephaan (1935-2003)*Election:* 1993, FHM*Affiliation at election:* Max-Planck-Institut für Züchtungsforschung*Residence at election:* Cologne, Germany*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Scheller, Richard H. (1953-)*Election:* 1998, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Neurobiologist; Company research administrator*Current affiliation:* 23andMe

Schelling, Thomas Crombie (1921-2016)*Election:* 1967, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Economist; Educator

Schellman, John Anthony (1924-2014)*Election:* 1983, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Oregon*Residence at election:* Eugene, OR*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

Schemske, Douglas W. (1948-)*Election:* 2003, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI*Career description:* Plant biologist; Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Schepartz, Alanna (1962-)*Election:* 2010, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Yale University*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT*Career description:* Chemist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Scheppele, Kim Lane (1953-)*Election:* 2016, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ*Career description:* Law scholar (constitutional law); Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Scheraga, Harold Abraham (1921-)*Election:* 1967, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Scherer, Klaus R. (1943-)*Election:* 2002, FHM*Affiliation at election:* University of Geneva*Residence at election:* Geneva, Switzerland*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Scherrer, Paul Hermann (1890-1969)*Election:* 1960, FHM*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schevill, Rudolph (1874-1946)*Election:* 1918, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Schevill, William Edward (1906-1994)*Election:* 1961, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Zoologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

Schiavone, Aldo (1944-)*Election:* 2007, FHM*Affiliation at election:* Istituto Italiano di Scienze Umane*Residence at election:* Florence, Italy*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator*Current affiliation:* Same

Schickler, Eric (1969-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schiebinger, Londa L. (1952-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Historian (science); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schiff, Jerome Arnold (1931-1995)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schiff, Leonard Isaac (1915-1971)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schiffer, John P. (1930-)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Argonne National Laboratory; University of Chicago

Residence at election: Argonne, IL

Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Argonne National Laboratory

Schiffer, Menahem Max (1911-1997)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Schiffer, Stephen (1940-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schill, Michael H. (1958-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Legal scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Schiller, Peter H. (1931-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Newton, MA

Career description: Neuroscientist

Current affiliation: Same

Schimke, Robert Tod (1932-2014)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Schimmel, Annemarie (1922-2003)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian (religion, culture); Educator

Schimmel, Paul Reinhard (1940-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Biochemist;

Biophysicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute

Schlaifer, Robert Osher (1914-1994)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Management specialist; Educator

Schlesinger, Jr., Arthur Meier (1917-2007)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Schlesinger, Arthur Meier (1888-1965)

Election: 1928, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Schlesinger, Frank (1871-1943)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Schlesinger, William H. (1950-)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Cary Institute of Ecosystem Studies

Schlessinger, Joseph (1945-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schleyer, Paul von Ragué (1930-2014)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Georgia

Residence at election: Ila, GA

Career description: Computational chemist; Educator

Schlissel, Mark S. (1957-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Biochemist; Physician; Academic administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schlosberg, Harold (1904-1964)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Schlozman, Kay Lehman (1946-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston College

Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schluter, Dolph (1955-)
Election: 2012, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of British Columbia
Residence at election: Vancouver, Canada
Career description: Evolutionary zoologist; Government research scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmalensee, Richard Lee (1944-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmeidler, David (1941-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: Tel Aviv University; Ohio State University
Residence at election: Columbus, OH
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmid, Rudi (Rudolf) (1922-2007)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schmid, Sandra L. (1958-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas Southwestern Medical Center
Residence at election: Dallas, TX
Career description: Cellular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmid, Wilfried (1943-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Jr., Benno Charles (1942-)
Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive
Current affiliation: The World School

Schmidt, Carl Frederic (1893-1988)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator

Schmidt, Eric (1955-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Google Inc.
Residence at election: Mountain View, CA
Career description: Company executive; Computer scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Gerhard (1901-1981)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Nutritionist; Educator

Schmidt, Helmut (1918-2015)
Election: 1996, FHM
Affiliation at election: Die Zeit
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Economist; Chancellor of the Federal Republic of Germany; Editor; Publisher

Schmidt, Johann Friedrich Julius (1825-1884)
Election: 1883, FHM
Affiliation at election: National Observatory, Athens
Residence at election: Athens, Greece
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member and administrator

Schmidt, Karl Patterson (1890-1957)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Chicago Natural History Museum
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Zoologist; Museum curator

Schmidt, Maarten (1929-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt, Wilhelm Josef Jacob (1884-1974)
Election: 1954, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Giessen
Residence at election: Giessen, Germany
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Schmidt, Wolfgang M. (1933-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schmidt-Nielsen, Bodil Mimi (1918-2015)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Mount Desert Island Biological Laboratory
Residence at election: Salisbury Cove, ME
Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research organization staff member and administrator

Schmidt-Nielsen, Knut (1915-2007)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Duke University
Residence at election: Durham, NC
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Schmitt, Bernadotte Everly (1886-1969)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator

Schmitt, Francis Otto (1903-1995)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Biologist; Neuroscientist; Educator

Schmitt, Johanna M. (1953-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Evolutionary ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Davis

Schmitt, Roland Walter (1923-2017)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: General Electric Company

Residence at election: Schenectady, NY

Career description: Physicist; Company research administrator; Academic administrator

Schnackenberg, Gjertrud Cecelia (1953-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Writer (poet)

Current affiliation: Same

Schneewind, Jerome Borges (1930-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schneider, David Murray (1918-1991)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Schneider, Dietrich Herman Paul (1919-2008)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Verhaltensphysiologie

Residence at election: Seewiesen über Starnberg, Germany

Career description: Neuroscientist; Ecologist; Research institution administrator

Schneider, Fred B. (1953-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Computer scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schneider, Heinrich (1889-1972)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Schneider, Herbert Wallace (1892-1984)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Schneiderman, Howard Allen (1927-1990)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator; Company research scientist

Schneirla, Theodore Christian (1902-1968)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Museum of Natural History; New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Animal psychologist; Educator; Museum curator

Schoelkopf, Robert J. (1964-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schoen, Richard Melvin (1950-)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schoener, Thomas William (1943-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis

Residence at election: Davis, CA

Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schoenfeld, Gerald (1924-2008)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Shubert Organization, Inc.

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive (theater); Lawyer

Schofield, Malcolm (1942-)

Election: 2018, IHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Classicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schofield, Norman J. (1944-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scholander, Per Fredrik Thorkelsson (1905-1980)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Scholem, Gershom Gerhard (1897-1982)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Scholes, France Vinton (1897-1979)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico

Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Scholes, Myron S. (1941-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Platinum Grove Asset Management, L.P.

Residence at election: Atherton, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator; Financial executive

Current affiliation: Platinum Grove Asset Management, L.P.; Stanford University

Scholes, Robert (1929-2016)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Scholte, Jan Hendrik (1874-1959)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Amsterdam
Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands
Career description: Philologist; Educator

Schone, Albrecht (1925-)
Election: 1992, FHM
Affiliation at election: Universität Göttingen
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Philologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schonfeld, Eduard (1828-1891)
Election: 1884, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bonn
Residence at election: Bonn, Germany
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schopen, Gregory R. (1947-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Religion and language scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schopf, J. William (James William) (1941-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Paleobiologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Schor, Naomi (1943-2001)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Schorer, Mark (1908-1977)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Writer (novelist)

Schorr, Daniel Louis (1916-2010)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Public Radio
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Broadcast journalist; News commentator

Schorske, Carl Emil (1915-2015)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Schotte, Oscar Emil (1896-1990)
Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Schowalter, William Raymond (1929-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Princeton University

Schrader, Franz (1891-1962)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Schrag, Daniel P. (1966-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geochemist; Public policy expert; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schramm, David Norman (1945-1997)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Astronomer; Physicist; Educator

Schreiber, Liev (1967-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Actor; Director (film)
Current affiliation: Same

Schreiber, Robert David (1946-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schreiber, Stuart Lee (1956-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Chemical geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Schrempp, Juergen E. (1944-)
Election: 1999, FHM
Affiliation at election: Daimler-Chrysler
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Engineer; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Schrieffer, John Robert (1931-2019)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schrock, Richard Royce (1945-)
Election: 1989, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schroeder, Manfred Robert (1926-2009)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Universität Göttingen
Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Acoustician; Educator; Academic and company research administrator

Schroeder, Steven A. (1939-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: Tiburon, CA
Career description: Physician; Public health and policy expert
Current affiliation: Same

Schroedinger, Erwin (1887-1961)

Election: 1950, FHM

Affiliation at election: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies

Residence at election: Dublin, Ireland

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schubert, Friedrich Theodor (1758-1825)

Election: 1812, FHM

Affiliation at election: St. Petersburg Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: St. Petersburg, Russia

Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Learned society administrator

Schubert, Gerald (1939-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Geophysicist; Planetary scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schuchard, W. Ronald (1939-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Emory University

Residence at election: Atlanta, GA

Career description: Literary scholar; Biographer (literary); Editor; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schuchert, Charles (1858-1942)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator

Schuck, Peter H. (1940-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale Law School

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Law scholar (administrative); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schucking, Levin Ludwig (1878-1964)

Election: 1949, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Erlangen

Residence at election: Erlangen, Germany

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Schudson, Michael (1946-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist; Journalist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schuh, George Edward (1930-2008)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Purdue University

Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN

Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Schull, William Jackson (1922-2017)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas School of Public Health

Residence at election: Houston, TX

Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Schuller, Gunther Alexander (1925-2015)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory of Music

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Musician (composer, French horn performer, conductor); Educator

Schuller, Ivan K. (1946-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Physicist; Nanoscientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schulman, Brenda A. (1967-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: St. Jude Children's Research Hospital

Residence at election: Memphis, TN

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schultes, Richard Evans (1915-2001)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum administrator

Schultz, Peter G. (1956-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Research Institute

Schultz, Theodore William (1902-1998)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Agricultural economist; Educator

Schultze, Charles Louis (1924-2016)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Economist; Director, U.S. Bureau of the Budget; Research institution staff member; Educator

Schulze, Ernst-Detlef (1941-)

Election: 1993, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universitat Bayreuth

Residence at election: Bayreuth, Germany

Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Biogeochemie

Schumacher, Heinrich Christian (1780-1850)

Election: 1834, FHM

Affiliation at election: Altona Observatory

Residence at election: Altona, Germany

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schuman, Howard (1928-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Sociologist; Social psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Phippsburg, ME

Schuman, William Howard (1910-1992)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Juilliard School of Music
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator; Academic administrator

Schumb, Walter Cecil (1892-1967)
Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: East Milton, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator



Joseph Alois Schumpeter, elected 1933. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Schumpeter, Joseph Alois (1883-1950)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Schupbach, Gertrud M. (1950-)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schupf, Sara Lee (1941-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Academy of Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Advocate for women in science; Trustee
Current affiliation: Same

Schussler Fiorenza, Elisabeth (1938-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Theologian; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard Divinity School

Schutzenberger, Marcel-Paul (1920-1996)
Election: 1993, FHM
Affiliation at election: Université de Paris
Residence at election: Paris, France
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

Schwamb, Peter (1858-1928)
Election: 1889, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Schwann, Theodor Ambrose Hubert (1810-1882)
Election: 1849, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Liege
Residence at election: Liege, Belgium
Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Schwartz, Alan (1940-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: Yale Law School

Schwartz, Anna J. (1915-2012)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Bureau of Economic Research
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Economist

Schwartz, Benjamin Isadore (1916-1999)
Election: 1963, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator

Schwartz, Jacob Theodore (1930-2009)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Educator

Schwartz, Lynne Sharon (1939-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY; Bennington College
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Schwartz, Neena Betty (1926-2018)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Endocrinologist; Educator

Schwartz, Stuart B. (1940-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Guilford, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Schwartz, William Benjamin (1922-2009)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University School of Medicine; New England Center Hospital
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Physiologist; Educator

Schwartz, Jr., Frederick A.O. (Fritz) (1935-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brennan Center for Justice
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Lawyer
Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Helmut F. (1943-)

Election: 2012, FHM

Affiliation at election: Technische Universität, Berlin; Alexander von Humboldt Foundation

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, John Henry (1941-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schwarz, Norbert (1953-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Schwarzenbach, Gerold Karl (1904-1978)

Election: 1962, FHM

Affiliation at election: Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule

Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Schwarzschild, Martin (1912-1997)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Astronomer; Educator

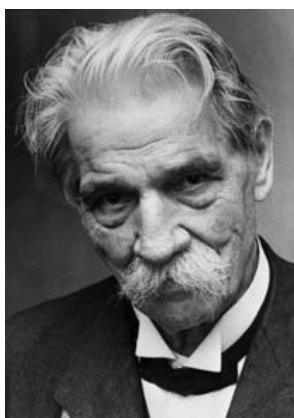
Schweber, Silvan Samuel (1928-2017)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Physicist; Historian; Educator



Albert Schweitzer, elected 1954, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Schweitzer, Albert (1875-1965)

Election: 1954, FHM

Affiliation at election: Albert Schweitzer Hospital

Residence at election: Lambarene, Gabon, French Equatorial Africa

Career description: Philosopher; Medical missionary; Musicologist

Schwenk, Erwin (1887-1976)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Worcester

Foundation for Experimental Biology

Residence at election: Shrewsbury, MA

Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator; Foundation research scientist

Schwinger, Julian Seymour (1918-1994)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Schwitters, Roy Frederick (1944-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Texas at Austin

Sciama, Dennis William (1926-1999)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator

Scitovsky, Tibor (1910-2002)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Sclopis di Salerano (Count), Paolo Federigo (1798-1878)

Election: 1876, FHM

Affiliation at election: Turin, Italy

Residence at election: Turin, Italy

Career description: Historian; Jurist; Public official

Scofidio, Ricardo (1935-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Diller Scofidio + Renfro

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect; Company founder

Current affiliation: Same

Scolnick, Edward Mark (1940-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Merck Research Laboratories

Residence at election: West Point, PA

Career description: Virologist; Geneticist; Government research agency and company research administrator

Current affiliation: Broad Institute

Scorsese, Martin (1942-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Actor; Director (film); Producer

Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Anne Byrd Firor (1921-2019)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Historian; Educator

Scott, Austin Wakeman (1884-1981)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

Scott, Dana Stewart (1932-)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Philosopher; Computer scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Scott, Donald (1879-1967)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Museum administrator

Scott, Francis Reginald (1899-1985)

Election: 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: McGill University Law School

Residence at election: Montreal, Canada

Career description: Lawyer; Writer (poet, essayist); Educator; Academic administrator

Scott, James Brown (1866-1943)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace; Georgetown University School of Foreign Service

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official; Foundation executive

Scott, James C. (1936-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Joan Wallach (1941-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Joanna (1960-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Rochester

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Kristin (1967-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Matthew P. (1953-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Scott, Jr., Nathan Alexander (1925-2006)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Scott, Rebecca J. (1950-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Scott, Robert E. (1944-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia School of Law

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Scott, William Berryman (1858-1947)

Election: 1912, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Scott Brown, Denise (1931-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Venturi, Scott Brown and Associates, Inc.

