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**Tabellini, Guido** (1956-)

*Election:* 2003, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Bocconi University

*Residence at election:* Milan, Italy

*Career description:* Economist; Educator;

Academic research agency administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taber, Henry** (1860-1936)

*Election:* 1891, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Clark University

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

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**Tabin, Clifford J.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tabor, Herbert** (1918-)

*Election:* 1971, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases

*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD

*Career description:* Biochemist;

Government research institution

administrator

*Current affiliation:* National Institute of

Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney

Diseases

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**Taeuber, Irene Barnes** (1906-1974)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Demographer;

Sociologist; Academic research agency

staff member

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**Taft, Philip** (1902-1976)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Economist; Historian;

Educator

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William Howard Taft, elected 1914. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Taft, William Howard** (1857-1930)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Educator; U.S.

President; Jurist (U.S. Supreme Court)

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**Taft-Morris, Cynthia** (1928-2013)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Smith College

*Residence at election:* Northampton, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Tafari, Manfredo** (1935-1994)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Venice

*Residence at election:* Milan, Italy

*Career description:* Historian

(architecture); Educator

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**Tagliapietra, Lino** (1934-)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Murano, Italy

*Residence at election:* Murano, Italy

*Career description:* Artist (sculptor)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tai, Hue-Tam Ho** (1948-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tait, James Francis** (1925-2014)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Worcester

Foundation for Experimental Biology

*Residence at election:* Shrewsbury, MA

*Career description:* Medical physicist;

Endocrinologist; Educator; Research

institution staff member

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**Tait, William Walker** (1929-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Takahashi, Joseph S.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Neuroscientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Texas

Southwestern Medical Center

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**Takahata, Naoyuki** (1946-)

*Election:* 2002, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Graduate University for Advanced Studies

*Residence at election:* Hayama, Kanagawa, Japan

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist;

Geneticist; Educator; Academic

administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Takayanagi, Kenzo** (1887-1967)

*Election:* 1938, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tokyo University

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;

Public official

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**Takeichi, Masatoshi** (1943-)

*Election:* 2004, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* RIKEN Center for Developmental Biology

*Residence at election:* Kobe, Japan

*Career description:* Cellular and developmental biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Talalay, Paul** (1923-2019)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Pharmacologist; Physician; Educator

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**Talbot, Fritz Bradley** (1878-1964)

*Election:* 1930, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Biochemist; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Talbot, Henry Paul** (1864-1927)

*Election:* 1899, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Newton, MA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Talbot, Nathan Bill** (1909-1994)

*Election:* 1951, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Talbott III, Nelson Strobridge** (1946-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Journalist; Government official (appointed); Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Talcott, George** (1786-1862)

*Election:* 1845, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Military officer

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**Talley, Lynne** (1954-)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Oceanographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Scripps Institution of Oceanography, UC San Diego

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**Talmage, David Wilson** (1919-2014)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Colorado Medical Center

*Residence at election:* Denver, CO

*Career description:* Microbiologist; Physician; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tamarkin, Jacob David** (1888-1945)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Brown University

*Residence at election:* Providence, RI

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Tamayo, Rufino** (1899-1991)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Mexico City, Mexico

*Residence at election:* Mexico City, Mexico

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Tambiah, Stanley Jeyarajah** (1929-2014)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Tamm, Igor Evgenievich** (1895-1971)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Moscow, Russia

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Tanenbaum, Morris** (1928-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Telephone and Telegraph Company

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive; Research institution administrator; Chemical physicist; Metallurgist  
*Current affiliation:* Short Hills, NJ

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**Tanenhaus, Michael K.** (1951-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Linguist; Cognitive psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tanford, Charles** (1921-2009)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator

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**Tang, Oscar** (1938-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Reich and Tang Asset Management

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (investment)

*Current affiliation:* New York, NY

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**Tange, Kenzo** (1913-2005)

*Election:* 1967, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Tokyo

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Architect; Educator

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**Tank, David W.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories, Lucent Technologies

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Biophysicist; Neuroscientist; Company research administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**Tanner, James Mourilyan** (1920-2010)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Human growth investigator; Endocrinologist; Educator

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**Tao, Terence** (1975-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles

*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tapia, Richard A.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rice University

*Residence at election:* Houston, TX

*Career description:* Engineer; Educator;

Academic institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tapies, Antoni** (1923-2012)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Barcelona, Spain

*Residence at election:* Barcelona, Spain

*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Tappan, David** (1752-1803)

*Election:* 1796, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member;

Educator

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**Tarbell, Dean Stanley** (1913-1999)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Rochester

*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Tarbell, Edmund Charles** (1862-1938)

*Election:* 1927, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Artist (painter);

Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tardos, Eva** (1957-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tarjan, Robert Endre** (1948-)

*Election:* 1985, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton

University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Computer scientist;

Mathematician; Educator; Company

research staff member

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tarrow, Sidney G.** (1938-)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Political scientist;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tarski, Alfred** (1901-1983)

*Election:* 1948, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

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**Tata, Ratan N.** (1937-)

*Election:* 2010, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tata Sons Limited

*Residence at election:* Mumbai, India

*Career description:* Company executive

(manufacturing)

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tataru, Daniel Ioan** (1967-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Walnut Creek, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tate, Allen (John Orley Allen)** (1899-1979)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Poet

laureate; Educator

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**Tate, Jr., John Torrence** (1925-)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tate, Vernon Dale** (1909-1989)

*Election:* 1953, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts

Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Archivist; Librarian

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**Tatel, David S.** (1941-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* United States Court

of Appeals, District of Columbia Circuit

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Jurist; Government

official

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tatlock, Anne M.** (1939-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Fiduciary Trust

Company International

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

(investments); Nonprofit organization

leader

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tatlock, John Strong Perry** (1876-1948)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary

scholar; Educator

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**Tatum, Edward Lawrie** (1909-1975)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Institute

for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator

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**Taub, Abraham Haskel** (1911-1999)

*Election:* 1972, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Computer scientist; Educator; Research

institution administrator

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**Taube, Henry** (1915-2005)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of

Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Taubes, Clifford Henry** (1954-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mathematician;

Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taussig, Frank William** (1859-1940)

*Election:* 1889, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Taussig, Helen Brooke** (1898-1986)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Pediatrician; Cardiologist; Educator

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**Tauxe, Lisa** (1956-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Research institution scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taves, Ann** (1952-)

*Election:* 2011, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Religion scholar; Historian (religion); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Alan John Percivale** (1906-1990)

*Election:* 1985, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Historian; Journalist; Educator

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**Taylor, Alan S.** (1955-)

*Election:* 2016, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia

*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Archer** (1890-1973)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Taylor, Charles Fayette** (1894-1996)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Taylor, Charles Henry** (1867-1941)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston Globe