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Architect; Urban planner

Current affiliation: Same

Scrimshaw, Nevin Stewart (1918-2013)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Nutritionist; International agency administrator; Educator

Scriven, L. E. (L. Edward) (1931-2007)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator

Scudder, Horace Elisha (1838-1902)

Election: 1889, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Houghton, Mifflin Publishing

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Writer (children's literature, history, biography); Editor

Scudder, Samuel Hubbard (1837-1911)

Election: 1868, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Society of Natural History

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Entomologist; Museum collections and library administrator

Scully, Marlan O. (1939-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Texas A&M University

Residence at election: Bryan, TX

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Baylor University

Scully, Vincent J. (1920-2017)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Historian (art);

Educator



Glenn Theodore Seaborg, elected 1958. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Seaborg, Glenn Theodore (1912-1999)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator;

Academic administrator; Government official

Seager, Sara (1971-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astrophysicist;

Planetary scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seamans, Jr., Robert Channing (1918-2008)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Aeronautical engineer;

Educator; Government agency administrator

Searle, Arthur (1837-1920)

Election: 1877, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Observatory

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator;

Academic research institution staff member

Searle, George Mary (1839-1918)

Election: 1862, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Naval Academy

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Astronomer;

Mathematician; Clergy member; Educator

Searle, John Rogers (1932-)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sears, Barnas (1802-1880)

Election: 1866, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Educator; Academic administrator;

Fund administrator

Sears, David O'Keefe (1935-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Psychologist;

Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Sears, Ernest Robert (1910-1991)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture

Residence at election: Columbia, MO

Career description: Geneticist; Educator;

Government research scientist

Sears, Mary (1905-1997)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA

Career description: Marine biologist;

Research institution staff member

Sears, Paul Bigelow (1891-1990)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Botanist; Ecologist; Educator

Sears, Robert Richardson (1908-1989)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Psychologist;

Educator; Academic and research

institution administrator

Sears, William Rees (1913-2002)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Aeronautical and mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Seaver, Edwin Pliny (1838-1917)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: School administrator;

Educator; Mathematician

Sedgwick, Adam (1785-1873)

Election: 1844, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Geologist; Educator;

Clergy member

Sedgwick, Ellery (1872-1960)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Atlantic Monthly

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Editor; Publisher;

Company executive

Sedgwick, Eve Kosofsky (1950-2009)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sedgwick, Henry Dwight (1861-1957)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Writer

(biographer, essayist); Historian

Sedgwick, Theodore (1746-1813)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Sheffield, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; U.S. Senator; Jurist

Sedgwick, William Thompson (1855-1921)
Election: 1886, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biologist; Public health expert; Educator

Sedley, David Neil (1947-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sedov, Leonid Ivanovich (1907-1999)
Election: 1960, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow University
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Seeger, Anthony (1945-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Anthropologist; Ethnomusicologist; Music collections archivist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Los Angeles

Seeger, Charles Louis (1886-1979)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Bridgewater, CT
Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Seegmiller, Jarvis Edwin (1920-2006)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Government science agency administrator; Educator

Seeley, John Robert (1834-1895)
Election: 1894, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Historian; Educator

Seeley, Thomas Dyer (1952-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Behavioral biologist; Zoologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seeman, Nadrian C. (1945-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Chemist; Nanoscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seferiades, Giorgos Stylianou [pseudonym George Seferis] (1900-1971)
Election: 1966, FHM
Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece
Residence at election: Athens, Greece
Career description: Writer (poet); Translator; Diplomat

Segal, Charles Paul (1936-2002)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Segal, George (1924-2000)
Election: 1979, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Segal, Ilya R. (1969-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Microeconomic theorist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Irving Ezra (1918-1998)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Segal, Jeffrey A. (1956-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stony Brook University, State University of New York
Residence at election: Mt. Sinai, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Segal, Lore (1928-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (novelist)
Current affiliation: Same

Segalman, Rachel A. (1975-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Segel, Arthur I. (1951-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Business School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company founder and executive (investment and finance); Philanthropist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Segre, Emilio Gino (1905-1989)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Segura, Gary Michael (1963-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sehgal, Amita (1960-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Haverford, PA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Behavioral biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Seiberg, Nathan (1956-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seidel, Paul A. (1970-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seidenfeld, Teddy I. (1948-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Philosopher;

Statistician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seidensticker, Edward George (1921-2007)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seidman, Christine (1952-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, David Nathaniel (1938-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Materials scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Jonathan (1950-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seidman, Louis Michael (1947-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Georgetown University

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Legal scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seinfeld, John Hersh (1942-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Seitz, Frederick (1911-2008)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Seitzinger, Sybil Putnam (1952-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: Lidingo, Sweden

Career description: Ecologist; Oceanographer; Learned society administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Sejnowski, Terrence Joseph (1947-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Residence at election: Solana Beach, CA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Sekler, Eduard Franz (1920-2017)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Architect; Historian; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Sela, Michael (1924-)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: Weizmann Institute of Science

Residence at election: Rehovoth, Israel

Career description: Immunologist; Research institution staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Selander, Robert Keith (1927-2015)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Rochester

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Geneticist; Microbiologist; Educator

Selberg, Atle (1917-2007)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Seldin, Donald Wayne (1920-2018)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas Health Science Center; Parkland Memorial Hospital (Dallas)

Residence at election: Dallas, TX

Career description: Physician; Nephrologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Selekman, Benjamin Morris (1893-1962)

Election: 1943, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Business expert; Educator; Labor arbitrator

Seler, Eduard (1849-1922)

Election: 1913, FHM

Affiliation at election: Museum fur Volkerkunde

Residence at election: Berlin, Germany

Career description: Anthropologist; Philologist; Educator; Museum administrator

Seligman, Arnold Max (1912-1976)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Beth Israel Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Research institution administrator

Seligman, Joel (1950-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Rochester

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Academic administrator; Legal scholar
Current affiliation: Same

Selinger, Patricia Griffiths (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: IBM Almaden Research Center

Residence at election: Los Banos, CA

Career description: Computer scientist; Company research administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Selker, Eric Ursell (1953-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Oregon

Residence at election: Eugene, OR

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sellards, Andrew Watson (1884-1942)

Election: 1927, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator

Sellars, Peter (1957-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Theater and opera director; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sellars, Wilfrid Stalker (1912-1989)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Sellers, William (1824-1905)

Election: 1875, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Company executive; Mechanical engineer

Sells, Michael A. (1949-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Historian (religion); Literary scholar; Translator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Selten, Reinhard (1930-2016)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Bonn

Residence at election: Bonn, Germany

Career description: Economist; Educator

Selwyn, Alfred Richard Cecil (1824-1902)

Election: 1892, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Geological Survey of Canada

Residence at election: Ottawa, Canada

Career description: Geologist; Government research agency administrator

Selznick, Philip (1919-2010)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Sociologist; Legal scholar; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Sen, Amartya Kumar (1933-)

Election: 1981, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Senelick, Laurence Philip (1942-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Medford, MA

Career description: Historian (theater); Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sennett, Richard (1943-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science;

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Sepulveda, Jaime (1954-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Epidemiologist; Public official; Public policy expert (healthcare); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Serageldin, Ismail (1944-)

Election: 2012, FHM

Affiliation at election: The Library of Alexandria, Egypt

Residence at election: Alexandria, Egypt

Career description: Library administrator; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Serber, Robert (1909-1997)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Serfaty, Sylvia (1975-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Applied mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Serganova, Vera (1961-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same



Rudolf Serkin, elected 1960. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Serkin, Rudolf (1903-1991)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Curtis Institute of Music

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

Serota, Nicholas A. (1946-)

Election: 2016, FHM

Affiliation at election: Tate Gallery

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Museum curator and administrator (art)

Current affiliation: Same

Serra, Richard (1939-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (sculptor)

Current affiliation: Same

Serre, Jean-Pierre (1926-)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: Collège de France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Serrin, James Burton (1926-2012)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Sert, Josep Luis (1902-1983)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School; Town Planning Associates, New York

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Architect; Educator; Academic administrator; Company executive

Sessions, Roger Huntington (1896-1985)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Setchell, William Albert (1864-1943)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Setlow, Richard Burton (1921-2015)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory

Residence at election: Upton, NY

Career description: Biophysicist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

Settis, Salvatore (1941-)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: Getty Center for the History of Art and the Humanities; Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy

Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA

Career description: Archaeologist; Historian (art); Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Scuola Normale Superiore di Pisa, Italy

Setton, Kenneth Meyer (1914-1995)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Library administrator

Sevareid, Arnold Eric (1912-1992)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Broadcast journalist

Sevcenko, Ihor (1922-2009)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Literary scholar; Educator

Sever, William (1729-1809)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts Council

Residence at election: Kingston, MA

Career description: Businessperson; Public official; Jurist

Sewall, David (1735-1825)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

Residence at election: York, ME

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Sewall, Richard Benson (1908-2003)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sewall, Samuel (1757-1814)

Election: 1801, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

Residence at election: Marblehead, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

Sewall, Stephen (1734-1804)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Seward, Albert Charles (1863-1941)
Election: 1932, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sewell, Jr., William H. (1940-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sewell, William Hamilton (1909-2001)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Sexton, John Edward (1942-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University School of Law
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Academic administrator; Lawyer; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Seybert, Adam (1773-1825)
Election: 1824, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Philadelphia, PA
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Mineralogist; Chemist; Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

Seydoux, Geraldine (1964-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seyfarth, Robert Martin (1948-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Devon, PA
Career description: Psychologist; Zoologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seyferth, Dietmar (1929-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Seymour, Arthur Bliss (1859-1933)
Election: 1892, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Academic research institution staff member

Seymour, Charles (1885-1963)
Election: 1938, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Seymour, Thomas Day (1848-1907)
Election: 1900, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Seznc, Jean-Joseph (1905-1983)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shackleton, Robert (1919-1986)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Librarian

Shafarevich, Igor R. (1923-2017)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University; Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member

Shafir, Eldar (1959-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Behavioral scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shahidi, Freydoon (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Purdue University
Residence at election: West Lafayette, IN
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shahn, Benjamin Zwi (1898-1969)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roosevelt, NJ
Residence at election: Roosevelt, NJ
Career description: Artist (lithographer, painter, illustrator, designer)

Shalala, Donna Edna (1941-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Political scientist; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services; Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Miami

Shaler, Nathaniel Southgate (1841-1906)
Election: 1869, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Geologist; Geographer; Educator; Academic and government research agency administrator

Shank, Charles Vernon (1943-)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories
Residence at election: Holmdel, NJ
Career description: Electrical engineer; Company and academic research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Shankar, Ramamurti (1947-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: Cheshire, CT
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shanker, Albert (1928-1997)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Federation of Teachers

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Labor union leader

Shanley, John Patrick (1950-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (playwright)

Current affiliation: Same

Shannon, Chris (1966-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Economic theorist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shannon, Claude Elwood (1916-2001)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Computer scientist; Company research staff member; Educator

Shannon, James Augustine (1904-1994)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Physician; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Shapey, Ralph (1921-2002)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Shapin, Steven (1943-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Alan (1952-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Writer (poet, critic, memoirist); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Ascher Herman (1916-2004)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Shapiro, Eli (1916-2010)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Shapiro, Harold Tafler (1935-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Harry Lionel (1902-1990)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

Shapiro, Ian (1956-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Irving Saul (1916-2001)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company

Residence at election: Wilmington, DE

Career description: Lawyer; Company executive

Shapiro, Irwin Ira (1929-)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Current affiliation: Harvard-Smithsonian Center for Astrophysics

Shapiro, James S. (1955-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer; Literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shapiro, Judith R. (1942-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Barnard College

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Anthropologist; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Teagle Foundation

Shapiro, Karl Jay (1913-2000)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis

Residence at election: Davis, CA

Career description: Writer (poet); Poet laureate; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shapiro, Larry Jay (1946-)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Pediatrician; Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Washington University in St. Louis School of Medicine

Shapiro, Lucille (1940-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Shapiro, Martin Mathew (1933-)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist;
Legal scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: University of
California, Berkeley, School of Law

Shapiro, Robert Bernard (1938-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Monsanto
Company

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO

Career description: Lawyer; Company
executive

Current affiliation: Sandbox Industries

Shapley, Harlow (1885-1972)

Election: 1920, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Mount Wilson
Observatory

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Astronomer; Educator;
Observatory administrator

Shapley, Lloyd Stowell (1923-2016)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rand Corporation

Residence at election: Santa Monica, CA

Career description: Mathematician;
Economist; Research institution staff
member; Educator

Sharer, Robert James (1940-2012)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Anthropologist;
Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

Sharp, Phillip Allen (1944-)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Molecular biologist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sharp, Robert Phillip (1911-2004)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute
of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Geomorphologist;
Educator

Sharples, Stephen Paschall (1842-1923)

Election: 1871, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;
Consultant

Sharpless, Karl Barry (1941-)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Scripps Research
Institute

Shatah, Jalal (1957-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York
University Courant Institute of
Mathematical Sciences

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Mathematician;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shatkin, Aaron Jeffrey (1934-2012)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Center for
Advanced Biotechnology and Medicine

Residence at election: Piscataway, NJ

Career description: Biochemist; Research
institution staff member and
administrator; Educator

Shattuck, Frederick Cheever (1847-1929)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator

Shattuck, George Cheever (1879-1972)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School; Boston City Hospital

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator;
Hospital administrator

Shattuck, George Cheyne (1783-1854)

Election: 1810, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician

Shattuck, George Cheyne (1813-1893)

Election: 1877, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
General Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator

Shattuck, Henry Lee (1879-1971)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Academic
administrator; Legislator (state and local)

Shattuck, John (1943-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: John F. Kennedy
Library Foundation

Residence at election: Newton, MA

Career description: Foundation executive;
Human rights advocate; International
relations expert

Current affiliation: Same

Shattuck, Roger Whitney (1923-2005)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Literary critic;
Language and literary scholar; Educator

Shatz, Carla Jo (1947-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University
School of Medicine

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Neuroscientist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Stanford University

Shavell, Steven M. (1946-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Legal
scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shaw, David E. (1951-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: D.E. Shaw Group

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Computer scientist;
Company founder and executive

Current affiliation: D.E. Shaw Research

Shaw, Edward Stone (1908-1994)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Economist; Educator

Shaw, Henry Southworth (1884-1967)
Election: 1937, Fellow
Affiliation at election: General Radio Company; Boston Storage Warehouse Company
Residence at election: Exeter, NH
Career description: Company executive; Government science agency executive

Shaw, Lemuel (1781-1861)
Election: 1823, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Jurist; Lawyer; Government official (state legislator)

Shaw, Milton Clayton (1915-2006)
Election: 1953, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Shaw, Ruth G. (1955-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: St. Paul, MN
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shaw, Samuel (1754-1794)
Election: 1790, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bridgewater, MA
Residence at election: Bridgewater, MA
Career description: Merchant; Diplomat

Shaw, William Napier (1854-1945)
Election: 1918, FHM
Affiliation at election: Meteorological Office
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shaw, William Smith (1778-1826)
Election: 1810, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Government; Boston Athenaeum
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Librarian; Lawyer

Shawn, Wallace (1943-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (playwright); Actor
Current affiliation: Same

Shayn (Shajn), Grigory Abramovitch (1892-1956)
Election: 1947, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Simeis, USSR
Career description: Astrophysicist; Observatory administrator

Shear, Theodore Leslie (1880-1945)
Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Archaeologist; Educator; Museum curator

Shearman, John Kinder Gowran (1931-2003)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Shechtman, Dan (1941-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Technion-Israel Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Haifa, Israel
Career description: Materials scientist; Engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shectman, Stephen A. (1949-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Pasadena, CA

Sheehan, James John (1937-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sheehan, John Clark (1915-1992)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Shelah, Saharon (1945-)
Election: 1991, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shelby, Tommie (1967-)
Election: 2019, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sheldon, Edward Stevens (1851-1925)
Election: 1904, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philologist; Lexicographer; Educator

Sheldon, Eleanor Bernert (1920-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Social Science Research Council
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York, NY