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Journalist; Publisher; Company executive

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**Taylor, Charles Holt** (1899-1985)

*Election:* 1932, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Taylor, Jr., Charles Lincoln** (1901-1979)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Episcopal Theological School

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Taylor, Charles Margrave** (1931-)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* McGill University

*Residence at election:* Montreal, Canada

*Career description:* Political philosopher; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Diana** (1950-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Language scholar; Professional organization administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Edward Story** (1903-1991)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer; Educator

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**Taylor, Edward Wyllys** (1866-1932)

*Election:* 1924, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School; Massachusetts General Hospital

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Neurologist; Educator; Hospital administrator

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**Taylor, Edwin William** (1929-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Biophysical chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Francis Henry** (1903-1957)

*Election:* 1939, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Worcester Art Museum

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Museum administrator

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**Taylor, Frank Bursley** (1860-1938)

*Election:* 1925, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Geological Survey

*Residence at election:* Fort Wayne, IN

*Career description:* Geologist; Cosmogonist; Government research agency staff member

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**Taylor, Frederick Winslow** (1856-1915)

*Election:* 1915, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Engineer; Inventor

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**Taylor, Geoffrey Ingram** (1886-1975)

*Election:* 1956, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Royal Society of London

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Physicist; Learned society administrator; Educator

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**Taylor, Jr., Hugh Pettingill** (1932-)

*Election:* 1981, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Geologist; Geochemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Hugh Stott** (1890-1974)

*Election:* 1943, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Taylor, Jean Ellen** (1944-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* New York University  
Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences

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**Taylor, John Brian** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Jr., Joseph Hooton** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Radio astronomer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Kathleen Christine** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* General Motors Research & Development Center  
*Residence at election:* Birmingham, MI  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Company research staff member and administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Lily Ross** (1886-1969)  
*Election:* 1951, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Bryn Mawr College  
*Residence at election:* Bryn Mawr, PA  
*Career description:* Classicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Taylor, Michael E.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Peter Matthew Hillsman** (1917-1994)  
*Election:* 1974, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright); Educator

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**Taylor, Richard E.** (1929-2018)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Taylor, Richard Lawrence** (1962-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Shelley Elizabeth** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Taylor, Susan Serota** (1942-)  
*Election:* 1992, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of California, San Diego School of Medicine

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**Taylor, Telford** (1908-1998)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Government official

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**Taylor, William Randolph** (1895-1990)  
*Election:* 1948, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Museum curator

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**Teele, Stanley Ferdinand** (1906-1967)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Business expert; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Teggart, Frederick John** (1870-1946)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Sociologist; Educator; Librarian

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**Telegdi, Valentine Louis** (1922-2006)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Teller, Edward** (1908-2003)  
*Election:* 1954, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Telles, Edward E.** (1956-)  
*Election:* 2018, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Barbara  
*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Temam, Roger M.** (1940-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Indiana University  
*Residence at election:* Bloomington, IN  
*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Temin, Howard Martin** (1934-1994)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Cell biologist; Oncologist; Educator

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**Temin, Peter** (1937-)

*Election:* 1986, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Temkin, Owsei** (1902-2002)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Historian (medicine); Educator; Academic research agency administrator

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**Temple, John Hapgood** (1812-1877)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Instrument and apparatus maker

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**Templeton, Alan Robert** (1947-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Washington University in St. Louis

*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO

*Career description:* Population geneticist; Conservation biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tenbroeck, Carl** (1885-1966)

*Election:* 1952, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Jackson Memorial Laboratory; Rockefeller Institute for Medical Research

*Residence at election:* Bar Harbor, ME

*Career description:* Bacteriologist; Research institution administrator

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**Tenney, Samuel** (1748-1816)

*Election:* 1791, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Exeter, NH

*Residence at election:* Exeter, NH

*Career description:* Physician; Member, U.S. House of Representatives

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**Tenney, Stephen Marsh** (1922-2000)

*Election:* 1970, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth Medical School

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Foundation executive

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Alfred Tennyson, elected 1876, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

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**Tennyson, Alfred** (1809-1892)

*Election:* 1876, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Freshwater, Isle of Wight, England

*Residence at election:* Freshwater, Isle of Wight, England

*Career description:* Writer (poet)

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**Teorell, Torsten (Erik Torsten Augustinus)** (1905-1994)

*Election:* 1973, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala

*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

---

**Terborgh, John Whittle** (1936-)

*Election:* 1987, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Ecologist; Conservation biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Duke University

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**Terenius, Lars Yngve** (1940-)

*Election:* 1999, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Karolinska Institutet

*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden

*Career description:* Medical scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Terman, Frederick Emmons** (1900-1982)

*Election:* 1945, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Terman, Lewis Madison** (1877-1956)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University

*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Termeer, Henri A.** (1946-2017)

*Election:* 1999, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Genzyme Corporation

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Company executive

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**ter Meulen, Volker** (1933-)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* German Academy of Sciences, Leopoldina

*Residence at election:* Würzburg, Germany

*Career description:* Virologist; Educator; Academic institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Terragno, Rodolfo Héctor** (1943-)

*Election:* 2012, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Fundación Argentina Siglo 22

*Residence at election:* Buenos Aires, Argentina

*Career description:* Nonprofit organization administrator; Lawyer; Historian; Politician

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Terry, Charles Sanford** (1864-1936)

*Election:* 1931, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Aberdeen

*Residence at election:* Aberdeen, Scotland

*Career description:* Musicologist; Historian; Educator

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**Terry, Robert Davis** (1924-2017)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, San Diego

*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA

*Career description:* Neuropathologist; Educator

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**Terzaghi, Karl** (1883-1963)

*Election:* 1928, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Civil engineer; Geologist; Educator

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**Teschemacher, James Englebert** (1790-1853)

*Election:* 1841, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Geologist; Mineralogist; Botanist; Businessperson

---

**Tessier-Lavigne, Marc Trevor** (1959-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Educator; Research institution scientist;

Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tetlock, Philip E.** (1954-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Kensington, England

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley; University of Pennsylvania

---

**Teuber, Hans-Lukas** (1916-1977)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Teukolsky, Saul A.** (1947-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Thacher, James** (1754-1844)

*Election:* 1803, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Plymouth, MA

*Residence at election:* Plymouth, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Historian; Biographer

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**Thacher, Peter** (1752-1802)

*Election:* 1796, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* State of Massachusetts

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Thacher, Peter Oxenbridge** (1776-1843)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer

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**Thacher, Samuel Cooper** (1785-1818)

*Election:* 1811, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Thacher, Thomas** (1756-1812)

*Election:* 1807, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dedham, MA

*Residence at election:* Dedham, MA

*Career description:* Clergy member

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**Thacker, Charles P.** (1943-2017)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Microsoft Corporation

*Residence at election:* Palo Alto, CA

*Career description:* Engineer; Computer scientist

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**Thackray, Arnold Wilfrid** (1939-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator; Foundation executive

*Current affiliation:* Chemical Heritage Foundation

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**Thaddeus, Patrick** (1932-2017)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Research agency staff member; Educator

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**Thaler, Richard H.** (1945-)

*Election:* 2000, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Graduate School of Business

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago Booth School of Business

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**Thannhauser, Siegfried Josef** (1885-1962)

*Election:* 1946, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tufts College;

Joseph H. Pratt Diagnostic Hospital

*Residence at election:* Brookline, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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U Thant, elected 1963, FHM. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Thant, U** (1909-1974)

*Election:* 1963, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Diplomat; Government official

---

**Thapar, Romila** (1931-)

*Election:* 2009, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Jawaharlal Nehru University

*Residence at election:* New Delhi, India

*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tharp, Twyla** (1941-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Dancer; Choreographer; Company founder and executive (dance)

*Current affiliation:* Twyla Tharp Dance Company

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**Thaxter, Roland** (1858-1932)

*Election:* 1892, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Thayer, Ezra Ripley** (1866-1915)  
*Election:* 1913, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator;  
Academic administrator

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**Thayer, James Bradley** (1831-1902)  
*Election:* 1877, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Thayer, John Eliot** (1862-1933)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Thayer  
Ornithological Museum; Lancaster Board  
of Selectmen  
*Residence at election:* Lancaster, MA  
*Career description:* Ornithologist; Farmer;  
Animal breeder; Government official;  
Museum curator

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**Thayer, Joseph Henry** (1828-1901)  
*Election:* 1887, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Theologian; Educator

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**Thayer, Nathaniel** (1808-1883)  
*Election:* 1866, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Thayer, Sylvanus** (1785-1872)  
*Election:* 1834, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Army officer; Military  
engineer; Educator

---

**Thayer, William Roscoe** (1859-1923)  
*Election:* 1915, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Graduates'  
Magazine  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Editor

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**Thayer, William Sydney** (1864-1932)  
*Election:* 1921, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins  
University School of Medicine; Johns  
Hopkins Hospital  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Hospital administrator

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**Theil, Henri** (1924-2000)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator;  
Research institution administrator

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**Theiler, Arnold** (1867-1936)  
*Election:* 1929, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Union of South  
Africa; Transvaal University College  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Veterinarian;  
Educator; Research institution  
administrator; Academic administrator;  
Government

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**Thelen, Kathleen** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Theorell, Hugo (Axel Hugo Theodor)**  
(1903-1982)  
*Election:* 1950, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Nobel Medical  
Institute  
*Residence at election:* Stockholm, Sweden  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Research  
institution administrator

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**Theroux, Paul** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* East Sandwich, MA  
*Residence at election:* East Sandwich, MA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, travel  
writer)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thibaut, John Walter** (1917-1986)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North  
Carolina at Chapel Hill  
*Residence at election:* Chapel Hill, NC  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Thiebaud, Wayne** (1920-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Davis, CA  
*Career description:* Artist (painter);  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thiel, Patricia A.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ames Laboratory;  
Iowa State University  
*Residence at election:* Ames, IA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thiemens, Mark H.** (1950-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* La Jolla, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thier, Samuel Osiah** (1937-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute of  
Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator;  
Hospital and academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Medical  
School

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**Thiers, Louis Adolph** (1797-1877)  
*Election:* 1875, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* French Third  
Republic; Government of France  
*Residence at election:* Paris, France  
*Career description:* Public official;  
Historian

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**Thiersch, Friedrich Wilhelm** (1784-  
1860)  
*Election:* 1855, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Munich  
*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Career description:* Philologist; Educator

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**Thimann, Kenneth Vivian** (1904-1997)  
*Election:* 1938, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Plant physiologist;  
Educator

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**Thiong'o, Ngugi wa** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, Irvine  
*Residence at election:* Irvine, CA  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist,  
playwright); Literary critic; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thom, Rene Frederic** (1923-2002)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Institut des Hautes Etudes Scientifiques  
*Residence at election:* Bures-sur-Yvette, France  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Thomas, Augusta Read** (1964-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Musician (composer); Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thomas, Benjamin Franklin** (1813-1878)  
*Election:* 1861, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* U.S. House of Representatives  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Member, U.S. House of Representatives; Jurist

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**Thomas, Jr., Charles Allen** (1927-2009)  
*Election:* 1970, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Company executive

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**Thomas, Charles Allen** (1900-1982)  
*Election:* 1967, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Monsanto Chemical Company  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Company research scientist and executive

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**Thomas, Edwin Lorimer** (1947-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Natick, MA  
*Career description:* Materials scientist and engineer; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Rice University

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**Thomas, Franklin Augustine** (1934-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ford Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Company executive (community development); Foundation executive  
*Current affiliation:* The Study Group

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**Thomas, Frederick William** (1867-1956)  
*Election:* 1932, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Philologist; Educator; Librarian

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**Thomas, Jr., Harold Allen** (1913-2002)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Civil engineer; Educator

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**Thomas, John Meurig** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1990, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Royal Institution of Great Britain  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research organization administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Cambridge

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**Thomas, Joshua** (1751-1821)  
*Election:* 1804, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Plymouth, MA  
*Residence at election:* Plymouth, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Jurist; Government official (state legislator)

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**Thomas, Keith Vivian** (1933-)  
*Election:* 1983, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thomas, Leo John** (1936-2011)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Eastman Kodak Company  
*Residence at election:* Rochester, NY  
*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Company executive; Research institution administrator

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**Thomas, Lewis** (1913-1993)  
*Election:* 1961, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Academic administrator; Research organization administrator

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**Thomas, Sarah Elizabeth** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2014, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Lincoln, MA  
*Career description:* Librarian; Academic library administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thomas, Thomas Head** (1881-1963)  
*Election:* 1940, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian

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**Thomas, William Isaac** (1863-1947)  
*Election:* 1933, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Thompson (Count Rumford), Benjamin** (1753-1814)  
*Election:* 1789, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Government of Bavaria  
*Residence at election:* Munich, Germany  
*Career description:* Physicist; Inventor; Military officer; Social and military reformer

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**Thompson, Benjamin Caspar** (1918-2002)  
*Election:* 1966, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Design School; Design Research International, Inc.  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Architect

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**Thompson, Craig B.** (1953-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Immunologist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Perelman School of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania

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**Thompson, D'Arcy Wentworth** (1860-1948)  
*Election:* 1928, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of St. Andrews  
*Residence at election:* St. Andrews, Scotland  
*Career description:* Biologist; Educator