Sheldon, Henry Newton (1843-1926)
Election: 1913, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Shelemay, Kay Kaufman (1948-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Musicologist; Ethnomusicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shell, Marc (1947-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Shelley, Michael J. (1959-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York City, NY

Career description: Applied mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shemin, David (1911-1991)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Biochemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shen, Yuen-Ron (1935-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shen, Zhixun (1960-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Applied physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shenk, Thomas E. (1947-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shenker, Scott J. (1956-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Computer scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shenker, Stephen H. (1953-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Portola Valley, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shepard, Charles Upham (1804-1886)

Election: 1849, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: South Carolina Medical College; Amherst College

Residence at election: Amherst, MA

Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Shepard, Roger Newland (1929-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Shepard, Sam (1943-2017)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (playwright); Actor

Shepherd, Francis John (1851-1929)

Election: 1918, FHM

Affiliation at election: McGill University; Royal Victoria Hospital

Residence at election: Montreal, Canada

Career description: Anatomist; Surgeon; Educator; Academic administrator

Shepherd, Gordon Murray (1933-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: Enfield, CT

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Shepley, Henry Richardson (1887-1962)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Shepley, Bulfinch, Richardson and Abbott

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Architect; Company executive

Shepp, Lawrence Alan (1936-2013)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Statistician; Company research staff member; Educator

Sheppard, Dean (1949-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco School of Medicine

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Medical scientist; Physician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shepsle, Kenneth A. (1945-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sherburn, George Wiley (1884-1962)

Election: 1945, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sherman, Cindy (1954-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (photographer)

Current affiliation: Same

Sherr, Charles J. (1944-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: St. Jude Children's Research Hospital

Residence at election: Memphis, TN

Career description: Medical geneticist; Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Sherrill, Henry Knox (1890-1980)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Clergy member

Sherrill, Miles Standish (1877-1965)

Election: 1915, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sherrington, Charles Scott (1857-1952)

Election: 1918, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Sherwin, Martin Jay (1937-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: George Mason University

Sherwin, Thomas (1799-1869)

Election: 1836, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston English High School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Educator; School administrator; Author

Sherwood, Thomas Kilgore (1903-1976)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Sheshinski, Eytan (1937-)

Election: 1984, FHM

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: The College of Management--Academic Studies

Shi, Yang (1960-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Boston Children's Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Cell biologist; Pathologist; Research institution scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shi, Yigong (1967-)

Election: 2013, FHM

Affiliation at election: Tsinghua University

Residence at election: Beijing, China

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Shiff, Richard (1943-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Art scholar and critic; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shiffirin, Richard Martin (1942-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shiffirin, Seana Valentine (1969-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shigesada, Nanako (1942-)

Election: 2007, FHM

Affiliation at election: Doshisha University

Residence at election: Kyotanabe, Japan

Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shih, Choon Fong (1945-)

Election: 2006, FHM

Affiliation at election: National University of Singapore

Residence at election: Singapore, Republic of Singapore

Career description: Engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Shiller, Robert James (1946-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shilling, Charles Wesley (1901-1995)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Atomic Energy Commission

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Physician; Government research scientist and administrator; Professional society executive

Shils, Edward Albert (1910-1995)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Shimer, Hervey Woodburn (1872-1965)

Election: 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Paleontologist; Educator

Shimer, Robert J. (1968-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shimizu, Yoshiaki (1936-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Portland, OR

Career description: Art scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shimony, Abner Eliezer (1928-2015)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physicist; Philosopher; Educator

Shine, Kenneth I. (1935-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute of Medicine

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Cardiologist; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Texas System

Shine, Richard (1950-)

Election: 2019, IHM

Affiliation at election: University of Sydney

Residence at election: New South Wales,, Australia

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shinn, George Latimer (1923-2013)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: First Boston, Inc. and First Boston Corporation

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Investment banker

Shipley, Walter Vincent (1935-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Bank executive

Current affiliation: JPMorgan Chase

Shipton, Clifford Kenyon (1902-1973)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American

Antiquarian Society; Harvard University

Residence at election: Worcester, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator;

Librarian; Archivist

Shirane, Gen (1924-2005)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookhaven

National Laboratory

Residence at election: Upton, NY

Career description: Physicist; Research

institution staff member

Shirley, David Arthur (1934-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Honolulu, HI

Shklar, Judith Nisse (1928-1992)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist;

Educator

Shklovsky, Josif Samuilovich (1916-1985)

Election: 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: Moscow University

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Astrophysicist;

Educator; Research institution

administrator

Shleifer, Andrei (1961-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shochet, Melvyn Jay (1944-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shockley, William Bradford (1910-1989)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone
Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Company research scientist and executive

Shoemaker, Carolyn Spellman (1929-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory

Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ

Career description: Astronomer; Research

institution staff member

Current affiliation: Same

Shoemaker, David Powell (1920-1995)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Shoemaker, Eugene Merle (1928-1997)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Geological
Survey

Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ

Career description: Geologist; Educator;

Government research scientist

Shoemaker, Sydney Sharpless (1931-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shoenberg, David (1911-2004)

Election: 1982, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

Shokat, Kevan M. (1964-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
California, San Francisco

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Cellular biologist;

Biochemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shooter, Eric Manvers (1924-2018)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Biochemist;

Neurobiologist; Educator

Shope, Richard Edwin (1901-1966)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute
for Medical Research

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Epidemiologist;

Microbiologist; Educator

Shor, Peter Williston (1959-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Computer scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Short, Charles Wilkins (1794-1863)

Election: 1855, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Louisville, KY

Residence at election: Louisville, KY

Career description: Botanist; Physician;

Educator

Short, Roger Valentine (1930-)

Election: 1997, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Women's
Hospital

Residence at election: Carlton Victoria,
Australia

Career description: Physiologist

(reproductive biologist); Educator;

Research institution staff member and
administrator

Current affiliation: University of
Melbourne, Australia

Shorter, Wayne (1933-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Musician (saxophonist); Composer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shoven, John B. (1947-)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Stanford, CA

Shrock, Robert Rakes (1904-1993)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geologist; Educator

Shryock, Richard Harrison (1893-1972)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Shu, Frank H. (1943-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Shubik, Martin (1926-2018)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Economist; Educator

Shubin, Neil H. (1960-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Shuger, Debora Kuller (1953-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Culver City, CA

Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shuler, Michael Louis (1947-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Biochemical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shull, Clifford Glenwood (1915-2001)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research institution staff member

Shull, Harrison (1923-2003)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Shulman, David D. (1949-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Hebrew University

Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel

Career description: Religion scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shulman, Gerald I. (1953-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale School of Medicine

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Endocrinologist; Government science agency researcher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Shulman, Lee S. (1938-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching

Residence at election: Menlo Park, CA

Career description: Education specialist; Educator; Foundation executive

Current affiliation: Same

Shulman, Marshall Darrow (1916-2007)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Medford, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Shultz, George Pratt (1920-)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Labor

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Economist; Educator; U.S. Secretary of State

Current affiliation: Stanford University

Shuman, Stewart (1955-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Shurtleff, Nathaniel Bradstreet (1810-1874)

Election: 1851, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Author; Editor; Government official

Shuster, George Nauman (1894-1977)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Hunter College

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Literary scholar; Editor; Academic administrator

Shuvalov, Vladimir A. (1943-)

Election: 1998, FHM

Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: Moscow, Russia

Career description: Biologist; Biophysicist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Shweder, Richard Allan (1945-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Psychologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sibelius, Jean Julius Christian (1865-1957)
Election: 1941, FHM
Affiliation at election: Helsinki, Finland
Residence at election: Helsinki, Finland
Career description: Musician (composer)

Sibley, John Langdon (1804-1885)
Election: 1876, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Librarian; Historian; Biographer

Sidanius, James H. (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siddiqui, Mona (1963-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh
Residence at election: Edinburgh, United Kingdom
Career description: Religion scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sidgwick, Henry (1838-1900)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Philosopher; Ethicist; Educator

Sidgwick, Nevil Vincent (1873-1952)
Election: 1938, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sidman, Richard Leon (1928-)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siebel, Thomas M. (1952-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: C3 Energy; First Virtual Group
Residence at election: Woodside, CA
Career description: Company founder and executive (technology); Philanthropist
Current affiliation: C3 Energy

Siebold, Carl Theodor Ernst von (1804-1885)
Election: 1854, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Munich
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Zoologist; Educator

Sieburth, Richard (1949-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sieg, Wilfried (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Mellon University
Residence at election: Mt. Lebanon, PA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegbahn, Kai Manne Borge (1918-2007)
Election: 1978, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Uppsala
Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Siegbahn, Karl Manne Georg (1886-1978)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Nobel Institute of Experimental Physics
Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Siegel, Carl Ludwig (1896-1981)
Election: 1979, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Goettingen
Residence at election: Goettingen, Germany
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Siegel, Reva Beth (1956-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale Law School
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegelbaum, Steven A. (1952-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Neuroscientist; Pharmacologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siegelman, Harold William (1920-1993)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Plant biochemist; Physiologist; Government research scientist and administrator

Siegmán, Anthony Edward (1931-2011)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Siegmund, David Oliver (1941-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Statistician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siekevitz, Philip (1918-2009)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rockefeller University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Sierra, Roberto (1953-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Siever, Raymond (1923-2004)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Geologist; Educator;
Government research agency staff
member

Sifakis, Joseph (1946-)

Election: 2015, FHM

Affiliation at election: École Polytechnique
Fédérale de Lausanne; CNRS

Residence at election: Lausanne,
Switzerland

Career description: Computer scientist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sigerist, Henry Ernest (1891-1957)

Election: 1951, FHM

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: Pura, Switzerland

Career description: Historian (medicine);
Educator; Academic research agency
administrator

Sigler, Paul Benjamin (1934-2000)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Molecular biologist;
Educator

Sikkink, Kathryn A. (1955-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Political scientist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silbey, Robert J. (1940-2011)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;
Academic administrator

Silhavy, Thomas J. (1948-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton
University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Geneticist; Molecular
biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silk, Joan B. (1953-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Arizona State
University

Residence at election: Tempe, AZ

Career description: Evolutionary
anthropologist; Behavioral ecologist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silk, Joseph I. (1942-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Astronomer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silko, Leslie Marmon (1948-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tucson, AZ

Residence at election: Tucson, AZ

Career description: Writer (novelist, poet);
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silliman, Benjamin (1779-1864)

Election: 1815, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Chemist; Geologist;
Educator

Silliman, Jr., Benjamin (1816-1885)

Election: 1851, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Chemist; Geologist;
Educator

Sills, Beverly (1929-2007)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lincoln Center for
the Performing Arts

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musician (operatic
soprano); Musical organization
administrator

Silone, Ignazio (1900-1978)

Election: 1977, FHM

Affiliation at election: Rome, Italy

Residence at election: Rome, Italy

Career description: Writer (novelist,
playwright, essayist); Editor; Political
activist

Silver, James Wesley (1907-1988)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Mississippi

Residence at election: University, MS

Career description: Historian; Educator;
Civil rights activist

Silver, Leon Theodore (1925-)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute
of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Geologist; Geochemist;
Educator; Government research agency
staff member

Current affiliation: Same

Silver, Pamela A. (1952-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School; Wyss Institute for Biologically
Inspired Engineering

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silver, Paul G. (1948-2009)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution
of Washington

Residence at election: Rockville, MD

Career description: Geophysicist

Silver, Rae (1945-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia
University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Neurobiologist;
Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silverman, Debora Leah (1954-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Historian (art);
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silverman, Kenneth Eugene (1936-2017)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York
University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Language and literary
scholar; Educator

Silverman, Richard Bruce (1946-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Winetka, IL

Career description: Chemist; Inventor; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silvers, Robert Benjamin (1929-2017)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Review of Books

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Editor

Silverstein, Joseph Harry (1932-2015)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston Symphony Orchestra

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Musician (violinist, conductor); Musical organization administrator

Silverstein, Michael (1945-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Linguist; Anthropologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Silverstein, Samuel Charles (1937-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Simberloff, Daniel Solomon (1942-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Florida State University

Residence at election: Tallahassee, FL

Career description: Ecologist; Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: University of Tennessee

Simic, Charles (1938-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of New Hampshire

Residence at election: Durham, NH

Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simmons, Adele Smith (1941-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Academic administrator; Foundation executive

Current affiliation: Metropolis Strategies

Simmons, Beth Ann (1958-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Lexington, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Simmons, Jr., Howard Ensign (1929-1997)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and Company

Residence at election: Wilmington, DE

Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Simmons, James Stevens (1890-1954)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Bacteriologist; Military officer; Academic administrator

Simmons, Michelle Yvonne (1967-)

Election: 2014, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of New South Wales

Residence at election: Sydney, Australia

Career description: Experimental physicist; Research institution administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simmons, Ruth J. (1945-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Smith College

Residence at election: Northampton, MA

Career description: Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Prairie View A&M University

Simms, Margaret C. (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Economist; Public policy specialist; Research institution administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simon, Barry (1946-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simon, Claude (1913-2005)

Election: 1987, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Writer (novelist)

Simon, Franz Eugen (Francis) (1893-1956)

Election: 1952, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Simon, Herbert Alexander (1916-2001)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Psychologist; Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Simon, Jules Francois (1814-1896)

Election: 1884, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of Moral and Political Sciences

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Government official (legislator); Philosopher; Educator

Simon, Leon Melvyn (1945-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simon, Leslie Earl (1900-1983)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Army

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Engineer; Statistician; Government research scientist and administrator; Company executive

Simon, M. Celeste (1954-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania, Perelman School of Medicine

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Cellular biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator and scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Simon, Melvin I. (1937-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Simon, Paul (1941-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter); Humanitarian

Current affiliation: Same

Simoncelli, Eero P. (1962-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Computational neuroscientist; Government research scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simonds, Bruce (1895-1989)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University; Westover School

Residence at election: Hamden, CT

Career description: Musician (pianist); Educator; Academic administrator

Simons, James Harris (1938-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Renaissance Technologies

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Mathematician; Company executive

Current affiliation: Euclidean Capital LLC

Simons, Kai Lennart (1938-)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: European Molecular Biology Laboratory

Residence at election: Heidelberg, Germany

Career description: Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Max-Planck-Institut für Molekulare Zellbiologie und Genetik

Simonyi, Charles (1948-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Intentional Software Corporation

Residence at election: Bellevue, WA

Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive

Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Alfred William Brian (1931-2011)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan Law School

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Simpson, Beryl Brintnall (1942-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Jr., Claude Mitchell (1910-1976)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Folklorist

Simpson, David E. (1951-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis

Residence at election: Davis, CA

Career description: Literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, George Gaylord (1902-1984)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University; American Museum of Natural History

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Paleontologist; Educator; Academic and museum administrator; Foundation executive

Simpson, Joanne (1923-2010)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Government research institution administrator; Meteorologist; Educator

Simpson, John Alexander (1916-2000)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Simpson, Larry (1940-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles Geffen School of Medicine

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Microbiologist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Lewis P. (1916-2005)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Louisiana State University

Residence at election: Baton Rouge, LA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Editor

Simpson, Lorna (1960-)

Election: 2016, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brooklyn, NY

Residence at election: Brooklyn, NY

Career description: Artist (photographer, video artist)

Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Marietta (1959-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University Jacobs School of Music

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Musician (theatrical and operatic mezzo-soprano)

Current affiliation: Same

Simpson, Sidney Post (1898-1949)

Election: 1936, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sims, Christopher Albert (1942-)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sims, William Sowden (1858-1936)

Election: 1929, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Naval War College; U.S. Navy

Residence at election: Newport, RI

Career description: Naval officer; Academic administrator

Sinai, Yakov Grigoryevich (1935-)