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**Thompson, Dennis Frank** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1994, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Ethicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thompson, Edward Palmer** (1924-1993)  
*Election:* 1979, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Worcester, England  
*Residence at election:* Worcester, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Thompson, Elizabeth Alison** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Statistician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thompson, Homer Armstrong** (1906-2000)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Institute for Advanced Study  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Educator; Research institution administrator; Museum curator

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**Thompson, Jr., James Burleigh** (1921-2011)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Petrologist; Geochemist; Educator

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**Thompson, John Griggs** (1932-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Florida  
*Residence at election:* Gainesville, FL  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thompson, John N.** (1951-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Santa Cruz  
*Residence at election:* Santa Cruz, CA  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thompson, Kenneth Lane** (1943-)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* AT&T Laboratories  
*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ  
*Career description:* Computer scientist; Company research staff member  
*Current affiliation:* Murray Hill, NJ

---

**Thompson, Kenneth Winfred** (1921-2013)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rockefeller Foundation  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Thompson, Lonnie G.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Ohio State University  
*Residence at election:* Columbus, OH  
*Career description:* Paleoclimatologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thompson, Maurice deKay** (1877-1963)  
*Election:* 1912, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Electrochemist; Educator

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**Thompson, Randall** (1899-1984)  
*Election:* 1943, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Thompson, Richard Frederick** (1930-2014)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Southern California  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Neuroscientist; Educator

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**Thompson, Theos Jardin** (1918-1970)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Nuclear engineer; Educator; Government research scientist

---

**Thomsen, Hans Peter Jorgen Julius** (1826-1909)  
*Election:* 1884, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Copenhagen; Copenhagen Polytechnique  
*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Thomson, Elihu** (1853-1937)  
*Election:* 1888, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Thomson-Houston Electric Company  
*Residence at election:* Lynn, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer; Inventor; Company founder and executive

---

**Thomson, George Paget** (1892-1975)  
*Election:* 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Imperial College of Science and Technology, University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Thomson, Godfrey Hilton** (1881-1955)  
*Election:* 1947, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Edinburgh  
*Residence at election:* Edinburgh, Scotland  
*Career description:* Education scholar; Educator

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**Thomson, John Adam** (1927-2018)  
*Election:* 2010, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Diplomat

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**Thomson, Joseph John** (1856-1940)  
*Election:* 1902, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Thomson, Judith Jarvis** (1929-)  
*Election:* 1989, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thomson, Keith S.** (1938-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Philosophical Society  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Biologist; Learned society administrator; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thomson, Virgil Garnett** (1896-1989)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Writer (music critic)

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**Thomson, William** (1889-1972)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Orientalist; Educator

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**Thomson (Lord Kelvin), William** (1824-1907)  
*Election:* 1872, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Glasgow  
*Residence at election:* Glasgow, Scotland  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

---

**'t Hooft, Gerard** (1946-)  
*Election:* 1986, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Utrecht  
*Residence at election:* Utrecht, Netherlands  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thorkelin, Grimur Jonsson** (1752-1829)  
*Election:* 1790, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Residence at election:* Copenhagen, Denmark  
*Career description:* Antiquary; Educator; Archivist

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**Thorn, George Widmer** (1906-2004)  
*Election:* 1944, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Physician; Educator

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**Thorndike, Edward Lee** (1874-1949)  
*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

---

**Thorne, David Wynne** (1908-1979)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Utah State Agricultural College; Utah Agricultural Experiment Station  
*Residence at election:* Logan, UT  
*Career description:* Agricultural scientist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Thorne, Kip Stephen** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1972, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thorne, Samuel Edmund** (1907-1994)  
*Election:* 1956, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University Law School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Historian; Educator

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**Thorner, Jeremy W.** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Biochemist; Cell biologist; Geneticist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Thorner, Michael Oliver** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Neuroendocrinologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* University of Virginia School of Medicine

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**Thornton, John L.** (1954-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brookings Institution  
*Residence at election:* Bedminster, NJ  
*Career description:* Company executive; Trustee  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Thorp, Willard Long** (1899-1992)  
*Election:* 1955, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Amherst College  
*Residence at election:* Amherst, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Research institution administrator

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**Thorpe, James** (1915-2009)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Huntington Library  
*Residence at election:* San Marino, CA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator; Library and museum administrator

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**Thouless, David James** (1934-2019)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Thrupp, Sylvia Lettice** (1903-1997)  
*Election:* 1979, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Thurman, Howard** (1900-1981)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University School of Theology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Theologian; Educator

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**Thurrow, Lester Carl** (1938-2016)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Thurston, Edward Sampson** (1876-1948)  
*Election:* 1932, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Thurston, William Paul** (1946-2012)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Thurstone, Louis Leon** (1887-1955)

*Election:* 1937, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Thwing, Charles Franklin** (1853-1937)

*Election:* 1934, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Western Reserve University  
*Residence at election:* Cleveland, OH  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Academic administrator; Learned society administrator

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**Tian, Gang** (1958-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

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**Tick, Judith** (1943-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Northeastern University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Ticknor, George** (1791-1871)

*Election:* 1821, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Tiedemann, Friedrich** (1781-1861)

*Election:* 1849, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Heidelberg  
*Residence at election:* Heidelberg, Germany  
*Career description:* Anatomist; Physiologist; Educator

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**Tien, Chang Lin** (1935-2002)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Mechanical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tienda, Marta** (1950-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Princeton University

---

**Tierney, Brian** (1922-)

*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tigner, Maury** (1937-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University  
*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Research institution administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tilden, Joseph** (1779-1853)

*Election:* 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Tilghman, Shirley Marie Caldwell** (1946-)

*Election:* 1990, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tilley, Cecil Edgar** (1894-1973)

*Election:* 1966, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Mineralogist; Petrologist; Educator

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**Tilley, T. Don** (1954-)

*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Orinda, CA  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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Paul Johannes Tillich, elected 1950. Image donated by Corbis-Bettmann

**Tillich, Paul Johannes** (1886-1965)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Union Theological Seminary  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Theologian; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Tillinghast, Nicholas** (1804-1856)

*Election:* 1839, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Barre, MA  
*Residence at election:* Barre, MA  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator

---

**Tillotson, Geoffrey** (1905-1969)

*Election:* 1960, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Educator

---

**Tilly, Charles** (1929-2008)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Historian; Educator

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**Tilman, George David** (1949-)

*Election:* 1995, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota

*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN

*Career description:* Ecologist; Educator;

Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tilson Thomas, Michael** (1944-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* San Francisco Symphony

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Musician (conductor, director)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Timofeeff-Ressovsky, Nikolai Vladimirovich** (1900-1981)

*Election:* 1974, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Academy of Sciences of the USSR