Election: 1983, FHM

Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR

Residence at election: Moscow, USSR

Career description: Physicist; Research institution staff member

Current affiliation: Princeton University

Sinanoglu, Oktay (1935-2015)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Sinclair, Barbara (1940-2016)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Riverside

Residence at election: Riverside, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Sinclair (Baronet), John (1754-1835)

Election: 1797, FHM

Affiliation at election: Board of Agriculture, Great Britain

Residence at election: Ulbster, Scotland

Career description: Agriculturist;

Statistical compiler; Member of

Parliament

Sinfelt, John Henry (1931-2011)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Exxon Research & Engineering Company

Residence at election: Linden, NJ

Career description: Chemist; Company research administrator

Singer, Isaac Bashevis (1904-1991)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer); Translator; Editor

Singer, Isadore Manuel (1924-)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Singer, Marcus Joseph (1914-1994)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Singer, Maxine Frank (1931-)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Cancer Institute

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Biochemist; Research agency administrator

Current affiliation: Washington, DC

Singer, Milton Borah (1912-1994)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Singer, Robert H. (1945-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Albert Einstein College of Medicine of Yeshiva University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Cell biologist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Singer, Seymour Jonathan (1924-2017)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Singleton, Charles Southward (1909-1985)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Sinnott, Edmund Ware (1888-1968)

Election: 1934, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Botanist; Geneticist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Sinsheimer, Robert Louis (1920-2017)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sipser, Michael (1954-)*Election:* 2009, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Theoretical computer scientist; Educator;*Current affiliation:* Same

Sisman, Elaine (1952-)*Election:* 2014, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University*Residence at election:* New York, NY*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Sitney, P. Adams (1944-)*Election:* 2011, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University*Residence at election:* Hopewell, NJ*Career description:* Writer (essayist, novelist); Historian (art); Film archive founder; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Sitter, Willem de (1872-1934)*Election:* 1929, FHM*Affiliation at election:* University of Leiden; Leiden Observatory*Residence at election:* Leiden, Netherlands*Career description:* Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Siu, Yum-Tong (1943-)*Election:* 1998, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Sivin, Nathan (1931-)*Election:* 1977, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Historian; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Siza (Siza Vieira), Alvaro Joaquim Melo (1933-)*Election:* 1992, FHM*Affiliation at election:* Escola Superior de Belas Artes do Porto*Residence at election:* Porto, Portugal*Career description:* Architect; Educator*Current affiliation:* Porto, Portugal

Sizer, Irwin Whiting (1910-2000)*Election:* 1952, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Physiologist; Biochemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sizer, Theodore Ryland (1932-2009)*Election:* 1995, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Brown University*Residence at election:* Providence, RI*Career description:* Educationist; Academic administrator

Sjoqvist, Erik (1903-1975)*Election:* 1963, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Librarian; Research institution administrator

Sjostrand, Fritiof Stig (1912-2011)*Election:* 1965, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Neuroanatomist; Educator

Sjöstrand, Johannes N. (1947-)*Election:* 2017, FHM*Affiliation at election:* Institut de Mathématiques de Bourgogne*Residence at election:* Dijon, France*Career description:* Mathematician; Academic research institution administrator; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Skalka, Anna Marie (1938-)*Election:* 1994, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Fox Chase Cancer Center*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Virologist; Research institution administrator*Current affiliation:* Same

Skinner, Burrhus Frederic (1904-1990)*Election:* 1952, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

Skinner, James Lauriston (1953-)*Election:* 2006, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison*Residence at election:* Madison, WI*Career description:* Chemist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Skinner, Quentin Robert Duthie (1940-)*Election:* 1986, FHM*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England*Career description:* Historian; Educator*Current affiliation:* Queen Mary, University of London

Sklar, Lawrence (1938-)*Election:* 1996, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Skocpol, Theda (1947-)*Election:* 1994, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator*Current affiliation:* Same

Skolnikoff, Eugene Bertram (1928-)*Election:* 1971, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator*Current affiliation:* Same

Skoog, Folke Karl (1908-2001)*Election:* 1959, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison*Residence at election:* Madison, WI*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

Skorokhod, Anatoli Vladimirovich (1930-2011)*Election:* 2000, Fellow*Affiliation at election:* Michigan State University*Residence at election:* East Lansing, MI*Career description:* Statistician; Mathematician; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Skorton, David J. (1949-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Academic administrator; Biomedical researcher; Cardiologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Association of American Medical Colleges

Skou, Jens Christian (1918-2018)

Election: 1999, FHM

Affiliation at election: Aarhus University

Residence at election: Aarhus, Denmark

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Skowronek, Stephen (1951-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Skyrms, Brian (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine; Stanford University

Slater, John Clarke (1900-1976)

Election: 1927, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Slatkin, Leonard Edward (1944-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: St. Louis Symphony Orchestra

Residence at election: St. Louis, MO

Career description: Musician (conductor); Musical organization administrator

Current affiliation: Detroit Symphony Orchestra

Slatkin, Montgomery (1945-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Evolutionary biologist; Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Slatyer, Ralph Owen (1929-2012)

Election: 1981, FHM

Affiliation at election: Australian National University

Residence at election: Canberra, Australia

Career description: Ecologist; Research organization staff member; Educator

Slaughter, Anne-Marie (1958-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; International relations scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Princeton University; New America Foundation

Slaughter, John Brooks (1934-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Occidental College

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Academic and research organization administrator; Electrical engineer; Physicist

Current affiliation: University of Southern California

Slaughter, Matthew J. (1968-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College

Residence at election: Hanover, NH

Career description: Economist; Public policy scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Slepian, David (1923-2007)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Electrical engineer; Company research administrator; Educator

Slezkine, Yuri (1956-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Slichter, Charles Pence (1924-2018)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Slichter, Louis Byrne (1896-1978)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Company executive; Academic research agency administrator

Slichter, William Pence (1922-1990)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bell Telephone Laboratories

Residence at election: Murray Hill, NJ

Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and administrator

Slim, Harry Colin (1929-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Irvine

Residence at election: Irvine, CA

Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Slipher, Vesto Melvin (1875-1969)

Election: 1909, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lowell Observatory

Residence at election: Flagstaff, AZ

Career description: Astronomer; Observatory administrator

Slive, Seymour (1920-2014)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator; Museum administrator

Sloan, Jr., Alfred Pritchard (1875-1966)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: General Motors Corporation

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive

Sloan, George Arthur (1893-1955)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Metropolitan Opera Association

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive; Civic leader; Government official; Arts patron

Sloan, John French (1871-1951)

Election: 1948, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (painter, illustrator, printmaker)

Sloane, William Milligan (1850-1928)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator

Slobin, Dan I. (1939-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Linguist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Slobin, Mark S. (1944-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musicologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Slobodkin, Lawrence Basil (1928-2009)

Election: 1970, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook

Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY

Career description: Ecologist; Educator

Slocum, Frederick (1873-1944)

Election: 1917, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University

Residence at election: Middletown, CT

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Slonimski, Piotr (1922-2009)

Election: 1995, FHM

Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

Residence at election: Gif-sur-Yvette, France

Career description: Geneticist; Educator; Research agency administrator

Slotkin, Richard S. (1942-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wesleyan University

Residence at election: Middletown, CT

Career description: Historian; Writer (novelist); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Slovic, Paul (1938-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Decision Research; University of Oregon

Residence at election: Eugene, OR

Career description: Behavioral scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smagorinsky, Joseph (1924-2005)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University; U.S. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Meteorologist; Government research institution administrator

Smale, Stephen (1930-)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smalley, Richard Errett (1943-2005)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rice University

Residence at election: Houston, TX

Career description: Chemical physicist; Educator

Smarr, Larry L. (1948-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Astrophysicist; Information scientist; Informational and computer institution administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Smelser, Neil Joseph (1930-2017)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Smiley, Jane Graves (1949-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Iowa State University

Residence at election: Ames, IA

Career description: Writer (fiction writer); Educator

Current affiliation: New York, NY

Smith, Alastair (1954-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Albert Charles (1906-1999)

Election: 1944, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Jamaica Plain, MA

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

Smith, Alexander (1865-1922)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith III, Amos Brittain (1944-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Merion, PA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Anna Deavere (1950-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University Tisch School of the Arts

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (playwright); Actor; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Barbara Herrnstein (1932-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Duke University; Brown University

Smith, Bruce David (1946-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution

Residence at election: Alexandria, VA

Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Burton Jordan (1941-2018)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Microsoft Corporation

Residence at election: Redmond, WA

Career description: Computer scientist

Smith, Charles Card (1827-1918)

Election: 1892, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Historical Society

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Historian; Editor; Businessperson

Smith, Clement Andrew (1901-1988)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Pediatrician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, Cyril Stanley (1903-1992)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company research scientist

Smith, David Stanley (1877-1949)

Election: 1933, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University; New Haven Symphony Orchestra

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Edward Eugene (1940-2012)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Smith, Emil L. (1911-2009)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Smith, Erwin Frink (1854-1927)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of Agriculture

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Botanist; Bacteriologist; Government agency administrator

Smith, Frederick Edward (1920-2012)

Election: 1971, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Design School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Ecologist; Environmentalist; Educator

Smith, Gilbert Morgan (1885-1959)

Election: 1934, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Botanist; Educator

Smith, Hallett Darius (1907-1996)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Hamilton Othanel (1931-)

Election: 1980, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Microbiologist; Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Henry I. (1937-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Sudbury, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Laboratory administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Henry Monmouth (1868-1950)

Election: 1920, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Smith, Henry Nash (1906-1986)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Smith, Homer William (1895-1962)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University School of Medicine

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physiologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, Horatio Elwin (1886-1946)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Smith, Jr., Jeremiah (1870-1935)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cambridge, MA

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

Smith, Jeremiah (1837-1921)

Election: 1871, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: New Hampshire Supreme Court

Residence at election: Dover, NH

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Educator

Smith, John Donnell (1829-1928)

Election: 1894, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Baltimore, MD
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Lawyer;
Businessperson; Botanist

Smith, John Lawrence (1818-1883)

Election: 1867, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Louisville, KY
Residence at election: Louisville, KY
Career description: Chemist; Mineralogist;
Educator; Physician

Smith, Jonathan Z. (1938-)

Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Historian (religion);
Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Joseph Victor (1928-2007)

Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Mineralogist; Educator

Smith, Kiki (1954-)

Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Artist (sculptor,
printmaker)
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Lacey Baldwin (1922-2013)

Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern
University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Historian; Educator

Smith, Leighton Bruerton (1896-1983)

Election: 1934, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Beverly, MA
Career description: Physical chemist;
Chemical engineer; Educator; Company
research scientist and administrator

Smith, Linda B. (1951-)

Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Jr., Lloyd Hollingsworth (1924-2018)

Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Physician; Educator;
Academic administrator



Margaret Chase Smith, elected 1952. Image
donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Smith, Margaret Chase (1897-1995)

Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate
Residence at election: Skowhegan, ME
Career description: U.S. Senator;
Foundation executive

Smith, Marshall Savidge (1937-)

Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie
Foundation for the Advancement of
Teaching
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Education Specialist;
Educator; Government official; Academic
research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Merritt Roe (1942-)

Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Michael Andrew (1954-)

Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton
University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Morton (1915-1991)

Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia
University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Theologian;
Educator

Smith, Payson (1873-1963)

Election: 1932, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of
Massachusetts
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Education scholar;
Educator; Academic administrator;
Government official

Smith, Ray Fred (1919-1999)

Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of
California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Entomologist;
Educator

Smith, Raymond W. (1937-)

Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rothschild, Inc.
Residence at election: McLean, VA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Richard Alan (1924-)

Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harcourt General,
Inc. (General Cinema Corporation)
Residence at election: Newton, MA
Career description: Company executive
Current affiliation: Chestnut Hill, MA

Smith, Richard Mason (1881-1981)

Election: 1947, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School; Children's Hospital, Boston;
Infants' Hospital, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Pediatrician; Educator;
Hospital administrator

Smith, Robert Allan (1909-1980)

Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts
Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator;
Government research scientist; Research
institution administrator; Academic
administrator

Smith, Rogers M. (1953-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smith, Theobald (1859-1934)

Election: 1896, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University; State of Massachusetts

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Pathologist; Educator; Government research agency administrator

Smith, Thomas Broun (1915-1988)

Election: 1969, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh

Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Smith, Thomas Carlyle (1916-2004)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Smith, Vernon Lomax (1927-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Arizona

Residence at election: Tucson, AZ

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: George Mason University

Smith, Wilfred Cantwell (1916-2000)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smith, William Stevenson (1907-1969)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Museum curator

Smith, William Wright (1875-1956)

Election: 1935, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh; Royal Botanic Garden

Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Botanical garden administrator

Smithies, Arthur (1907-1981)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Smithies, Oliver (1925-2017)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Smoluchowski, Roman (1910-1996)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Smullin, Louis Dijour (1916-2009)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Company and academic research staff member and administrator

Smuts, Barbara Boardman (1950-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Psychologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Smuts, David F. (1955-)

Election: 2019, IHM

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia

Residence at election: Windhoek, Namibia

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (Supreme Court of Namibia, Windhoek, Namibia)

Current affiliation: Same

Smyth, Craig Hugh (1915-2006)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Florence, Italy

Career description: Fine arts scholar; Educator

Smyth, Henry DeWolf (1898-1986)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Smyth, Henry Lloyd (1862-1944)

Election: 1901, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Metallurgist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Smyth, Herbert Weir (1857-1937)

Election: 1904, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Classicist; Educator

Smyth, William (1797-1868)

Election: 1844, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bowdoin College

Residence at election: Brunswick, ME

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Smyth, William Henry (1788-1865)

Election: 1847, FHM

Affiliation at election: British Navy

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Astronomer; Geographer; Military officer

Snell, Esmond Emerson (1914-2003)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Snell, George Davis (1903-1996)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Jackson Memorial Laboratory

Residence at election: Bar Harbor, ME

Career description: Geneticist; Research institution staff member

Sniderman, Paul M. (1941-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snodgrass, W. D. (William Dewitt)

(1926-2009)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Erieville, NY

Residence at election: Erieville, NY

Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Snow, Catherine Elizabeth (1945-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snow, Charles Percy (1905-1980)

Election: 1960, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain; English Electric Company, Ltd.

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Writer (novelist, playwright, literary critic); Physicist; Educator; Government official; Company executive

Snyder, Aaron Cecil (1907-1959)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Puerto Rico

Supreme Court

Residence at election: San Juan, PR

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Snyder, Benson Rowell (1923-2012)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Snyder, Carl (1869-1946)

Election: 1932, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Federal Reserve Bank of New York

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Economist; Statistician; Government official

Snyder, Gary (1930-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis

Residence at election: Davis, CA

Career description: Writer (poet); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Jack L. (1951-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Jr., James M. (1959-)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Belmont, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, John Crayton (1910-2002)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Bacteriologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Snyder, Joseph Julien (1907-1995)

Election: 1961, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Colonial Management Associates, Boston; Colonial Fund,

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Snyder, Michael (1955-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Solomon Halbert (1938-)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Psychiatrist; Pharmacologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Snyder, Virgil (1869-1950)

Election: 1919, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Snyderman, Ralph J. (1940-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Academic and health care administrator; Immunologist; Physician; Educator

Current affiliation: Duke Medicine

Soames, Scott (1945-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Southern California

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sobel, Joel (1954-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Elliott (1948-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Philosopher; Biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sober, Herbert Alexander (1918-1974)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

Soberon Mainero, Jorge L. (1953-)
Election: 2018, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of Kansas
Residence at election: Lawrence, KS
Career description: Theoretical ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Socolow, Robert Harry (1937-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Atmospheric scientist; Physicist; Mechanical engineer; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Soderberg, C. Richard (Carl Richard) (1895-1979)
Election: 1939, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Weston, MA
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator; Company researcher

Soedjatmoko (1922-1989)
Election: 1971, FHM
Affiliation at election: Republic of Indonesia
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Political scientist; Academic administrator; Government official; Diplomat

Sogin, Mitchell Lloyd (1945-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Marine Biological Laboratory
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Molecular and evolutionary biologist; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sognaes, Reidar Fauske (1911-1984)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Dental School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Dentist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sohi, Gurindar S. (1960-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sohn, Louis Bruno (1914-2006)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sokal, Robert Reuven (1926-2012)
Election: 1986, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State University of New York at Stony Brook
Residence at election: Stony Brook, NY
Career description: Biologist; Educator

Sokel, Walter Herbert (1917-2014)
Election: 1981, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Virginia
Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Sokoloff, Kenneth L. (1953-2007)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator

Sokoloff, Louis (1921-2015)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institute of Mental Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Physiologist; Government research institution administrator

Sokolov, Eugene Nikolaievich (1920-2008)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow State University
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Psychophysiology; Educator

Sokolov, Vladimir Yevgenyevich (1928-1998)
Election: 1990, FHM
Affiliation at election: Academy of Sciences of the USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, Russia
Career description: Biologist; Ecologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Solandt, Omond McKillop (1909-1993)
Election: 1976, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Physiologist; Government official; Company research administrator

Solbrig, Otto Thomas (1930-)
Election: 1974, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Botanist; Population biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sollmann, Torald Hermann (1874-1965)
Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Western Reserve University
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Pharmacologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Sollors, Werner (1943-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solmsen, Friedrich Rudolf Heinrich (1904-1989)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Classicist; Educator

Solms-Laubach, Hermann Graf zu (1842-1915)
Election: 1896, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Strassburg
Residence at election: Strassburg, France
Career description: Botanist; Educator

Solomon, Arthur Kaskel (1912-2002)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Solomon, Edward Ira (1946-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solomon, Harry Caesar (1889-1982)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Neuropsychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Solomon, Maynard E. (1930-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: The Juilliard School
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Producer (music); Musicologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solomon, Richard Lester (1918-1995)
Election: 1958, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Solomon, Sean Carl (1945-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Columbia University

Solomon, Susan (1956-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Residence at election: Boulder, CO
Career description: Atmospheric chemist; Government agency research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Solovay, Robert Martin (1938-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solow, Robert Merton (1924-)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solter, Davor (1941-)
Election: 1994, FHM
Affiliation at election: Max-Planck-Institut für Immunbiologie
Residence at election: Freiburg, Germany
Career description: Developmental biologist; Geneticist; Research institution administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Soltis, Douglas E. (1953-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Florida
Residence at election: Gainesville, FL
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist and biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Soltis, Pamela S. (1958-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Florida
Residence at election: Gainesville, FL
Career description: Evolutionary geneticist and biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Solzhenitsyn, Alexander Isaevich (1918-2008)
Election: 1969, FHM
Affiliation at election: Moscow, USSR
Residence at election: Moscow, USSR
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer)

Sombart, Werner (1863-1941)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Economist; Historian; Educator

Somerville, Robert Eugene (1940-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian (religion); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Somfai, Laszlo (1934-)
Election: 1997, FHM
Affiliation at election: Bartok Archives
Residence at election: Budapest, Hungary
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sommerfeld, Arnold Johannes Wilhelm (1868-1951)
Election: 1948, FHM
Affiliation at election: Institute of Theoretical Physics
Residence at election: Munich, Germany
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Sommerfelt, Alf Axelsson (1892-1965)
Election: 1959, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oslo
Residence at election: Oslo, Norway
Career description: Linguist; Educator

Somorjai, Gabor Arpad (1935-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sompolinsky, Haim (1949-)
Election: 2008, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Son, Dam Thanh (1969-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Theoretical physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sondheim, Stephen Joshua (1930-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musician (composer, lyricist); Author

Current affiliation: Same

Sonenberg, Nahum (1946-)

Election: 2006, FHM

Affiliation at election: McGill University

Residence at election: Côte Saint-Luc, Canada

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sonneborn, Tracy Morton (1905-1981)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Indiana University

Residence at election: Bloomington, IN

Career description: Geneticist;

Protozoologist; Educator

Sonnenschein, Hugo Freund (1940-)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: University of Chicago

Sonsini, Lawrence W. (1941-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Wilson, Sonsini, Goodrich and Rosati

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Lawyer; Company executive (law)

Current affiliation: Same

Sontag, Susan (1933-2004)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Writer (fiction writer, essayist)

Soper, Alexander Coburn (1904-1993)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian (art); Educator; Translator

Sophocles, Evangelinus Apostolides

(1805-1883)

Election: 1856, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language scholar; Educator

Sorabji, Richard Rustom Kharsedji

(1934-)

Election: 1997, FHM

Affiliation at election: King's College, University of London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sorauf, Frank J. (1928-2013)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota

Residence at election: Minneapolis, MN

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Sorby, Henry Clifton (1826-1908)

Election: 1892, FHM

Affiliation at election: Firth College

Residence at election: Sheffield, England

Career description: Geologist;

Metallurgist; Academic administrator

Sørensen, Soren Peter Lauritz (1868-1939)

Election: 1928, FHM

Affiliation at election: Carlsberg

Laboratory

Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark

Career description: Chemist; Research institution administrator

Sorkin, Michael (1948-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: City College of New York; Michael Sorkin Studio

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Architect; Company executive; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Sorm, Frantisek (1913-1980)

Election: 1970, FHM

Affiliation at election: Czechoslovak Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: Prague, Czechoslovakia

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government official

Sorokin, Peter Pitirimovich (1931-2015)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: IBM T. J. Watson Research Center

Residence at election: Yorktown Heights, NY

Career description: Physicist; Company research staff member

Sorokin, Pitirim Aleksandrovich (1889-1968)

Election: 1931, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Soros, George (1930-)

Election: 1998, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Soros Fund Management LLC; Soros Foundations

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Fund management and foundation executive

Current affiliation: Soros Fund Management LLC; Open Society Institute and the Soros Foundations Network

Sosa, Ernest (1940-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Providence, RI

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Sosman, Merrill Clary (1890-1959)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Peter Bent Brigham Hospital

Residence at election: Chestnut Hill, MA

Career description: Radiologist; Educator

Sotomayor, Sonia (1954-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Soule, Michael Ellman (1936-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz

Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA

Career description: Population and conservation biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Souter, David (1939-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Current affiliation: Same

Southard, Elmer Ernest (1876-1920)

Election: 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts Commission on Mental Diseases

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Neuropathologist; Psychiatrist; Educator; Hospital administrator

Southern, Edwin Mellor (1938-)

Election: 1988, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Southern, Richard William (1912-2001)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Southwood, Thomas Richard Edmund

(1931-2005)

Election: 1981, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Entomologist; Ecologist; Educator

Souto de Moura, Eduardo Elisio

Machado (1952-)

Election: 2011, FHM

Affiliation at election: Universidade do Porto; Souto Moura-Arquitectos SA

Residence at election: Porto, Portugal

Career description: Architect; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Souza Saldivar, Valeria F. Souza (1958-)

Election: 2019, IHM

Affiliation at election: Universidad Autónoma de México

Residence at election: México City, México

Career description: Evolutionary ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sovern, Michael Ira (1931-)

Election: 1974, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University Law School

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Columbia Law School

Soyinka, Wole (1934-)

Election: 1987, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Ife

Residence at election: Accra, Ghana

Career description: Writer (playwright)

Current affiliation: Abeokuta, Nigeria

Spaak, Paul-Henri (1899-1972)

Election: 1950, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Belgium

Residence at election: Brussels, Belgium

Career description: Lawyer; Prime Minister of Belgium

Spacks, Patricia Meyer (1929-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spafford, Horatio Gates (1778-1832)

Election: 1815, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Magazine

Residence at election: Albany, NY

Career description: Editor; Author; Geographer (gazetteer)

Spalding, John Varnum (1897-1979)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist

Spalding, Walter Raymond (1865-1962)

Election: 1935, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Musician (organist); Educator

Spangler, Jr., C. D. (Clemmie Dixon) (1932-2018)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Company executive; Academic administrator

Spanos, Pol D. (1950-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rice University

Residence at election: Houston, TX

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spar, Debora L. (1963-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Barnard College

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Academic administrator; Political scientist; Writer (essayist)

Current affiliation: Harvard Business School

Sparhawk, John (1743-1787)

Election: 1784, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Portsmouth, NH

Residence at election: Portsmouth, NH

Career description: Government official

Sparks, Jared (1789-1866)

Election: 1825, Fellow

Affiliation at election: North American Review

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator; Clergy member

Spaulding, Francis Trow (1896-1950)

Election: 1941, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Education

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Education scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Spaulding, Helen Bowdoin (1928-2016)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Foundation executive; Trustee

Spaulding, Huntley Nowell (1869-1955)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: International Leather Company; Atlas Leather Company

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Manufacturer; Company executive; Government official

Spear, Patricia G. (1942-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Feinberg School of Medicine of Northwestern University

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Immunologist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spector, Alfred Z. (1954-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Google Inc.

Residence at election: Pelham Manor, NY

Career description: Computer and information scientist; Company executive and research administrator (information technology); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spector, David L. (1952-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY

Career description: Cellular and molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Speicher, Eugene Edward (1883-1962)

Election: 1934, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (painter)

Speier, Hans (1905-1990)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rand Corporation

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Sociologist; Political scientist; Educator; Company research scientist and administrator

Spelke, Elizabeth Shilin (1949-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Harvard University

Spemann, Hans (1869-1941)

Election: 1933, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Freiburg

Residence at election: Freiburg im Breisgau, Germany

Career description: Embryologist; Educator

Spence, Andrew Michael (1943-)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Commission on Growth and Development

Spence, Janet Taylor (1923-2015)

Election: 1984, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Spence, Jonathan Dermot (1936-)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Historian; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spencer, Anthony James Merrill (1929-2008)

Election: 2004, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Nottingham

Residence at election: Nottingham, England

Career description: Mechanical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator

Spencer, Charles S. (1950-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: American Museum of Natural History

Residence at election: Riverside, CT

Career description: Anthropologist; Museum administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Spencer, Donald Clayton (1912-2001)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Spencer, Edson White (1926-2012)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Mayo Foundation

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive; Foundation executive

Spencer, Margaret Beale (1948-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Developmental psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spencer, Percy LeBaron (1894-1970)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Raytheon Manufacturing Company

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Inventor; Radio engineer; Company research scientist and executive

Spencer, Thomas (1946-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute for Advanced Study

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spender, Stephen Harold (1909-1995)

Election: 1966, FHM

Affiliation at election: London, England

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Writer (poet, playwright, essayist); Poet laureate; Educator; Translator

Spengler, Joseph John (1902-1991)

Election: 1964, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Durham, NC

Career description: Economist; Educator

Sperber, Dan (1940-)

Election: 2007, FHM

Affiliation at election: Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Anthropologist; Linguist; Psychologist

Current affiliation: Institut Jean Nicod

Spergel, David Nathaniel (1961-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sperling, George (1934-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Cognitive scientist; Educator; Company research staff member

Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Sperry, Roger Wolcott (1913-1994)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Psychobiologist; Educator

Sperry, Willard Learoyd (1882-1954)

Election: 1927, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

Speyer, Jerry I. (1940-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tishman Speyer

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive and founder (real estate); Academic and cultural institution board member

Current affiliation: Same

Spiegel, Gabrielle M. (1943-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Spiegel, Shalom (1899-1984)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Jewish Theological Seminary

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Theologian; Educator

Spiegelman, Art (1948-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: Irvington, NY

Career description: Writer; Artist (cartoonist)

Current affiliation: Same

Spiegelman, Bruce Michael (1952-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spiegelman, Sol (1914-1983)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Spielberg, Steven (1947-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Amblin Entertainment, Inc. & DreamWorks SKG

Residence at election: Universal City, CA

Career description: Director (film)

Current affiliation: Same

Spier, Leslie (1893-1961)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of New Mexico

Residence at election: Albuquerque, NM

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Spinden, Herbert Joseph (1879-1967)

Election: 1926, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Anthropologist; Museum curator

Spinrad, Robert J. (1932-2009)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Xerox Corporation

Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA

Career description: Computer scientist

Spiro, Melford Elliot (1920-2014)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Anthropologist; Educator

Spitz, Lewis William (1922-1999)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Spitzer, Jr., Lyman (1914-1997)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Spitzer, Nicholas Canaday (1942-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Spoehr, Herman Augustus (1885-1954)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Plant physiologist; Research institution administrator

Spofford, Charles Milton (1871-1963)
Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Fay, Spofford & Thorndike
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Educator; Company executive

Spooner, John Jones (1757-1799)
Election: 1786, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, MA
Residence at election: Roxbury, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Spooner, William (1760-1836)
Election: 1796, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Government official (state legislator)

Spradling, Allan Charles (1949-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Carnegie Institution of Washington
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Geneticist; Embryologist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Carnegie Institution for Science, Baltimore, MD

Sprague, Charles James (1823-1903)
Election: 1856, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Botanist; Writer (poet); Businessperson

Sprague, John (1740-1800)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lancaster, MA
Residence at election: Lancaster, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Public official; Jurist

Sprague, Oliver Mitchell Wentworth (1873-1953)
Election: 1931, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Economist; Finance specialist; Educator

Sprague, Robert Chapman (1900-1991)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sprague Electric Company
Residence at election: North Adams, MA
Career description: Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company executive

Springer, Timothy Alan (1948-)
Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Cell biologist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Springsteen, Bruce Frederick Joseph (1949-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Colts Neck, NJ
Residence at election: Colts Neck, NJ
Career description: Musician (singer, songwriter)
Current affiliation: Same

Sproull, Robert Fletcher (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems Laboratories
Residence at election: Burlington, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research executive; Educator
Current affiliation: Oracle

Sproull, Robert Lamb (1918-2014)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rochester
Residence at election: Rochester, NY
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Spudich, James Anthony (1942-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University School of Medicine
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Spudich, John Lee (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Texas - Houston Medical School
Residence at election: Houston, TX
Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist
Current affiliation: University of Texas Medical School at Houston

Squire, Larry Ryan (1941-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego School of Medicine
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Squires, Arthur Morton (1916-2012)
Election: 1978, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
Residence at election: Blacksburg, VA
Career description: Chemical engineer; Industry technical staff member; Educator

Squyres, Steven W. (1956-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Astronomer; Planetary scientist
Current affiliation: Same

Srb, Adrian Morris (1917-1997)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator

Sreenivasan, Katepalli R. (1946-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: New York University

Srinivas, Mysore Narasimhachar (1916-1999)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Delhi
Residence at election: Delhi, India
Career description: Sociologist; Anthropologist; Educator

Srinivasan, Thirukodikaval Nilakanta (1933-2018)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Economist; Educator

Srivastava, Deepak (1966-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

St. John, David (1949-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Southern California
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Writer (poet, librettist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stace, Walter Terence (1886-1967)
Election: 1951, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Philosopher; Educator; Government official

Stadler, Lewis John (1896-1954)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Missouri; U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: Columbia, MO
Career description: Plant geneticist; Educator; Government agency administrator

Stadtman, Earl Reece (1919-2008)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Heart Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Government research agency administrator