*Residence at election:* Obninsk, Russia

*Career description:* Geneticist; Research institution administrator

---

**Timonoff (Timonov), Vsevolod Evgenievich** (1862-1936)

*Election:* 1915, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Petrograd, Russia

*Residence at election:* Petrograd, Russia

*Career description:* Engineer

---

**Tinbergen, Jan** (1903-1994)

*Election:* 1960, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Netherlands School of Economics, Rotterdam

*Residence at election:* Hague, Netherlands

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official

---

**Tinbergen, Nikolaas** (1907-1988)

*Election:* 1961, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford

*Residence at election:* Oxford, England

*Career description:* Zoologist; Ethologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator

---

**Ting, Samuel Chao Chung** (1936-)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tinkham, Michael** (1928-2010)

*Election:* 1967, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Tinoco, Ignacio** (1930-2016)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Tippett, Michael Kemp** (1905-1998)

*Election:* 1978, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* London, England

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Musician (composer, conductor); Educator; Arts organization executive

---

**Tippo, Oswald** (1911-1999)

*Election:* 1957, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tirole, Jean Marcel** (1953-)

*Election:* 1993, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toulouse

*Residence at election:* Toulouse, France

*Career description:* Economist; Research institution staff member and administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Institut d'Economie Industrielle

---

**Tirrell, David Anthony** (1953-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* California Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Pasadena, CA

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tirrell, Matthew** (1950-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Santa Barbara, CA

*Career description:* Chemical engineer; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Tisch, James S.** (1953-)

*Election:* 2012, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Loews Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (finance)

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tisch, Laurence Alan** (1923-2003)

*Election:* 2003, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Loews Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive

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**Tisch, Preston Robert** (1926-2005)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Loews Corporation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Company executive (finance, sports)

---

**Tisch, Wilma Stein** (1927-)

*Election:* 2006, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Tisch Foundation

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Foundation executive; Trustee

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tiselius, Arne Wilhelm Kaurin** (1902-1971)

*Election:* 1953, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Uppsala

*Residence at election:* Uppsala, Sweden

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Learned society administrator

---

**Tishler, Max** (1906-1989)

*Election:* 1965, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Merck Sharp and Dohme Research Laboratories

*Residence at election:* Rahway, NJ

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Company scientist; Research institution administrator; Company executive

---

**Tisserant, Eugene Gabriel** (1884-1972)

*Election:* 1962, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Vatican

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Clergy member; Language scholar; Librarian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tisza, Laszlo** (1907-2009)

*Election:* 1950, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Tits, Jacques Leon** (1930-)

*Election:* 1992, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Collège de France

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tjian, Robert** (1949-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Molecular biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tobias, Phillip V.** (1925-2012)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Witwatersrand Medical School

*Residence at election:* Johannesburg, South Africa

*Career description:* Anatomist; Educator

---

**Tobin, James** (1918-2002)

*Election:* 1958, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

---

**Tocchini-Valentini, Glauco Pasquale** (1937-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche

*Residence at election:* Rome, Italy

*Career description:* Geneticist; Molecular biologist; Government research agency administrator; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Todd, Alexander Robertus** (1907-1997)

*Election:* 1957, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Todorov, Tzvetan** (1939-2017)

*Election:* 2007, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

---

**Tóibín, Colm** (1955-)

*Election:* 2016, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University

*Residence at election:* Dublin, Ireland

*Career description:* Writer (novelist, dramatist, journalist, essayist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tokmakoff, Andrei** (1967-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tolman, Edward Chace** (1886-1959)

*Election:* 1949, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Tolman, Richard Chace** (1881-1948)

*Election:* 1922, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Department of Agriculture

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Research institution and academic administrator

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**Tomasello, Michael** (1950-)

*Election:* 2017, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Duke University

*Residence at election:* Durham, NC

*Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; social scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tomita, Kojiro** (1890-1976)

*Election:* 1961, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Museum of Fine Arts, Boston

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Historian (art); Museum curator

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**Tomita, Tsuneo** (1908-1998)

*Election:* 1979, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Keio University

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator

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**Tomizawa, Jun-ichi** (1924-2017)

*Election:* 1971, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Osaka

*Residence at election:* Osaka, Japan

*Career description:* Molecular geneticist; Government research agency staff member and administrator

---

**Tomkins, Gordon Mayer** (1926-1975)

*Election:* 1973, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California Medical School

*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA

*Career description:* Biochemist; Educator; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Tomlin, Claire J.** (1969-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Computer scientist; Electrical engineer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tomlinson, Charles** (1927-2015)

*Election:* 1998, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Bristol

*Residence at election:* Bristol, England

*Career description:* Writer (poet); Translator; Educator

---

**Tomlinson, Gary** (1951-)

*Election:* 2001, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania

*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA

*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tomonaga, Sin-itiro** (1906-1979)

*Election:* 1975, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Tokyo University of Education

*Residence at election:* Tokyo, Japan

*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tonegawa, Susumu** (1939-)

*Election:* 1984, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Molecular biologist; Immunologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Toole, John Merrill** (1953-)

*Election:* 2009, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution

*Residence at election:* North Falmouth, MA

*Career description:* Physical oceanographer; Research institution scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Toomre, Alar** (1937-)

*Election:* 1974, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Astronomer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Torres Bodet, Jaime** (1902-1974)

*Election:* 1952, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Writer (poet, novelist, literary critic); Government official; Diplomat

---

**Torrey, Charles Cutler** (1863-1956)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Theologian; Language and literary scholar; Educator; Academic administrator

---

**Torrey, Henry Warren** (1814-1893)

*Election:* 1856, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Educator; Language scholar; Historian

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**Torrey, John** (1796-1873)

*Election:* 1841, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons; Princeton University

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Botanist; Chemist; Educator; Government agency administrator

---

**Torrey, John Gordon** (1921-1993)

*Election:* 1962, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Plant physiologist; Educator; Foundation executive

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**Tosdal, Harry Rudolph** (1889-1978)

*Election:* 1937, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University Graduate School of Business Administration

*Residence at election:* Belmont, MA

*Career description:* Economist; Business specialist; Educator

---

**Toste, F. Dean** (1971-)

*Election:* 2018, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley

*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA

*Career description:* Organic chemist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tosteson, Daniel Charles** (1925-2009)

*Election:* 1979, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Physiologist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Totten, Joseph Gilbert** (1788-1864)

*Election:* 1841, Associate Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Army

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Army officer; Military engineer

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**Toukan, Khaled** (1954-)

*Election:* 2018, IHM

*Affiliation at election:* Jordan Atomic Energy Commission; SESAME

*Residence at election:* Amman, Jordan

*Career description:* International affairs scholar; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Toulmin, Stephen Edelston** (1922-2009)