Stadtman, Thressa Campbell (1920-2016)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Heart, Lung, and Blood Institute
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Microbiologist; Government research agency administrator

Staffilani, Gigliola (1967-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stafford, Russell Henry (1890-1971)
Election: 1929, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Old South Church, Boston
Residence at election: Brookline, MA
Career description: Clergy member; Foundation executive

Staggs, Suzanne T. (1965-)
Election: 2017, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stahl, Franklin William (1929-)
Election: 1982, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Oregon
Residence at election: Eugene, OR
Career description: Geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stakman, Elvin Charles (1885-1979)
Election: 1923, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota; U.S. Department of Agriculture
Residence at election: St. Paul, MN
Career description: Mycologist; Plant pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Government research scientist

Stallings, Alicia Elsbeth (1968-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Athens, Greece
Residence at election: Athens, Greece
Career description: Poet
Current affiliation: Same

Stallman, Richard Matthew (1952-)
Election: 2003, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Free Software Foundation
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Computer scientist (software development)
Current affiliation: Cambridge, Ma

Stalnaker, Robert Culp (1940-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stamas, Stephen (1931-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Assembly
Residence at election: Scarsdale, NY
Career description: Foundation executive; Public policy adviser
Current affiliation: Same

Stamatoyannopoulos, George (1934-2018)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Washington
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Hematologist; Geneticist; Educator

Stamberg, Susan Levitt (1938-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Public Radio
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Journalist
Current affiliation: Same

Stammler, Rudolf (1856-1938)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Legal scholar; Philosopher; Educator

Stamp, Josiah Charles (1880-1941)
Election: 1933, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, Midland, and Scottish Railway
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Statistician; Economist; Government official; Company executive

Stampp, Kenneth Milton (1912-2009)
Election: 1976, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator

Stanbury, John Bruton (1915-2015)
Election: 1965, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts General Hospital; Harvard University Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Medical scientist; Educator

Stang, Peter John (1941-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Utah
Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT
Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stanier, Roger Yate (1916-1982)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Microbiologist; Educator

Stanish, Charles (1956-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Archaeologist; Anthropologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stanley, Arthur Penrhyn (1815-1881)
Election: 1876, FHM
Affiliation at election: Westminster Abbey
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

Stanley, Fiona J. (1946-)
Election: 2019, IHM
Affiliation at election: University of Western Australia
Residence at election: Crawley, Australia
Career description: Pediatrician; Epidemiologist; Public health expert; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stanley, Ralph Edmund (1927-2016)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Coeburn, Virginia
Residence at election: Coeburn, VA
Career description: Musician (banjoist, vocalist, composer)

Stanley, Richard Peter (1944-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stanley, Steven Mitchell (1941-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Paleobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of Hawaii

Stanley, Wendell Meredith (1904-1971)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Virologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stansbury, Daniel
Election: 1823, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Belleville, NJ
Residence at election: Belleville, NJ
Career description: Writer (natural history)

Stansky, Peter David Lyman (1932-)
Election: 1988, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stanton, Alfred Hodgin (1912-1983)
Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: McLean Hospital; Harvard University Medical School
Residence at election: Waverley, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Educator

Stanton, Frank (1908-2006)
Election: 1964, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia Broadcasting System
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive; Psychologist

Stanton, Maureen L. (1954-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Sacramento, CA
Career description: Evolutionist; Ecologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Starck, Taylor (1889-1974)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Stare, Fredrick John (1910-2002)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard School of Public Health
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Nutritionist; Physician; Educator

Stark, Harold Mead (1939-)
Election: 1983, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, San Diego

Starker, Janos (1924-2013)
Election: 1999, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Indiana University
Residence at election: Bloomington, IN
Career description: Musician (cellist); Educator

Starobinski, Jean Isaac (1920-2019)
Election: 1974, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Geneva
Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland
Career description: Historian; Language and literary scholar; Educator

Starr, Chester G. (1914-1999)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Michigan
Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI
Career description: Historian; Classicist; Educator

Starr, S. Frederick (Stephen Frederick) (1940-)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Oberlin College
Residence at election: Oberlin, OH
Career description: Historian; Academic administrator; Research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Starr, Victor Paul (1909-1976)
Election: 1956, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Meteorologist; Educator; Government research scientist

Starzl, Thomas Earl (1926-2017)
Election: 1971, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Colorado Medical School
Residence at election: Denver, CO
Career description: Surgeon; Educator; Academic and clinical administrator

Stasavage, David (1967-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stata, Raymond Stuart (1934-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Analog Devices, Inc.
Residence at election: Norwood, MA
Career description: Company executive; Electrical and electronics engineer
Current affiliation: Same

Stavridis, James (1955-)
Election: 2016, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Naval officer; Academic administrator and educator; International affairs scholar
Current affiliation: Same

Stearns, Albert Warren (1885-1959)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Billerica, MA
Career description: Psychiatrist; Neurologist; Sociologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stearns, Asahel (1774-1839)
Election: 1813, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Chelmsford, MA
Residence at election: Chelmsford, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Educator

Stearns, Charles (1753-1826)
Election: 1809, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Lincoln, MA
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Clergy member

Stearns, Charles Edward (1920-2010)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Tufts University
Residence at election: Medford, MA
Career description: Geologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stearns, Frederic Pike (1851-1919)
Election: 1911, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator

Stearns, William Augustus (1805-1876)
Election: 1855, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Amherst College
Residence at election: Amherst, MA
Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Stebbins, Sr., George Ledyard (1906-2000)
Election: 1952, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis
Residence at election: Davis, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Stebbins, Joel (1878-1966)
Election: 1921, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Stebbins, Jr., Theodore Ellis (1938-)
Election: 1997, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Stedman, Edmund Clarence (1833-1908)
Election: 1897, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Stock Exchange
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Writer (poet, critic); Businessperson

Steele, Claude Mason (1946-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Berkeley

Steele, Jr., Guy L. (1954-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems Laboratories
Residence at election: Burlington, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Oracle

Steele, John Hyslop (1926-2013)
Election: 1980, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Marine scientist; Research institution administrator

Steenstrup, Johann Japetus Smith (1813-1897)
Election: 1877, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Copenhagen
Residence at election: Copenhagen, Denmark
Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Steere, William Campbell (1907-1989)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University; New York Botanical Garden

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Botanist; Educator;

Academic and museum administrator

Stefansson, Vilhjalmur (1879-1962)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Dartmouth College

Residence at election: Hanover, NH

Career description: Ethnologist; Explorer

Stegner, Wallace Earle (1909-1993)

Election: 1965, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Writer (novelist, short story writer, essayist); Educator

Stein, Aurel (1862-1943)

Election: 1930, FHM

Affiliation at election: Archaeological

Survey of India

Residence at election: Srinagar, Kashmir

Career description: Archaeologist;

Educator; Government agency

administrator

Stein, Elias Menachem (1931-2018)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton

University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Stein, Herbert (1916-1999)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Economist; Educator;

Government official; Research institution administrator

Stein, Howard (1929-)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Janice Gross (1943-)

Election: 2005, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Toronto

Residence at election: Toronto, Canada

Career description: Political scientist;

International affairs scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Jeremy C. (1960-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Lexington, MA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stein, Richard Stephen (1925-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Massachusetts

Residence at election: Amherst, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stein, William Howard (1911-1980)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Steinbach, Henry Burr (1905-1981)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Zoologist;

Physiologist; Educator; Academic and

research institution administrator

Steinberg, Daniel (1922-2015)

Election: 1986, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of

California, San Diego

Residence at election: San Diego, CA

Career description: Physician; Biochemist;

Research institution administrator;

Educator

Steinberg, Laurence David (1952-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Temple University

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Developmental

psychologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Steinberg, Leo (1920-2011)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Historian (art);

Educator

Steinberg, Saul (1914-1999)

Election: 1978, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Artist (cartoonist, illustrator)

Steinberger, Jack (1921-)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Physicist; Educator;

Research institution staff member

Current affiliation: European

Organization for Nuclear Research

(CERN)

Steinbruner, John David (1941-2015)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Political scientist;

International security scholar; Academic

and independent research institution

administrator; Educator

Steiner, Donald Frederick (1930-2014)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Steiner, George (1929-)

Election: 1989, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Geneva

Residence at election: Geneva, Switzerland

Career description: Writer (essayist, critic, fiction writer); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Steinert, Alan (1901-1969)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Eastern Company

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Company executive

Steinhardt, Arnold (1937-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Musician (violinist)

Current affiliation: Same

Steinmetz, Charles Proteus (1865-1923)

Election: 1911, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Union College

Residence at election: Schenectady, NY

Career description: Electrical engineer; Mathematician; Educator

Steinmetz, David Curtis (1936-2015)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Duke University

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Historian; Theologian; Educator

Steinmetz, Sebald Rudolf (1862-1940)

Election: 1935, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Amsterdam

Residence at election: Amsterdam, Netherlands

Career description: Ethnologist; Legal scholar; Sociologist; Educator

Steitz, Joan Argetsinger (1941-)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Yale School of Medicine

Steitz, Thomas Arthur (1940-2018)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Stellar, Eliot (1919-1993)

Election: 1972, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Physiological psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stendahl, Krister (1921-2008)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Theologian; Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

Stent, Gunther Siegmund (1924-2008)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator

Stepan, Alfred C. (1936-2017)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stephanopoulos, George (1947-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Winchester, MA

Career description: Chemical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stephen, James Fitzjames (1829-1894)

Election: 1879, FHM

Affiliation at election: Queen's Bench Division

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Historian (law)

Stephen, Leslie (1832-1904)

Election: 1888, FHM

Affiliation at election: Dictionary of National Biography

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Writer (biography, history, philosophy, criticism); Editor

Stephens, Henry Morse (1857-1919)

Election: 1900, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Historian; Educator

Stephenson, Clark Conkling (1911-1994)

Election: 1947, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Stephenson, Franklin Bache (1848-1932)

Election: 1889, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Navy

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Military officer

Stephenson, Randall L. (1960-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: AT&T, Inc.

Residence at election: Dallas, TX

Career description: Company executive (communications)

Current affiliation: Same

Stephenson, Robert (1803-1859)

Election: 1849, FHM

Affiliation at election: Government of Great Britain

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Civil engineer; Member of Parliament

Sterk, Claire E. (1957-)

Election: 2019, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Emory University

Residence at election: Atlanta, GA

Career description: Medical anthropologist; Sociologist; Public policy scholar; Academic administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sterling, John Ewart Wallace (1906-1985)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Historian; Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stern, Claudio Daniel (1954-)

Election: 2014, FHM

Affiliation at election: University College London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Developmental biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Curt (1902-1981)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Cytologist; Educator

Stern, Fritz Richard (1926-2016)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Educator

Stern, Gerald (1925-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Drew University
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Poet; Writer (memoirist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Herbert (1918-1998)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: La Jolla, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator

Stern, Isaac (1920-2001)
Election: 1970, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Musician (violinist)

Stern, Melvin Ernest (1929-2010)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Rhode Island
Residence at election: Kingston, RI
Career description: Oceanographer; Educator; Research institution staff member

Stern, Nicholas H. (1946-)
Election: 1998, FHM
Affiliation at election: European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Economist; Banker; Educator
Current affiliation: London School of Economics and Political Science

Stern, Richard Gustave (1928-2012)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Writer (fiction writer, poet, essayist); Educator

Stern, Robert A.M. (1939-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University; Robert A.M. Stern Architects, LLP
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stern, Steve J. (1951-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Lambertville, NJ
Career description: Historian; Latin America scholar; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Eli (1917-1988)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brown University
Residence at election: Providence, RI
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Applied mathematician; Educator

Sternberg, Paul W. (1956-)
Election: 2000, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Molecular geneticist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sternberg, Robert Jeffrey (1949-)
Election: 1995, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Psychologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Oklahoma State University

Sternberg, Schlomo Zvi (1936-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sterne, Theodore Eugene (1907-1970)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astrophysicist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

Sternhell, Zeev (1935-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Residence at election: Jerusalem, Israel
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stetson, Harlan True (1885-1964)
Election: 1927, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stetson, Henry Crosby (1900-1955)
Election: 1945, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University; Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Geologist; Oceanographer; Museum curator

Stetten, Jr., DeWitt (1909-1990)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: National Institutes of Health
Residence at election: Bethesda, MD
Career description: Biochemist; Government research scientist and administrator

Stevens, Charles F. (1934-)
Election: 1984, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Neurobiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Salk Institute for Biological Studies

Stevens, John Frank (1853-1943)
Election: 1928, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York, NY
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Civil engineer; Government agency administrator; Company executive

Stevens, John Paul (1920-2019)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

Stevens, Kenneth Noble (1924-2013)

Election: 1989, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator

Stevens, Raymond Sawtell (1894-1982)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc.

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Stevens, Rosemary A. (1935-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Historian (medicine, public health); Educator

Current affiliation: Weill Medical College of Cornell University

Stevens, Stanley Smith (1906-1973)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Psychologist; Psychophysicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stevenson, Adlai Ewing (1900-1965)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Springfield, IL

Residence at election: Springfield, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Government official; Diplomat

Stevenson, Bryan A. (1959-)

Election: 2014, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Equal Justice Initiative; New York University School of Law

Residence at election: Montgomery, AL

Career description: Lawyer; Legal scholar; Nonprofit organization executive; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stevenson, Charles Leslie (1908-1979)

Election: 1963, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Stevenson, Earl Place (1893-1978)

Election: 1952, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Arthur D. Little, Inc.

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Company research scientist and executive

Stevenson, Harold William (1924-2005)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Michigan

Residence at election: Ann Arbor, MI

Career description: Psychologist; Educator

Stevenson, William Edwards (1900-1985)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Oberlin College

Residence at election: Oberlin, OH

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator; Diplomat

Stever, Horton Guyford (1916-2010)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Aeronautical engineer; Educator; Academic and government administrator

Steward, Frederick Campion (1904-1993)

Election: 1956, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stewart, Balfour (1828-1887)

Election: 1876, FHM

Affiliation at election: Owens College

Residence at election: Manchester, England

Career description: Physicist; Meteorologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stewart III, Charles Haines (1958-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Donald Mitchell (1938-2019)

Election: 2007, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Academic administrator; Company executive

Stewart, Dugald (1753-1828)

Election: 1817, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Edinburgh

Residence at election: Edinburgh, Scotland

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Stewart, Garrett (1945-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Iowa

Residence at election: Iowa City, IA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, George Walter (1876-1956)

Election: 1937, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Iowa

Residence at election: Iowa City, IA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Stewart, Jacqueline (1970-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Film studies scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Richard Burleson (1940-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: New York University School of Law

Stewart, Robert Burgess (1908-1980)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Tufts University

Residence at election: Winchester, MA

Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator; Government official

Stewart, Susan (1952-)

Election: 2005, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Writer (poet); Literary critic; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stewart, Zeph (1921-2007)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Historian; Educator

Steyer, Thomas F. (1957-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Farallon Capital Management, L.L.C.

Residence at election: San Francisco, CA

Career description: Company executive

Current affiliation: Next Generation

Stich, Stephen Peter (1943-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rutgers University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Current affiliation: Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

Stieglitz, Julius Oscar (1867-1937)

Election: 1914, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stigler, George Joseph (1911-1991)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Economist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stigler, Stephen Mack (1941-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Statistician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stiglitz, Joseph Eugene (1943-)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Columbia University

Stiles, Charles Wardell (1867-1941)

Election: 1921, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Public Health Service; Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Zoologist; Educator; Government agency researcher and administrator

Stiles, Ezra (1727-1795)

Election: 1781, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Academic administrator; Clergy member

Stiles, Percy Goldthwait (1875-1936)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Newtonville, MA

Career description: Physiologist; Educator

Still, Jr., W. Clark (William Clark) (1946-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stille, Alfred (1813-1900)

Election: 1881, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Physician; Educator

Stillinger, Jack Clifford (1931-)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Residence at election: Urbana, IL

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stillman, Bruce William (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory

Residence at election: Cold Spring Harbor, NY

Career description: Molecular biologist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Stimson, Frederic Jesup (1855-1943)

Election: 1902, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State Street Trust Company; State of Massachusetts

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Writer (novelist)

Stimson, James A. (1943-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Residence at election: Chapel Hill, NC

Career description: Political scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stinchcombe, Arthur Leonard (1933-)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Northwestern University

Stinehour, Roderick Douglas (1925-2016)

Election: 1966, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Lunenburg, VT

Residence at election: Lunenburg, VT

Career description: Printer; Designer; Company founder and executive

Stock, Brian Charles Alexander (1939-)
Election: 2010, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Ontario
Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stock, Chester (1892-1950)
Election: 1941, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology; Los Angeles County Museum
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geologist; Paleontologist; Educator; Museum curator and administrator; Government research

Stock, James H. (1955-)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Lincoln, MA
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation:

Stockbarger, Donald Charles (1895-1952)
Election: 1943, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Stocker, Thomas F. (1956-)
Election: 2016, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bern
Residence at election: Bern, Switzerland
Career description: Climate scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stockhausen, Karlheinz (1928-2007)
Election: 1989, FHM
Affiliation at election: Cologne, Germany
Residence at election: Cologne, Germany
Career description: Musician (composer, conductor); Educator

Stockholder, Jessica (1959-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Artist (visual); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stocking, Jr., George Ward (1928-2013)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Anthropologist; Historian; Educator

Stockmayer, Walter Hugo (1914-2004)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Stockwell, John Nelson (1832-1920)
Election: 1889, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Case School of Applied Science
Residence at election: Cleveland, OH
Career description: Astronomer; Mathematician; Educator

Stoddart, J. Fraser (1942-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Northwestern University
Residence at election: Evanston, IL
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stodola, Aurel Boleslav (1859-1942)
Election: 1929, FHM
Affiliation at election: Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule
Residence at election: Zurich, Switzerland
Career description: Mechanical engineer; Educator

Stoeckenius, Walther (1921-2013)
Election: 1985, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Cytologist; Educator

Stoicheff, Boris Peter (1924-2010)
Election: 1989, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Toronto
Residence at election: Toronto, Canada
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Stoke, Harold Walter (1903-1982)
Election: 1946, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of New Hampshire
Residence at election: Durham, NH
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stoker, James Johnston (1905-1992)
Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Applied mathematician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stoker, Michael George Parke (1918-2013)
Election: 1973, FHM
Affiliation at election: Imperial Cancer Research Fund Laboratories
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Oncologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stokes, Donald Elkinton (1927-1997)
Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Political scientist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

Stokes, George Gabriel (1819-1903)
Election: 1874, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Physicist; Mathematician; Educator

Stokes, Jonathan (1755-1832)
Election: 1788, FHM
Affiliation at election: Kidderminster, England
Residence at election: Kidderminster, England
Career description: Physician; Botanist; Chemist

Stokes, Susan Carol (1959-)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stokey, Nancy L. (1950-)
Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Economist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stokoe, William Clarence (1919-2000)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Gallaudet University
Residence at election: Silver Spring, MD
Career description: Linguist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

Stolper, Edward Manin (1952-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stoltzman, Richard Leslie (1942-)
Election: 2013, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New England Conservatory
Residence at election: Winchester, MA
Career description: Musician (clarinetist, recording artist); Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stommel, Henry Melson (1920-1992)
Election: 1959, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution
Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA
Career description: Oceanographer; Educator

Stone, Edward Durell (1902-1978)
Election: 1960, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Edward Durell Stone and Associates
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Stone, Geoffrey Richard (1946-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stone, Harlan Fiske (1872-1946)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Supreme Court of the United States
Residence at election: Washington, DC
Career description: Lawyer; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court); Educator; Academic administrator

Stone, Howard A. (1960-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Chemical engineer; Materials scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stone, Jacqueline (1952-)
Election: 2018, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Religion scholar; Educator; Professional society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stone, James M. (1947-)
Election: 2015, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Plymouth Rock Companies
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Company executive and founder (insurance); Economist
Current affiliation: Same

Stone, John Richard Nicholas (1913-1991)
Election: 1968, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge
Residence at election: Cambridge, England
Career description: Economist; Educator

Stone, John Stone (1869-1943)
Election: 1896, Fellow
Affiliation at election: American Bell Telephone Company
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Electrical and communications engineer; Company research staff member and executive

Stone, Lawrence (1919-1999)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

Stone, Marshall Harvey (1903-1989)
Election: 1933, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Stone, Robert Anthony (1937-2015)
Election: 1994, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Westport, CT
Residence at election: Westport, CT
Career description: Writer (novelist, short story and nonfiction writer)

Stone, Jr., Robert Gregg (1923-2006)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Kirby Corporation
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Company executive (shipping, energy)

Stonebraker, Michael (1944-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology (Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science and Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Laboratory)
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Company executive
Current affiliation: Same

Stonesifer, Patty (Patricia Q.) (1956-)
Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
Residence at election: Seattle, WA
Career description: Company executive (computers); Foundation executive
Current affiliation: Martha's Table

Stoppard, Tom (1937-)
Election: 1986, FHM
Affiliation at election: London, England
Residence at election: London, England
Career description: Writer (playwright, novelist)
Current affiliation: Same

Storb, Ursula Beate (1936-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Chicago, IL
Career description: Molecular biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Storer, David Humphreys (1804-1891)
Election: 1837, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Boston, MA
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Zoologist; Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

Storer, Ebenezer (1729-1807)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Businessperson

Storer, Francis Humphreys (1832-1914)

Election: 1857, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator;

Academic administrator

Storer, Horatio Robinson (1830-1922)

Election: 1858, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician;

Numismatist

Storey, Moorfield (1845-1929)

Election: 1913, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brooks and Ball

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Civic activist

Stork, Gilbert (1921-2017)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia

University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Stormer, Horst Ludwig (1949-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: AT&T Bell

Laboratories

Residence at election: New Providence, NJ

Career description: Physicist; Company

research administrator; Educator

Current affiliation: Columbia University

Storrow, Charles Storer (1809-1904)

Election: 1840, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston and Lowell
Railroad

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Civil engineer;

Company executive

Story, Joseph (1779-1845)

Election: 1810, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Salem, MA

Residence at election: Salem, MA

Career description: Member, U.S. House
of Representatives; Jurist (U.S. Supreme

Story, William Edward (1850-1930)

Election: 1876, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Somerville, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Story, William Wetmore (1819-1895)

Election: 1863, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Artist (sculptor);

Lawyer

Storz, Gisela T. (1962-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institutes
of Health

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Molecular biologist;

Biochemist; Government research agency

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Stossel, Thomas Peter (1941-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical

School; Brigham and Women's Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician;

Hematologist; Educator; Hospital

administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Stouffer, Samuel Andrew (1900-1960)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Sociologist;

Statistician; Educator; Research

institution administrator

Stout, George Leslie (1897-1978)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Worcester Art
Museum

Residence at election: Worcester, MA

Career description: Art conservator;

Museum administrator

Stout, Jeffrey Lee (1950-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton
University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Religion scholar;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strand, Mark (1934-2014)

Election: 1995, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins
University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Writer (poet); Poet

laureate; Educator

Strand, Paul (1890-1976)

Election: 1973, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yvelines, France

Residence at election: Yvelines, France

Career description: Artist (photographer;
cinematographer)

Strandberg, Malcolm Woodrow

Pershing (1919-2015)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Strang, William Gilbert (1934-)

Election: 1985, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Mathematician;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strasburger, Eduard Adolf (1844-1912)

Election: 1892, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Bonn

Residence at election: Bonn, Germany

Career description: Botanist; Plant

cytologist; Educator

Strassmann, Joan E. (1953-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Rice University

Residence at election: Houston, TX

Career description: Ecologist;

Evolutionary biologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Washington

University in St. Louis

Strathern, Marilyn (1941-)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Anthropologist;

Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Stratton, Julius Adams (1901-1994)

Election: 1946, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Belmont, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

Stratton, Samuel Wesley (1861-1931)

Election: 1923, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

Strauch, Karl (1922-2000)

Election: 1958, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Straus, Roger W. (1917-2004)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Farrar, Straus & Giroux, Inc.

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company founder and executive (publishing); Editor

Strauss, David A. (1952-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago Law School

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strauss, Leo (1899-1973)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Political scientist; Philosopher; Educator

Strauss, Peter L. (1940-)

Election: 2010, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia Law School

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strauss, Sharon Y. (1956-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Davis

Residence at election: Davis, CA

Career description: Evolutionary ecologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strauss, Walter A. (1937-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brown University

Residence at election: Newton, MA

Career description: Mathematician; Applied mathematician; Educator

Current affiliation: Same



Igor Fyodorovich Stravinsky, elected 1940, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

Stravinsky, Igor Fyodorovich (1882-1971)

Election: 1940, FHM

Affiliation at election: Paris, France

Residence at election: Paris, France

Career description: Musician (composer, conductor, pianist)

Strawson, Peter Frederick (1919-2006)

Election: 1971, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Strayer, Joseph Reese (1904-1987)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Princeton University

Residence at election: Princeton, NJ

Career description: Historian; Educator

Streep, Meryl (Mary Louise) (1949-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York, NY

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Actor

Current affiliation: Same

Street, Jabez Curry (1906-1989)

Election: 1937, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Streetman, Ben Garland (1939-)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Strehler, Giorgio (1921-1997)

Election: 1993, FHM

Affiliation at election: Milan, Italy

Residence at election: Milan, Italy

Career description: Producer and director (opera)

Streitwieser, Jr., Andrew (1927-)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strick, Peter L. (1946-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pittsburgh

Residence at election: Pittsburgh, PA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Strider, Robert Edward Lee (1917-2010)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Colby College

Residence at election: Waterville, ME

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Academic administrator; Educator

Striedter, Jurij (1926-2016)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Strier, Karen B. (1959-)

Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin-Madison
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Anthropologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Striker, Gisela (1943-)

Election: 1993, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strittmatter, Peter Albert (1939-)

Election: 1977, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Arizona
Residence at election: Tucson, AZ
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Academic research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Strobel, Edward Henry (1855-1908)

Election: 1902, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Government official; Diplomat

Strogatz, Steven H. (1959-)

Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strome, Susan (1952-)

Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Cruz
Residence at election: Santa Cruz, CA
Career description: Cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stromgren, Bengt Georg Daniel (1908-1987)

Election: 1955, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Williams Bay, WI
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Strominger, Andrew (1955-)

Election: 2001, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard University
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strominger, Jack Leonard (1925-)

Election: 1967, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin Medical School
Residence at election: Madison, WI
Career description: Biochemist; Immunologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Harvard University

Strong, Caleb (1745-1819)

Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts
Residence at election: Northampton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; U.S. Senator

Strong, John Donovan (1905-1992)

Election: 1961, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University
Residence at election: Baltimore, MD
Career description: Physicist; Astronomer; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Richard Pearson (1872-1948)

Election: 1914, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Physician; Educator; Research institution administrator

Strong, Theodore (1790-1869)

Election: 1832, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Rutgers College
Residence at election: New Brunswick, NJ
Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Stroock, Daniel Wyler (1940-)

Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stroud, Barry (1935-2019)

Election: 1987, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Berkeley
Residence at election: Berkeley, CA
Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Stroud, Robert M. (1942-)

Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Strouse, Jean (1945-)

Election: 2004, Fellow
Affiliation at election: New York Public Library
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Historian; Biographer; Writer; Cultural institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Struhl, Gary (1954-)

Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Columbia University
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Geneticist; Developmental biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Columbia University College of Physicians and Surgeons

Struhl, Kevin (1952-)

Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Struik, Dirk Jan (1894-2000)

Election: 1930, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Mathematician; Historian; Educator

Strunk, Oliver (William Oliver) (1901-1980)

Election: 1962, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Musicologist; Educator; Librarian

Strutt (Lord Rayleigh), John William (1842-1919)
Election: 1888, FHM
Affiliation at election: Royal Institution of Great Britain
Residence at election: Witham, England
Career description: Physicist; Educator

Struve, Friedrich Georg Wilhelm (1793-1864)
Election: 1834, FHM
Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory, St. Petersburg
Residence at election: Pulkovo, Russia
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator; Educator

Struve, Otto (1897-1963)
Election: 1942, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Chicago
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Astronomer; Educator; Observatory administrator

Struve, Otto Wilhelm von (1819-1905)
Election: 1864, FHM
Affiliation at election: Pulkovo Observatory, St. Petersburg
Residence at election: Pulkovo, Russia
Career description: Astronomer; Research institution administrator

Struve, Peter Bernhardov (Pyotr Bergardovich) (1870-1944)
Election: 1934, FHM
Affiliation at election: Belgrade, Yugoslavia
Residence at election: Belgrade, Yugoslavia
Career description: Writer (economics, politics, history); Editor; Government official

Stryer, Lubert (1938-)
Election: 1975, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Molecular and cell biologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Stanford School of Medicine

Stryker, Michael P. (1947-)
Election: 2002, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Francisco
Residence at election: San Francisco, CA
Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stuart, Moses (1780-1852)
Election: 1815, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Andover Theological Seminary
Residence at election: Andover, MA
Career description: Theologian; Biblical scholar; Educator; Clergy member

Stubbe, Joanne (1947-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Cambridge, MA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stubbins, Jr., Hugh Asher (1912-2006)
Election: 1957, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Hugh Stubbins & Associates, Inc.
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Architect

Stubbs, William (1825-1901)
Election: 1881, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Oxford
Residence at election: Oxford, England
Career description: Historian; Clergy member; Educator

Stucky, Galen D. (1936-)
Election: 2005, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Santa Barbara
Residence at election: Santa Barbara, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Stucky, Steven (1949-2016)
Election: 2006, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Cornell University; Los Angeles Philharmonic; New York Philharmonic
Residence at election: Ithaca, NY
Career description: Musician (composer); Educator

Studer, Bernhard (1794-1887)
Election: 1882, FHM
Affiliation at election: University of Bern
Residence at election: Bern, Switzerland
Career description: Geologist; Educator

Studier, F. William (Frederick William) (1936-)
Election: 1990, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory
Residence at election: Upton, NY
Career description: Biophysicist; Molecular biologist; Research institution staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Stump, Eleonore (1947-)
Election: 2012, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Saint Louis University
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Philosopher; Editor; Professional society administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Stuntz, William J. (1958-2011)
Election: 2008, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Harvard Law School
Residence at election: Belmont, MA
Career description: Legal scholar; Educator

Stupp, Samuel I. (1951-)
Election: 1998, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
Residence at election: Urbana, IL
Career description: Materials scientist; Chemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Northwestern University

Sturgis, Richard Clipston (1860-1951)
Election: 1917, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Office of R. Clipston Sturgis
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Architect; Company executive

Sturgis, William Codman (1862-1942)
Election: 1916, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Colorado College
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Botanist; Educator; Government research scientist; Academic administrator

Sturtevant, Alfred Henry (1891-1970)
Election: 1949, Fellow
Affiliation at election: California Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Pasadena, CA
Career description: Geneticist; Educator

Sturtevant, Edgar Howard (1875-1952)
Election: 1940, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Classicist; Linguist; Educator