*Election:* 1989, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Northwestern University

*Residence at election:* Evanston, IL

*Career description:* Philosopher; Historian; Educator

---

**Toulouse, Gerard** (1939-)

*Election:* 1996, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* École Normale Supérieure

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Touraine, Alain Louis Jules Francois** (1925-)

*Election:* 1994, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Sociologist; Research institution administrator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tousey, Richard** (1908-1997)

*Election:* 1966, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Naval Research Laboratory

*Residence at election:* Washington, DC

*Career description:* Physicist; Government research scientist and administrator

---

**Tov, Emanuel** (1941-)

*Election:* 2017, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Hebrew University of Jerusalem

*Residence at election:* Jerusalem, Israel

*Career description:* Religion scholar; Language and literary scholar; Editor; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tower, Joan Peabody** (1938-)

*Election:* 2004, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bard College

*Residence at election:* Annandale-on-Hudson, NY

*Career description:* Musician (composer, pianist); Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Townes, Charles Hard** (1915-2015)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Townes, Emilie M.** (1955-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Clergy member; Ethicist; Educator; Academic administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Townsend, Albert Alan** (1917-2010)  
*Election:* 1975, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Engineer; Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution staff member and administrator

---

**Townsend, Robert Morris** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

---

**Toy, Crawford Howell** (1836-1919)  
*Election:* 1888, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Religions and language scholar; Educator

---

**Toynbee, Arnold Joseph** (1889-1975)  
*Election:* 1949, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of London; Royal Institute of International Affairs  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Research institution administrator

---

**Toynbee, Jocelyn Mary Catherine** (1897-1985)  
*Election:* 1973, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Archaeologist; Classicist; Educator

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**Tozzer, Alfred Marston** (1877-1954)  
*Election:* 1911, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum curator

---

**Trachtenberg, Alan** (1933-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* Hamden, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Trachtenberg, Marvin** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian (architecture); Medievalist; Writer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Trachtenberg, Stephen Joel** (1937-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* George Washington University  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Academic administrator; Educator; Education and public affairs specialist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tracy, Craig A.** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2006, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis  
*Residence at election:* Sonoma, CA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tracy, David William** (1939-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago Divinity School  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Theologian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tracy, Nathaniel** (1751-1796)  
*Election:* 1780, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Newburyport, MA  
*Residence at election:* Newburyport, MA  
*Career description:* Businessperson

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**Trahant, Mark Neil** (1957-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of North Dakota  
*Residence at election:* Grand Forks, ND  
*Career description:* Journalist; Writer (columnist)  
*Current affiliation:* Indian Country Today

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**Train, Russell Errol** (1920-2012)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* World Wildlife Fund  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Environmentalist; Government administrator

---

**Traister, Rebecca E.** (1975-)  
*Election:* 2018, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York Magazine; New York Media  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (cultural critic, essayist); Editor  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Travis, Joseph** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Florida State University  
*Residence at election:* Tallahassee, FL  
*Career description:* Evolutionary ecologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Traxler, Loa Paulette** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2010, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Pennsylvania  
*Residence at election:* Philadelphia, PA  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator; Museum administrator  
*Current affiliation:* University of New Mexico

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**Traynor, Michael (John Michael)** (1934-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cooley Godward LLP  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer  
*Current affiliation:* Cobalt LLP

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**Traynor, Roger John** (1900-1983)  
*Election:* 1965, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* California Supreme Court  
*Residence at election:* San Francisco, CA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator; Jurist

---

**Treadgold, Donald Warren** (1922-1994)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Seattle, WA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Treadwell, Daniel** (1791-1872)  
*Election:* 1823, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston, MA  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Inventor; Businessperson; Educator

---

**Treadwell, John** (1745-1823)  
*Election:* 1805, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Farmington, CT  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Governor of Connecticut; Jurist

---

**Treadwell, John Dexter** (1768-1833)  
*Election:* 1812, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Salem, MA  
*Residence at election:* Salem, MA  
*Career description:* Physician

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**Trebilcock, Michael** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1999, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto  
*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Treggiari, Susan Mary** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Historian; Classicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Oxford, England

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**Treiman, Sam Bard** (1925-1999)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator

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**Treisman, Anne** (1933-2018)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Treitler, Leo** (1931-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* City University of New York  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Musicologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Trelease, William** (1857-1945)  
*Election:* 1892, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Washington University; Missouri Botanical Garden  
*Residence at election:* St. Louis, MO  
*Career description:* Botanist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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**Tremaine, Scott Duncan** (1950-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto  
*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Institute for Advanced Study

---

**Trendelenburg, Friedrich Adolf** (1802-1872)  
*Election:* 1861, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Berlin  
*Residence at election:* Berlin, Germany  
*Career description:* Philosopher; Educator

---

**Trethewey, Natasha D.** (1966-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Emory University  
*Residence at election:* Decatur, GA  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, nonfiction writer); Poet laureate; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Northwestern University

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**Trevelyan, George Macaulay** (1876-1962)  
*Election:* 1931, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Trevelyan, George Otto** (1838-1928)  
*Election:* 1900, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* London, England  
*Career description:* Member of Parliament; Historian

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**Trevor, William** (1928-2016)  
*Election:* 2006, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* London, England  
*Residence at election:* Devon, England  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer, playwright)

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**Trevor-Roper, Hugh Redwald** (1914-2003)  
*Election:* 1961, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Oxford  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

---

**Triantis, George G.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford Law School  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tribe, Laurence Henry** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Law School  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Triffin, Robert** (1911-1993)  
*Election:* 1963, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Government official; Academic administrator

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**Trillin, Calvin** (1935-)  
*Election:* 1999, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* The New Yorker  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (journalist, columnist, fiction writer)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Trilling, Diana Rubin** (1905-1996)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Writer (literary critic)

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**Trilling, George Henry** (1930-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Trilling, Lionel** (1905-1975)  
*Election:* 1952, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Social critic; Educator

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**Trinkaus, Jr., Charles Edward** (1911-1999)  
*Election:* 1976, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Trivers, Robert L.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2005, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Rutgers University  
*Residence at election:* New Brunswick, NJ  
*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Animal behaviorist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey

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**Troe, Jurgen (Hans Jurgen)** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1989, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Universitaet Goettingen  
*Residence at election:* Goettingen, Germany  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Georg-August-Universität Göttingen

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**Troost, Laurens** (1895-1966)  
*Election:* 1958, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Naval architect; Educator

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**Trope, Yaacov** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Trost, Barry Martin** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1982, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Stanford University

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**Trotter, Jr., Joe William** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2019, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Mellon University  
*Residence at election:* Pittsburgh, PA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Trouvelot, Etienne Leopold** (1827-1895)  
*Election:* 1877, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Artist (drawing); Astronomer; Naturalist

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**Trow, Martin** (1927-2007)  
*Election:* 2003, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Berkeley  
*Residence at election:* Berkeley, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Education specialist; Educator; Academic research agency administrator

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**Trowbridge, John** (1843-1923)  
*Election:* 1871, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Physicist; Educator; Academic research institution administrator

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**Trowbridge, William Petit** (1828-1892)  
*Election:* 1874, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Yale University  
*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT  
*Career description:* Engineer; Geophysicist; Educator; Army officer

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**Trudeau, Garry B.** (1948-)  
*Election:* 1993, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (cartoonist); Writer (columnist)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Truesdell III, Clifford Ambrose** (1919-2000)  
*Election:* 1991, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Applied mathematician; Historian (science); Educator

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**Truhlar, Donald G.** (1944-)  
*Election:* 2015, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Minnesota  
*Residence at election:* Minneapolis, MN  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Truman, David Bicknell** (1913-2003)  
*Election:* 1960, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Truman, James William** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2009, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Washington; Howard Hughes Medical Institute  
*Residence at election:* Ashburn, VA  
*Career description:* Neuroscientist; Developmental biologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Trumbull, James Hammond** (1821-1897)  
*Election:* 1874, Associate Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Watkinson Library of Reference  
*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT  
*Career description:* Historian; Philologist; Librarian; Government official (state)

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**Trumbull, John** (1750-1831)  
*Election:* 1791, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Hartford, CT  
*Career description:* Writer (poet, essayist); Government official (state legislature); Jurist; Lawyer

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**Trumbull, John** (1756-1843)  
*Election:* 1791, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Lebanon, CT  
*Residence at election:* Lebanon, CT  
*Career description:* Artist (painter); Diplomat; Businessperson

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**Trumbull, Jonathan** (1710-1785)  
*Election:* 1782, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Lebanon, CT  
*Career description:* Businessperson;  
Governor of Connecticut; Jurist

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**Trumbull, Jonathan** (1740-1809)  
*Election:* 1804, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* State of Connecticut  
*Residence at election:* Lebanon, CT  
*Career description:* Businessperson;  
Governor of Connecticut; U.S. Senator

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**Trump, John George** (1907-1985)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator; Company research scientist and  
executive

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**Trumpy, Rudolf** (1921-2009)  
*Election:* 1980, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* Eidgenossische  
Technische Hochschule  
*Residence at election:* Zurich, Switzerland  
*Career description:* Geologist; Educator

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**Truran, Jr., James Wellington** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1995, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Astrophysicist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Truxal, John Groff** (1924-2007)  
*Election:* 1969, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Polytechnic  
Institute of Brooklyn  
*Residence at election:* Brooklyn, NY  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tryon, Warren Stenson** (1901-1989)  
*Election:* 1953, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Boston University  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Tsebelis, George** (1953-)  
*Election:* 2016, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Michigan  
*Residence at election:* Ann Arbor, MI  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tsien, Billie** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2007, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tod Williams Billie  
Tsien Architects, LLP  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Architect; Learned  
society Administrator  
*Current affiliation:* Tod Williams Billie  
Tsien Architects, LLP; American  
Academy of Arts and Letters

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**Tsien, Hsue-Shen (Qian Xuesen)** (1911-  
2009)  
*Election:* 1949, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Aeronautical engineer;  
Academic research institution staff  
member; Government scientist (China)

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**Tsien, Richard Winyu** (1945-)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
School of Medicine  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Physiologist;  
Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* NYU Neuroscience  
Institute

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**Tsien, Roger Yonchien** (1952-2016)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
California, San Diego  
*Residence at election:* San Diego, CA  
*Career description:* Cell biologist;  
Chemist; Educator

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**Tsui, Daniel C.** (1939-)  
*Election:* 2000, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton  
University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Electrical engineer;  
Physicist; Company research staff  
member; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tu, Wei-ming** (1940-)  
*Election:* 1988, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Historian;  
Philosopher; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tuan, Yi-Fu** (1930-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Wisconsin, Madison  
*Residence at election:* Madison, WI  
*Career description:* Geographer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tuchman, Barbara Wertheim** (1912-  
1989)  
*Election:* 1978, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Historian

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**Tuck, Richard Francis** (1949-)  
*Election:* 1992, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Cambridge  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, England  
*Career description:* Political scientist;  
Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard University

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**Tucker, Albert William** (1905-1995)  
*Election:* 1987, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Princeton  
University  
*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ  
*Career description:* Mathematician;  
Educator

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**Tucker, Donald Skeele** (1884-1979)  
*Election:* 1931, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts  
Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Tucker, Herbert F.** (1949-)  
*Election:* 2011, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of  
Virginia  
*Residence at election:* Charlottesville, VA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar;  
Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tucker, Robert Charles** (1918-2010)

*Election:* 1975, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

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**Tucker, Robert Warren** (1924-)

*Election:* 1991, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Johns Hopkins University

*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD

*Career description:* Political scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tucker, William Jewett** (1839-1926)

*Election:* 1912, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Dartmouth College

*Residence at election:* Hanover, NH

*Career description:* Clergy member; Educator; Academic administrator

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**Tuckerman, Edward** (1817-1886)

*Election:* 1845, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Botanist; Educator

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**Tufte, Edward Rolf** (1942-)

*Election:* 1993, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Political scientist; Statistician; Educator; Graphic designer

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tufts, Cotton** (1732-1815)

*Election:* 1780, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Weymouth, MA

*Residence at election:* Weymouth, MA

*Career description:* Physician

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**Tukey, John Wilder** (1915-2000)

*Election:* 1964, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Princeton University

*Residence at election:* Princeton, NJ

*Career description:* Mathematician; Statistician; Educator; Company research scientist and executive

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**Tulloch, Gordon** (1922-2014)

*Election:* 1978, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Virginia

Polytechnic Institute and State University

*Residence at election:* Blacksburg, VA

*Career description:* Economist; Educator

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**Tully, John Charles** (1942-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Chemical physicist; Company research staff member and executive; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tulving, Endel** (1927-)

*Election:* 1986, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* University of Toronto

*Residence at election:* Toronto, Canada

*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tunc, Andre Robert** (1917-1999)

*Election:* 1982, FHM

*Affiliation at election:* Université de Paris

*Residence at election:* Paris, France

*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator

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**Turcotte, Donald Lawson** (1932-)

*Election:* 1994, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Cornell University

*Residence at election:* Ithaca, NY

*Career description:* Geophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Davis

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**Turekian, Karl Karekin** (1927-2013)

*Election:* 1992, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Geochemist; Educator

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**Turelli, Michael** (1950-)