Sturtevant, Julian Munson (1908-2005)
Election: 1973, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Yale University
Residence at election: New Haven, CT
Career description: Biophysical chemist; Educator

Styron, Jr., William Clark (1925-2006)
Election: 1968, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Roxbury, CT
Residence at election: Roxbury, CT
Career description: Writer (novelist, essayist)

Suárez-Orozco, Marcelo M. (1956-)
Election: 2014, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Cultural and social anthropologist; Education researcher; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Subrahmanyam, Sanjay (1959-)
Election: 2009, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles
Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA
Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator
Current affiliation: Same

Suckale, Robert (1943-)
Election: 2014, FHM
Affiliation at election: Technische Universität Berlin
Residence at election: Berlin, Germany
Career description: Historian (art, architecture)
Current affiliation: Same

Sudan, Madhu (1966-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Residence at election: Somerville, MA
Career description: Computer scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Südhof, Thomas Christian (1955-)
Election: 2010, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford School of Medicine; Howard Hughes Medical Institute
Residence at election: Palo Alto, CA
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sueoka, Noboru (1929-)
Election: 1969, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Princeton University
Residence at election: Princeton, NJ
Career description: Geneticist; Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: University of California, Irvine

Suess, Hans Eduard (1909-1993)
Election: 1972, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Chemist; Educator

Suga, Nobuo (1933-)
Election: 1992, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Washington University in St. Louis
Residence at election: St. Louis, MO
Career description: Neurophysiologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sugrue, Thomas J. (1962-)
Election: 2011, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania
Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA
Career description: Historian; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Suhl, Harry (1922-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego
Residence at election: San Diego, CA
Career description: Physicist; Educator; Company research staff member
Current affiliation: Same

Suits, Chauncey Guy (1905-1991)
Election: 1966, Fellow
Affiliation at election: General Electric Company
Residence at election: Schenectady, NY
Career description: Physicist; Company research scientist and executive; Foundation executive

Sullivan, Dennis Parnell (1941-)
Election: 1991, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Graduate Center of the City University of New York
Residence at election: New York, NY
Career description: Mathematician; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, James (1744-1808)
Election: 1780, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court
Residence at election: Groton, MA
Career description: Lawyer; Governor of Massachusetts; Jurist

Sullivan, John L. (1945-)
Election: 2007, Fellow
Affiliation at election: University of Minnesota
Residence at election: St. Paul, MN
Career description: Political scientist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, John Langdon (1777-1865)
Election: 1810, Associate Fellow
Affiliation at election: Middlesex Canal
Residence at election: Boston, MA
Career description: Engineer; Company executive; Physician

Sullivan, Kathleen Marie (1955-)
Election: 1996, Fellow
Affiliation at election: Stanford University Law School
Residence at election: Stanford, CA
Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Academic administrator
Current affiliation: Quinn Emmanuel Urquhar & Sullivan, LLP; Stanford Law School

Sullivan, Kathryn D. (1951-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Smithsonian Institution

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Astronaut; Government research scientist

Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, Lawrence E. (1953-)

Election: 2002, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University Divinity School

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Theologian; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

Current affiliation: University of Notre Dame

Sullivan, Louis Wade (1933-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Morehouse College School of Medicine

Residence at election: Atlanta, GA

Career description: Physician; Educator; U.S. Secretary of Health and Human Services

Current affiliation: Morehouse School of Medicine

Sullivan, Michael (Donovan Michael) (1916-2013)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Sullivan, Richard (1779-1861)

Election: 1810, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookline, MA

Residence at election: Brookline, MA

Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer

Sullivan, Teresa A. (1949-)

Election: 2015, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Academic Administrator; Education specialist

Current affiliation: Same

Sullivan, Jr., Walter Seager (1918-1996)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Times

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Journalist; Editor

Sullivan, William (1774-1839)

Election: 1813, Fellow

Affiliation at election: State of Massachusetts

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Government official (state legislator); Lawyer; Author

Sullivant, William Starling (1803-1873)

Election: 1845, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbus, OH

Residence at election: Columbus, OH

Career description: Botanist; Businessperson

Sulzberger, Arthur Hays (1891-1968)

Election: 1950, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Times

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Journalist; Publisher; Company executive

Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs (1926-2012)

Election: 1988, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York Times

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Company executive (publishing); Journalist

Summers, John David (1941-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Virginia

Residence at election: Charlottesville, VA

Career description: Historian (art); Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Summers, Joseph Holmes (1920-2003)

Election: 1982, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Rochester

Residence at election: Rochester, NY

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator

Summers, Lawrence H. (1954-)

Election: 1987, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Economist; U.S. Secretary of the Treasury; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Harvard University

Summers, Robert (1922-2012)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Pennsylvania

Residence at election: Philadelphia, PA

Career description: Economist; Educator

Summerson, John Newenham (1904-1992)

Election: 1967, FHM

Affiliation at election: Sir John Soane's Museum; University of London

Residence at election: London, England

Career description: Historian (architecture); Educator; Museum curator

Sumner, Charles (1811-1874)

Election: 1865, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Senate

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Lawyer; U.S. Senator

Sumner, Increase (1746-1799)

Election: 1791, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Supreme Judicial Court

Residence at election: Roxbury, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist; Governor of Massachusetts

Sumner, James Batcheller (1887-1955)

Election: 1949, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cornell University

Residence at election: Ithaca, NY

Career description: Biochemist; Educator

Sumner, John Osborne (1863-1938)

Election: 1916, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Historian; Educator

Sumner, William Graham (1840-1910)

Election: 1881, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Sociologist; Economist; Educator

Sundberg, Jacob Wilhelm Fredrik (1927-)

Election: 2002, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm, Sweden; Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: Stockholm Institute of Public and International Law

Sundquist, Eric John (1952-)

Election: 1997, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, Los Angeles

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Johns Hopkins University

Sundquist, James Lloyd (1915-2016)

Election: 1983, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookings Institution

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Political scientist; Government official; Research institution staff member

Sundquist, Wesley I. (1959-)

Election: 2011, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Utah

Residence at election: Salt Lake City, UT

Career description: Biochemist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sunstein, Cass R. (1954-)

Election: 1992, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Current affiliation: Harvard Law School

Sunyaev, Rashid Alievich (1943-)

Election: 1992, FHM

Affiliation at election: Russian Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: Moscow, Russia

Career description: Astrophysicist; Research institution administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Suomi, Verner Edward (1915-1995)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Wisconsin, Madison

Residence at election: Madison, WI

Career description: Meteorologist; Inventor; Educator; Research institution administrator

Suppes, Patrick (1922-2014)

Election: 1968, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Philosopher; Educator

Sur, Mriganka (1953-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Suresh, Subra (1956-)

Election: 2004, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Materials scientist; Mechanical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Carnegie Mellon University

Surrey, Stanley Sterling (1910-1984)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Department of the Treasury

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Lawyer; Educator; Government official

Suslin, Andrei Alexandrovich (1950-2018)

Election: 2001, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Northwestern University

Residence at election: Evanston, IL

Career description: Mathematician; Educator

Susskind, Leonard (1939-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Physicist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sussman, Gerald Jay (1947-)

Election: 1996, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Electrical engineer; Computer scientist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Arthur Eugene (1902-1973)

Election: 1955, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Lawyer; Educator

Sutherland, Earl Wilbur (1915-1974)

Election: 1969, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Vanderbilt University School of Medicine

Residence at election: Nashville, TN

Career description: Biochemist; Pharmacologist; Physiologist; Educator

Sutherland, Gordon Brims Black

McIvor (1907-1980)

Election: 1968, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Cambridge

Residence at election: Cambridge, England

Career description: Physicist; Educator; Government research scientist and

administrator; Academic administrator

Sutherland, Ivan Edward (1938-)

Election: 1994, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Sun Microsystems, Inc.

Residence at election: Mountain View, CA

Career description: Computer engineer; Company executive; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sutherland, Lucy Stuart (1903-1980)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

Sutin, Norman (1928-)

Election: 1990, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brookhaven National Laboratory

Residence at election: Upton, NY

Career description: Chemist; Research institution staff member

Current affiliation: Same

Svedberg, Theodor (1884-1971)

Election: 1948, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Uppsala

Residence at election: Uppsala, Sweden

Career description: Physical chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

Svensson, Lars E. O. (1947-)

Election: 2000, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Stockholm

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Economist; Educator

Current affiliation: Swedish House of Finance, SIFR-The Institute for Financial Research

Sverdrup, Harald Ulrik (1888-1957)

Election: 1944, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of California, San Diego

Residence at election: La Jolla, CA

Career description: Geophysicist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

Swager, Timothy Manning (1961-)

Election: 2006, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Newton, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Swain, Charles Gardner (1917-1988)

Election: 1953, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Swain, George Fillmore (1857-1931)

Election: 1888, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Civil engineer; Educator

Swain, Tony (1922-1987)

Election: 1977, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston University

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Plant biochemist; Educator; Government research agency scientist

Swallow, George Clinton (1817-1899)

Election: 1859, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: State of Missouri

Residence at election: Columbia, MO

Career description: Geologist; Educator; Government research agency and academic administrator

Swallow, John Crossley (1923-1994)

Election: 1975, FHM

Affiliation at election: Institute of Oceanographic Sciences

Residence at election: Surrey, England

Career description: Oceanographer;

Research organization staff member

Swaminathan, Monkombu Sambasivan

(1925-)

Election: 1984, FHM

Affiliation at election: International Rice Research Institute

Residence at election: Manila, Philippines

Career description: Geneticist; Research organization staff member and administrator

Current affiliation: M.S. Swaminathan Research Foundation

Swan, Thomas Walter (1877-1975)

Election: 1939, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Circuit Court, Second Circuit

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Lawyer; Jurist;

Educator; Academic administrator

Swanson, Carl Pontius (1911-1996)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Biologist; Educator

Swanson, Larry William (1945-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Southern California

Residence at election: Los Angeles, CA

Career description: Neuroscientist; Anatomist; Educator; Research institution staff member

Current affiliation: Same

Swartz, Melody (1969-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Biomedical engineer; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Swartz, Olof Peter (1760-1818)

Election: 1805, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

Residence at election: Stockholm, Sweden

Career description: Botanist; Natural history explorer; Educator; Learned society administrator

Swarzenski, Hanns Peter Theophil

(1903-1985)

Election: 1959, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Historian (art); Museum curator

Sweeney, James Johnson (1900-1986)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Houston Museum of Fine Arts

Residence at election: Houston, TX

Career description: Critic; Historian (art); Museum administrator

Sweeney, John Lincoln (1906-1986)

Election: 1960, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard University

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Literary scholar; Librarian

Sweet, William Herbert (1910-2001)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical School

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Neurosurgeon; Educator; Hospital administrator

Sweetser, William (1797-1875)

Election: 1831, Associate Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Vermont

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Physician; Educator

Swensen, David Frederick (1954-)

Election: 2008, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Academic administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Swets, John Arthur (1928-2016)

Election: 1993, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.

Residence at election: Cambridge, MA

Career description: Psychologist;
Company scientist and executive

Swett, John Barnard (1752-1796)

Election: 1780, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Marblehead, MA

Residence at election: Marblehead, MA

Career description: Physician; Surgeon

Swett, Samuel (1782-1866)

Election: 1813, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Boston, MA

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Businessperson;
Government official (state legislator);
Lawyer

Swidler, Ann (1945-)

Election: 2013, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
California, Berkeley

Residence at election: Berkeley, CA

Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Swift, Ernest Haywood (1897-1987)

Election: 1962, Fellow

Affiliation at election: California Institute
of Technology

Residence at election: Pasadena, CA

Career description: Chemist; Educator

Swift, Hewson Hoyt (1920-2004)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Chicago

Residence at election: Chicago, IL

Career description: Cytologist; Educator

Swift, William Henry (1800-1879)

Election: 1847, Fellow

Affiliation at election: U.S. Army

Residence at election: Washington, DC

Career description: Army officer;
Engineer; Businessperson

Swings, Polidore F. F. (1906-1983)

Election: 1965, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of Liege

Residence at election: Liege, Belgium

Career description: Astronomer;
Astrophysicist; Educator

Swinney, Harry Leonard (1939-)

Election: 1991, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of Texas
at Austin

Residence at election: Austin, TX

Career description: Physicist; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sykes, Lynn Ray (1937-)

Election: 1979, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia
University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Geophysicist;
Seismologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sylla, Richard E. (1940-)

Election: 2012, Fellow

Affiliation at election: New York
University Leonard N. Stern School of
Business

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Historian (economic);
Academic administrator; Educator
Current affiliation: Same

Sylvester, James Joseph (1814-1897)

Election: 1873, FHM

Affiliation at election: Royal Military
Academy, Woolwich

Residence at election: Woolwich, England

Career description: Mathematician;
Educator

Syme, Ronald (1903-1989)

Election: 1959, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of
Oxford

Residence at election: Oxford, England

Career description: Historian; Classicist;
Educator

Symington, Lorraine S. (1958-)

Election: 2018, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Columbia
University

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Cell biologist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Szabo, Attila (1947-)

Election: 2009, Fellow

Affiliation at election: National Institutes
of Health, Bethesda, MD

Residence at election: Bethesda, MD

Career description: Biophysical chemist;
Government research agency scientist and
administrator

Current affiliation: Same

Szalay, Alexander Sandor (1949-)

Election: 2003, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Johns Hopkins
University

Residence at election: Baltimore, MD

Career description: Astrophysicist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Szczepanski, Jan (1913-2004)

Election: 1972, FHM

Affiliation at election: Polish Academy of
Sciences

Residence at election: Warsaw, Poland

Career description: Sociologist; Educator;
Academic and research organization
administrator

Sze, Arthur C. (1950-)

Election: 2017, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Institute of
American Indian Arts

Residence at election: Santa Fe, NM

Career description: Writer (poet);
Translator; Editor; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Szego, Gabor (1895-1985)

Election: 1976, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Stanford University

Residence at election: Stanford, CA

Career description: Mathematician;
Educator

Szelenyi, Ivan (1938-)

Election: 2000, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Yale University

Residence at election: New Haven, CT

Career description: Sociologist; Educator
Current affiliation: New York University

Szell, George (1897-1970)

Election: 1967, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Cleveland Orchestra

Residence at election: Cleveland, OH

Career description: Musician (conductor)

Szentagothai, Janos (1912-1994)

Election: 1973, FHM

Affiliation at election: University of

Budapest Medical School

Residence at election: Budapest, Hungary

Career description: Neuroanatomist;

Educator

Szent-Gyorgyi, Albert von Nagrapolt
(1893-1986)

Election: 1957, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Marine Biological
Laboratory

Residence at election: Woods Hole, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Research
institution administrator; Foundation
executive

Szent-Gyorgyi, Andrew Gabriel (1924-
2015)

Election: 1975, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Brandeis University

Residence at election: Waltham, MA

Career description: Biochemist; Educator;
Research institution staff member

Szilard, Leo (1898-1964)

Election: 1954, Fellow

Affiliation at election: University of
Chicago

Residence at election: New York, NY

Career description: Biophysicist; Educator

Szostak, Jack W. (1952-)

Election: 1999, Fellow

Affiliation at election: Harvard Medical
School; Massachusetts General Hospital

Residence at election: Boston, MA

Career description: Geneticist; Biochemist;
Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Sztompka, Piotr (1944-)

Election: 1996, FHM

Affiliation at election: Jagiellonian
University

Residence at election: Krakow, Poland

Career description: Sociologist; Educator

Current affiliation: Same

Szymborska, Wislawa (1923-2012)

Election: 2005, FHM

Affiliation at election: Krakow, Poland

Residence at election: Krakow, Poland

Career description: Writer (poet, essayist);
Editor