*Election:* 2005, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Davis

*Residence at election:* Davis, CA

*Career description:* Geneticist; Population biologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Turkevich, Anthony Leonid** (1916-2002)

*Election:* 1969, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Turkle, Sherry** (1948-)

*Election:* 2014, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Social and behavioral scientist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Turnbull, David** (1915-2007)

*Election:* 1968, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Physical chemist; Educator; Company research staff member

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**Turner II, Billie Lee** (1945-)

*Election:* 1998, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Clark University

*Residence at election:* Worcester, MA

*Career description:* Geographer; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Arizona State University

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**Turner, Clair Elsmere** (1890-1974)

*Election:* 1936, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology

*Residence at election:* Arlington, MA

*Career description:* Public health specialist; Educator

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**Turner, Frederick Jackson** (1861-1932)

*Election:* 1911, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University

*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA

*Career description:* Historian; Educator

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**Turner, Michael Stanley** (1949-)

*Election:* 1996, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* University of Chicago

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**Turner, Paul E.** (1966-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Yale University

*Residence at election:* New Haven, CT

*Career description:* Evolutionary biologist; Virologist; Educator

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Turner, Ralph Herbert** (1919-2014)  
*Election:* 1984, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of California, Los Angeles  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Sociologist; Educator

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**Turner, Victor Witter** (1920-1983)  
*Election:* 1973, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Chicago  
*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL  
*Career description:* Anthropologist; Educator

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**Turrell, James** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2004, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Flagstaff, AZ  
*Residence at election:* Flagstaff, AZ  
*Career description:* Artist (light and perception)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Turrigiano, Gina G.** (1963-)  
*Election:* 2012, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brandeis University  
*Residence at election:* Weston, MA  
*Career description:* Neurobiologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Turro, Nicholas John** (1938-2012)  
*Election:* 1981, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Chemist; Educator

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**Tushnet, Mark Victor** (1945-)  
*Election:* 2002, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Georgetown University Law Center  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Harvard Law School

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**Tuttle, Richard** (1941-)  
*Election:* 2008, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter, sculptor)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tuttle, Robert H.** (1943-)  
*Election:* 2018, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Tuttle-Click Automotive Group  
*Residence at election:* Los Angeles, CA  
*Career description:* Businessperson; Company executive; Museum executive; U.S. Ambassador to the Court of Saint James  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tuve, Merle Antony** (1901-1982)  
*Election:* 1950, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Carnegie Institution of Washington  
*Residence at election:* Washington, DC  
*Career description:* Physicist; Research institution staff member and administrator

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**Tuve, Rosemond** (1903-1964)  
*Election:* 1959, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Connecticut College  
*Residence at election:* New London, CT  
*Career description:* Language and literary scholar; Educator

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**Tversky, Amos** (1937-1996)  
*Election:* 1980, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Psychologist; Educator

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**Tversky, Barbara G.** (1942-)  
*Election:* 2013, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Columbia University  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Cognitive psychologist; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Twaddell, William Freeman** (1906-1982)  
*Election:* 1947, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Brown University  
*Residence at election:* Providence, RI  
*Career description:* Language scholar; Linguist; Educator

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**Tweed, Harrison** (1885-1969)  
*Election:* 1957, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* American Law Institute; Milbank, Tweed, Hadley, and McCloy  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Lawyer; Professional association executive

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**Twersky, Isadore** (1930-1997)  
*Election:* 1975, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Harvard University  
*Residence at election:* Cambridge, MA  
*Career description:* Literary scholar; Philosopher; Educator

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**Twinam, Ann** (1946-)  
*Election:* 2018, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* University of Texas at Austin  
*Residence at election:* Austin, TX  
*Career description:* Historian; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Twining, William Lawrence** (1934-)  
*Election:* 2007, FHM  
*Affiliation at election:* University College London  
*Residence at election:* Oxford, England  
*Career description:* Legal scholar; Educator  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Twitty, Victor Chandler** (1901-1967)  
*Election:* 1962, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Stanford University  
*Residence at election:* Stanford, CA  
*Career description:* Zoologist; Educator

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**Twombly, Cy** (1928-2011)  
*Election:* 1998, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* New York, NY  
*Residence at election:* New York, NY  
*Career description:* Artist (painter)

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**Tycko, Robert** (1959-)  
*Election:* 2017, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* National Institutes of Health  
*Residence at election:* Bethesda, MD  
*Career description:* Physical chemist; Research institution scientist  
*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tyler, Anne** (1941-)  
*Election:* 1994, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Residence at election:* Baltimore, MD  
*Career description:* Writer (novelist, short story writer)  
*Current affiliation:* Same

---

**Tyler, Harry Walter** (1863-1938)  
*Election:* 1902, Fellow  
*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
*Residence at election:* Boston, MA  
*Career description:* Mathematician; Educator

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**Tyler, John Eugene** (1819-1878)

*Election:* 1865, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* McLean Asylum for the Insane; Harvard University Medical School

*Residence at election:* Somerville, MA

*Career description:* Physician; Hospital administrator; Educator

---

**Tyler, Ralph Winfred** (1902-1994)

*Election:* 1976, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Palo Alto

*Residence at election:* Chicago, IL

*Career description:* Education specialist; Educator; Academic and research institution administrator; Foundation

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**Tyler, William Royall** (1910-2003)

*Election:* 1959, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* U.S. Embassy at Bonn

*Residence at election:* Bonn, German

*Career description:* Diplomat; Academic research institution administrator

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**Tyng, Dudley Atkins** (1760-1829)

*Election:* 1806, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court

*Residence at election:* Boston, MA

*Career description:* Lawyer; Public official; Government official

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**Tyson, Bernard J.** (1959-)

*Election:* 2019, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Kaiser Permanente

*Residence at election:* Oakland, CA

*Career description:* Company executive; Public health specialist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tyson, J. Anthony** (1940-)

*Election:* 1997, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Bell Laboratories; Lucent Technologies

*Residence at election:* Murray Hill, NJ

*Career description:* Astrophysicist; Cosmologist; Instrumentalist; Company research staff member

*Current affiliation:* University of California, Davis

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**Tyson, Laura D'Andrea** (1947-)

*Election:* 2002, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* University of London

*Residence at election:* London, England

*Career description:* Economist; Educator; Academic administrator

*Current affiliation:* Haas School of Business, University of California, Berkeley

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**Tyson, Neil deGrasse** (1958-)

*Election:* 2015, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* American Museum of Natural History

*Residence at election:* New York, NY

*Career description:* Planetarium administrator; Astrophysicist

*Current affiliation:* Same

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**Tyzzar, Ernest Edward** (1875-1965)

*Election:* 1914, Fellow

*Affiliation at election:* Harvard Medical School

*Residence at election:* Wakefield, MA

*Career description:* Pathologist; Educator; Research institution administrator

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